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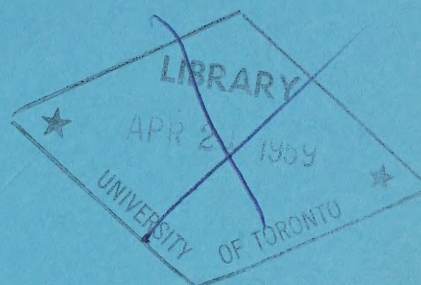
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JANUARY, 1959

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JANUARY, 1959

Published by Authority of

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

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(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

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- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS

Page

SPECIAL NOTICES	2
-----------------------	---

COMMENTARY	3
------------------	---

JANUARY 1959 STATISTICS

1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	4
2. Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Raw Index Numbers, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	6

Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:

3. Canada	8
4. Provinces	10
5. Urban Areas	15

Sex Distribution of Employees:

6. Summary statistics	19
7. Canada, by Industries	20

HISTORICAL STATISTICS Annual Averages, 1948-58, Monthly, 1956-59:

8. Index Numbers of Employment, Canada, Industrial Divisions	22
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	24

ROTATION TABLES

A. Index Numbers of Employment; Provinces and Urban Areas, Industrial Composite:

10A. Canada and Provinces	25
11A. Urban Areas	26

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces and Urban Areas, Industrial Composite next published in February issue

Special Canada Tables (Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women; Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions; Average Weekly Wages and Salaries) next published in March issue

CHARTS

Index Numbers of Employment, Specified Industries, 1956-59	23
--	----

METHODS

Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	1
---	---

<u>FOOTNOTES</u>	111
------------------------	-----

SPECIAL NOTICES

Changes in Format

Changes introduced in the present issue include the publication in Table 1 of industrial composite series for six additional urban areas - Moncton, Chicoutimi-Jonquiere, Shawinigan Falls, Kingston, Guelph and Timmins. Additional industry detail for Canada, the provinces and the larger urban areas has been included in Tables 3 to 5. A few series have been dropped. The size of type in the tables of current statistics has been increased.

Historical tables will in future be found towards the end of the report. Most of them will be published every three months in rotation, as indicated overleaf on the contents page. The number of charts published has been reduced, and a new series of charts is being prepared.

Change in Dating Practice

Monthly statistics published in Employment and Payrolls from now on will be identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. In the past, the data were identified with the first day of the following month. For example, the December 1958 statistics contained in the present report were labelled as data for the 'pay period preceding January 1, 1959' when originally published in preliminary form a month ago.

Annual averages printed in former issues of Employment and Payrolls were based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1 of each year. Annual averages for 1953 and later years published in this and subsequent issues will be based on data for the latter parts of January to December in each year. Averages for 1952 and earlier years will not be revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JANUARY, 1959

Summary

Industrial employment declined less than usual from December to January this winter. The unadjusted composite employment index for January was 113.7 (1949=100), down 1.8 p.c. from the index for December. However, the seasonally-adjusted index was up 0.7 p.c. over the month and 1.3 p.c. from the low reached in November 1958. At 118.4, the adjusted index for January 1959 was about the same as that for January 1958, but down 4 p.c. from the figure for January 1957.

Data supplied by establishments covered in the monthly survey suggests that the underlying employment situation in a number of industries has improved in recent months. For example, employment in trade declined less from December to January this winter than in the winters of 1956-57 and 1957-58, and the relatively small size of the decline was a factor in the rise in the adjusted composite index between the two months. However, a large part of the rise in the index which occurred in the two-month period ending in January was caused by the return of workers previously engaged in industrial disputes.

Although the decline in trade following the end of the Christmas rush period was smaller than usual, it was the main factor in the seasonal reduction in the unadjusted composite index from December to January. Employment for women, who make up a high proportion of the work force in trade, was down 3.3 p.c. over the month, while employment for men was reduced by 1.4 p.c. only.

During January, average weekly wages and salaries rose seasonally past the level of November 1958 after dipping in the latter part of December. The industrial composite figure for January was \$72.29, up 5 p.c. from the figure for the last period in December and 1 p.c. from the corresponding statistic for November. The index of industrial payrolls for January 1959 was 192.0, as compared with 183.9 for January 1958 and 184.7 for January 1957.

Employment declined from December to January in every province. Seasonal influences were the main factors in all regions. Average weekly wages and salaries were up seasonally in all provinces except Newfoundland, where there was no appreciable change. The pattern of employment declines and average earnings increases applied to most urban areas for which data are published. In Sudbury, large increases in employment, payrolls and average weekly earnings followed termination of major industrial disputes in the area.

Employment by Industry

Manufacturing.— The index of employment for manufacturing rose to 107.5 in January from 106.8 in December, an increase of 0.7 p.c. Employment for men was up 0.3 p.c., while employment for women rose 2 p.c. Employment for women rose more than employment for men largely because marked seasonal increases occurred in clothing and other industries in which women form a majority of the work force.

Employment in durable goods manufacturing industries rose slightly from December to January. Seasonal influences normally tend to reduce employment during

NOTE: STATISTICS ARE BASED ON RETURNS RECEIVED FROM EMPLOYERS USUALLY EMPLOYING 15 OR MORE PERSONS. THESE RETURNS INCLUDE DATA FOR THE LAST PAY PERIOD(S) OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS IN EACH MONTH. THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS PUBLICATION ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industries	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1959
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	110.6	112.5	108.4	178.0	181.0	178.3	60.77	60.80	61.67	34,430
Prince Edward Island	101.8	115.6	94.2	166.8	176.8	147.9	54.82	51.16	52.71	4,057
Nova Scotia	93.8	94.6	92.3	148.3	138.7	143.9	59.26	54.93	58.44	81,909
New Brunswick	98.4	100.5	93.8	155.5	156.4	143.0	59.74	58.88	57.63	59,828
Quebec	111.8	114.4	113.2	189.2	183.8	183.6	69.63	66.10	66.64	729,182
Ontario	116.6	118.0	117.0	198.6	190.7	190.6	75.34	71.47	72.08	1,115,045
Manitoba	105.9	107.9	103.9	169.7	168.8	159.1	67.86	66.24	64.87	127,752
Saskatchewan	118.9	123.1	114.4	194.8	201.2	182.2	68.36	68.25	66.48	63,427
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	144.4	148.4	142.2	241.5	240.2	227.2	74.44	71.99	71.56	146,935
British Columbia (including Yukon)	107.9	110.9	106.9	184.5	180.7	172.4	78.08	74.35	73.59	225,635
Canada	113.7	115.8	113.7	192.0	186.5	183.9	72.29	68.91	69.25	2,588,200
Urban Areas										
St. John's	129.3	125.7	115.6	199.4	194.5	182.5	49.72	49.84	50.79	12,614
Sydney	86.8	90.2	91.1	133.2	117.3	144.9	71.96	60.94	75.00	15,553
Halifax	116.8	119.8	116.5	191.8	188.2	181.9	58.88	56.28	55.87	29,351
Moncton	93.2	98.1	97.9	146.9	148.5	141.7	57.19	54.96	54.43	7,450
Saint John	106.6	102.9	99.7	160.2	153.4	144.3	54.05	53.63	51.96	15,990
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	105.1	112.5	..	179.0	186.3	..	85.30	82.96	..	13,061
Quebec	102.9	104.3	103.5	174.5	168.2	168.7	60.21	57.25	57.86	38,023
Sherbrooke	97.4	97.9	99.0	155.9	146.1	154.5	58.12	54.18	56.30	10,895
Shawinigan Falls	94.3	95.1	116.5	159.3	157.2	184.6	78.68	77.02	73.57	7,841
Three Rivers	106.1	104.1	108.2	171.7	148.9	168.7	66.43	58.70	64.02	12,608
Drummondville	77.6	78.0	72.7	123.4	115.4	108.8	61.74	57.46	58.03	6,638
Montreal	118.1	119.5	118.9	200.1	190.3	192.4	71.04	66.76	67.68	401,860
Ottawa - Hull	118.6	123.7	114.4	200.0	198.3	183.5	66.48	63.24	63.20	48,547
Kingston	106.6	108.2	112.2	187.1	187.4	181.8	69.95	69.00	63.46	8,869
Peterborough	98.2	99.3	101.5	181.3	168.6	175.7	82.15	75.58	77.33	12,007
Oshawa	178.9	180.9	168.9	320.1	303.7	258.3	89.84	84.29	77.08	22,332
Toronto	129.5	131.8	128.7	221.4	215.0	211.1	75.74	72.25	72.67	412,671
Hamilton	105.8	106.6	107.5	182.0	173.8	173.2	80.01	75.81	74.90	77,063
St. Catharines	106.0	104.1	112.4	180.6	159.0	181.0	83.26	74.63	79.12	32,014
Niagara Falls	94.0	95.6	107.6	161.2	158.5	185.4	77.42	74.77	78.15	8,427
Brantford	89.0	88.1	86.0	140.8	130.1	128.6	69.28	64.64	65.48	14,030
Guelph	120.4	122.3	117.7	199.1	185.4	181.7	66.50	60.96	63.46	8,272
Galt	108.5	108.3	110.6	182.0	168.6	173.2	65.45	60.76	61.18	10,721
Kitchener	114.5	116.1	109.6	193.0	178.0	172.3	68.61	62.40	63.99	25,012
Sudbury	125.9	71.3	142.0	201.6	93.4	231.5	84.58	69.26	86.60	20,036
Timmins	92.4	93.7	..	128.7	123.9	..	65.83	62.57	..	7,666
London	118.7	118.8	116.6	199.3	189.8	186.2	68.07	64.76	64.79	33,431
Sarnia	121.3	124.0	131.7	238.3	230.4	244.5	94.66	89.51	89.75	11,594
Windsor	72.5	79.1	74.2	115.5	115.2	109.1	80.22	73.37	74.03	31,397
Sault Ste. Marie	135.0	139.0	127.4	243.5	237.4	217.2	91.38	86.52	86.40	12,306
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	105.3	111.8	107.0	170.9	176.6	168.1	72.53	70.65	70.36	13,078
Winnipeg	106.1	109.8	103.1	174.3	174.2	162.1	65.13	62.95	62.34	86,038
Regina	122.7	122.0	114.9	207.5	204.2	189.2	64.71	64.06	62.95	15,800
Saskatoon	125.4	129.3	120.6	214.1	217.8	197.3	64.39	63.55	61.63	10,568
Edmonton	170.0	177.4	168.1	286.9	288.3	274.7	68.95	66.40	66.73	43,642
Calgary	160.9	164.9	151.6	262.6	261.9	241.2	68.98	67.11	67.21	39,428
Vancouver	112.8	113.9	111.7	199.5	194.5	184.7	77.34	74.64	72.28	119,848
Victoria	111.7	118.1	112.2	188.0	191.5	181.2	70.07	67.53	67.24	15,651
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	77.1	89.5	76.3	128.7	158.2	122.0	66.55	70.52	63.77	53,830
Mining	122.4	115.4	126.2	212.9	188.7	215.0	89.46	84.13	87.52	108,506
Manufacturing	107.5	106.8	107.9	185.0	173.4	176.9	75.13	70.91	71.61	1,119,104
Durable goods (u)	112.0	111.4	115.2	192.7	180.0	187.8	80.72	75.82	76.53	538,058
Non-durable goods	103.6	102.8	101.7	177.4	166.9	166.2	69.95	66.35	66.85	581,046
Construction	105.2	108.0	105.9	191.4	170.1	192.8	75.50	65.31	75.47	213,749
Transportation, storage, communication	109.4	112.5	111.0	175.3	179.4	166.2	76.94	76.50	71.87	340,593
Public utility operation	132.0	134.7	132.3	240.5	242.5	227.4	86.52	85.54	81.80	56,827
Trade	129.7	140.7	127.7	215.0	226.3	203.2	62.21	60.37	59.43	427,629
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.3	151.4	147.5	240.2	239.3	223.9	67.60	67.33	64.39	143,515
Service (v)	131.1	131.8	128.3	220.1	217.7	206.0	49.50	48.68	47.14	124,447
Industrial composite	113.7	115.8	113.7	192.0	186.5	183.9	72.29	68.91	69.25	2,588,200

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii ..not available

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

this period, and the seasonally-adjusted index therefore showed a decided increase. A large part of the increase in the seasonally-adjusted figure was occasioned by the return of workers in non-ferrous metal smelting and refining following the end of industrial disputes. However, this factor did not account for all the increases, even in non-ferrous metals. Employment was up in wood products, although seasonal factors normally tend to bring declines in the industry from December to January. The decreases in non-metallic minerals and in transportation equipment were less than seasonal. The employment situation in wood products and non-metallic mineral products has been firm for some months, but indications of strength in non-ferrous metals and in transportation equipment have been lacking until recently. The situation in transportation equipment reflected return of workers in the railroad and rolling stock equipment and the shipbuilding industries, in which many workers were laid off through 1958. Employment in motor vehicles declined, but only because short-term work stoppages affected the figures for the January survey period.

Employment in non-durable goods manufacturing rose a little more than seasonally from December to January, with most industry groups in the sector continuing to show moderate strength.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- Employment declines were recorded for all industry divisions except manufacturing and mining, but the drops in general were no greater than seasonal. The employment index for mining rose by 6 p.c. from December to January owing to the return of workers in non-ferrous metal mining following settlement of industrial disputes. Reductions in retail trade, forestry, construction and water transportation were the main factors in the decline in the unadjusted composite index. Employment in trade, which showed little change during 1957 and 1958 except for normal seasonal variations, declined less than seasonally between December and January. Construction also showed signs of strength, with the seasonally-adjusted index for building and general engineering turning up after falling for several months. Employment in highways, bridges and streets remained high for the time of year.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

During January, average weekly wages and salaries rose sharply from the late-December seasonal low to exceed the November figure by a significant margin. The January industrial composite figure was \$72.29, up 69 cents from November. The increase in part reflects major wage settlements reached in 1958. A number of the wage-rate increases negotiated in 1958 have only recently been reflected in the earnings statistics, as it often takes some time to arrange for payment at newly established rates. Wage-rate changes are by no means the only cause of variations in average weekly earnings data. The latter are also affected by all factors leading to changes in the proportions of workers employed at different pay rates, and to variations in hours worked by employees whose earnings are affected by changes in their hours. Factors affecting these variables which were in operation during the latter part of 1958 included major industrial disputes and cyclical changes in the economic situation as well as normal seasonal influences.

Weekly earnings for January 1959 exceeded those for the same month a year earlier in each industry division. In most cases, increases ranged between 4 p.c. and 6 p.c. The largest recorded was that for transportation, storage and communication (7.1 p.c.). There were fairly substantial increases in the averages for most industries in the division. The increases in mining (2.2 p.c.) and construction (no significant change) were smaller than those for the bulk of the industry divisions. The small size of the increase in mining reflected lower hours in metal mining, notably in uranium, where activity was intense in the early months of 1958.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted
1955												
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	118.2	116.4
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.8
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.1	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.5	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.6	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.5	103.6	124.8	106.8
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Average hours for wage-earners in metal mining were 41.7 in January 1959 and 43.3 in January 1958^{1/}. The decline in hours would have occasioned a reduction of about \$3 in weekly earnings had there been no increases in wage rates or other offsetting influences. In the building and general engineering component of construction, average weekly wages and salaries were down 91 cents over the year, owing to a reduction in the average of hours worked from 41.1 to 39.1 per week. By itself, this reduction would have caused a decrease of about \$4 in average weekly earnings.

In manufacturing, average weekly wages and salaries were 4.9 p.c. higher in January 1959 than in January 1958. Increases in average hours worked caused part of the rise. Other factors in this rise are reflected in the average hourly earnings figures. These factors included increases in wage rates, changes in the proportions of hours paid for at overtime rates, and such influences as increases in the proportion of skilled workers on the payrolls of reporting establishments.

The transportation equipment industry group showed the largest year-over-year percentage rise in average weekly wages and salaries recorded for groups in the durables sector. The rise of 8 p.c. for this industry reflected higher average hours for wage-earners (up from 39.2 to 40.2 per week) and higher hourly earnings (up 12 cents). The smallest increase was in non-ferrous metal products, the only group in the durables sector in which average hours were no higher in January 1959 than in January 1958.

In non-durables, the industry groups showing the largest percentage increases were rubber products (7.9 p.c.), petroleum and coal products (6.4 p.c.), and textiles (6.2 p.c.). Again, average hours were up in each case, but the percentage rise in average hourly earnings was greater than the percentage increase in average hours. The industry groups with the smallest increases were tobacco (1.5 p.c.), paper products (3.8 p.c.), and chemicals (3.8 p.c.). The year-over-year increases in average hourly earnings for these industries were not very different from those for other groups in non-durables. Increases in weekly earnings were below-average because hours in these industries did not show the significant gains occurring in other non-durable goods manufacturing groups. There was little year-over-year change in average hours in chemicals and paper products, while hours were down in tobacco products.

^{1/}Statistics of average weekly hours and average hourly and weekly wages for wage-earners are published monthly in Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	77.1	89.5	76.3	116.8	66.55	70.52	63.77	63.76	53,830
Mining	96	122.4	115.4	126.2	124.1	89.46	84.13	87.52	82.51	108,506
Metal mining		137.3	123.3	137.9	130.5	90.66	87.40	89.95	84.32	64,784
Gold (a)		72.6	72.9	74.6	76.4	73.39	71.35	72.97	71.40	16,524
Other metal (b)		197.6	170.3	197.0	181.0	96.57	93.81	95.96	89.41	48,260
Iron		219.6	212.0	221.7	188.5	93.96	92.45	99.75	90.51	7,142
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	104.17	103.48	..	..	14,516
Fuels		102.6	102.7	111.4	113.3	90.56	82.62	86.78	82.54	31,834
Coal		54.0	55.5	61.2	66.0	70.19	58.59	68.40	66.27	13,360
Oil and natural gas		293.7	288.3	294.6	287.6	105.30	100.81	100.73	96.26	18,474
Non-metal (c)		114.3	117.2	118.3	127.7	80.01	72.43	76.70	74.02	11,888
Asbestos		161.8	165.8	..	..	87.80	77.79	..	..	6,088
Manufacturing	92	107.5	106.8	107.9	115.1	75.13	70.91	71.61	69.17	1,119,104
Durable goods (u)		112.0	111.4	115.2	126.4	80.72	75.82	76.53	73.99	538,058
Non-durable goods		103.6	102.8	101.7	105.3	69.95	66.35	66.85	64.20	581,046
Food and beverages		103.3	104.6	100.2	100.0	67.62	65.25	64.40	61.05	133,348
Meat products		130.0	129.8	123.1	118.8	75.81	73.08	72.48	71.10	27,900
Dairy products		114.7	115.4	106.7	102.4	60.73	60.00	58.08	55.97	12,744
Canned and cured fish		79.4	76.5	72.2	85.4	48.85	43.41	43.16	43.72	7,919
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		73.8	74.1	71.6	77.3	63.61	59.38	61.69	55.98	9,303
Grain mill products		103.0	104.5	100.8	102.4	72.10	68.75	68.61	64.00	8,624
Bread and other bakery products		107.4	108.9	106.9	106.4	64.51	63.94	61.21	57.19	18,292
Biscuits and crackers		87.2	82.6	88.9	88.2	57.01	48.76	53.74	50.03	6,543
Distilled and malt liquors		98.4	102.9	100.4	96.5	86.91	85.58	81.23	76.49	13,879
Other beverages (d)		124.1	131.1	118.1	113.2	67.05	69.19	65.22	62.24	7,880
Confectionery		90.8	89.8	86.5	89.6	52.02	47.53	51.04	47.75	8,621
Tobacco and tobacco products		115.7	108.9	104.7	110.8	64.74	61.76	63.80	59.20	11,797
Rubber products		102.0	98.6	100.8	113.9	77.81	71.95	72.11	71.74	20,271
Leather products		87.4	84.7	85.5	89.6	52.06	44.69	49.67	48.04	27,947
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		94.3	90.4	91.1	93.5	49.86	41.48	47.13	45.99	19,450
Other leather products (f)		74.9	74.4	75.3	82.5	57.09	51.79	55.24	52.27	8,497
Textile products (except clothing)		79.1	78.2	78.5	88.3	60.32	56.43	56.80	55.91	59,054
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		77.0	75.6	79.1	88.7	55.43	51.77	51.70	52.65	18,984
Woollen goods		57.5	57.8	59.4	74.9	57.93	54.14	54.78	53.61	8,730
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		81.7	80.6	81.3	87.2	67.26	66.43	63.90	61.89	13,720
Clothing (textile and fur)		92.1	87.3	90.6	95.4	48.33	41.42	46.11	45.30	93,706
Men's clothing		91.9	87.6	94.5	101.9	47.29	39.94	45.26	44.05	30,274
Women's clothing		100.6	91.1	95.8	95.7	50.38	41.19	48.35	47.15	25,157
Knit goods		77.5	76.2	75.4	83.2	47.18	42.27	44.91	45.16	19,519
Fur goods		65.9	68.7	63.3	67.3	66.89	59.40	61.38	60.21	3,100
Wood products		98.0	97.4	94.2	101.1	64.33	58.09	61.17	56.73	84,005
Saw and planing mills (g)		98.2	97.4	92.2	98.3	66.68	59.77	63.59	57.28	52,063
Furniture		108.0	107.1	106.4	112.3	61.54	56.37	58.37	57.10	23,012
Other wood products (h)		78.3	79.1	80.6	93.1	57.77	52.80	55.19	53.21	8,930
Paper products		118.3	120.4	111.5	121.5	86.59	82.16	83.44	81.49	86,884
Pulp and paper mills		118.3	120.6	109.2	122.8	92.96	88.73	90.15	87.92	61,748
Other paper products (i)		118.2	119.9	117.1	118.2	70.92	65.97	67.87	64.95	25,136
Printing, publishing and allied industries		118.2	118.4	119.3	118.3	80.40	77.55	75.99	73.17	52,538
Iron and steel products		102.9	102.4	105.1	114.4	84.61	79.11	79.65	78.07	162,643
Agriculture implements		68.2	65.5	65.9	59.6	82.03	82.18	79.32	76.35	12,034
Boilers and plate work		116.7	116.1	116.7	122.7	83.51	78.05	79.44	77.78	6,735
Fabricated and structural steel		156.1	151.7	159.9	166.1	84.71	78.24	82.10	79.72	11,214
Hardware and tools		95.8	95.9	92.4	100.9	75.70	71.42	72.26	71.41	10,205
Heating and cooking appliances		95.7	93.1	94.2	102.6	73.15	67.46	68.77	66.08	8,063
Iron castings		94.5	94.9	100.1	107.0	81.30	74.49	76.09	75.77	13,176
Machinery (j)		103.7	103.8	111.8	129.0	81.30	74.25	76.43	76.31	31,649
Industrial machinery (r)		109.3	109.3	..	..	82.20	78.88	..	..	22,635
Primary iron and steel		109.7	110.0	109.1	125.7	97.91	94.53	91.09	88.34	33,054
Sheet metal products		100.2	99.7	98.5	108.7	82.41	74.57	76.88	73.77	15,765
Wire and wire products		114.0	112.3	108.1	123.1	86.01	79.38	80.06	80.33	8,146

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1959
		Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		118.9	119.4	127.1	147.9	85.40	80.99	79.01	76.45	133,933
Aircraft and parts		353.7	355.7	371.1	376.8	89.90	86.24	85.96	81.03	40,806
Motor vehicles		102.2	109.0	97.3	142.7	95.13	87.76	80.97	79.23	28,302
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		108.6	106.9	100.0	122.1	84.40	76.21	78.16	77.40	19,519
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		66.0	64.5	84.0	96.0	75.74	74.82	72.75	71.29	24,434
Shipbuilding and repairing		121.1	118.2	144.6	153.2	76.59	73.11	73.73	71.49	18,161
Non-ferrous metal products		120.8	114.4	127.6	131.5	84.83	82.17	83.72	78.42	51,967
Aluminum products		127.3	130.1	124.5	137.8	81.71	77.61	79.30	73.37	7,933
Brass and copper products		110.0	107.1	97.9	109.2	78.53	77.30	74.20	73.21	9,432
Smelting and refining		133.7	120.9	158.2	156.0	93.75	92.19	91.66	85.07	26,772
Electrical apparatus and supplies		131.1	131.6	140.1	153.4	80.27	76.47	77.02	75.68	72,358
Heavy electrical machinery		109.6	111.3	145.7	129.9	85.91	83.66	80.94	83.41	18,916
Telecommunication equipment		203.8	204.9	226.1	203.7	78.85	74.51	73.82	74.71	16,443
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		129.6	131.0	121.2	123.4	78.82	72.68	74.36	72.27	33,152
Clay products		93.3	98.6	90.0	93.6	72.25	68.89	70.33	68.16	5,065
Glass andglass products		140.5	142.6	130.4	128.1	77.67	70.46	71.94	70.33	8,728
Concrete, lime and gypsum products		169.7	171.2	..	..	80.03	72.39	..	..	11,151
Products of petroleum and coal		136.0	137.4	137.7	134.8	108.09	107.39	101.60	97.02	14,962
Petroleum refining		138.5	140.1	140.1	..	109.00	108.13	102.45	..	14,435
Chemical products		127.9	127.5	132.9	128.5	85.58	84.63	82.47	77.08	52,847
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		116.9	116.2	117.9	115.1	76.23	74.26	73.29	70.02	8,085
Acids, alkalis and salts		138.9	140.4	149.5	136.7	97.31	98.47	92.01	87.36	8,471
Other chemical products (l)		128.2	127.5	133.0	129.8	84.92	83.66	82.21	76.37	36,291
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		120.2	119.9	113.7	110.2	66.95	62.52	63.74	59.72	27,692
Construction	82	105.2	108.0	105.9	113.9	75.50	65.31	75.47	72.94	213,749
Building and general engineering (m)		106.8	108.2	112.9	127.3	81.34	68.02	82.25	78.93	133,775
Building		111.9	112.6	116.1	134.6	80.46	66.38	81.03	78.65	113,314
Engineering work		85.0	89.5	99.6	97.5	86.18	76.73	88.18	80.49	20,461
Highways, bridges and streets		102.6	107.7	94.8	92.3	65.73	60.95	62.54	59.74	79,974
Transportation, storage and communication	89	109.4	112.5	111.0	114.7	76.94	76.50	71.87	69.08	340,593
Transportation		98.8	101.8	99.9	106.9	78.52	77.87	73.58	71.47	246,382
Air transport and airports		186.2	185.4	190.4	188.1	109.45	107.36	102.80	86.83	14,398
Steam railways		93.2	93.0	95.9	105.9	77.80	78.51	72.86	71.94	152,254
Maintenance of equipment		89.1	88.1	99.3	111.8	78.29	76.04	72.15	71.53	19,687
Maintenance of ways and structures		84.9	82.7	79.7	92.5	64.98	66.24	61.84	57.66	33,382
Transportation — Steam railways		95.6	96.0	99.7	109.3	83.72	84.53	77.80	78.26	89,522
Telegraphs		116.4	121.2	120.1	115.4	66.18	69.19	62.84	59.59	9,663
Water transportation (n)		73.0	94.8	73.7	76.0	68.87	69.39	66.30	65.18	24,676
Electric and motor transportation (o)		123.9	124.9	120.4	121.1	76.77	73.40	71.87	69.24	55,054
Urban and interurban transportation		81.6	82.2	84.7	86.5	80.47	80.51	75.16	71.26	23,305
Truck transportation		197.4	198.3	181.1	182.4	75.23	67.40	70.23	69.51	24,978
Storage		108.4	113.8	107.5	110.5	67.12	66.01	63.51	60.64	16,276
Grain elevators		97.8	105.4	98.1	98.6	66.98	66.57	63.36	60.22	10,988
Storage and warehouse		139.8	138.7	135.8	145.6	67.42	64.73	63.84	61.49	5,288
Communication		165.6	168.6	170.9	157.5	73.97	74.39	68.27	62.44	77,935
Radio broadcasting		287.5	317.3	300.0	286.7	78.23	77.63	74.03	69.49	11,118
Telephone		150.3	150.9	154.9	146.5	70.73	71.44	65.10	60.98	64,173
Public utility operation	72	132.0	134.7	132.3	125.4	86.52	85.54	81.80	77.67	56,827
Electric light and power		130.2	133.4	131.1	126.4	88.22	86.96	82.57	79.28	45,599
Other public utilities (q)		139.9	140.2	137.8	120.8	79.62	79.64	78.45	69.92	11,228
Trade	57	129.7	140.7	127.7	126.5	62.21	60.37	59.43	56.59	427,629
Wholesale		130.3	131.1	129.6	129.7	75.89	74.52	72.20	67.81	146,787
Retail		129.4	145.6	126.7	124.9	55.06	53.76	52.86	50.74	280,842
Food		171.2	175.5	165.3	155.4	51.00	52.66	49.10	46.65	71,445
Department stores		111.6	137.5	110.0	109.9	55.10	53.37	52.83	50.82	83,879
Variety stores		117.5	155.5	113.0	111.5	35.03	35.44	33.67	31.60	21,887
Automotive products		158.7	158.9	161.0	162.3	70.00	67.64	67.53	65.05	39,592
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	151.3	151.4	147.5	140.2	67.60	67.33	64.39	60.94	143,515
Banking, investment and loan		151.3	151.4	150.4	144.0	62.38	62.04	58.86	55.93	86,595
Insurance		148.2	148.3	140.6	132.5	75.85	75.54	73.56	69.55	54,961
Service (v)	45	131.1	131.8	128.3	124.9	49.50	48.68	47.14	44.36	124,447
Hotels and restaurants		120.3	122.0	118.8	118.2	40.07	39.77	38.43	37.08	64,793
Laundries and drycleaning plants		109.7	110.7	111.5	109.3	42.47	40.80	41.84	39.43	24,828
Business service		237.2	233.2	..	..	78.39	77.87	..	..	27,349
Industrial composite	79	113.7	115.8	113.7	118.6	72.29	68.91	69.25	66.66	2,588,200

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1959
		Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	57.8	62.6	63.4	107.2	60.35	59.63	56.37	57.62	2,591
Mining	99	98.7	99.8	105.9	110.5	72.65	77.57	79.30	73.70	3,355
Manufacturing	75	96.5	94.4	100.1	106.3	66.33	66.72	66.96	67.39	8,307
Food and beverages		96.4	90.7	95.2	95.7	40.00	38.94	38.69	35.47	2,977
Canned and cured fish		89.5	80.6	87.1	96.7	32.65	29.35	31.87	29.97	1,933
Pulp and paper mills		92.2	92.7	103.5	112.4	97.78	99.59	97.60	100.03	3,087
Construction	33	284.6	301.8	240.5	307.0	50.09	42.99	67.02	67.39	3,114
Building and general engineering (m)		347.9	352.8	282.0	362.7	49.99	41.86	67.73	67.95	2,978
Transportation, storage and communication	71	135.9	130.3	124.6	124.5	67.29	70.19	62.89	57.60	8,237
Trade	55	104.3	113.0	101.2	105.6	47.84	47.34	47.48	44.33	6,379
Retail		114.8	126.5	109.0	109.1	42.87	42.57	41.85	41.10	4,287
Industrial composite	64	110.6	112.5	108.4	119.7	60.77	60.80	61.67	59.44	34,430
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	119.4	120.3	102.2	109.1	52.44	49.70	52.28	47.93	875
Transportation, storage, communication	74	100.6	122.1	98.3	149.7	70.06	62.54	64.18	51.99	1,231
Trade	27	102.2	116.7	87.6	110.1	40.56	39.05	39.62	36.06	879
Industrial composite	42	101.8	115.6	94.2	113.2	54.82	51.16	52.71	46.74	4,057
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	70.6	73.1	76.9	81.1	69.63	52.93	74.87	62.64	10,040
Coal		67.6	69.9	77.0	78.8	69.92	51.52	75.58	62.96	8,951
Manufacturing	79	104.0	103.2	107.3	116.3	62.84	59.46	60.63	58.82	24,764
Food and beverages		117.2	113.8	113.3	120.1	46.31	42.12	42.37	39.10	5,810
Iron and steel products		76.9	78.8	92.0	101.0	83.86	80.74	78.75	74.97	5,042
Primary iron and steel		73.0	76.8	83.3	94.5	88.75	87.63	84.00	78.97	3,774
Transportation equipment		148.9	144.7	151.7	167.4	67.76	64.77	64.99	66.28	6,790
Shipbuilding and repairing		151.2	150.3	153.5	154.4	65.74	65.20	64.09	66.41	5,013
Construction	w	61.4	57.0	49.1	57.6	50.23	45.72	49.25	48.68	10,932
Building and general engineering (m)		75.4	76.9	66.6	74.9	61.38	49.21	57.92	57.17	3,532
Highways, bridges and streets		56.4	49.8	42.9	51.4	44.91	43.80	44.46	44.29	7,400
Transportation, storage, communication	80	106.2	111.3	106.1	125.3	64.78	61.94	60.67	59.55	13,577
Steam railways		95.6	93.7	91.8	120.8	69.95	70.60	67.92	65.40	6,148
Water transportation (n)		103.1	124.5	113.3	126.1	56.73	50.13	50.51	50.84	3,526
Trade	44	124.1	131.2	120.8	118.6	50.56	49.27	48.86	46.33	13,898
Retail		129.2	139.3	122.9	120.9	44.29	44.18	42.43	40.88	9,973
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	132.7	133.2	130.8	125.3	62.73	62.43	59.46	56.58	3,478
Industrial composite	73	93.8	94.6	92.3	99.9	59.26	54.93	58.44	55.40	81,909
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	110.9	146.0	95.3	144.6	55.19	63.01	54.44	51.90	3,778
Manufacturing	73	85.4	85.5	82.2	91.8	63.12	62.49	60.39	58.31	16,044
Food and beverages		83.9	84.5	80.7	90.8	53.06	52.95	52.15	47.52	3,968
Saw and planing mills (g)		83.4	74.6	75.3	81.8	44.94	41.15	42.47	43.80	2,430
Pulp and paper mills		117.2	128.1	116.8	118.2	88.33	88.74	81.55	79.79	3,839
Transportation equipment		76.3	65.7	76.2	98.2	73.41	73.07	69.76	66.88	1,814
Construction	w	74.0	81.6	60.5	75.7	54.42	50.05	54.33	56.30	7,359
Building and general engineering (m)		89.8	93.8	76.2	123.5	60.89	50.59	59.32	58.32	3,170
Highways, bridges and streets		65.2	74.9	51.8	49.2	49.52	49.67	50.24	53.49	4,189
Transportation, storage, communication	91	110.1	100.2	109.9	125.1	69.07	69.39	64.50	66.50	15,330
Steam railways		105.2	95.9	104.2	124.9	77.62	76.29	71.69	72.73	9,461
Water transportation (n)		126.8	103.9	125.5	136.0	49.66	57.49	47.83	54.03	3,198
Trade	45	123.8	130.7	116.9	118.5	49.04	47.87	47.26	46.38	10,824
Wholesale		133.1	131.6	125.7	126.3	58.99	57.51	55.73	54.67	3,752
Retail		119.3	130.4	112.6	114.5	43.77	43.25	42.64	41.80	7,072
Industrial composite	68	98.4	100.5	93.8	106.4	59.74	58.88	57.63	57.51	59,828

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan. 1959
		Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	
Quebec	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	91.6	112.9	94.5	145.7	56.86	67.99	56.62	60.94	25,930
Mining	96	130.8	128.8	131.5	140.7	85.97	79.48	83.33	79.62	19,916
Gold (a)		66.7	67.7	66.8	71.5	73.98	73.14	72.68	73.13	3,198
Other metal (b)		198.1	189.1	188.4	205.5	91.71	85.75	90.70	82.87	9,647
Non-metal (c)		126.4	128.4	137.5	143.9	83.47	74.35	78.95	78.34	7,033
Manufacturing	90	105.1	103.7	108.5	112.9	69.67	65.52	67.14	64.83	358,275
Food and beverages		117.3	117.2	112.9	109.4	67.46	63.80	64.06	60.86	33,093
Tobacco		87.1	86.5	87.4	85.6	71.12	70.36	69.78	66.35	7,318
Leather products		81.3	77.8	78.2	84.9	48.51	40.34	46.10	44.44	13,877
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		87.5	83.5	84.4	88.7	48.38	39.72	45.86	44.46	11,177
Textile products (except clothing)		80.4	78.5	79.4	88.0	58.64	55.59	54.69	54.44	33,623
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.1	73.9	78.5	89.7	56.84	55.77	51.95	52.93	12,403
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		70.9	69.0	71.2	75.3	59.63	57.77	55.55	55.70	8,706
Clothing (textile and fur)		100.8	95.4	97.6	102.6	47.46	40.03	44.92	43.95	56,947
Men's clothing		91.9	88.3	93.8	102.6	46.49	39.65	44.06	42.54	17,460
Women's clothing		105.0	95.5	100.6	99.6	49.10	39.73	46.93	45.83	17,160
Knit goods		98.3	95.3	88.8	99.5	47.03	39.66	44.08	44.70	9,747
Wood products		96.8	95.0	95.1	100.1	54.48	48.88	52.61	50.10	18,773
Saw and planing mills (g)		90.3	88.1	86.9	89.6	52.76	45.98	51.14	47.79	8,312
Furniture		113.9	111.7	115.0	118.0	57.23	52.38	54.67	53.38	7,540
Paper products		113.0	114.1	113.9	120.0	85.49	80.26	83.78	81.24	33,245
Pulp and paper mills		114.7	116.2	115.4	122.4	90.80	85.34	89.30	86.85	26,478
Other paper products (i)		106.6	106.6	108.1	111.2	64.71	60.18	61.65	58.18	6,767
Printing, publishing and allied industries		117.0	116.8	119.3	118.6	79.01	75.15	74.43	71.62	12,837
Iron and steel products		96.8	97.8	106.3	116.5	77.85	70.52	75.50	75.55	33,291
Machinery mfg. (j)		94.5	95.7	113.7	126.3	74.29	66.43	71.53	76.39	8,368
Primary iron and steel		78.3	77.5	88.1	100.0	81.08	75.76	78.30	77.83	3,442
Transportation equipment		106.7	105.4	134.4	139.5	83.27	81.12	77.96	74.48	29,395
Aircraft and parts		231.6	235.3	257.3	254.9	92.06	89.78	84.96	81.42	14,026
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		58.4	56.3	78.4	86.8	75.16	74.24	72.70	70.77	9,171
Shipbuilding and repairing		101.1	93.6	164.1	167.6	77.09	72.91	74.39	69.37	4,564
Non-ferrous metal products		118.4	121.4	131.2	133.1	86.11	87.30	82.89	76.51	16,331
Smelting and refining		128.4	136.8	157.0	153.5	93.41	96.43	87.37	80.11	9,494
Electrical apparatus and supplies		151.5	149.8	163.2	169.2	80.88	78.12	75.06	75.77	22,189
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		127.3	127.4	124.0	122.5	77.27	71.47	72.95	69.84	10,152
Chemical products		127.3	127.4	132.4	130.6	84.97	83.64	81.89	77.10	20,149
Construction	74	107.3	114.7	106.1	112.1	77.20	63.12	73.40	70.38	61,718
Building and general engineering (m)		111.5	112.3	113.7	126.1	79.21	64.02	77.96	73.31	42,441
Building		116.0	115.3	..	..	77.49	61.87	..	..	35,743
General engineering		92.6	99.5	..	..	88.44	74.61	..	..	6,698
Highways, bridges and streets		99.1	119.4	91.0	84.6	72.77	61.48	62.19	61.76	19,277
Transportation, storage, communication	88	107.7	114.4	110.3	111.4	79.79	78.20	73.58	70.23	85,513
Steam railways		93.8	93.3	95.4	102.6	79.13	78.65	71.69	72.04	37,602
Water transportation (n)		50.5	91.4	50.7	51.9	72.50	69.25	73.00	70.29	5,335
Electric and motor transportation (o)		117.2	117.3	115.0	116.2	73.91	69.41	68.65	66.33	14,691
Communication		162.0	171.8	176.5	160.9	78.51	79.81	73.30	66.20	21,507
Public utility operation	68	128.5	129.1	130.5	122.1	79.36	78.90	77.10	71.92	11,134
Electric light and power		116.5	117.8	114.9	121.4	79.53	78.37	74.85	71.82	9,561
Trade	52	132.0	141.2	129.7	128.4	61.82	59.76	58.27	55.16	96,123
Wholesale		137.4	138.1	135.2	135.6	76.50	74.93	72.12	68.15	37,243
Retail		128.8	143.1	126.6	124.3	52.53	51.08	49.87	47.02	58,880
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	150.7	151.0	145.3	138.8	68.41	67.93	64.50	60.73	38,780
Insurance		148.6	148.8	137.6	130.6	74.78	74.19	73.37	68.56	14,897
Service	42	132.5	131.9	128.3	124.7	48.98	47.59	49.50	46.06	31,793
Hotels and restaurants		126.1	125.1	116.5	115.6	39.69	38.96	37.98	36.44	16,644
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		95.5	96.9	100.3	102.7	43.10	40.28	40.85	39.43	6,108
Industrial composite	78	111.8	114.4	113.2	118.0	69.63	66.10	66.64	64.16	729,182

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Jan. 1959
		Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	60.3	60.5	71.4	102.9	86.91	85.71	81.79	76.59	10,803
Mining	93	160.4	138.1	156.6	135.0	90.74	86.65	89.29	82.53	39,949
Gold (a)		80.6	80.7	81.7	81.1	71.02	68.96	70.99	68.39	11,588
Other metal (b)		299.6	232.2	287.7	226.6	100.34	98.38	99.41	92.26	25,885
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	103.16	102.31	..	..	12,233
Manufacturing	97	108.6	108.2	108.4	116.6	79.04	74.33	75.11	72.77	556,103
Food and beverages		103.2	105.1	99.3	98.8	69.48	67.65	66.69	62.97	56,831
Meat products		138.7	137.4	129.9	124.8	74.95	75.53	71.47	72.10	10,788
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		79.1	79.4	75.7	80.3	68.87	64.54	66.55	60.23	6,570
Bread and other bakery products		102.0	102.6	99.9	98.2	64.15	63.09	61.43	56.56	8,777
Rubber products		104.0	103.4	100.1	111.2	81.84	75.39	75.43	76.69	14,892
Leather products		93.3	91.9	93.0	93.2	56.71	49.56	54.26	52.63	12,571
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		104.6	101.0	101.4	100.0	52.61	44.18	49.52	48.47	7,396
Textile products (except clothing)		80.2	80.5	80.7	91.9	63.52	58.09	60.18	58.67	23,188
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		82.6	82.5	86.1	95.9	54.07	45.18	51.53	52.50	5,861
Woollen goods		53.7	54.8	57.2	73.3	57.90	53.58	54.24	53.30	5,281
Clothing (textile and fur)		79.1	75.9	79.8	84.3	51.64	45.05	49.39	48.99	27,937
Men's clothing		89.5	84.4	93.8	99.4	51.57	41.49	48.82	48.97	8,736
Women's clothing		99.0	91.7	90.4	90.1	54.59	45.76	53.58	51.42	6,146
Knit goods		60.1	59.9	64.1	70.1	48.91	46.32	46.77	46.41	8,147
Wood products		93.2	93.2	91.4	98.2	62.24	56.83	58.76	57.14	25,060
Saw and planing mills (g)		84.1	84.2	81.0	84.1	61.26	56.38	58.42	54.94	8,604
Furniture		103.6	103.2	102.0	109.6	64.02	58.42	60.22	59.47	12,050
Paper products		117.8	119.4	116.9	118.5	84.88	80.91	82.76	79.75	33,578
Pulp and paper mills		118.1	119.4	118.1	119.6	93.38	90.54	91.44	88.25	19,733
Other paper products (i)		117.4	119.4	115.2	116.9	72.78	67.24	70.05	67.37	13,845
Printing, publishing and allied industries		120.0	120.7	120.6	120.5	82.91	79.70	78.69	76.39	28,872
Iron and steel products		104.8	103.7	104.0	111.8	87.42	82.26	81.60	79.65	109,033
Agricultural implements		67.1	64.2	65.0	57.2	83.47	84.37	80.64	78.03	11,198
Iron castings		94.1	93.6	98.4	103.0	81.86	74.72	75.93	75.92	10,883
Machinery mfg. (j)		116.7	116.6	115.2	131.4	84.06	77.12	78.57	76.34	21,624
Primary iron and steel		125.0	124.6	120.0	138.2	102.25	98.98	95.11	92.22	24,591
Sheet metal products		97.8	97.6	98.5	107.4	83.13	76.96	76.39	73.83	8,705
Transportation equipment		123.8	126.7	124.6	155.0	89.79	83.45	82.21	79.30	76,557
Aircraft and parts		507.5	509.0	515.7	536.4	91.50	86.23	89.71	83.63	22,058
Motor vehicles		101.2	107.9	95.7	142.8	96.14	88.57	81.55	79.66	26,906
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		105.5	103.9	98.1	120.8	85.15	76.85	78.55	77.74	18,291
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		60.2	62.0	94.5	109.6	80.98	81.11	77.44	76.87	4,874
Non-ferrous metal products		113.6	101.1	116.2	121.3	81.32	74.57	81.78	78.16	27,036
Smelting and refining		122.4	84.2	145.2	143.4	91.44	80.10	93.67	89.28	10,175
Electrical apparatus and supplies		121.7	123.0	130.2	146.6	80.15	75.84	78.29	76.11	47,889
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		128.0	130.1	120.7	122.5	81.07	74.00	76.61	75.26	17,153
Chemical products		129.8	129.1	135.1	128.0	86.46	85.34	83.37	77.41	27,385
Construction	84	110.6	111.3	119.4	125.7	79.25	68.29	79.79	76.55	75,191
Building and general engineering (m)		100.2	102.0	116.4	124.7	85.92	70.74	86.66	83.31	49,318
Building		109.0	110.3	..	..	83.96	68.32	..	..	43,045
Engineering work		64.5	68.6	..	..	99.38	86.54	..	..	6,273
Highways, bridges and streets		137.9	135.6	127.2	128.4	66.53	63.46	63.47	59.53	25,873
Transportation, storage, communication	87	108.9	113.0	111.8	115.4	77.66	77.20	72.70	69.81	104,997
Steam railways		90.7	91.9	95.6	103.0	78.01	78.39	73.49	72.22	43,377
Electric and motor transportation (o)		132.0	131.9	129.5	129.7	79.79	74.33	74.41	72.40	24,402
Communication		151.9	152.0	156.2	152.4	72.62	73.26	67.29	61.85	29,306
Public utility operation	72	128.2	128.8	125.9	121.9	91.41	90.53	87.56	83.12	26,535
Electric light and power		125.6	126.8	125.3	122.1	95.68	94.68	90.79	86.79	19,636
Trade	62	136.2	148.3	135.6	134.1	63.62	61.67	60.63	57.75	180,039
Wholesale		141.7	142.7	141.3	141.4	79.87	78.15	76.11	70.89	56,878
Retail		133.8	150.7	133.3	131.0	56.12	54.86	53.77	51.85	123,161
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	152.4	152.4	148.9	142.2	69.67	69.46	66.86	63.16	66,256
Service (v)	50	136.6	137.4	132.9	127.8	52.26	51.60	48.01	44.79	55,172
Hotels and restaurants		120.8	122.6	121.3	119.0	39.14	38.77	37.27	35.57	26,386
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		114.9	115.0	118.2	112.6	41.41	39.89	42.82	39.35	10,119
Business service		245.5	243.1	..	..	82.29	81.81	..	..	15,630
Industrial composite	85	116.6	118.0	117.0	121.5	75.34	71.47	72.08	69.39	1,115,045

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan. 1959
		Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	95.8	89.0	101.6	..	96.62	93.64	92.17	..	3,081
Manufacturing	90	100.1	98.9	99.5	102.6	67.71	65.20	64.45	62.21	36,704
Food and beverages		96.4	98.6	94.8	93.2	72.42	70.85	68.54	66.40	7,974
Meat products		107.4	111.3	101.0	101.8	79.09	72.10	75.43	73.22	3,359
Clothing (textile and fur)		88.8	79.3	89.0	91.2	44.79	38.28	42.78	42.01	4,903
Printing, publishing and allied industries		103.8	101.9	103.6	100.8	67.71	67.23	65.35	62.58	2,965
Iron and steel products		112.7	114.0	102.0	113.3	75.35	68.37	70.65	68.19	4,777
Transportation equipment		89.8	88.6	96.8	102.3	72.06	71.71	69.84	67.15	7,169
Construction	77	110.6	106.0	91.6	85.1	73.23	64.30	72.89	61.51	9,983
Building and general engineering (m)		110.2	102.3	94.3	81.6	78.92	67.31	78.74	65.29	6,697
Transportation, storage, communication	w	100.4	102.2	103.1	111.0	75.87	78.31	71.04	70.40	30,777
Steam railways		89.2	89.8	94.3	107.2	80.25	84.48	74.51	75.07	18,006
Storage		98.8	104.2	99.3	97.9	64.32	62.59	62.24	59.21	3,190
Public utility operation	73	124.4	128.5	127.7	117.4	77.10	73.08	69.19	65.49	2,781
Trade	62	107.8	119.1	104.3	104.8	61.82	60.01	59.78	56.78	28,779
Wholesale		109.7	108.7	107.8	109.1	67.31	67.19	65.15	61.31	11,350
Retail		106.6	125.7	102.2	102.2	58.24	56.08	56.40	53.92	17,429
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	132.0	132.0	130.3	122.0	63.64	63.27	61.37	58.90	8,146
Service (v)	49	118.9	121.8	114.3	104.4	40.58	39.32	39.53	36.83	6,805
Hotels and restaurants		116.6	121.2	112.7	100.5	38.04	38.14	37.21	34.54	3,886
Industrial composite	82	105.9	107.9	103.9	106.1	67.86	66.24	64.87	62.46	127,752
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	303.5	305.2	275.7	..	101.27	101.67	99.50	..	3,991
Manufacturing	75	111.9	113.8	111.8	108.8	72.80	70.98	68.95	63.62	9,269
Food and beverages		99.0	101.0	97.8	93.2	69.75	67.83	64.96	61.23	4,551
Meat products		107.4	106.0	104.0	86.1	79.26	73.75	74.39	71.62	1,464
Dairy products		94.1	96.5	91.2	90.5	56.59	55.61	52.95	49.43	1,414
Products of petroleum and coal		164.7	169.3	179.1	181.6	98.77	97.34	90.29	84.56	1,074
Construction	86	125.1	125.9	105.5	101.5	65.56	66.08	72.50	76.19	7,953
Building and general engineering (m)		138.2	145.5	119.7	129.1	73.87	72.99	71.52	81.75	4,217
Highways, bridges and streets		113.0	107.7	92.4	76.4	56.18	57.48	73.66	67.69	3,736
Transportation, storage, communication	83	96.8	100.3	97.2	103.1	72.43	72.79	69.32	66.78	16,641
Steam railways		84.7	84.8	84.9	96.7	77.31	79.30	75.01	71.87	9,257
Storage		86.6	100.5	90.7	90.0	60.96	59.35	56.44	53.05	3,245
Public utility operation	62	284.1	321.1	253.0	216.6	82.72	85.55	74.49	69.93	2,563
Trade	46	119.2	127.5	114.7	113.7	60.08	59.49	58.44	56.71	15,673
Wholesale		106.8	108.1	110.0	112.3	69.60	69.66	67.59	64.10	5,479
Retail		127.3	139.9	117.7	114.5	54.96	54.45	53.04	52.15	10,194
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	132.4	132.2	129.2	124.1	59.46	59.30	56.56	53.77	4,111
Service (v)	33	110.5	109.8	113.7	112.7	40.67	40.65	39.25	36.68	3,153
Industrial composite	64	118.9	123.1	114.4	113.6	68.36	68.25	66.48	63.84	63,427
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	134.4	132.7	143.4	144.8	102.33	98.70	95.97	93.51	20,544
Coal		25.7	25.9	29.1	40.3	72.08	75.26	49.21	71.33	2,070
Oil		290.2	285.6	304.0	292.6	106.12	101.38	102.04	97.32	17,144
Manufacturing	81	147.4	150.6	143.1	150.8	75.80	74.26	72.95	70.43	29,721
Food and beverages		112.2	121.5	112.1	113.8	74.44	70.00	70.48	66.51	8,246
Meat products		132.1	133.1	133.0	131.0	80.38	74.22	75.99	72.62	4,177
Wood products		114.4	113.0	105.1	131.4	56.73	52.47	57.56	52.95	3,091
Printing, publishing and allied industries		135.6	135.7	131.3	122.7	71.91	70.88	68.37	64.19	1,481
Iron and steel products		194.1	195.0	174.4	197.9	79.35	76.07	77.29	75.28	3,272
Transportation equipment		144.9	139.8	150.3	167.9	74.03	73.98	69.81	68.95	4,220
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		146.9	150.1	119.2	136.8	74.65	71.43	69.00	67.37	2,344
Products of petroleum and coal		186.6	192.3	189.4	191.3	100.46	105.36	99.32	88.86	1,370
Chemical products		291.5	290.9	304.3	294.2	93.47	99.61	89.92	85.09	1,828

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1959
		Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	151.3	152.9	145.5	164.0	78.42	70.53	74.65	77.30	17,112
Building and general engineering (m)		157.1	164.3	148.8	197.4	82.92	72.31	79.43	83.34	10,086
Highways, bridges and streets		143.6	137.9	141.5	122.5	71.97	67.75	68.30	64.20	7,026
Transportation, storage, communication		116.1	117.5	115.6	116.4	77.77	77.91	73.74	68.45	24,254
Steam railways		80.8	82.9	84.1	96.1	75.44	76.71	73.75	70.38	10,855
Electric and motor transportation (o)		166.8	170.0	168.5	164.2	81.87	80.83	77.22	73.28	4,268
Storage		114.4	114.1	112.4	111.2	62.44	63.07	61.38	57.77	2,610
Public utility operation	92	145.1	149.2	142.2	138.9	84.78	81.85	79.76	70.89	3,756
Trade		161.0	176.3	155.1	149.8	61.30	59.59	60.04	57.28	32,812
Wholesale		153.4	153.9	152.2	150.6	71.98	70.84	68.69	64.73	11,011
Retail		165.1	188.5	156.6	149.3	55.91	54.60	55.53	53.33	21,801
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	184.3	184.3	183.4	167.3	62.96	63.48	59.75	56.37	7,908
Service (v)	37	158.5	157.8	149.8	148.8	47.63	46.96	45.26	43.54	9,380
Hotels and restaurants		135.3	136.6	130.5	140.3	43.54	43.16	40.91	41.31	5,489
Industrial composite	73	144.4	148.4	142.2	145.4	74.44	71.99	71.56	68.80	146,935
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	58.5	70.1	36.6	53.0	84.85	74.80	76.00	72.22	7,790
Mining	87	65.7	62.6	81.1	91.9	85.07	82.11	83.66	87.69	6,469
Gold (a)		43.1	44.7	45.9	53.0	79.63	70.29	77.94	82.49	849
Other metal (b)		73.0	68.7	96.6	118.6	92.84	89.38	93.25	92.76	3,465
Coal		47.0	47.6	58.2	61.5	66.87	74.69	54.05	76.59	1,109
Manufacturing	86	111.2	110.4	103.2	118.0	83.22	78.29	77.76	73.12	79,042
Food and beverages		76.1	76.0	75.8	79.8	74.43	72.51	69.25	68.25	9,428
Canned and cured fish		61.2	54.4	51.0	67.5	73.12	64.35	62.30	66.37	2,124
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		45.1	41.7	52.2	54.3	60.31	61.53	59.20	55.49	900
Wood products		106.5	106.4	100.0	106.3	76.88	68.46	72.67	63.91	29,411
Saw and planing mills (g)		110.1	110.2	103.2	108.8	77.26	68.62	73.00	64.07	27,435
Paper products		149.6	152.4	60.5	146.0	96.73	89.34	86.93	87.34	9,036
Pulp and paper mills		152.9	155.6	27.5	146.9	101.17	92.83	102.58	91.74	6,598
Printing, publishing and allied industries		116.9	116.3	120.1	118.3	93.17	91.64	83.57	76.98	3,446
Iron and steel		103.3	98.6	120.0	149.1	88.42	85.80	83.38	81.77	5,490
Transportation equipment		154.1	152.0	158.4	183.9	88.24	84.50	82.53	78.99	7,272
Shipbuilding and repairing		142.9	141.8	153.5	179.4	89.19	84.58	83.11	80.21	5,423
Non-ferrous metal products		152.9	148.4	167.9	170.1	96.96	97.24	94.98	84.96	6,440
Chemical products		92.8	92.1	92.3	92.4	85.22	83.88	82.81	77.82	2,288
Construction	93	92.1	96.8	110.7	127.4	84.68	76.65	84.55	81.82	19,973
Building and general engineering (m)		84.7	85.3	104.1	136.1	93.44	84.53	97.00	90.59	11,029
Highways, bridges and streets		103.3	113.9	120.8	114.2	73.87	67.77	68.34	66.09	8,944
Transportation, storage, communication	91	121.9	121.4	122.6	118.0	80.47	79.50	74.77	72.49	40,036
Steam railways		108.3	109.2	116.0	114.0	79.56	79.27	75.89	76.05	12,912
Electric and motor transportation (o)		99.7	102.3	93.4	90.6	82.95	86.54	78.69	72.96	5,237
Water transportation (n)		98.2	94.2	95.9	97.2	79.71	73.46	73.87	71.13	8,120
Communication		183.3	183.3	186.5	161.7	73.27	72.83	64.59	63.19	9,346
Public utility operation	w	128.3	134.3	139.1	130.6	98.28	96.80	88.25	88.00	5,941
Trade	61	112.5	123.5	111.9	111.7	68.68	66.39	64.84	62.21	42,223
Wholesale		107.5	108.9	109.5	106.6	80.36	79.37	75.87	73.17	14,956
Retail		115.4	132.1	113.3	114.6	62.27	60.08	58.68	56.40	27,267
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	162.6	162.6	159.2	147.0	65.96	65.51	62.33	59.63	11,450
Service (v)	47	113.6	117.1	120.7	121.6	53.14	52.62	50.25	49.16	12,711
Hotels and restaurants		110.8	116.8	120.5	122.4	46.66	46.89	45.18	44.41	7,211
Industrial composite	78	107.9	110.9	106.9	113.9	78.08	74.35	73.59	71.09	225,635

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1959
	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	87.6	82.7	89.2	85.9	55.36	56.27	53.36	50.60	2,922
Food and beverages	93.8	80.1	96.0	77.7	52.03	58.13	48.45	46.73	1,312
Construction	449.3	401.5	217.6	173.5	40.75	35.26	51.86	59.74	2,116
Trade	114.0	122.4	111.4	112.0	52.13	51.55	50.83	48.92	4,235
Retail	117.9	130.4	112.9	110.6	45.42	45.18	43.95	43.11	2,714
Industrial composite	129.3	125.7	115.6	111.8	49.72	49.84	50.79	48.51	12,614
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	126.3	121.8	127.3	130.4	65.28	63.96	63.10	61.90	9,006
Food and beverages	96.2	89.0	93.0	95.1	47.84	43.90	44.56	40.40	1,958
Transportation equipment	164.8	158.7	168.4	170.9	68.60	68.97	66.93	68.53	4,931
Construction	64.2	67.0	63.0	69.4	66.19	54.37	61.57	61.57	1,916
Transportation, storage, communication	123.6	138.0	128.7	135.9	58.46	53.01	52.74	52.27	6,248
Trade	116.9	120.9	114.8	116.7	51.52	51.40	49.59	46.45	8,164
Retail	122.8	127.9	119.2	118.9	45.23	46.25	43.65	41.85	5,913
Industrial composite	116.8	119.8	116.5	119.4	58.88	56.28	55.87	54.40	29,351
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	86.4	81.5	83.2	97.6	61.95	60.19	59.12	57.46	3,997
Construction	99.4	106.2	68.5	84.0	63.82	53.60	60.06	55.31	1,529
Transportation, storage, communication	131.7	117.2	129.8	135.7	52.74	56.21	50.55	53.52	5,082
Trade	110.1	113.7	101.1	106.5	44.89	45.05	44.91	43.44	3,483
Industrial composite	106.6	102.9	99.7	108.4	54.05	53.63	51.96	52.11	15,990
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	100.9	99.8	104.8	107.7	62.49	60.06	59.61	56.50	18,385
Leather products	72.7	68.9	66.8	72.1	44.19	36.41	41.07	40.47	2,624
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.1	88.4	90.6	94.8	40.23	38.57	38.64	36.50	2,321
Transportation equipment	143.3	141.1	190.4	191.1	74.43	73.91	68.33	62.49	2,091
Construction	84.0	79.3	81.5	81.8	64.75	55.97	63.50	57.98	4,430
Transportation, storage, communication	98.1	112.9	95.6	72.1	67.92	66.11	65.09	60.34	2,702
Trade	111.7	120.1	107.1	110.0	53.71	51.28	52.27	48.90	7,057
Retail	108.5	121.2	105.2	108.7	46.34	43.37	45.07	42.46	4,573
Service	120.2	121.4	121.8	118.5	38.62	37.79	36.55	35.92	2,506
Industrial composite	102.9	104.3	103.5	105.2	60.21	57.25	57.86	54.61	38,023
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	97.5	96.1	99.5	112.9	58.35	53.68	56.69	59.69	7,775
Textile products (except clothing)	107.4	107.2	106.6	118.1	55.49	50.94	48.91	52.69	2,501
Clothing (textile and fur)	49.4	48.1	47.7	60.7	42.36	33.87	39.71	44.36	1,101
Iron and steel products	90.7	89.4	112.5	134.8	66.67	57.86	69.00	72.69	1,561
Industrial composite	97.4	97.9	99.0	109.3	58.12	54.18	56.30	57.89	10,895
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	108.6	106.1	113.7	118.2	68.84	60.39	67.29	66.29	9,670
Pulp and paper mills	96.6	96.4	104.8	111.8	93.55	75.73	94.61	91.10	3,320
Industrial composite	106.1	104.1	108.2	111.3	66.43	58.70	64.02	63.08	12,608
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	107.3	105.3	111.2	114.0	72.50	67.95	69.70	67.52	209,435
Food and beverages	114.9	113.6	110.6	107.2	70.42	66.50	66.63	63.42	24,766
Tobacco and tobacco products	94.2	93.9	92.8	93.8	73.37	72.70	72.76	68.17	5,456
Leather products	78.2	75.7	77.6	84.7	51.60	42.95	49.42	47.32	7,473
Textile products (except clothing)	88.4	87.5	85.1	92.0	62.95	57.92	60.41	59.12	9,438
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.2	95.8	99.6	102.3	50.81	42.52	48.24	47.36	39,141
Men's clothing	84.7	81.1	86.2	93.0	52.29	44.59	49.97	48.57	10,389
Women's clothing	101.3	92.6	99.1	98.7	51.26	41.29	48.82	47.60	15,355
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.0	116.8	119.3	118.7	82.46	78.97	78.08	75.28	10,318
Iron and steel products	100.1	100.6	106.9	116.7	81.51	74.15	79.05	78.51	23,657
Transportation equipment	101.4	100.6	124.2	129.1	84.98	82.79	79.91	76.50	25,274
Railway and rolling stock equipment	58.6	55.8	77.2	85.7	75.14	74.16	72.72	70.65	9,198
Electrical apparatus and supplies	130.5	129.7	143.3	151.6	83.57	80.64	77.08	78.45	18,223
Chemical products	122.7	122.9	126.9	121.6	88.74	86.80	84.96	80.19	10,709
Construction	133.8	132.2	119.0	132.4	80.20	64.37	72.52	69.37	33,589
Building and general engineering (m)	124.1	124.0	112.5	132.9	78.85	62.57	74.71	70.42	23,613
Transportation, storage, communication	116.7	134.7	122.3	119.7	79.80	77.43	74.48	70.09	30,881
Electric and motor transportation (o)	112.8	113.1	112.5	113.5	76.13	71.68	70.04	68.27	11,242
Trade	130.7	139.2	129.8	129.4	64.49	62.39	60.24	56.86	69,883
Wholesale	136.5	137.0	136.0	137.2	78.36	76.42	73.65	69.49	28,378
Retail	127.1	140.5	126.1	124.6	55.00	53.69	51.54	48.30	41,505
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.9	148.1	142.3	137.4	70.96	70.44	67.17	63.55	29,102
Insurance	144.7	144.5	133.7	129.8	72.98	72.39	72.68	67.52	11,940
Service (v)	135.9	134.4	129.4	123.6	51.19	49.79	52.62	49.55	23,690
Hotels and restaurants	128.2	126.0	113.3	109.5	40.78	40.18	39.11	37.10	10,809
Industrial composite	118.1	119.5	118.9	120.4	71.04	66.76	67.68	64.96	401,860

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan., 1959
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	101.3	102.4	101.7	109.4	75.85	72.86	73.03	67.73	14,997
Pulp and paper mills	110.5	108.2	103.5	116.5	87.20	86.94	84.03	79.04	4,394
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.0	110.1	113.8	114.5	77.19	72.61	74.14	71.71	2,470
Iron and steel products	57.1	57.7	54.0	57.4	75.78	67.97	71.23	68.77	1,108
Construction	127.5	131.2	121.8	116.2	70.49	62.54	66.28	63.80	6,460
Trade	122.6	139.4	119.2	119.8	54.55	52.08	51.35	48.94	11,401
Retail	116.4	135.9	113.3	115.9	48.94	46.35	46.95	44.74	8,455
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.3	120.3	117.0	111.7	68.68	68.28	65.43	62.47	5,190
Service (v)	126.7	127.1	104.3	101.0	48.12	48.07	41.12	38.28	5,148
Industrial composite	118.6	123.7	114.4	115.7	66.48	63.24	63.20	59.90	48,547
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	118.8	118.7	117.1	120.9	78.68	74.54	75.82	72.92	201,431
Food and beverages	108.7	110.4	107.3	105.3	72.34	71.73	69.03	66.34	23,354
Meat products	125.8	125.6	122.1	118.9	80.78	84.00	75.19	77.25	5,740
Rubber products	90.2	89.2	86.1	98.4	84.88	79.20	80.31	79.84	5,085
Textile products (except clothing)	85.4	85.9	81.3	90.7	62.72	57.12	59.84	57.72	4,629
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.7	82.2	84.6	86.9	54.64	46.95	52.50	51.99	15,993
Men's clothing	83.6	80.2	90.4	97.9	55.10	45.18	52.38	52.06	4,993
Women's clothing	95.3	88.1	88.3	86.1	58.09	48.81	56.93	55.18	5,051
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	122.7	125.7	116.8	115.8	72.96	68.05	70.72	67.43	8,011
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.8	119.3	121.6	121.3	87.95	84.94	83.12	81.36	18,460
Iron and steel products	120.7	120.2	122.4	122.3	84.67	79.89	79.99	77.19	31,940
Transportation equipment	234.7	235.2	235.8	246.7	89.65	84.32	88.40	83.06	25,029
Non-ferrous metal products	111.1	113.6	101.7	107.7	76.79	73.31	73.89	73.04	8,270
Electrical apparatus and supplies	113.3	114.8	115.8	140.3	80.84	75.08	78.46	75.60	19,686
Chemical products	119.1	117.8	118.8	118.1	80.75	79.32	78.33	73.34	11,977
Construction	142.8	144.0	146.0	147.7	87.32	73.94	84.79	79.99	21,516
Building and general engineering (m)	137.1	138.0	143.8	147.0	88.70	73.74	86.44	81.42	18,028
Transportation, storage, communication	140.9	142.6	143.9	140.9	78.97	77.11	73.97	70.27	27,653
Electric and motor transportation (o)	128.0	128.7	128.6	127.5	80.68	76.76	76.18	73.44	12,154
Public utility operation	124.2	123.7	132.5	128.0	95.04	93.81	90.96	85.30	12,067
Trade	134.9	145.7	146.5	132.4	69.42	67.24	66.39	63.67	86,332
Wholesale	146.8	148.0	146.5	149.0	81.35	79.15	78.63	72.43	31,562
Retail	128.8	144.6	127.3	124.2	62.55	61.07	59.54	58.54	54,770
Finance, insurance and real estate	163.0	162.9	160.5	152.9	73.61	73.38	70.37	66.29	35,468
Insurance	156.2	156.4	153.5	143.7	76.82	76.52	73.81	69.63	16,136
Service (v)	148.5	148.8	148.2	139.4	55.46	54.71	52.94	50.15	27,892
Hotels and restaurants	122.3	124.1	123.3	116.0	41.94	41.30	40.45	38.56	11,880
Industrial composite	129.5	131.8	128.7	129.2	75.74	72.25	72.67	69.63	412,671
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	95.5	94.6	99.0	106.6	86.50	83.14	80.51	79.01	51,413
Textile products (except clothing)	85.9	83.6	96.8	110.6	53.19	45.35	50.72	52.33	2,366
Clothing (textile and fur)	32.3	31.1	41.6	54.1	47.91	40.26	46.32	45.12	1,492
Iron and steel products	109.4	108.1	107.1	116.1	98.29	94.95	90.91	88.57	24,281
Electrical apparatus and supplies	100.7	100.4	111.7	120.5	88.42	87.60	85.48	83.30	7,697
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	98.9	100.6	95.9	98.1	74.34	67.49	69.08	69.43	2,104
Construction	120.9	112.2	102.0	123.4	85.20	67.27	79.30	74.78	4,274
Transportation, storage, communication	121.5	124.1	128.0	123.4	76.88	71.14	71.54	68.01	3,236
Retail trade	141.2	164.8	143.9	137.9	54.88	53.58	52.95	51.30	7,802
Industrial composite	105.8	106.6	107.5	113.0	80.01	75.81	74.90	73.41	77,063
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	100.8	97.4	105.3	120.0	87.89	78.86	82.30	81.71	26,029
Pulp and paper mills	123.5	125.3	122.1	124.1	95.84	86.79	91.11	86.57	3,327
Iron and steel products	91.4	87.8	96.3	116.1	92.74	82.20	85.65	87.29	7,525
Transportation equipment	125.8	124.2	117.5	140.1	93.13	85.03	83.21	82.04	6,956
Construction	121.1	122.0	188.4	204.0	81.86	68.17	86.48	82.70	1,632
Industrial composite	106.0	104.1	112.4	125.5	83.26	74.63	79.12	78.38	32,014

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1959
	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	84.7	82.5	81.1	82.7	71.56	66.85	68.31	66.38	11,032
Textile products (except clothing).....	72.2	81.7	87.6	102.2	68.38	58.82	61.98	60.73	1,077
Iron and steel products	72.0	67.6	62.6	62.9	79.99	74.36	77.35	74.77	4,785
Industrial composite	89.0	88.1	86.0	86.8	69.28	64.64	65.48	63.69	14,030
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	103.9	104.7	101.0	106.8	70.37	63.14	65.08	64.74	17,634
Food and beverages	130.4	132.1	122.3	122.5	73.35	69.72	70.91	66.64	3,676
Rubber products	83.4	83.4	86.0	91.8	79.17	66.09	70.64	70.30	4,115
Leather products	69.1	66.9	67.7	64.5	64.10	60.12	58.03	57.52	1,197
Wood products	99.3	100.4	102.5	121.7	61.33	55.19	57.45	61.69	2,027
Electric apparatus and supplies	237.8	242.8	211.3	214.0	62.75	58.78	62.00	58.42	1,722
Construction	155.8	162.4	125.9	134.7	76.52	63.51	76.10	60.50	1,514
Industrial composite	114.5	116.1	109.6	113.9	68.61	62.40	63.99	62.38	25,012
London:									
Manufacturing	111.0	109.3	111.8	115.6	72.47	67.82	68.59	65.10	17,124
Food and beverages	97.8	101.8	105.7	104.3	65.43	64.95	65.86	56.82	3,777
Clothing (textile and fur)	75.3	79.2	81.8	84.4	50.68	46.78	49.44	48.62	986
Paper products	92.6	91.3	90.7	107.6	75.60	68.63	73.88	71.98	910
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.5	110.1	101.9	107.1	82.77	76.50	74.96	69.45	1,350
Iron and steel products	91.2	75.8	86.4	99.7	76.27	70.39	72.92	70.26	2,640
Electric apparatus supplies	143.4	138.4	144.3	117.8	73.97	64.95	67.50	66.40	1,739
Construction	96.4	96.7	81.3	100.5	75.56	59.69	74.00	71.33	1,965
Transportation, storage, communication	119.0	119.0	123.6	129.1	72.70	72.90	64.44	62.34	2,223
Retail trade	122.3	129.7	121.1	120.8	52.86	51.31	50.10	47.90	4,215
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.6	149.3	139.9	133.1	66.86	66.54	64.09	61.97	3,183
Industrial composite	118.7	118.8	116.6	119.1	68.07	64.76	64.79	62.11	33,431
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	64.9	71.9	66.0	105.3	87.16	78.42	79.62	77.86	21,571
Food and beverages	108.6	112.5	103.4	103.5	80.11	77.57	76.96	72.06	2,339
Iron and steel products	77.7	81.4	94.1	125.4	83.66	73.29	79.48	76.09	3,418
Transportation equipment	57.6	67.5	54.9	104.9	90.06	80.31	81.41	78.68	12,904
Trade	95.2	103.6	100.0	107.5	56.57	54.62	52.83	50.45	3,868
Industrial composite	72.5	79.1	74.2	105.8	80.22	73.37	74.03	73.53	31,397
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	101.8	103.6	111.1	115.2	81.38	79.51	79.97	74.70	5,262
Pulp and paper mills	112.7	114.8	119.8	114.0	90.28	90.29	90.76	86.45	2,337
Transportation equipment	118.2	116.5	142.4	162.5	75.67	70.28	73.43	68.43	1,506
Transportation, storage, communication	86.6	98.3	80.5	85.2	75.14	78.62	69.55	67.87	2,087
Trade	113.1	129.6	119.3	113.5	58.34	55.98	57.68	54.07	2,640
Industrial composite	105.3	111.8	107.0	107.0	72.53	70.65	70.36	66.33	13,078
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	98.9	97.5	98.6	100.8	67.31	64.79	64.08	61.12	32,755
Food and beverages	91.6	93.8	89.8	89.5	75.44	73.13	71.03	67.76	6,865
Meat products	102.4	106.4	97.9	97.7	81.69	74.35	77.32	74.69	3,058
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.0	79.3	89.9	92.0	45.45	39.06	43.30	42.68	4,682
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.4	100.6	102.5	99.6	67.88	67.45	65.64	62.90	2,852
Iron and steel products	112.7	113.9	103.0	108.1	73.85	67.45	70.29	66.42	3,868
Transportation equipment	89.9	88.5	96.8	102.2	71.44	71.76	69.89	67.18	7,166
Construction	103.0	105.4	81.0	92.4	71.43	63.46	71.30	62.43	4,963
Building and general engineering (m)	103.6	101.3	85.5	94.3	74.09	63.64	72.40	64.88	3,836
Transportation, storage, communication	120.3	122.9	117.3	115.2	73.32	73.53	68.73	63.99	9,247
Trade	104.6	117.0	101.7	102.3	62.44	60.58	60.33	57.28	24,483
Wholesale	108.9	107.9	105.7	106.5	67.59	67.65	65.68	62.05	9,186
Retail	102.2	122.1	99.5	100.1	59.35	57.06	57.31	54.57	15,297
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.9	131.8	127.6	122.3	65.79	65.37	63.65	61.13	6,593
Service (v)	114.8	117.8	111.4	103.9	40.83	39.56	39.73	36.92	5,929
Industrial composite	106.1	109.8	103.1	103.8	65.13	62.95	62.34	59.02	86,038

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1959
	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	138.1	136.6	134.4	123.3	77.98	77.51	74.58	69.02	3,046
Construction	146.2	113.3	91.5	98.1	66.87	67.92	72.02	65.21	2,094
Wholesale trade	103.8	105.2	109.7	111.8	68.64	68.05	66.03	64.14	2,340
Retail trade	108.4	119.1	100.3	100.2	55.05	54.18	53.48	54.60	3,993
Industrial composite	122.7	122.0	114.9	114.4	64.71	64.06	62.95	60.46	15,800
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	123.5	124.3	117.3	112.2	71.72	70.59	67.72	62.89	2,675
Food and beverages	115.2	118.4	112.9	108.5	72.26	71.57	67.42	61.97	1,631
Construction	129.3	133.4	125.5	110.8	75.01	70.86	71.95	67.84	1,448
Wholesale trade	111.2	112.6	110.6	117.7	66.74	68.42	65.27	60.56	1,685
Retail trade	133.6	148.7	122.4	122.0	55.22	55.03	53.31	50.02	2,020
Industrial composite	125.4	129.3	120.6	116.0	64.39	63.55	61.63	57.47	10,568
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	171.7	171.2	168.6	173.2	76.72	74.50	73.65	70.59	13,029
Food and beverages	125.7	126.6	128.2	125.5	76.96	70.66	73.05	68.81	3,841
Meat products	130.0	129.3	132.7	130.4	80.04	71.89	75.99	71.92	2,640
Construction	135.8	143.0	142.2	183.7	78.65	70.72	78.78	80.63	5,376
Building and general engineering (m)	116.3	125.2	130.8	189.9	78.28	68.69	80.11	84.68	3,337
Wholesale trade	181.5	181.5	178.7	178.5	70.73	69.85	68.61	64.69	4,738
Retail trade	161.5	189.1	164.0	153.6	57.61	56.22	55.52	52.87	9,216
Service (v)	199.3	203.4	188.3	182.1	44.33	43.87	42.48	40.62	3,601
Industrial composite	170.0	177.4	168.1	170.0	68.95	66.40	66.73	65.20	43,642
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	134.0	135.8	128.0	134.6	77.46	76.76	73.04	68.77	9,837
Food and beverages	121.7	123.5	118.6	125.6	75.81	75.28	71.29	67.20	3,030
Transportation equipment	127.2	125.8	134.6	146.5	76.23	75.80	69.69	67.06	2,326
Construction	200.9	206.1	163.3	206.8	78.50	71.34	77.86	67.37	4,215
Wholesale trade	134.3	134.2	133.1	132.4	72.78	70.98	68.17	64.84	4,436
Retail trade	173.1	188.1	157.9	153.8	56.00	55.00	56.36	54.94	8,670
Industrial composite	160.9	164.9	151.6	153.2	68.98	67.11	67.21	63.62	39,428
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	105.5	103.5	102.7	112.4	81.44	77.01	76.08	72.40	40,077
Food and beverages	85.1	87.7	86.3	90.6	76.90	76.09	72.44	70.07	6,729
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.9	114.1	118.8	119.1	97.47	95.64	86.74	79.23	2,649
Wood products	95.8	94.5	85.5	91.4	77.53	67.95	72.32	64.97	12,985
Saw and planing mills (g)	98.1	96.7	87.1	91.2	78.39	68.17	72.87	65.35	11,144
Iron and steel products	105.0	100.1	123.5	153.4	88.65	85.93	83.42	81.86	5,222
Transportation equipment	139.9	134.6	133.4	163.5	91.01	87.21	82.03	83.37	3,944
Construction	90.4	88.6	89.6	98.5	91.22	86.76	89.05	85.17	9,886
Building and general engineering (m)	83.3	82.9	84.8	89.8	95.63	88.50	94.73	90.04	7,109
Transportation, storage, communication	129.4	127.1	127.2	117.9	78.17	76.63	70.95	69.51	19,305
Water transportation (n)	107.1	98.6	100.6	98.8	81.39	71.44	74.03	73.31	5,050
Communication	184.7	184.5	188.9	160.9	73.00	72.83	64.01	62.75	8,480
Public utility operation	134.2	139.2	134.8	130.1	103.33	103.26	92.86	92.77	3,762
Trade	113.4	121.5	113.3	114.6	72.18	70.61	68.34	65.09	17,932
Wholesale	119.8	119.2	121.9	122.0	82.97	82.98	78.91	74.65	12,293
Retail	109.3	122.9	107.9	110.2	64.79	63.11	61.02	58.72	30,225
Service (v)	113.3	115.8	119.2	117.9	55.51	55.06	51.76	50.34	9,177
Industrial composite	112.8	113.9	111.7	114.5	77.34	74.64	72.28	69.60	119,848
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	128.0	128.7	132.8	145.8	81.21	78.51	79.01	72.27	6,134
Wood products	103.3	100.2	94.2	114.1	72.54	67.51	70.15	67.17	1,352
Transportation equipment	185.7	189.5	208.6	230.9	84.76	81.38	83.00	74.03	3,230
Trade	109.7	130.6	111.0	111.0	58.47	55.57	54.44	52.57	4,184
Industrial composite	111.7	118.1	112.2	117.2	70.07	67.53	67.24	63.35	15,651

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	January 1959					December 1958		January 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	34,430	29,899	4,531	86.8	13.2	86.4	13.6	86.7	13.3
Prince Edward Island	4,057	3,041	1,016	75.0	25.0	74.9	25.1	74.1	25.9
Nova Scotia	81,909	68,032	13,877	83.1	16.9	82.3	17.7	83.2	16.8
New Brunswick	59,828	49,521	10,307	82.8	17.2	82.5	17.5	82.7	17.3
Quebec	729,182	548,933	180,249	75.3	24.7	75.6	24.4	75.5	24.5
Ontario	1,115,045	837,028	278,017	75.1	24.9	74.5	25.5	75.3	24.7
Manitoba	127,752	95,385	32,367	74.7	25.3	73.8	26.2	74.9	25.1
Saskatchewan	63,427	50,365	13,062	79.4	20.6	78.8	21.2	79.1	20.9
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	146,935	115,496	31,439	78.6	21.4	77.6	22.4	78.5	21.5
British Columbia (including Yukon)	225,635	179,156	46,479	79.4	20.6	78.7	21.3	78.7	21.3
Canada	2,588,200	1,976,856	611,344	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0	76.4	23.6
Urban Areas									
St. John's	12,614	9,917	2,697	78.6	21.4	76.5	23.5	76.9	23.1
Sydney	15,553	14,573	980	93.7	6.3	93.4	6.6	94.9	5.1
Halifax	29,351	21,461	7,890	73.1	26.9	72.6	27.4	73.5	26.5
Moncton	7,450	5,178	2,272	69.5	30.5	67.6	32.4	69.5	30.5
Saint John	15,990	11,743	4,247	73.4	26.6	72.4	27.6	72.7	27.3
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	13,061	11,995	1,066	91.8	8.2	..	..	..	..
Quebec	38,023	27,124	10,899	71.3	28.7	71.0	29.0	71.5	28.5
Sherbrooke	10,895	7,965	2,930	73.1	26.9	72.0	28.0	72.7	27.3
Shawinigan Falls	7,841	6,447	1,394	82.2	17.8	82.0	18.0	82.3	17.7
Three Rivers	12,608	9,145	3,463	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5	71.4	28.6
Drummondville	6,638	4,921	1,717	74.1	25.9	74.1	25.9	75.3	24.7
Montreal	401,860	281,051	120,809	69.9	30.1	70.0	30.0	69.9	30.1
Ottawa - Hull	48,547	34,449	14,098	71.0	29.0	69.6	30.4	70.8	29.2
Kingston	8,869	7,086	1,783	79.9	20.1	79.2	20.8	79.8	20.2
Peterborough	12,007	9,243	2,764	77.0	23.0	76.4	23.6	76.8	23.2
Oshawa	22,332	18,999	3,333	85.1	14.9	84.4	15.6	84.4	15.6
Toronto	412,671	282,999	129,672	68.6	31.4	68.1	31.9	68.5	31.5
Hamilton	77,063	58,636	18,427	76.1	23.9	75.3	24.7	75.9	24.1
St. Catharines	32,014	26,619	5,395	83.1	16.9	82.2	17.8	84.2	15.8
Niagara Falls	8,427	6,337	2,090	75.2	24.8	75.3	24.7	77.0	23.0
Brantford	14,030	10,535	3,495	75.1	24.9	74.7	25.3	74.9	25.1
Guelph	8,272	5,978	2,294	72.3	27.7	73.1	26.9	73.5	26.5
Galt	10,721	7,534	3,187	70.3	29.7	70.6	29.4	69.9	30.1
Kitchener	25,012	17,028	7,984	68.1	31.9	68.1	31.9	68.5	31.5
Sudbury	20,036	18,079	1,957	90.2	9.8	82.0	18.0	91.1	8.9
Timmins	7,666	7,094	572	92.5	7.5	..	..	..	..
London	33,431	22,967	10,464	68.7	31.3	68.2	31.8	68.5	31.5
Sarnia	11,594	9,752	1,842	84.1	15.9	83.7	16.3	85.1	14.9
Windsor	31,397	24,907	6,490	79.3	20.7	80.7	19.3	78.8	21.2
Sault Ste. Marie	12,306	11,168	1,138	90.8	9.2	88.8	11.2	89.0	11.0
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,078	10,546	2,532	80.6	19.4	79.5	20.5	81.0	19.0
Winnipeg	86,038	58,975	27,063	68.5	31.5	67.6	32.4	68.3	31.7
Regina	15,800	10,992	4,808	69.6	30.4	67.5	32.5	68.2	31.8
Saskatoon	10,568	7,697	2,871	72.8	27.2	72.4	27.6	72.8	27.2
Edmonton	43,642	31,867	11,775	73.0	27.0	71.9	28.1	73.3	26.7
Calgary	39,428	28,498	10,930	72.3	27.7	71.3	28.7	72.1	27.9
Vancouver	119,848	87,431	32,417	73.0	27.0	72.0	28.0	71.9	28.1
Victoria	15,651	11,764	3,887	75.2	24.8	73.1	26.9	75.2	24.8
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	53,830	52,857	973	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6	98.0	2.0
Mining	108,506	104,403	4,103	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,119,104	867,057	252,047	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u)	538,058	474,196	63,862	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Non-durable goods	581,046	392,861	188,185	67.6	32.4	68.1	31.9	67.3	32.7
Construction	213,749	206,932	6,817	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication	340,593	284,478	56,115	83.5	16.5	83.8	16.2	83.0	17.0
Public utility operation	56,827	49,280	7,547	86.7	13.3	87.0	13.0	87.1	12.9
Trade	427,629	273,385	154,244	63.9	36.1	61.4	38.6	63.5	36.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	143,515	71,600	71,915	49.9	50.1	50.0	50.0	48.7	51.3
Service (v)	124,447	66,864	57,583	53.7	46.3	53.4	46.6	53.0	47.0
Industrial composite	2,588,200	1,976,856	611,344	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0	76.4	23.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available. FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	January 1959					December 1958		January 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	53,830	52,857	973	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6	98.0	2.0
Mining	108,506	104,403	4,103	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	64,784	63,339	1,445	97.8	2.2	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	16,524	16,241	283	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	48,260	47,098	1,162	97.6	2.4	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5
Iron	7,142	6,876	266	96.3	3.7	96.1	3.9	96.7	3.3
Uranium	14,516	14,228	288	98.0	2.0	98.1	1.9	97.7	2.3
Fuels	31,834	29,553	2,281	92.8	7.2	92.9	7.1	92.3	7.7
Coal	13,360	13,212	148	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	18,474	16,341	2,133	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	87.3	12.7
Non-metal (c)	11,888	11,511	377	96.8	3.2	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
Asbestos	6,088	5,935	153	97.5	2.5	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	1,119,104	867,057	252,047	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u)	538,058	474,196	63,862	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable goods	581,046	392,861	188,185	67.6	32.4	68.1	31.9	67.3	32.7
Food and beverages	133,348	101,394	31,954	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9	75.6	24.4
Meat products	27,900	22,010	5,890	78.9	21.1	79.2	20.8	79.9	20.1
Dairy products	12,744	10,463	2,281	82.1	17.9	82.1	17.9	81.3	18.7
Canned and cured fish	7,919	6,223	1,696	78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8	75.4	24.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,303	6,172	3,131	66.3	33.7	65.5	34.5	66.0	34.0
Grain mill products	8,624	7,242	1,382	84.0	16.0	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1
Bread and other bakery products	18,292	14,812	3,480	81.0	19.0	80.2	19.8	80.4	19.6
Biscuits and crackers	6,543	3,299	3,244	50.4	49.6	48.9	51.1	47.6	52.4
Distilled and malt liquors	13,879	11,940	1,939	86.0	14.0	85.8	14.2	85.9	14.1
Other beverages (d)	7,880	7,143	737	90.6	9.4	91.0	9.0	90.6	9.4
Confectionery	8,621	4,060	4,561	47.1	52.9	46.8	53.2	47.6	52.4
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,797	5,690	6,107	48.2	51.8	46.2	53.8	43.5	56.5
Rubber products	20,271	15,904	4,367	78.5	21.5	79.4	20.6	78.3	21.7
Leather products	27,947	15,593	12,354	55.8	44.2	56.8	43.2	56.6	43.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,450	10,100	9,350	51.9	48.1	52.8	47.2	52.4	47.6
Other leather products (f)	8,497	5,493	3,004	64.6	35.4	65.6	34.4	66.0	34.0
Textile products (except clothing)	59,054	39,395	19,659	66.7	33.3	66.4	33.6	66.5	33.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,984	12,615	6,369	66.5	33.5	65.7	34.3	66.3	33.7
Woollen goods	8,730	5,369	3,361	61.5	38.5	62.0	38.0	62.7	37.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,720	10,658	3,062	77.7	22.3	77.1	22.9	77.5	22.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	93,706	28,061	65,645	29.9	70.1	30.8	69.2	30.2	69.8
Men's clothing	30,274	9,699	20,575	32.0	68.0	33.0	67.0	31.7	68.3
Women's clothing	25,157	5,736	19,421	22.8	77.2	23.8	76.2	24.2	75.8
Knit goods	19,519	6,440	13,079	33.0	67.0	32.8	67.2	31.7	68.3
Fur goods	3,100	2,119	981	68.4	31.6	66.8	33.2	69.0	31.0
Wood products	84,005	76,421	7,584	91.0	9.0	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	52,063	48,767	3,296	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1
Furniture	23,012	20,139	2,873	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1	88.1	11.9
Other wood products (h)	8,930	7,515	1,415	84.2	15.8	84.3	15.7	84.5	15.5
Paper products	86,884	75,591	11,293	87.0	13.0	86.8	13.2	86.4	13.6
Pulp and paper mills	61,748	58,380	3,368	94.5	5.5	94.8	5.2	94.2	5.8
Other paper products (i)	25,136	17,211	7,925	68.5	31.5	67.2	32.8	68.2	31.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	52,538	38,249	14,289	72.8	27.2	72.8	27.2	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products	162,643	147,282	15,361	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements	12,034	11,323	711	94.1	5.9	93.9	6.1	93.4	6.6
Boilers and plate work	6,735	6,251	484	92.8	7.2	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5
Fabricated and structural steel	11,214	10,575	639	94.3	5.7	94.0	6.0	94.5	5.5
Hardware and tools	10,205	8,289	1,916	81.2	18.8	80.9	19.1	80.2	19.8
Heating and cooking appliances	8,063	7,177	886	89.0	11.0	89.0	11.0	87.7	12.3
Iron castings	18,176	16,966	1,210	93.3	6.7	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5
Machinery mfg. (j)	31,649	27,546	4,103	87.0	13.0	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9
Industrial machinery (r)	22,635	19,951	2,684	88.1	11.9	88.4	11.6	88.7	11.3
Primary iron and steel	33,054	31,865	1,189	96.4	3.6	96.2	3.8	95.8	4.2
Sheet metal products	15,065	12,785	2,280	84.9	15.1	84.8	15.2	85.4	14.6
Wire and wire products	8,146	7,123	1,023	87.4	12.6	87.7	12.3	87.3	12.7

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	January 1959					December 1958		January 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	133,933	122,950	10,983	91.8	8.2	91.9	8.1	92.1	7.9
Aircraft and parts	40,806	36,716	4,090	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	28,302	26,246	2,056	92.7	7.3	93.1	6.9	91.6	8.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,519	16,210	3,309	83.0	17.0	83.4	16.6	84.3	15.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	24,434	24,010	424	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,161	17,430	731	96.0	4.0	95.8	4.2	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	51,967	46,081	5,886	88.7	11.3	88.1	11.9	89.9	10.1
Aluminum products	7,933	6,660	1,273	84.0	16.0	83.1	16.9	82.1	17.9
Brass and copper products	9,432	8,258	1,174	87.6	12.4	87.5	12.5	88.2	11.8
Smelting and refining	26,772	25,878	894	96.7	3.3	96.4	3.6	97.1	2.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	72,358	51,763	20,595	71.5	28.5	71.8	28.2	72.7	27.3
Heavy electrical machinery	18,916	15,090	3,826	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2	81.2	18.8
Telecommunication equipment	16,443	10,139	6,304	61.7	38.3	62.2	37.8	61.4	38.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	33,152	29,699	3,453	89.6	10.4	89.8	10.2	89.2	10.8
Clay products	5,065	4,519	546	89.2	10.8	90.3	9.7	88.7	11.3
Glass and glass products	8,728	7,172	1,556	82.2	17.8	82.0	18.0	82.3	17.7
Concrete, lime and gypsum products	11,151	10,698	453	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	95.8	4.2
Products of petroleum and coal	14,962	13,434	1,528	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2	89.6	10.4
Petroleum refining	14,435	12,943	1,492	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	89.5	10.5
Chemical products	52,847	41,458	11,389	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7	78.1	21.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,085	4,584	3,501	56.7	43.3	57.4	42.6	56.2	43.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,471	7,937	534	93.7	6.3	93.9	6.1	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l)	36,291	28,937	7,354	79.7	20.3	79.2	20.8	79.1	20.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	27,692	18,092	9,600	65.3	34.7	64.7	35.3	63.6	36.4
Construction	213,749	206,932	6,817	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3
Building and structures (m)	133,775	129,272	4,503	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
Building	113,314	109,478	3,836	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
General engineering	20,461	19,794	667	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3
Highways, bridges and streets	79,974	77,660	2,314	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1
Transportation, storage, communication	340,593	284,478	56,115	83.5	16.5	83.8	16.2	83.0	17.0
Transportation	246,382	231,214	15,168	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3
Air transport and airports	14,398	11,516	2,882	80.0	20.0	80.2	19.8	79.0	21.0
Steam railways	152,254	144,239	8,015	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4
Maintenance of equipment	19,687	19,492	195	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	33,382	33,202	180	99.5	0.5	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6
Transportation - steam railways	89,522	83,882	5,640	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4
Telegraphs	9,663	7,663	2,000	79.3	20.7	80.1	19.9	78.8	21.2
Water transportation (n)	24,676	23,488	1,188	95.2	4.8	95.5	4.5	94.8	5.2
Electric and motor transportation (o)	55,054	51,971	3,083	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,305	22,282	1,023	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	24,978	23,570	1,408	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.1	5.9
Storage	16,276	14,608	1,668	89.8	10.2	90.2	9.8	89.7	10.3
Grain elevators	10,988	9,939	1,049	90.5	9.5	91.1	8.9	90.3	9.7
Storage and warehouse	5,288	4,669	619	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9	88.4	11.6
Communication	77,935	38,656	39,279	49.6	50.4	50.1	49.9	48.3	51.7
Radio broadcasting	11,118	7,902	3,216	71.1	28.9	71.7	28.3	71.0	29.0
Telephone	64,173	28,258	35,915	44.0	56.0	44.1	55.9	42.6	57.4
Public utility operation	56,827	49,280	7,547	86.7	13.3	87.0	13.0	87.1	12.9
Electric light and power	45,599	39,152	6,447	85.9	14.1	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8
Other public utilities (q)	11,228	10,128	1,100	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	91.3	8.7
Trade	427,629	273,385	154,244	63.9	36.1	61.4	38.6	63.5	36.5
Wholesale	146,787	113,427	33,360	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8	76.6	23.4
Retail	280,842	159,958	120,884	57.0	43.0	53.9	46.1	56.8	43.2
Food	71,445	49,249	22,196	68.9	31.1	68.4	31.6	68.7	31.3
Department stores	83,879	30,451	53,428	36.3	63.7	34.3	65.7	35.9	64.1
Variety stores	21,887	3,438	18,449	15.7	84.3	13.3	86.7	15.1	84.9
Automotive products	39,592	35,833	3,759	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	143,515	71,600	71,915	49.9	50.1	50.0	50.0	48.7	51.3
Banking, investment and loan	86,595	40,768	45,827	47.1	52.9	47.1	52.9	45.6	54.4
Insurance	54,961	29,583	25,378	53.8	46.2	53.9	46.1	53.4	46.6
Service (v)	124,447	66,864	57,583	53.7	46.3	53.4	46.6	53.0	47.0
Hotels and restaurants	64,793	34,717	30,076	53.6	46.4	53.2	46.8	54.0	46.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	24,828	9,097	15,731	36.6	63.4	36.9	63.1	36.7	63.3
Business service	27,349	18,582	8,767	66.2	33.8	..	..	..	..
Industrial composite	2,588,200	1,976,856	611,344	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0	76.4	23.6

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1956												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	128.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.1	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.6	105.2	109.4	132.0	129.7	151.3	131.1
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

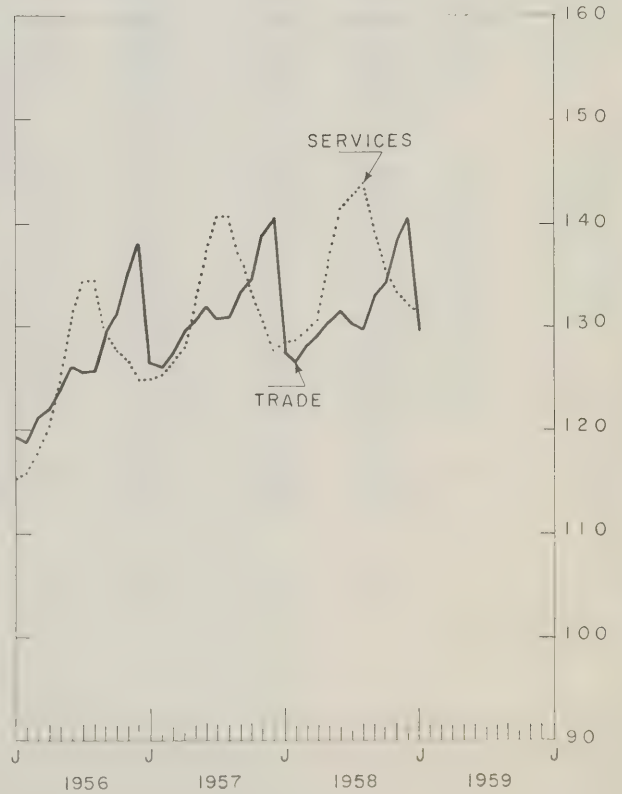
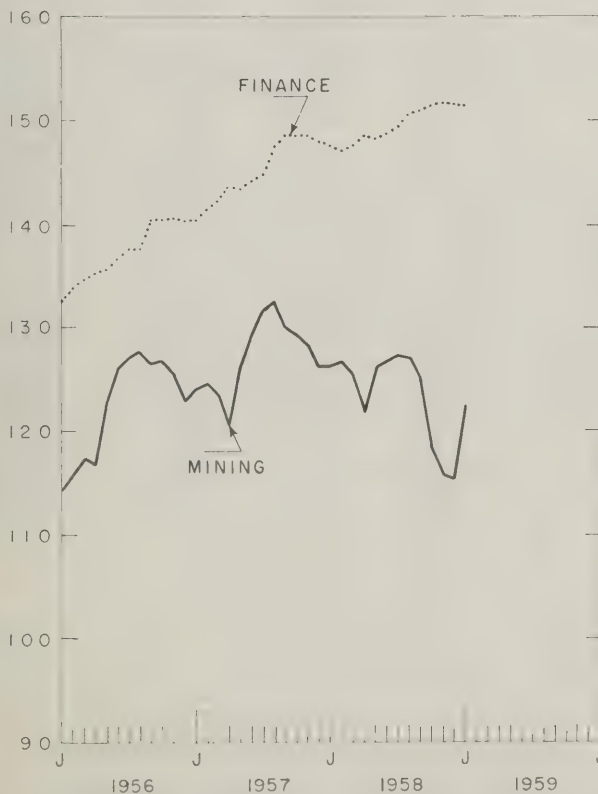
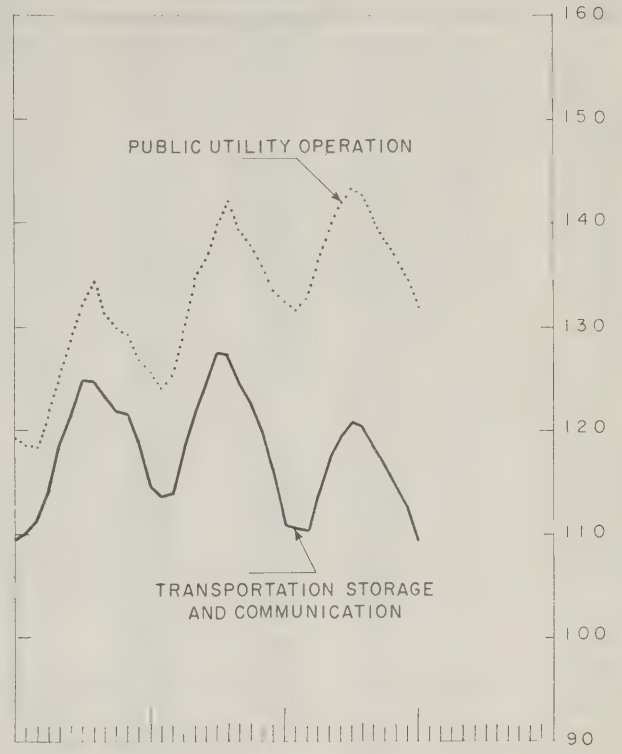
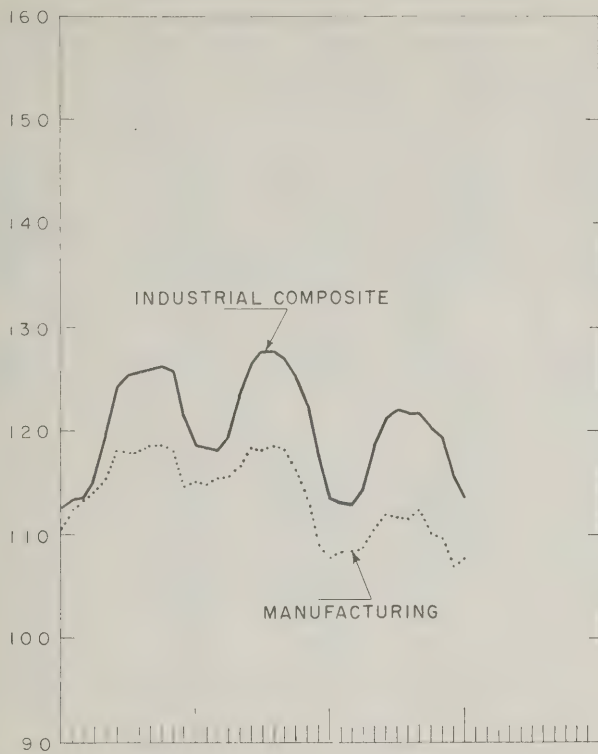


Table 7.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
<u>1956</u>								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
<u>1957</u>								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.0	168.3	72.29	107.5	185.0	170.9	75.13
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.4
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.3	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.8	126.6	150.5	114.7
<u>1956</u>											
January	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
February	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
March	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
April	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
May	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
June	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
July	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
August	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
September	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
October	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
November	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
December	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
<u>1957</u>											
January	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
September	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
<u>1958</u>											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
<u>1959</u>											
January	113.7	110.6	101.8	93.8	98.4	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.9	144.4	107.9
February											
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
Averages												
1947	..	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3	91.4	93.2	91.6	97.7	96.8
1948	..	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	96.9	98.7	103.8
1949	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	105.7	97.5
1951	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953	116.8	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.8	82.4
1955	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.8	124.9	88.6
1957	124.1	117.9	99.5	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
1956												
January	113.9	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2	112.7	123.2	109.1	102.5	88.8
February	112.0	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0	113.4	124.0	108.8	115.9	90.4
March	115.1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3	114.5	125.1	110.0	123.3	92.8
April	113.5	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7	116.0	125.9	112.6	124.7	93.3
May	123.1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5	119.5	127.3	114.7	127.2	91.3
June	126.5	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2	122.1	129.2	116.3	128.9	89.6
July	130.5	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7	123.4	128.0	115.2	128.0	90.3
August	134.7	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7	123.3	129.3	114.7	129.7	84.0
September	136.4	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9	122.9	130.2	115.2	128.4	82.4
October	132.1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1	123.5	132.0	116.6	131.4	83.9
November	127.7	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0	123.6	132.9	116.6	131.6	88.6
December	116.3	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5	120.5	131.9	115.6	127.2	87.5
1957												
January	111.8	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4	115.7	129.2	113.0	125.5	86.8
February	114.6	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8	115.5	129.3	113.7	124.7	86.2
March	113.6	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9	116.7	130.2	113.8	124.8	88.4
April	116.1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3	119.1	131.6	115.5	126.4	88.4
May	123.8	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9	121.6	132.7	113.9	126.6	86.9
June	128.1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8	122.4	133.4	118.3	126.2	87.4
July	131.9	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1	123.0	132.8	117.4	125.2	87.9
August	130.6	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4	122.7	132.3	115.5	127.0	85.0
September	132.5	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8	122.2	133.4	115.4	125.4	85.5
October	131.4	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2	122.9	133.4	114.5	121.7	87.9
November	130.9	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0	122.1	134.9	112.6	121.2	86.0
December	124.1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1	119.9	132.0	109.4	116.6	85.6
1958												
January	115.6	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9	114.4	128.7	107.5	112.4	86.0
February	111.8	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4	113.8	128.0	105.6	110.0	86.1
March	116.4	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0	115.6	128.7	106.1	109.2	87.9
April	119.9	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9	117.6	129.9	108.8	109.9	86.7
May	123.4	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2	120.7	131.0	108.0	112.2	87.0
June	127.3	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1	123.0	131.8	109.1	113.4	86.3
July	133.4	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6	123.2	131.6	108.8	106.7	83.7
August	133.9	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2	124.8	132.4	98.6	111.7	85.5
September	135.2	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7	125.9	132.5	97.1	113.6	88.0
October	133.4	115.8	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6	125.4	132.0	96.6	106.1	89.5
November	135.9	116.3	95.0	110.4	100.9	116.8	123.3	125.9	133.6	107.1	106.5	90.3
December	125.7	119.8	102.9	104.3	97.9	104.1	119.5	123.7	131.8	106.6	104.1	88.1
1959												
January	129.3	116.8	106.6	102.9	97.4	106.1	118.1	118.6	129.5	105.8	106.0	89.0
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ^{1/}	Victoria
Averages											
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.9	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1956											
January	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
February	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
March	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
April	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
May	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
June	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
July	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
August	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
September	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
October	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
November	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
December	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
1957											
January	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
February	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
March	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
April	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
May	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
June	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
July	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
August	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
September	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
October	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
November	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
December	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
1958											
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	116.1	118.8	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
1959											
January	114.5	118.7	72.5	105.3	106.1	122.7	125.4	170.0	160.9	112.8	111.7
February											
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

^{1/}Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merriton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable Goods Manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are not covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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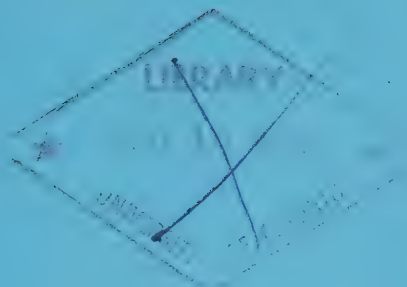
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MONTHLY



CANADA

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Publications



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

FEBRUARY, 1959

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

FEBRUARY, 1959

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Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

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72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Preliminary Report — Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTARY	3
<u>FEBRUARY 1959 STATISTICS</u>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	4
2. Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Raw Index Numbers, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	6
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
3. Canada	8
4. Provinces	10
5. Urban Areas	15
Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics	19
7. Canada, by Industries	20
<u>HISTORICAL STATISTICS</u> Annual Averages, 1947-58, Monthly, 1956-59:	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Canada, Industrial Divisions	22
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	23
ROTATION TABLES	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
10B. Provinces, Industrial Composite	24
11B. Urban Areas, Industrial Composite	26
Tables listed below will be published in subsequent issues of this report	
Special Canada Tables:	
10C. Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women-Mar. issue	
11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Division-Mar. issue	
12C. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries-Mar. issue	
Index Numbers of Employment; Provinces and Urban Areas:	
10A. Canada and Provinces (as in Jan. report) - April issue	
11A. Urban Areas (as in Jan. report) - April issue	
CHARTS	
Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	7
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces	25
<u>METHODS</u>	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and Payrolls	I
<u>FOOTNOTES</u>	III

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
FEBRUARY, 1959

Summary

The industrial composite index number of employment declined from 113.7 (1949 = 100) in January to 113.0 in February. Seasonal factors are not normally a cause of overall change between the two months, as they tend to produce increases in manufacturing and mining that offset seasonal declines in other industries. In 1959, the usual January to February increases in employment indexes for manufacturing and mining did not occur because there were layoffs in the aircraft and coal mining industries. Declines in the seasonally-adjusted industrial composite, manufacturing and mining indexes reflect these layoffs.

Average weekly wages and salaries increased by 75 cents from the latter part of January to the corresponding period in February, reaching a new high of \$73.09 in the latter month. The February payroll index was 192.9, up slightly from the index number of 192.2 recorded for January.

Employment index numbers declined from January to February in all provinces except Alberta and British Columbia. Seasonal increases in forestry and in the wood products manufacturing industries accounted for the rise in British Columbia, and construction employment was up in Alberta. The industrial composite index for Nova Scotia was down 7.2 p.c. over the month, largely owing to layoffs in coal mining. In the main, seasonal influences were responsible for the small declines recorded for other provinces. Average weekly wages and salaries rose in all provinces.

Employment was up over the month in 17 urban areas for which data are published, and down in 21 areas. The largest percentage increase was in Windsor (8.5 p.c.), and the largest percentage decline in Sydney (23 p.c.). Average weekly wages and salaries increased from January to February in 30 of the 38 urban areas.

Employment

Manufacturing.- The employment index for manufacturing was unchanged from January to February, remaining at 107.5 for the survey periods in both months. There was a small increase in employment for women and a small decline in employment for men.

The employment situation in most durable goods manufacturing industries strengthened from January to February. However, there was a drop of 0.4 p.c. in the unadjusted index and a decline of 0.9 p.c. in the seasonally-adjusted index owing to layoffs in the aircraft industry that occurred towards the end of February. The index for aircraft dropped from 354 in January to 254 in February, a decline of 28p.c. The effect of these layoffs on the seasonally-adjusted index for durables was partly offset by increased employment in motor vehicles following return of workers who had been involved in short-term work stoppages during the January survey period. But for these two factors, the seasonally-adjusted index for durables as a whole would have risen by 1 p.c. over the month.

Employment in non-durable goods manufacturing increased slightly from January to February, with the rise not quite matching the normal seasonal increase. Employment declined seasonally in food and beverages, and rose or showed little change in

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industries	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1959
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	104.5	111.6	109.3	178.0	179.4	181.5	64.32	60.73	62.77	32,524
Prince Edward Island	100.7	101.8	100.2	168.0	166.8	149.8	55.63	54.62	50.23	4,942
Nova Scotia	87.1	93.9	90.8	139.8	148.5	144.0	60.16	59.26	59.44	76,150
New Brunswick	97.6	98.3	94.8	156.2	154.5	148.8	60.56	59.47	59.35	59,215
Quebec	111.2	111.8	112.3	189.8	189.4	184.1	70.20	69.65	67.42	725,674
Ontario	116.0	116.6	116.3	198.7	198.8	190.3	75.84	75.46	72.43	1,109,000
Manitoba	105.1	105.9	102.7	172.2	170.1	159.4	69.38	68.01	65.73	126,961
Saskatchewan	117.7	118.5	113.1	195.0	194.1	182.8	69.12	68.34	67.49	62,820
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	145.1	144.1	140.2	249.7	242.2	230.2	76.59	74.78	73.07	147,723
British Columbia (including Yukon)	109.2	108.0	108.9	188.8	184.3	180.1	78.88	77.90	75.52	228,521
Canada	113.0	113.7	113.0	192.9	192.2	185.0	73.09	72.34	70.02	2,572,730
Urban Areas										
St. John's	122.0	129.3	111.8	200.7	199.4	180.2	53.03	49.72	51.93	11,900
Sydney	66.9	86.9	90.4	107.8	133.5	141.1	75.39	71.89	73.63	12,078
Halifax	116.6	116.9	114.3	195.0	192.1	184.1	59.91	58.90	57.64	29,334
Moncton	91.7	93.8	91.2	146.4	147.4	140.9	57.95	56.99	56.22	7,340
Saint John	111.7	106.6	100.5	170.7	160.6	150.5	54.96	54.16	53.72	16,747
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	100.6	105.1	..	178.7	179.0	..	89.03	85.30	..	12,496
Quebec	103.8	103.3	103.2	177.6	175.5	169.8	60.76	60.31	58.41	38,365
Sherbrooke	97.6	97.1	97.5	158.2	157.2	151.1	58.87	58.78	55.89	10,917
Shawinigan Falls	95.3	94.3	105.5	161.3	159.3	174.1	78.87	78.68	78.09	7,918
Three Rivers	106.6	107.0	107.8	174.5	173.7	164.3	67.17	66.60	62.56	12,672
Drummondville	73.0	77.6	71.2	122.6	123.4	106.8	60.99	61.74	58.21	6,676
Montreal	118.2	118.2	118.4	201.0	200.4	193.1	71.27	71.07	68.22	402,434
Ottawa - Hull	118.5	118.8	113.8	202.3	201.8	182.8	67.34	67.00	63.30	48,582
Kingston	106.8	106.6	109.2	187.1	187.1	182.2	69.84	69.95	66.66	3,879
Peterborough	97.7	98.4	99.8	179.9	181.4	172.5	81.99	82.07	77.13	11,938
Oshawa	178.7	179.0	166.7	297.0	321.6	253.6	83.46	90.23	76.56	22,301
Toronto	126.2	129.1	128.0	215.9	220.8	210.4	75.79	75.79	72.32	402,142
Hamilton	106.1	105.8	105.6	183.7	182.2	172.1	80.50	80.11	75.68	77,350
St. Catharines	108.1	106.8	110.0	184.2	181.9	176.6	83.24	83.22	78.90	32,648
Niagara Falls	93.2	93.4	105.8	161.7	160.6	180.4	78.28	77.56	77.33	8,358
Brantford	89.1	88.7	86.1	140.6	140.1	129.1	69.15	69.21	65.70	14,038
Guelph	120.3	119.7	111.5	200.5	197.6	181.6	66.98	66.36	65.58	8,270
Galt	109.0	108.2	110.0	184.8	181.3	173.2	66.18	65.40	61.50	10,764
Kitchener	114.9	114.9	108.0	194.8	193.4	170.0	68.99	68.51	64.09	25,109
Sudbury	129.6	126.0	141.8	213.8	201.6	233.6	87.19	84.58	87.50	20,714
Timmins	91.8	92.4	..	130.2	128.7	..	67.04	65.83	..	7,616
London	119.9	119.3	115.6	204.3	202.2	185.2	69.07	68.71	65.00	33,849
Sarnia	121.1	121.2	132.7	234.4	238.0	243.9	93.25	94.56	98.86	11,575
Windsor	78.8	72.6	80.9	129.5	115.7	118.7	82.76	80.24	73.87	34,122
Sault Ste. Marie	132.4	135.0	126.2	238.3	243.5	212.2	91.19	91.38	85.23	12,072
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	102.8	105.3	105.0	168.2	170.9	165.0	73.16	72.53	70.36	12,760
Winnipeg	105.6	106.1	101.9	176.8	175.0	161.3	66.44	65.38	62.75	85,638
Regina	121.3	121.7	112.8	208.4	206.1	186.5	65.71	64.81	63.18	15,632
Saskatoon	124.1	124.7	118.8	213.1	213.0	195.4	64.77	64.40	61.97	10,456
Edmonton	171.5	168.9	164.3	298.5	285.6	269.1	71.16	69.12	66.89	44,086
Calgary	157.9	158.4	149.1	262.3	261.7	240.2	70.18	69.83	68.08	33,898
Vancouver	112.9	112.5	110.5	201.1	198.3	185.7	78.05	77.22	73.48	122,022
Victoria	110.0	111.4	110.1	187.1	188.5	181.2	70.87	70.45	68.57	15,404
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	69.8	77.5	71.4	122.7	123.1	131.6	70.11	65.93	73.55	48,719
Mining	118.9	122.4	126.8	215.9	213.8	217.7	93.40	89.85	88.26	105,385
Manufacturing	107.5	107.5	108.2	185.9	185.1	178.5	75.55	75.16	72.08	1,118,439
Durable goods (u)	111.5	112.0	115.1	192.5	192.6	189.2	81.01	80.72	77.11	535,316
Non-durable goods (u)	104.0	103.7	102.2	179.5	177.7	167.9	70.54	70.02	67.22	583,123
Construction	104.0	105.0	101.9	191.3	191.3	184.3	76.34	75.62	75.09	211,383
Transportation, storage, communication	108.5	109.3	110.7	176.2	175.2	168.9	77.92	76.93	73.25	337,937
Public utility operation	131.9	132.0	131.8	242.3	240.4	230.8	87.30	86.52	83.35	56,744
Trade	128.8	129.6	126.5	215.8	215.5	202.3	62.91	62.44	59.74	425,723
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.8	151.3	147.0	242.1	240.2	225.9	68.36	67.60	65.42	143,339
Service (v)	131.6	131.6	128.5	223.8	221.3	211.1	50.19	49.63	48.40	125,361
Industrial composite	113.0	113.7	113.0	192.9	192.2	185.0	73.09	72.34	70.02	2,572,730

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. Not Available. FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE JANUARY ISSUE.

other industry groups in the non-durables sector.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- Employment in the building and general engineering component of construction declined less than seasonally from January to February, when the seasonal low for the year is normally reached. The decline in highways, bridges and streets was also smaller than usual. In mining, layoffs in coal mining in Nova Scotia led to a 3 p.c. decline in the Canada seasonally-adjusted index. The index number for forestry for February was the lowest recorded for the month in the post-war period. The decrease from the previous February low in 1958 reflected the incidence of industrial disputes in Newfoundland in the early months of 1959. Employment in other non-manufacturing industries declined slightly from January to February or showed little change, following seasonal patterns.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries rose to a new high of \$73.09 in the latter part of February. Over the month, earnings increased 75 cents, a rise of more than 1 p.c. Pay-rate increases and seasonal changes were factors in the change. Weekly earnings in forestry were up 6.3 p.c. in the month, mostly because of seasonal influences. A 4 p.c. rise was recorded for mining. Increased hours and higher production bonuses accounted for part of the change in mining, with reduced employment in coal mining also a contributory factor. Average earnings in coal mining are normally lower than averages for mining as a whole, so a reduction in employment in the industry tends to raise the average for the whole industrial division. Increases of 1 p.c. or more were also recorded for construction, for transportation, storage and communication and for finance, insurance and real estate, with seasonal factors an influence in several cases.

Manufacturing.- The increase in average earnings in manufacturing from January to February was 39 cents, or 0.5 p.c. Industries in the durables sector showing large increases included agricultural implements, where a seasonal rise in activity led to increases in average hours as well as in employment; and also railroad and rolling stock equipment and shipbuilding. On the other hand, earnings were down by about \$1 in motor vehicle parts and accessories.

In non-durables. increases of \$1 per week or more occurred in meat products, dairy products, canned and preserved fruits and vegetables, rubber products, pulp and paper, and petroleum refining. A decline of \$1.24 was recorded for biscuits and crackers. Seasonal factors entered into most of these changes in average weekly earnings.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted
1955												
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	100.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	113.2	116.4
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.8
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	113.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	113.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.3	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	123.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.3	123.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.0	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	113.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.3	113.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	114.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	153.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.3	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	123.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	123.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.2	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.2	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	123.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	125.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	113.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	123.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	113.0	112.9	123.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.3
April	113.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.1	110.1
May	113.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	113.8	121.3	124.6	126.3	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	113.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.3	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	113.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.3	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	113.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.6	107.5	114.3	112.0	106.5	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	117.8	113.0	120.5	118.9	110.0	107.5	113.8	111.5	106.1	104.0	125.6	104.9
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100

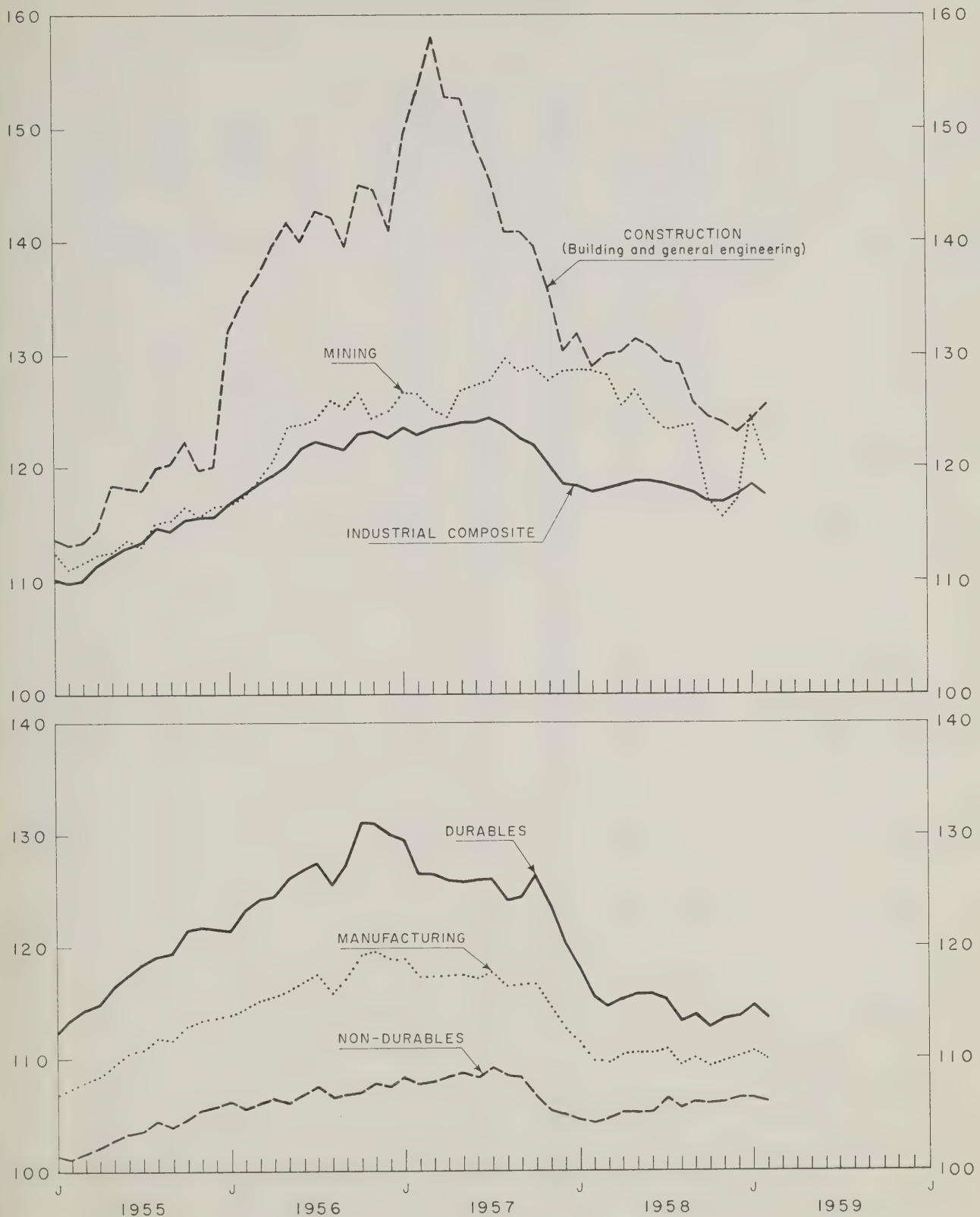


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Feb. 1959.
		Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	69.8	77.5	71.4	108.4	70.11	65.93	73.55	70.36	48,719
Mining	96	118.9	122.4	126.8	124.7	93.40	89.85	88.26	83.23	105,385
Metal mining		137.2	136.9	138.4	131.8	94.43	91.30	90.20	85.65	64,761
Gold (a)		72.8	72.6	74.4	76.2	75.53	73.39	74.02	72.40	16,579
Other metal (b)		197.3	197.0	198.0	183.8	100.93	97.45	95.87	90.79	48,182
Iron		214.9	218.8	225.9	195.1	97.33	94.03	97.39	93.87	6,988
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	110.22	106.86	101.44	98.46	14,021
Fuels		91.5	102.6	111.8	113.1	96.60	90.58	88.92	82.28	28,293
Coal		39.5	54.0	59.3	64.3	71.93	70.22	70.84	62.67	9,771
Oil and natural gas		296.1	293.7	303.6	292.7	109.51	105.30	101.82	98.11	18,622
Non-metal (c)		117.6	115.6	119.4	127.7	80.51	80.14	76.18	74.34	12,231
Asbestos		163.7	161.8	..	..	87.06	87.80	..	..	6,159
Manufacturing	92	107.5	107.5	108.2	115.0	75.55	75.16	72.08	69.29	1,118,439
Durable goods (u)		111.5	112.0	115.1	126.0	81.01	80.72	77.11	73.99	535,216
Non-durable goods (u)		104.0	103.7	102.2	105.6	70.54	70.02	67.22	64.48	583,123
Food and beverages		101.8	103.2	99.3	99.6	68.37	67.64	64.83	61.96	131,474
Meat products		127.3	130.0	119.4	117.0	77.25	75.84	73.28	70.66	27,308
Dairy products		115.7	115.2	105.8	102.1	61.75	60.75	58.60	57.09	12,859
Canned and cured fish		72.0	79.4	72.4	87.5	49.46	48.85	45.14	47.18	7,178
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		70.7	73.2	69.9	72.8	65.15	63.61	62.02	57.95	8,977
Grain mill products		103.2	102.7	100.7	103.0	71.67	71.83	69.12	64.02	8,652
Bread and other bakery products		107.2	107.4	106.4	105.9	64.98	64.51	61.27	58.26	18,251
Biscuits and crackers		87.8	87.2	88.9	87.5	55.77	57.01	53.09	50.42	6,584
Distilled and malt liquors		97.8	98.4	100.2	98.3	87.69	86.91	81.81	77.50	13,788
Other beverages (d)		123.9	124.1	117.5	111.3	67.48	67.05	65.19	63.49	7,867
Confectionery		88.6	90.1	88.3	88.8	52.59	52.02	51.83	48.11	8,424
Tobacco and tobacco products		114.3	116.2	115.3	112.3	65.78	65.31	63.21	59.12	11,654
Rubber products		103.5	102.1	99.0	113.3	79.30	78.08	72.54	71.63	20,568
Leather products		89.2	87.9	86.0	90.9	52.09	52.15	49.58	48.92	28,534
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		97.1	95.4	92.1	95.2	49.90	49.92	47.38	46.63	20,020
Other leather products (f)		74.9	74.2	75.0	83.1	57.24	57.34	54.49	53.70	8,514
Textile products (except clothing)		79.3	79.2	77.6	87.8	60.38	60.43	56.86	55.84	59,162
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		77.5	77.1	77.4	88.4	55.78	55.77	50.85	52.94	19,091
Woollen goods		56.3	57.5	59.3	73.6	57.63	57.93	54.87	53.13	8,558
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		81.7	81.7	80.0	87.5	66.51	67.26	64.28	61.51	13,728
Clothing (textile and fur)		93.8	92.3	91.3	96.8	48.58	48.38	46.34	45.75	95,451
Men's clothing		93.9	92.0	94.8	103.1	47.81	47.30	45.64	44.20	30,922
Women's clothing		102.5	101.0	98.0	98.6	50.33	50.47	48.47	47.25	25,619
Knit goods		79.1	77.9	76.1	83.5	47.94	47.28	45.77	45.24	19,907
Fur goods		66.4	66.2	64.5	67.7	66.58	67.57	60.84	61.14	3,124
Wood products		100.0	98.3	95.4	102.6	64.75	64.15	62.95	59.64	85,707
Saw and planing mills (g)		101.0	98.5	93.9	100.6	66.74	66.33	65.79	61.53	53,546
Furniture		108.8	108.3	106.9	112.6	62.51	61.70	59.84	57.81	23,185
Other wood products (h)		78.7	78.3	80.3	92.8	58.71	57.77	55.21	54.26	8,976
Paper products		118.2	118.1	117.6	121.6	88.04	86.77	83.95	81.32	86,823
Pulp and paper mills		118.2	118.2	117.8	123.4	94.92	93.20	90.24	87.48	61,655
Other paper products (i)		118.4	117.9	117.1	117.0	71.18	70.96	68.30	65.43	25,168
Printing, publishing and allied industries		119.4	118.2	118.8	118.1	80.76	80.36	76.95	73.70	53,184
Iron and steel products		104.4	102.4	103.8	115.5	85.21	84.57	80.06	78.03	164,787
Agriculture implements		75.6	68.4	68.2	68.1	86.90	82.19	79.44	76.48	13,348
Boilers and plate work		115.0	114.9	112.7	125.7	83.38	82.29	80.30	77.41	6,611
Fabricated and structural steel		157.7	156.4	154.4	168.5	85.47	84.77	81.39	80.73	11,331
Hardware and tools		94.8	95.3	91.0	100.8	77.08	76.20	72.71	71.16	9,972
Heating and cooking appliances		98.3	95.4	96.8	101.4	74.28	73.10	70.04	67.02	8,282
Iron castings		97.5	94.2	97.6	106.3	80.90	81.27	76.77	75.94	18,733
Machinery (j)		102.0	101.7	109.2	128.7	81.47	80.91	77.27	75.59	30,961
Industrial machinery (r)		109.6	109.1	115.7	139.3	82.69	82.25	78.16	77.30	22,705
Primary iron and steel		110.1	109.7	109.3	126.5	97.93	97.71	90.91	88.08	33,328
Sheet metal products		102.4	100.6	97.6	108.0	83.10	82.80	77.55	74.03	15,407
Wire and wire products		114.8	114.0	106.0	121.9	86.71	86.23	81.43	80.29	8,202

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Feb. 1959
		Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		112.5	119.3	129.0	144.2	85.79	85.55	79.42	75.55	126,758
Aircraft and parts		254.1	353.8	369.2	380.7	91.13	90.23	85.51	82.51	29,323
Motor vehicles		111.5	102.2	109.1	128.2	94.56	95.13	81.64	75.93	30,866
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		110.0	108.9	99.4	118.4	83.84	84.82	79.30	73.94	19,770
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		66.0	66.0	81.5	93.6	77.83	75.91	73.54	71.40	24,457
Shipbuilding and repairing		130.0	123.5	146.0	159.2	78.38	76.50	73.90	70.87	19,503
Non-ferrous metal products		121.2	120.9	127.0	130.9	85.06	84.84	84.05	78.22	52,111
Aluminum products		127.2	127.3	123.3	136.5	81.75	81.71	79.48	74.66	7,927
Brass and copper products		110.7	109.6	98.1	109.2	78.57	78.52	74.95	72.67	9,493
Smelting and refining		133.8	133.7	156.9	155.0	93.96	93.81	92.09	84.54	26,781
Electrical apparatus and supplies		131.6	131.0	138.6	153.1	80.25	80.28	77.69	75.11	72,677
Heavy electrical machinery		110.3	109.6	127.9	145.8	85.89	85.94	83.64	81.35	19,034
Telecommunication equipment		204.1	203.7	202.9	220.5	78.77	78.84	75.31	73.29	16,465
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		130.1	129.4	120.2	122.8	79.17	78.86	74.44	71.76	33,276
Clay products		94.1	93.3	87.3	91.0	72.33	72.25	69.00	68.90	5,107
Glass and glass products		138.9	140.5	128.1	127.6	77.38	77.67	72.18	68.02	8,630
Concrete lime and gypsum products		171.5	168.8	153.4	148.9	80.25	79.94	75.47	72.62	11,271
Products of petroleum and coal		137.6	137.6	137.7	135.1	110.77	108.58	103.25	95.15	15,131
Petroleum refining		140.2	139.9	140.1	..	111.59	109.55	103.93	..	14,605
Chemical products		128.4	127.7	130.7	129.3	85.68	85.43	82.31	77.59	52,995
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		117.8	116.6	119.1	116.1	75.71	75.90	73.55	70.13	8,145
Acids, alkalis and salts		139.9	138.6	150.6	139.5	96.71	96.72	92.45	87.61	8,514
Other chemical products (l)		128.5	128.1	129.4	130.2	85.33	84.93	81.80	77.00	36,336
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		122.0	120.1	113.7	111.3	67.27	66.94	63.99	59.80	28,147
Construction	82	104.0	105.0	101.9	112.7	76.34	75.62	75.09	74.31	211,383
Building and general engineering (m)		104.9	106.3	107.6	126.1	82.41	81.36	80.76	80.14	131,502
Building		110.5	111.3	109.8	133.2	80.83	80.41	79.47	79.74	111,890
General engineering		81.5	85.3	98.2	96.9	91.42	86.55	86.76	82.40	19,612
Highways, bridges and streets		102.5	102.9	92.4	91.2	66.35	66.08	64.55	61.42	79,881
Transportation, storage and communication	89	108.5	109.3	110.7	113.8	77.92	76.93	73.25	70.26	337,937
Transportation		98.1	98.8	99.9	105.7	79.67	78.41	75.30	72.93	244,640
Air transport and airports		186.3	186.2	183.3	184.1	108.93	109.45	101.99	86.56	14,405
Steam railways		92.0	93.2	96.7	104.2	79.52	77.77	74.81	74.07	150,289
Maintenance of equipment		89.7	89.3	96.7	110.9	75.25	78.14	70.03	70.28	19,826
Maintenance of ways and structures		82.5	84.9	87.8	83.9	68.11	64.99	62.79	61.22	32,430
Transportation — Steam railways		94.4	95.6	98.5	109.9	85.57	83.70	81.23	80.04	88,460
Telegraphs		115.3	115.8	119.1	118.8	71.21	66.16	67.27	64.51	9,573
Water transportation (n)		73.5	72.9	71.5	77.4	69.79	67.84	68.47	65.08	24,864
Electric and motor transportation (o)		124.0	123.9	119.1	120.8	76.87	76.79	72.94	69.87	55,082
Urban and interurban transportation		81.5	81.6	84.4	86.5	80.54	80.49	75.93	72.89	23,272
Truck transportation		197.3	197.4	178.1	180.8	75.43	75.25	71.89	69.07	24,967
Storage		105.4	108.4	105.6	109.9	67.41	67.12	64.44	60.87	15,831
Grain elevators		95.1	97.8	95.9	98.2	66.95	66.98	64.30	60.10	10,691
Storage and warehouse		135.9	139.8	134.7	144.5	68.37	67.42	64.72	62.41	5,140
Communication		164.6	165.1	169.4	158.0	74.55	74.30	68.63	62.90	77,466
Radio broadcasting		291.6	287.5	299.9	287.6	77.58	78.23	74.30	69.55	11,276
Telephone		148.7	149.8	153.3	146.9	71.50	71.12	65.20	61.56	63,501
Public utility operation	72	131.9	132.0	131.8	124.0	87.30	86.52	83.35	78.33	56,744
Electric light and power		129.9	130.2	130.4	125.0	89.09	88.24	84.29	79.80	45,478
Other public utilities (q)		140.4	139.8	138.2	119.2	80.08	79.52	79.25	71.18	11,266
Trade	57	128.8	129.6	126.5	126.1	62.91	62.44	59.74	56.85	425,723
Wholesale		130.6	130.8	129.7	129.8	77.00	76.12	72.06	68.22	147,824
Retail		127.9	129.1	124.8	124.2	55.41	55.21	53.30	50.88	277,899
Food		171.6	170.3	167.1	156.1	51.37	51.06	49.14	46.97	71,633
Department stores		107.9	111.0	105.1	107.7	55.80	55.35	53.76	50.90	81,114
Variety stores		117.4	117.5	112.6	113.1	34.93	35.03	34.35	31.38	21,861
Automotive products		159.4	158.9	160.3	163.1	70.73	70.20	68.24	65.56	39,921
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	150.8	151.3	147.0	141.3	68.36	67.60	65.42	62.27	143,039
Banking, investment and loan		150.3	151.3	149.0	145.6	63.51	62.38	60.52	57.91	86,024
Insurance		148.5	148.3	141.2	132.3	76.00	75.85	73.63	69.85	55,061
Service (v)	45	131.6	131.6	128.5	125.1	50.19	49.63	48.40	45.24	125,361
Hotels and restaurants		119.9	120.0	117.6	117.7	40.56	39.84	39.31	37.63	64,220
Laundries and drycleaning plants		110.7	111.3	112.1	110.4	43.38	43.12	42.16	40.75	25,418
Business service		237.9	237.4	..	..	78.76	78.23	..	..	28,104
Industrial composite	79	113.0	113.7	113.0	118.1	73.09	72.34	70.02	67.36	2,572,730

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Feb. 1959
		Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	50.9	60.6	80.6	106.6	60.73	59.27	60.39	62.41	2,282
Mining	99	96.2	97.9	105.0	108.2	73.42	72.62	79.63	72.63	3,272
Manufacturing	75	94.1	96.5	99.4	108.0	74.09	66.33	66.29	67.93	8,097
Food and beverages		87.8	96.4	95.6	101.8	40.71	40.00	37.83	40.22	2,707
Canned and cured fish		77.5	89.5	88.5	105.5	31.58	32.65	30.61	37.00	1,679
Pulp and paper mills		92.4	92.2	101.8	112.1	113.53	97.78	95.42	97.48	3,094
Construction	33	232.6	304.9	216.9	247.0	59.12	51.76	67.79	69.70	2,545
Building and general engineering (m)		258.2	347.9	241.2	293.9	56.97	49.99	69.86	70.10	2,210
Transportation, storage and communication	71	124.2	135.9	121.9	124.7	69.89	67.29	66.58	60.26	7,532
Trade	55	104.4	104.3	100.0	105.8	48.56	47.84	47.59	45.17	6,382
Retail		116.1	114.8	109.1	113.2	43.75	42.87	42.04	41.64	4,334
Industrial composite	64	104.5	111.6	109.3	118.0	64.32	60.73	62.77	60.83	32,524
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	118.0	119.4	104.0	103.1	52.85	52.44	51.57	46.46	865
Transportation, storage, communication	74	100.2	100.6	124.0	105.4	72.90	70.06	55.49	68.71	1,226
Trade	27	103.6	102.4	86.0	103.7	39.84	40.19	37.50	36.60	922
Industrial composite	42	100.7	101.8	100.2	95.5	55.63	54.62	50.23	51.65	4,042
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	46.4	70.6	76.7	79.0	73.61	69.63	72.75	61.15	6,604
Coal		41.8	67.6	76.5	77.6	74.47	69.92	72.95	61.39	5,542
Manufacturing	79	102.2	104.3	106.8	115.7	64.04	62.85	62.02	59.15	24,455
Food and beverages		108.1	117.2	114.4	115.1	44.90	46.31	44.73	41.54	5,359
Iron and steel products		78.0	76.9	91.8	101.5	84.07	83.86	78.88	74.29	5,112
Primary iron and steel		73.8	73.0	86.3	95.4	89.12	88.75	82.67	77.10	3,815
Transportation equipment		146.5	149.2	151.8	168.1	72.13	67.89	67.07	64.32	6,678
Shipbuilding and repairing		150.7	151.5	153.8	155.7	71.12	65.92	67.92	62.70	4,996
Construction	w	53.4	61.4	45.0	54.4	51.22	50.23	51.80	50.02	9,505
Building and general engineering (m)		73.8	75.4	60.7	70.5	59.71	61.38	62.75	61.51	3,457
Highways, bridges and streets		46.1	56.4	39.3	48.6	46.37	44.91	45.78	44.11	6,048
Transportation, storage, communication	80	105.5	106.3	105.0	121.8	65.25	64.73	61.99	62.88	13,486
Steam railways		91.0	95.7	95.7	109.2	72.86	69.83	68.23	70.44	5,856
Water transportation (n)		109.0	103.1	102.2	138.5	54.59	56.73	52.30	55.51	3,730
Trade	44	121.7	124.1	119.3	117.6	51.12	50.56	48.96	46.61	13,621
Retail		126.2	129.2	121.9	120.3	45.13	44.29	42.80	40.88	9,746
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	131.6	132.7	128.2	124.8	63.94	62.73	60.97	57.67	3,448
Industrial composite	73	87.1	93.9	90.8	97.8	60.16	59.26	59.44	56.35	76,150
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	89.9	109.7	71.6	114.8	58.31	49.87	57.81	56.61	3,062
Manufacturing	73	84.0	85.5	82.2	92.6	64.06	63.32	61.90	58.76	15,778
Food and beverages		81.1	84.1	80.3	88.0	53.97	53.06	51.72	48.58	3,828
Saw and planing mills (g)		77.6	83.4	76.9	83.9	45.74	44.94	46.49	43.65	2,260
Pulp and paper mills		115.8	117.2	116.1	119.6	88.99	88.33	83.66	78.87	3,791
Transportation equipment		75.7	76.3	75.1	99.4	75.34	73.41	70.99	68.98	1,801
Construction	w	69.2	73.5	60.7	69.0	56.19	54.40	57.09	61.28	6,904
Building and general engineering (m)		85.8	88.5	74.9	105.2	60.58	60.90	60.11	63.48	3,048
Highways, bridges and streets		60.0	65.2	52.9	49.0	52.71	49.52	54.70	58.67	3,856
Transportation, storage, communication	91	117.4	110.1	121.4	123.8	67.93	69.08	66.22	68.80	16,343
Steam railways		106.2	105.2	119.0	116.7	76.81	77.63	71.82	76.96	9,544
Water transportation (n)		163.1	126.8	135.8	156.6	54.03	49.66	57.94	56.90	4,116
Trade	45	121.9	123.7	116.1	117.6	49.72	49.05	47.67	45.16	10,657
Wholesale		130.9	133.1	126.8	126.8	59.58	58.99	56.51	52.62	3,690
Retail		117.5	119.3	110.9	113.0	44.50	43.78	42.73	40.97	6,967
Industrial composite	68	97.6	98.3	94.8	103.3	60.56	59.47	59.35	59.03	59,315

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE JANUARY ISSUE.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Feb. 1959.
		Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	75.3	92.2	77.3	129.4	57.13	56.64	65.35	67.18	21,311
Mining	96	132.3	130.8	132.7	142.4	88.08	85.97	83.48	82.41	20,143
Gold (a)		67.0	66.7	66.0	72.4	77.07	73.98	74.40	73.16	3,210
Other metal (b)		199.6	198.1	192.3	207.9	95.40	91.71	90.37	88.95	9,720
Non-metal (c)		128.8	126.4	138.0	145.5	82.99	83.47	78.82	78.21	7,162
Manufacturing	90	106.1	105.2	108.3	113.6	70.17	69.72	67.24	65.00	361,548
Food and beverages		117.2	117.3	113.0	111.2	67.73	67.46	63.92	61.09	32,979
Tobacco		84.7	87.1	87.7	85.4	72.54	71.60	68.11	66.49	7,121
Leather products		83.1	81.7	78.5	86.0	48.71	48.65	45.89	45.26	14,195
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		89.8	88.4	84.9	90.2	48.53	48.53	45.77	45.13	11,467
Textile products (except clothing)		80.6	80.4	77.9	87.9	58.23	58.64	54.12	54.29	33,720
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.4	76.1	76.0	89.2	56.53	56.84	49.57	52.94	12,445
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		70.5	70.9	69.8	75.8	58.56	59.63	55.75	54.79	8,653
Clothing (textile and fur)		102.8	101.2	98.6	104.0	47.63	47.53	45.07	44.49	58,084
Men's clothing		94.0	92.2	93.7	103.5	47.01	46.54	44.38	43.37	17,867
Women's clothing		107.8	105.8	102.8	102.9	49.06	49.17	47.22	46.11	17,627
Knit goods		99.3	98.0	91.0	98.8	46.84	47.18	45.35	44.85	9,848
Wood products		98.6	96.9	95.6	101.0	55.60	54.70	53.71	52.02	19,123
Saw and planing mills (g)		91.3	90.3	88.1	91.2	53.44	52.92	52.43	50.77	8,410
Furniture		117.7	114.0	114.5	120.0	58.99	57.61	56.41	54.43	7,792
Paper products		113.1	113.1	112.4	119.4	87.08	85.52	82.87	81.54	33,270
Pulp and paper mills		114.6	114.9	113.8	121.7	92.88	90.83	88.11	86.88	26,450
Other paper products (i)		107.4	106.6	107.1	110.9	64.58	64.71	62.14	59.50	6,820
Printing, publishing and allied industries		117.8	117.3	119.6	118.4	79.99	78.97	75.90	72.15	12,939
Iron and steel products		97.7	96.5	104.1	117.3	78.70	77.82	75.72	75.15	33,579
Machinery mfg. (j)		94.2	94.3	111.1	127.1	75.38	74.45	73.17	74.71	8,340
Primary iron and steel		79.6	79.1	86.8	102.5	80.22	79.71	78.48	78.01	3,606
Transportation equipment		111.0	107.6	134.6	139.5	83.93	83.39	78.04	76.48	30,577
Aircraft and parts		232.4	231.2	254.7	259.1	92.78	92.50	84.23	85.79	14,079
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		58.7	58.4	78.0	82.0	78.09	75.16	74.03	71.25	9,210
Shipbuilding and repairing		124.6	106.1	169.2	179.6	75.20	76.57	74.22	69.40	5,626
Non-ferrous metal products		116.5	118.4	131.0	133.7	87.21	86.11	83.60	76.10	16,075
Smelting and refining		124.4	128.4	155.3	154.7	94.96	93.41	88.53	78.59	9,197
Electrical apparatus and supplies		152.5	151.5	164.4	169.9	81.01	80.88	76.78	72.99	22,339
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		126.0	127.0	124.3	123.0	77.33	77.19	73.13	69.96	10,052
Chemical products		127.6	126.8	133.1	132.6	84.99	84.90	81.81	77.45	20,203
Construction	74	104.6	106.7	104.6	111.6	76.73	77.42	73.30	71.24	60,158
Building and general engineering (m)		109.4	111.4	111.3	126.0	80.11	79.34	76.73	74.14	41,662
Building		114.0	115.4	..	..	78.25	77.45	..	..	35,168
General engineering		90.2	94.7	..	..	90.16	89.16	..	..	6,494
Highways, bridges and streets		95.1	97.5	91.5	83.2	69.11	73.14	65.14	62.56	18,496
Transportation, storage, communication	88	106.3	107.7	111.7	110.7	80.66	79.79	75.20	71.63	84,347
Steam railways		92.5	93.9	98.6	101.6	80.54	79.13	74.47	74.55	37,067
Water transportation (n)		49.1	50.5	51.2	50.1	77.43	72.50	73.44	66.82	5,184
Electric and motor transportation (o)		117.4	117.4	114.7	116.7	73.65	73.96	70.99	66.37	14,707
Communication		162.3	162.0	175.1	160.3	79.07	78.51	73.10	67.42	21,540
Public utility operation	68	129.0	128.5	129.3	117.4	79.18	79.36	79.34	70.97	11,172
Electric light and power		116.9	116.5	113.6	116.3	79.02	79.53	76.29	70.85	9,592
Trade	52	131.7	132.2	128.3	129.3	62.13	61.34	58.69	55.15	96,056
Wholesale		137.9	137.6	135.0	136.8	77.07	76.54	72.18	68.62	37,472
Retail		128.0	129.0	125.2	125.0	52.58	52.52	50.46	46.73	58,584
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	150.1	150.7	145.4	140.0	69.51	68.41	66.94	62.32	38,618
Insurance		148.5	148.6	139.3	130.7	74.82	74.78	73.53	68.71	14,894
Service	42	132.0	133.4	125.7	124.8	49.83	49.14	48.50	47.06	31,821
Hotels and restaurants		123.7	126.4	114.9	115.5	40.70	39.62	38.45	36.80	16,245
Laundries and drycleaning plants		95.8	96.6	98.6	102.2	43.52	43.35	40.92	39.71	6,200
Industrial composite	78	111.2	111.3	112.3	117.6	70.20	69.65	67.42	64.96	725,674

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Feb. 1959.
		Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	55.4	60.5	69.3	98.0	90.60	86.92	89.52	82.79	9,909
Mining	93	160.2	160.4	158.4	137.3	94.39	91.74	89.02	82.72	39,833
Gold (a).....		80.8	80.6	81.5	80.8	73.09	71.02	71.71	69.59	11,620
Other metal (b)		298.4	299.4	293.5	234.0	105.05	101.90	98.81	91.49	25,733
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	109.78	106.35	98.84	95.81	11,742
Manufacturing	97	107.6	108.5	108.1	115.8	79.32	79.08	75.41	72.63	550,636
Food and beverages		101.7	103.0	98.3	98.1	70.34	69.53	67.31	64.19	56,213
Meat products		135.6	138.3	125.7	123.7	77.24	75.03	73.86	72.20	10,548
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		74.9	78.1	74.8	77.3	70.46	68.87	66.77	61.31	6,301
Bread and other bakery products		101.5	102.0	100.4	98.0	64.23	64.15	61.37	58.72	8,736
Rubber products		104.9	104.1	97.5	111.1	83.35	81.92	75.52	76.20	15,013
Leather products		95.1	94.0	93.9	94.6	56.59	56.76	54.17	53.72	12,814
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		108.4	106.3	103.5	102.1	52.48	52.53	50.07	49.21	7,666
Textile products (except clothing)		80.3	80.3	80.5	90.7	64.22	63.75	60.98	58.59	23,213
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		83.8	82.7	86.2	95.1	55.51	54.91	53.55	53.27	5,944
Woollen goods		51.8	53.7	56.7	72.3	57.80	57.90	54.15	52.54	5,095
Clothing (textile and fur)		80.1	78.9	80.1	85.6	51.70	51.63	49.59	49.28	28,304
Men's clothing		90.8	89.3	94.4	100.4	51.39	51.52	49.34	49.79	8,862
Women's clothing		97.9	98.3	92.6	92.2	54.38	54.68	52.43	50.39	6,083
Knit goods		61.7	60.4	63.8	70.7	49.44	48.93	47.15	46.38	8,356
Wood products		92.7	93.2	89.9	97.9	62.67	62.26	60.01	57.39	24,937
Saw and planing mills (g)		83.3	83.6	77.2	83.2	61.31	61.20	59.74	56.53	8,522
Furniture		103.1	104.1	102.3	109.5	64.62	64.10	61.64	59.96	11,975
Paper products		117.3	117.2	116.8	118.7	86.28	85.32	83.31	79.36	33,433
Pulp and paper mills		117.6	117.6	117.6	120.6	95.78	94.09	92.39	87.67	19,657
Other paper products (i)		116.3	116.7	115.6	116.1	72.74	72.80	70.14	67.47	13,776
Printing, publishing and allied industries		121.5	119.9	119.7	119.6	82.87	82.94	79.58	77.14	29,208
Iron and steel products		106.3	104.2	102.9	112.3	87.92	87.37	81.96	79.91	110,450
Agricultural implements		74.9	67.4	67.4	65.9	88.51	83.63	80.78	78.42	12,489
Iron castings		97.9	94.0	95.5	100.1	80.99	81.77	76.82	76.85	11,328
Machinery mfg. (j)		113.9	113.7	112.6	130.3	83.34	83.51	79.00	76.16	20,913
Primary iron and steel		125.3	124.9	119.6	138.6	102.36	102.25	95.21	92.33	24,644
Sheet metal products		101.5	99.2	97.0	106.5	83.79	83.81	76.92	74.05	9,034
Transportation equipment		110.4	124.0	128.7	147.5	89.54	89.38	82.25	77.21	68,266
Aircraft and parts		242.1	507.5	516.2	539.6	94.64	91.50	89.14	83.43	10,520
Motor vehicles		110.8	101.2	107.8	127.3	95.47	96.14	82.12	76.24	29,450
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		106.7	105.8	97.4	116.6	84.49	85.54	79.67	74.19	18,493
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		59.9	60.2	85.3	108.2	81.07	81.66	77.20	76.31	4,846
Non-ferrous metal products		115.2	113.3	116.0	119.4	82.08	81.35	82.14	77.95	27,374
Smelting and refining		126.2	122.4	145.5	139.4	92.88	91.59	94.16	89.26	10,486
Electrical apparatus and supplies		121.8	121.7	128.0	145.3	80.14	80.16	78.43	76.48	47,950
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		129.2	127.9	118.8	120.3	81.73	81.21	75.75	74.17	17,308
Chemical products		130.5	129.7	130.0	128.2	86.54	86.19	83.31	77.99	27,450
Construction	84	110.4	110.4	112.9	125.2	78.45	79.39	78.18	77.61	75,019
Building and general engineering (m)		97.9	99.7	108.4	125.9	84.31	85.90	84.36	83.88	48,168
Building		107.0	109.0	..	..	83.01	84.01	..	..	42,229
General engineering		61.1	61.6	..	..	97.55	99.51	..	..	5,939
Highways, bridges and streets		143.2	138.5	124.5	123.4	67.05	67.10	64.21	61.02	26,851
Transportation, storage, communication	87	108.6	108.9	110.3	114.8	78.65	77.64	73.97	70.05	104,728
Steam railways		91.3	90.7	94.3	103.0	80.06	77.96	75.88	73.23	43,569
Electric and motor transportation (o)		132.7	131.9	127.9	129.7	79.83	79.79	75.46	72.34	24,524
Communication		151.0	151.9	154.9	152.3	72.82	72.62	67.58	61.61	29,119
Public utility operation	72	128.0	128.2	126.1	121.1	92.41	91.44	88.12	83.71	26,491
Electric light and power		125.3	125.6	124.9	122.0	96.95	95.73	92.04	87.14	19,583
Trade	62	135.7	136.1	135.1	133.5	64.33	63.96	60.68	57.97	130,090
Wholesale		142.5	142.4	142.7	141.5	81.03	80.19	75.31	71.13	57,703
Retail		132.8	133.3	131.8	130.2	56.45	56.34	54.04	52.03	122,387
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	152.5	152.5	148.9	143.2	70.19	69.67	67.07	64.44	66,268
Service (v)	50	138.3	137.3	134.5	129.0	52.97	52.43	50.94	45.58	55,776
Hotels and restaurants		121.4	119.9	119.0	119.2	39.37	38.68	38.17	35.93	26,320
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		118.0	118.0	121.2	116.7	43.12	42.69	43.43	41.83	10,577
Business service		247.4	246.4	..	..	82.86	82.22	..	..	15,972
Industrial composite	85	116.0	116.6	116.3	120.9	75.34	75.46	72.43	69.64	1,109,000

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. Not Available FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE JANUARY ISSUE.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Feb. 1959.
		Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	98.9	95.8	98.1	104.2	99.00	96.62	94.77	90.03	3,182
Manufacturing	90	100.5	100.2	99.1	103.1	68.66	68.02	64.90	62.05	36,825
Food and beverages		94.4	96.4	92.3	91.6	72.35	72.42	68.91	65.90	7,805
Meat products		102.8	107.4	97.0	99.7	80.29	79.09	75.39	71.29	3,215
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.3	88.8	89.4	93.5	46.49	44.99	44.01	42.36	4,983
Printing, publishing and allied industries		103.9	103.8	104.5	101.9	68.04	67.71	65.13	61.75	2,969
Iron and steel products		114.1	112.5	103.8	115.6	76.21	75.47	71.25	67.62	4,839
Transportation equipment		90.9	89.8	95.7	102.7	74.33	73.30	70.47	66.61	7,253
Construction	77	113.7	110.4	91.4	93.9	79.17	73.16	72.20	63.01	10,262
Building and general engineering (m)		111.7	109.8	96.6	81.8	87.00	78.35	76.66	71.16	6,785
Transportation, storage, communication	w	98.1	100.4	100.8	109.2	76.91	75.88	72.62	69.79	30,064
Steam railways		86.0	89.2	91.7	104.5	81.73	80.25	76.67	73.70	17,354
Storage		98.8	98.8	98.2	99.0	64.21	64.32	63.31	58.84	3,188
Public utility operation	73	126.2	124.4	125.5	117.6	75.74	77.10	71.26	66.00	2,822
Trade	62	105.2	107.9	102.5	102.0	62.99	62.08	60.20	57.49	28,170
Wholesale		109.6	110.0	108.5	107.3	68.27	67.54	64.96	62.49	11,429
Retail		102.4	106.5	98.9	98.6	59.39	58.49	57.08	54.25	16,741
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	130.5	132.0	127.4	122.3	64.52	63.64	62.32	59.33	8,057
Service (v)	49	119.0	119.0	116.0	104.2	41.44	40.80	39.34	37.97	6,838
Hotels and restaurants		116.9	116.7	114.5	100.2	38.53	37.65	37.88	35.91	3,849
Industrial composite	82	105.1	105.9	102.7	106.1	69.38	68.01	65.73	62.78	126,961
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	300.5	303.5	..	..	103.45	101.27	..	..	3,951
Manufacturing	75	113.6	112.3	111.6	107.8	73.05	72.74	69.40	64.24	9,408
Food and beverages		99.4	99.0	97.2	91.6	70.44	69.75	65.22	62.12	4,568
Meat products		107.1	107.4	99.0	82.2	80.70	79.26	73.95	71.95	1,460
Dairy products		94.9	94.1	91.1	89.5	58.36	56.59	54.26	51.73	1,427
Products of petroleum and coal		162.6	164.7	180.4	180.5	98.60	98.77	89.35	83.01	1,060
Construction	86	119.1	122.3	99.6	97.1	66.47	65.29	71.78	77.26	7,569
Building and general engineering (m)		125.1	132.2	110.4	123.4	73.41	73.73	70.79	83.55	3,818
Highways, bridges and streets		113.5	113.0	89.7	73.3	59.40	56.13	72.91	67.69	3,751
Transportation, storage, communication	83	96.0	97.0	96.3	102.2	73.27	72.37	70.31	67.20	16,499
Steam railways		83.1	84.9	83.6	94.3	78.36	77.19	76.95	73.01	9,078
Storage		87.9	86.6	90.4	92.4	60.92	60.96	57.68	53.69	3,292
Public utility operation	62	285.3	284.1	266.6	229.5	82.82	82.72	81.45	71.35	2,573
Trade	46	118.1	118.8	112.8	113.0	60.57	60.09	59.06	57.16	15,551
Wholesale		107.0	106.9	109.2	111.4	70.92	69.75	67.87	64.20	5,496
Retail		125.3	126.4	115.0	114.0	54.92	54.86	53.77	52.83	10,055
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	130.1	132.4	127.6	122.1	60.65	59.46	57.30	55.26	4,040
Service (v)	33	110.7	110.1	113.9	110.2	41.10	40.87	40.45	38.17	3,160
Industrial composite	64	117.7	118.5	113.1	112.6	69.12	68.34	67.49	64.68	62,820
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	134.6	134.5	144.8	145.6	106.15	102.35	99.09	93.55	20,569
Coal		23.3	25.7	27.0	37.0	68.61	72.29	62.68	56.43	1,876
Oil		293.8	290.2	313.2	298.3	110.35	106.12	103.55	99.07	17,356
Manufacturing	81	149.2	147.1	142.0	153.1	77.29	75.99	73.85	68.98	30,039
Food and beverages		112.0	112.2	110.1	111.6	74.91	74.44	70.47	67.01	8,232
Meat products		129.9	132.1	130.3	128.9	82.07	80.38	75.15	72.43	4,105
Wood products		120.6	114.4	111.9	135.6	60.74	56.73	59.17	56.36	3,260
Printing, publishing and allied industries		135.9	135.6	135.3	126.1	72.79	71.91	70.17	65.02	1,484
Iron and steel products		196.3	192.3	168.2	204.1	80.61	79.45	78.34	73.98	3,269
Transportation equipment		144.8	144.9	145.4	168.8	75.97	74.03	72.59	68.09	4,217
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		147.6	144.7	114.6	141.6	73.66	74.40	70.19	66.01	2,356
Products of petroleum and coal		191.3	186.6	189.0	190.1	107.34	103.68	100.78	87.68	1,938
Chemical products		289.6	291.5	303.2	295.9	94.91	93.47	89.96	84.91	1,816

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. Not Available. FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE JANUARY ISSUE.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Feb. 1959.
		Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	163.4	152.6	140.2	154.7	81.88	78.41	74.85	78.34	18,482
Building and general engineering (m)		167.9	156.2	143.3	182.1	87.52	82.57	78.70	84.58	10,783
Highways, bridges and streets		157.4	148.0	136.2	120.3	73.97	72.65	69.72	66.54	7,699
Transportation, storage, communication		113.6	115.0	112.5	114.5	80.13	78.89	76.34	71.14	23,742
Steam railways		78.9	80.7	81.3	93.1	78.58	75.51	76.85	74.04	10,592
Electric and motor transportation (o)		165.5	166.8	162.9	164.6	80.75	81.87	77.36	73.78	4,233
Storage		122.8	114.4	108.0	109.5	63.02	62.44	63.06	58.18	2,575
Public utility operation	92	145.3	145.1	140.1	138.3	86.44	84.78	80.86	73.15	3,763
Trade		159.1	160.1	151.6	148.4	62.78	61.85	60.75	57.85	32,506
Wholesale		153.9	154.0	151.1	150.5	72.95	72.18	69.52	64.42	11,129
Retail		161.9	163.5	151.8	147.3	57.49	56.53	56.06	54.29	21,377
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	182.8	184.3	179.8	168.4	64.45	62.96	60.98	57.68	7,842
Service (v)	37	158.6	159.5	152.9	146.3	48.02	47.58	46.31	44.85	9,426
Hotels and restaurants		136.7	136.3	133.6	137.2	43.99	43.44	42.86	42.77	5,501
Industrial composite	73	145.1	144.1	140.2	144.2	76.59	74.78	73.07	69.79	147,723
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	70.0	58.0	51.1	64.9	90.05	84.36	90.52	79.29	9,323
Mining	87	66.4	65.9	78.3	90.5	90.12	85.29	86.75	88.80	6,538
Gold (a)		42.7	43.1	47.9	51.3	82.61	79.63	81.09	84.49	842
Other metal (b)		75.6	73.5	93.4	115.5	101.32	93.19	92.38	92.70	3,590
Coal		46.9	47.0	50.3	61.6	63.29	66.87	70.72	80.90	1,107
Manufacturing	86	113.7	111.6	111.1	119.5	82.86	82.96	80.11	75.04	80,788
Food and beverages		75.3	76.1	73.7	78.7	76.26	74.43	71.65	69.45	9,325
Canned and cured fish		58.1	61.2	46.6	68.9	77.11	73.12	69.35	70.81	2,018
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		45.0	45.1	46.6	49.4	62.42	60.31	59.36	58.19	898
Wood products		111.3	107.2	103.7	109.7	75.90	76.16	74.95	69.46	30,734
Saw and planing mills (g)		115.4	110.9	107.1	112.8	76.14	76.49	75.48	69.89	28,734
Paper products		150.6	149.8	144.9	144.4	94.02	96.78	90.90	86.52	9,098
Pulp and paper mills		153.4	152.9	144.9	147.1	96.87	101.17	94.67	90.64	6,621
Printing, publishing and allied industries		119.9	116.9	119.1	119.4	94.44	93.17	83.09	77.22	3,535
Iron and steel		107.8	103.2	116.0	148.0	89.32	88.24	85.51	80.80	5,704
Transportation equipment		152.6	154.8	155.3	188.7	91.62	88.41	83.20	78.66	7,200
Shipbuilding and repairing		140.0	143.7	148.9	184.3	93.62	89.53	83.85	79.88	5,310
Non-ferrous metal products		154.0	152.9	164.4	171.2	93.67	96.96	94.63	85.56	6,483
Chemical products		94.2	93.7	94.9	92.0	84.72	85.51	81.15	78.55	2,321
Construction	93	94.8	92.2	105.3	130.9	85.61	84.79	85.53	83.82	20,575
Building and general engineering (m)		86.7	84.8	99.6	139.8	94.59	93.62	95.28	90.83	11,305
Highways, bridges and streets		107.1	103.3	113.9	117.4	74.65	73.87	72.67	71.19	9,270
Transportation, storage, communication	91	120.2	121.8	120.3	119.8	81.63	79.84	75.56	74.25	39,470
Steam railways		108.4	108.3	115.3	121.0	81.20	79.57	76.78	79.38	12,916
Electric and motor transportation (o)		99.2	99.7	93.5	89.0	84.36	82.95	78.55	78.29	5,211
Water transportation (n)		93.5	98.1	91.1	94.5	79.64	76.58	75.78	71.50	7,724
Communication		180.7	183.3	182.2	163.1	74.56	73.27	64.84	62.29	9,214
Public utility operation	w	128.1	128.3	138.5	130.0	99.91	98.28	89.16	89.07	5,928
Trade	61	111.2	112.6	109.9	111.8	69.39	68.85	65.68	62.80	41,768
Wholesale		106.8	107.9	107.7	107.8	83.03	80.77	76.40	73.98	14,880
Retail		113.8	115.4	111.2	114.1	61.85	62.27	59.67	56.75	26,888
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	161.1	162.6	156.7	151.2	66.26	65.96	62.88	61.11	11,348
Service (v)	47	114.0	113.5	119.1	120.3	52.96	53.12	50.81	49.57	12,783
Hotels and restaurants		111.4	110.5	119.5	120.9	46.28	46.63	45.73	44.60	7,251
Industrial composite	78	109.2	108.0	108.9	115.9	78.88	77.90	75.52	72.84	228,521

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE JANUARY ISSUE.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Feb. 1959
	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	85.9	87.6	89.3	86.8	57.72	55.36	55.16	53.68	2,868
Food and beverages	87.3	93.8	93.2	80.9	52.13	52.03	49.05	48.92	1,221
Construction	319.7	449.3	149.2	132.3	48.58	40.75	60.97	62.36	1,506
Trade	112.5	114.0	110.5	118.7	53.60	52.13	50.77	48.52	4,181
Retail	116.5	117.9	113.7	120.0	47.39	45.42	43.31	43.46	2,682
Industrial composite	122.0	129.3	111.8	114.6	53.03	49.72	51.93	49.45	11,900
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	126.5	126.5	127.3	131.0	67.30	65.38	65.48	60.20	9,020
Food and beverages	97.0	96.2	92.8	95.3	46.12	47.84	46.13	41.83	1,974
Transportation equipment	164.7	165.2	168.9	170.3	73.98	68.78	70.45	65.79	4,928
Construction	61.5	64.2	61.3	66.1	66.69	66.19	64.57	62.21	1,837
Transportation, storage, communication	127.0	123.6	121.5	143.6	57.28	58.46	54.14	55.38	6,422
Trade	114.5	116.9	113.0	115.7	52.61	51.52	50.23	46.19	7,999
Retail	119.4	122.8	117.3	113.7	46.67	45.23	44.41	41.49	5,751
Industrial composite	116.6	116.9	114.3	120.4	59.91	58.30	57.64	54.83	29,334
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	85.4	86.6	81.7	99.0	62.53	62.40	60.10	58.37	3,942
Construction	97.9	99.4	65.9	80.1	66.14	63.32	61.52	57.04	1,507
Transportation, storage, communication	155.5	131.7	136.7	150.3	53.41	52.74	54.80	54.95	5,999
Trade	107.6	110.1	101.1	106.6	46.10	44.39	44.33	42.50	3,404
Industrial composite	111.7	106.6	100.5	112.2	54.96	54.16	53.72	52.80	16,747
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	104.1	101.7	103.6	108.8	62.65	62.56	60.17	57.13	13,985
Leather products	73.4	71.5	66.9	70.5	44.62	44.20	40.73	41.36	2,657
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.6	89.1	84.4	94.6	40.42	40.23	39.98	37.06	2,338
Transportation equipment	183.5	159.0	189.3	208.3	70.71	73.61	68.35	64.26	2,677
Construction	81.1	84.0	85.0	80.9	65.15	64.75	64.11	60.53	4,279
Transportation, storage, communication	100.4	98.1	95.7	99.0	67.24	67.92	64.74	60.74	2,763
Trade	110.1	112.0	106.5	108.9	54.95	53.37	52.49	49.13	6,964
Retail	106.3	108.5	104.2	107.7	46.78	46.34	45.54	42.94	4,480
Service	115.6	119.2	121.8	118.6	39.99	38.94	36.55	37.10	2,410
Industrial composite	103.3	103.3	103.2	105.6	60.76	60.31	58.41	55.41	33,365
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	98.1	97.1	98.1	113.0	59.24	59.28	56.11	59.12	7,822
Textile products (except clothing)	105.9	107.4	103.5	113.0	52.50	55.49	47.29	52.51	2,467
Clothing (textile and fur)	49.0	49.4	49.5	60.9	41.52	42.36	42.15	43.32	1,092
Iron and steel products	91.6	90.7	109.9	133.4	68.29	66.67	68.26	71.65	1,576
Industrial composite	97.6	97.1	97.5	109.4	58.87	58.78	55.89	57.64	10,917
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	109.7	108.8	113.5	119.3	69.43	63.93	65.09	66.25	9,773
Pulp and paper mills	96.7	96.6	104.0	111.3	94.86	93.55	89.29	91.02	3,323
Industrial composite	106.6	107.0	107.8	112.0	67.17	66.60	62.56	63.00	12,672
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	107.9	107.3	111.2	114.8	73.05	72.54	69.95	67.74	210,682
Food and beverages	114.7	114.8	111.7	109.6	70.59	70.42	66.13	63.67	24,655
Tobacco and tobacco products	91.8	94.2	93.4	94.7	74.69	74.02	69.89	67.95	5,318
Leather products	80.1	79.3	77.5	87.5	51.63	51.73	49.09	47.88	7,650
Textile products (except clothing)	88.9	88.4	84.1	91.8	63.25	62.95	59.99	59.76	9,485
Clothing (textile and fur)	104.2	102.7	101.1	104.2	51.02	50.35	48.17	47.90	39,903
Men's clothing	86.3	85.2	87.6	93.5	52.94	52.34	50.45	49.77	10,580
Women's clothing	103.9	102.1	101.2	101.9	51.40	51.32	49.11	47.73	15,745
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.0	117.3	119.6	118.3	83.29	82.44	79.38	78.54	23,552
Iron and steel products	99.6	99.6	105.1	117.1	82.47	81.54	79.38	78.54	23,552
Transportation equipment	102.2	101.2	123.8	127.6	86.53	85.29	80.08	78.90	25,487
Railway and rolling stock equipment	58.4	58.2	76.9	80.9	78.04	75.10	74.09	71.25	9,165
Electrical apparatus and supplies	132.1	130.5	143.9	151.2	83.71	83.56	79.13	75.52	18,435
Chemical products	122.5	121.8	127.2	124.2	88.88	88.64	85.09	80.14	10,697
Construction	131.9	133.5	118.8	129.8	77.31	80.46	72.85	70.17	33,111
Building and general engineering (m)	124.3	123.7	110.0	131.1	78.51	79.12	74.23	71.38	23,651
Transportation, storage, communication	115.7	116.7	121.4	118.7	80.10	79.31	75.53	70.35	30,610
Electric and motor transportation (o)	113.2	113.0	112.2	114.2	75.62	76.16	72.55	68.04	11,230
Trade	130.6	130.9	128.0	130.6	64.62	64.46	60.83	56.62	69,844
Wholesale	137.0	136.6	135.2	138.4	78.70	78.36	73.79	69.90	28,495
Retail	126.5	127.3	123.7	125.8	54.92	54.98	52.32	47.68	41,349
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.5	147.9	142.9	133.7	71.73	70.96	69.58	64.33	29,018
Insurance	144.6	144.7	135.8	129.9	73.01	72.98	72.90	67.73	11,935
Service (v)	135.4	137.1	126.3	123.3	52.03	51.34	51.19	49.95	23,784
Hotels and restaurants	125.9	129.3	111.5	108.8	41.83	40.64	39.59	37.11	10,526
Industrial composite	118.2	118.2	118.4	120.8	71.27	71.07	68.22	65.21	402,434

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1959
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	101.2	100.8	100.2	109.0	76.61	76.24	72.67	68.49	14,981
Pulp and paper mills	109.4	108.7	104.4	115.9	89.63	88.71	85.67	77.73	4,348
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.1	109.0	114.1	114.6	77.85	77.19	74.31	72.52	2,474
Iron and steel products	56.3	57.1	53.4	56.9	75.57	75.78	70.74	69.96	1,101
Construction	126.4	129.4	118.3	116.0	72.39	72.30	66.08	65.08	6,402
Trade	122.9	123.3	118.0	120.0	55.30	55.04	51.85	48.26	11,506
Retail	116.1	116.4	112.2	116.1	48.67	49.00	47.40	43.74	8,483
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.4	120.3	116.3	111.9	68.75	68.68	65.76	63.20	5,237
Service (v)	125.5	126.7	111.9	99.6	49.01	48.32	43.73	39.24	5,099
Industrial composite	118.5	118.8	113.8	115.5	67.34	67.00	63.30	60.34	48,582
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	112.4	118.0	116.8	121.0	78.47	78.57	76.24	73.22	190,321
Food and beverages	107.2	108.4	106.0	104.0	73.08	72.39	70.24	67.45	23,034
Meat products	123.5	125.8	115.6	117.2	82.78	80.78	80.26	78.35	5,636
Rubber products	91.4	90.2	86.8	96.8	84.91	84.88	79.70	77.57	5,156
Textile products (except clothing)	84.4	85.4	82.2	89.1	62.95	62.72	59.11	57.83	4,573
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.4	85.4	85.5	88.5	54.52	54.64	52.82	52.33	16,126
Men's clothing	85.0	83.3	91.3	97.2	54.62	55.03	53.47	53.11	5,077
Women's clothing	93.5	94.5	90.9	87.5	57.83	58.22	55.59	54.56	4,359
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	123.1	122.7	117.4	114.4	72.93	72.96	71.57	68.20	8,039
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.7	118.7	119.7	120.1	87.67	88.01	84.04	82.08	18,719
Iron and steel products	123.4	118.8	121.9	124.9	85.68	84.30	80.39	77.55	32,443
Transportation equipment	122.3	129.7	126.0	124.7	99.38	89.77	88.52	82.55	13,046
Non-ferrous metal products	110.5	111.3	101.1	106.2	76.71	76.83	74.17	72.46	8,187
Electrical apparatus and supplies	113.1	112.5	112.7	138.9	80.78	80.21	78.64	76.42	19,640
Chemical products	119.1	118.7	117.6	117.9	81.46	80.55	79.45	73.80	11,930
Construction	140.4	139.9	139.4	148.9	85.26	87.41	83.53	82.86	21,119
Building and general engineering (m)	133.7	133.9	137.0	148.4	86.10	88.81	84.93	84.34	17,586
Transportation, storage, communication	141.6	140.9	142.3	143.3	79.11	78.97	74.21	69.71	27,795
Electric and motor transportation (o)	128.8	128.0	126.0	128.6	81.08	80.68	77.07	73.09	12,235
Public utility operation	124.1	124.2	134.0	127.3	96.44	95.04	91.06	86.65	12,057
Trade	134.3	135.2	133.2	131.2	70.45	69.98	66.26	64.13	86,206
Wholesale	148.9	149.2	150.0	149.2	82.49	81.82	76.73	72.83	32,248
Retail	126.9	128.0	125.0	122.4	63.26	62.96	60.13	58.92	53,958
Finance, insurance and real estate	163.7	163.0	160.5	154.3	74.05	73.61	70.30	67.82	35,614
Insurance	156.6	156.2	153.9	142.7	77.22	76.82	73.92	70.31	16,183
Service (v)	151.8	149.6	147.6	139.4	56.45	55.80	53.71	50.49	28,654
Hotels and restaurants	124.7	121.4	121.7	115.6	42.68	41.55	41.05	39.25	11,940
Industrial composite	126.2	129.1	128.0	129.3	75.79	75.79	72.82	70.18	402,142
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	96.0	95.5	97.5	107.6	87.40	86.62	81.68	79.54	51,644
Textile products (except clothing)	87.7	86.1	97.0	110.7	56.07	55.28	55.67	53.14	2,416
Clothing (textile and fur)	31.6	32.3	42.7	53.7	49.04	47.91	45.21	44.57	1,461
Iron and steel products	110.8	109.4	106.6	117.8	98.66	98.29	92.39	88.88	24,577
Electrical apparatus and supplies	100.7	100.7	112.2	119.8	87.71	88.42	85.79	85.20	7,636
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	98.3	98.9	91.3	95.9	74.22	74.34	72.45	70.14	2,090
Construction	116.5	120.9	93.6	123.5	84.56	85.20	79.11	75.93	4,120
Transportation, storage, communication	122.6	121.5	126.8	123.0	76.34	76.28	71.54	67.98	3,267
Retail trade	142.9	141.2	143.4	136.1	53.76	54.98	52.67	50.09	7,800
Industrial composite	106.1	105.8	105.6	113.7	80.50	80.11	75.68	73.90	77,250
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	103.1	101.7	103.2	110.2	87.85	87.84	82.14	80.45	36,521
Pulp and paper mills	123.7	127.5	122.0	125.8	100.21	95.84	92.84	86.18	3,333
Iron and steel products	93.5	91.5	91.2	117.5	92.23	92.83	83.69	80.41	2,701
Transportation equipment	126.9	125.8	116.6	133.9	91.37	93.13	82.38	78.18	7,014
Construction	120.6	121.1	174.8	203.0	81.29	81.26	87.08	82.02	1,426
Industrial composite	108.1	106.8	110.0	124.7	83.24	83.22	78.90	77.37	32,642

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE JANUARY ISSUE.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Feb. 1959
	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	85.7	84.7	81.6	82.0	71.66	71.56	68.54	66.08	11,171
Textile products (except clothing)	66.7	72.2	88.0	98.2	68.00	68.38	63.63	59.42	995
Iron and steel products	75.7	72.0	65.0	62.8	79.65	79.99	76.62	74.57	5,030
Industrial composite	89.1	88.7	86.1	86.2	69.15	69.21	65.70	63.60	14,038
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	104.0	104.4	99.6	106.9	70.95	70.37	65.29	65.39	17,656
Food and beverages	130.3	130.4	120.3	123.9	74.99	73.35	70.90	68.50	3,675
Rubber products	83.3	83.4	82.7	93.3	79.30	79.17	69.20	71.93	4,111
Leather products	69.7	69.1	68.6	63.5	63.75	64.10	58.20	58.61	1,208
Wood products	97.9	99.3	101.2	118.2	64.14	61.33	61.23	60.13	1,999
Electric apparatus and supplies	236.2	234.6	215.3	205.6	63.39	62.75	61.78	58.71	1,734
Construction	163.0	155.8	109.7	130.4	75.23	76.52	71.90	69.09	1,584
Industrial composite	114.9	114.9	108.0	113.2	68.99	68.51	64.09	63.58	25,109
London:									
Manufacturing	113.7	111.8	110.0	114.2	72.84	72.99	68.29	66.57	17,541
Food and beverages	103.7	102.7	104.1	102.1	69.05	70.76	66.16	62.79	4,007
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.7	75.3	81.1	85.7	52.78	50.68	49.64	49.33	1,044
Paper products	88.2	92.6	88.8	107.7	78.17	75.60	74.12	73.05	867
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.6	110.5	102.7	104.5	82.33	82.77	76.41	73.02	1,351
Iron and steel products	89.4	89.1	86.1	99.8	77.53	77.12	71.35	69.81	2,590
Electric apparatus supplies	148.1	143.4	144.8	123.8	74.97	73.97	66.09	65.93	1,796
Construction	93.0	96.4	80.1	98.4	77.27	75.56	73.43	71.42	1,896
Transportation, storage, communication	116.4	118.2	123.3	129.2	73.02	72.62	68.61	62.65	2,174
Retail trade	121.3	122.3	120.3	119.6	54.18	52.86	50.80	49.07	4,181
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.8	149.6	141.6	135.2	67.15	66.86	64.06	62.12	3,165
Industrial composite	119.9	119.3	115.6	118.7	69.07	68.71	65.00	63.11	33,849
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	72.4	64.9	75.3	101.7	90.53	87.16	78.25	76.46	24,053
Food and beverages	110.1	108.6	102.6	103.6	79.00	80.11	76.29	71.33	2,371
Iron and steel products	81.0	77.7	88.2	121.9	86.29	83.66	81.55	76.03	3,561
Transportation equipment	68.0	57.6	70.1	100.5	94.02	90.06	78.56	77.82	15,234
Trade	95.1	95.9	98.2	106.8	56.48	56.96	54.52	52.11	3,874
Industrial composite	78.8	72.6	80.9	103.1	82.76	80.24	73.87	72.57	34,122
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	104.1	101.8	112.0	115.1	80.76	81.38	79.08	76.10	5,381
Pulp and paper mills	110.8	112.7	116.8	114.6	92.58	90.28	91.34	86.78	2,297
Transportation equipment	131.0	118.2	152.1	158.9	71.67	75.67	70.12	69.76	1,669
Transportation, storage, communication	73.5	86.6	76.3	79.5	75.73	75.14	69.71	66.05	1,770
Trade	109.4	113.1	114.0	112.3	60.31	58.34	58.21	55.01	2,554
Industrial composite	102.8	105.3	105.0	104.0	73.16	72.53	70.36	67.57	12,760
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	99.2	98.9	98.2	101.3	68.33	67.77	64.65	61.04	32,862
Food and beverages	89.5	91.6	87.1	87.8	75.61	75.44	71.27	67.24	6,707
Meat products	97.4	102.4	93.4	96.0	82.74	81.69	77.14	72.68	2,909
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.7	89.0	90.1	94.4	47.10	45.67	44.60	42.99	4,773
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.7	102.4	103.4	100.7	68.17	67.88	65.35	62.04	2,860
Iron and steel products	114.2	112.0	104.5	111.2	74.81	73.75	71.64	66.07	3,920
Transportation equipment	90.8	89.8	95.7	102.6	74.39	73.35	70.51	66.64	7,239
Construction	105.8	102.5	76.6	88.8	77.15	71.29	70.40	67.31	5,097
Building and general engineering (m)	104.8	102.9	81.1	95.9	79.64	73.92	70.71	68.79	3,883
Transportation, storage, communication	120.0	120.3	115.3	114.9	73.72	73.32	69.21	65.34	9,226
Trade	101.8	104.7	99.7	99.5	63.89	62.73	60.82	58.15	23,872
Wholesale	109.0	109.4	106.8	105.6	68.67	67.84	65.44	63.42	9,242
Retail	97.7	102.0	95.9	96.3	60.88	59.63	58.09	55.06	14,630
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.5	131.9	127.0	122.3	66.62	65.79	64.45	61.54	6,569
Service (v)	114.0	115.0	112.8	103.7	41.64	41.08	40.04	38.21	5,926
Industrial composite	105.6	106.1	101.9	103.0	66.44	65.38	62.75	59.70	85,638

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE JANUARY ISSUE.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Feb. 1959 no.
	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	136.4	138.1	133.6	122.7	79.26	77.98	75.49	69.23	3,008
Construction	137.2	142.4	86.2	93.6	70.16	67.00	69.51	66.24	1,965
Wholesale trade	105.2	104.2	108.0	108.9	70.08	69.00	66.87	63.94	2,378
Retail trade	106.8	106.5	97.0	99.7	54.86	54.77	53.86	55.10	3,934
Industrial composite	121.3	121.7	112.8	112.6	65.71	64.81	63.18	61.18	15,632
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	124.8	123.5	116.9	109.0	72.72	71.72	68.21	64.45	2,703
Food and beverages	116.5	115.2	112.6	104.7	73.48	72.26	67.14	64.15	1,649
Construction	115.0	124.0	115.3	107.8	75.09	75.61	71.76	71.03	1,288
Wholesale trade	112.3	111.2	110.8	118.8	68.58	66.74	65.40	61.90	1,702
Retail trade	133.9	133.6	120.8	119.5	55.26	55.22	54.10	51.84	2,025
Industrial composite	124.1	124.7	118.8	114.5	64.77	64.40	61.97	59.15	10,456
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	173.2	171.7	167.4	173.8	77.97	76.72	73.39	70.01	13,147
Food and beverages	123.4	125.7	125.8	122.4	76.74	76.96	72.19	69.32	3,770
Meat products	126.6	130.0	129.8	127.3	80.55	80.04	75.06	72.12	2,572
Construction	153.2	135.8	134.8	168.1	83.68	78.65	77.69	78.31	6,065
Building and general engineering (m)	138.9	116.3	122.1	169.9	85.04	78.28	79.53	82.18	3,985
Wholesale trade	179.8	181.2	178.2	181.2	72.32	71.14	69.12	63.98	4,764
Retail trade	161.3	163.4	156.8	149.8	59.51	57.80	56.16	54.12	9,205
Service (v)	200.8	199.3	192.0	177.2	44.71	44.33	42.69	41.89	3,628
Industrial composite	171.5	168.9	164.3	167.2	71.16	69.12	66.89	64.99	44,086
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	134.8	134.1	126.2	134.7	79.49	77.98	74.85	68.83	9,866
Food and beverages	121.6	121.7	116.0	123.8	78.11	75.81	71.69	67.11	3,028
Transportation equipment	130.9	131.9	131.4	147.7	77.35	75.99	72.97	68.72	2,395
Construction	197.7	200.6	157.1	201.3	79.52	78.59	75.04	70.46	4,148
Wholesale trade	135.5	134.7	130.6	133.7	72.84	73.05	69.43	65.22	4,631
Retail trade	163.6	165.0	154.5	153.1	57.71	57.38	56.99	55.44	8,196
Industrial composite	157.9	158.4	149.1	153.1	70.18	69.83	68.08	64.34	38,898
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	106.8	104.9	103.5	113.7	82.19	81.34	78.08	73.26	42,476
Food and beverages	84.5	85.1	85.2	88.4	77.90	76.90	74.00	70.79	6,678
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.6	114.9	116.6	120.1	99.04	97.47	85.58	78.97	2,733
Wood products	96.3	95.0	88.6	95.6	77.76	77.75	76.61	69.65	14,777
Saw and planing mills (g)	98.2	96.9	90.6	96.9	78.45	78.54	77.33	70.57	12,921
Iron and steel products	109.9	105.0	119.2	152.2	89.58	88.46	85.65	80.86	5,439
Transportation equipment	141.1	140.8	133.8	168.6	94.14	90.56	83.56	80.54	3,977
Construction	93.7	90.5	89.9	103.4	91.48	91.43	89.88	86.20	10,265
Building and general engineering (m)	85.8	83.4	86.2	93.2	95.46	95.91	94.96	89.93	7,343
Transportation, storage, communication	126.0	129.2	122.3	116.6	78.60	76.87	71.35	70.62	18,805
Water transportation (n)	100.6	106.5	90.4	94.1	78.22	76.40	75.85	73.60	4,746
Communication	181.8	184.7	184.2	162.6	74.35	73.00	64.42	61.89	8,346
Public utility operation	135.6	134.2	134.3	129.0	105.75	103.33	101.39	94.27	3,803
Trade	112.7	113.6	111.1	114.7	72.76	72.41	69.13	65.48	30,075
Wholesale	121.7	120.4	121.2	123.3	84.06	83.44	78.93	75.21	12,513
Retail	107.1	109.3	105.0	109.5	64.72	64.79	62.19	58.85	17,562
Service (v)	113.4	113.2	116.8	117.5	55.45	55.50	52.25	50.84	9,213
Industrial composite	112.9	112.5	110.5	115.4	78.05	77.22	73.48	70.53	122,022
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	125.2	128.2	130.1	148.2	83.38	81.70	79.92	72.72	6,003
Wood products	103.4	103.3	95.7	117.5	72.87	72.54	73.87	62.17	1,353
Transportation equipment	179.6	186.4	199.1	235.7	88.47	85.68	82.79	76.49	3,123
Trade	108.5	109.7	106.0	108.2	58.08	58.47	56.89	54.13	4,138
Industrial composite	110.0	111.4	110.1	117.9	70.87	70.45	68.57	64.55	15,404

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE JANUARY ISSUE.

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	February 1959					January 1959		February 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	32,524	28,086	4,438	86.4	13.6	86.8	13.2	86.6	13.4
Prince Edward Island	4,042	3,019	1,023	74.7	25.3	75.0	25.0	75.5	24.5
Nova Scotia	76,150	62,614	13,536	82.2	17.8	83.1	16.9	83.2	16.8
New Brunswick	59,315	49,182	10,133	82.9	17.1	82.8	17.2	83.3	16.7
Quebec	725,674	543,942	181,732	75.0	25.0	75.3	24.7	75.5	24.5
Ontario	1,109,000	832,460	276,540	75.1	24.9	75.1	24.9	75.3	24.7
Manitoba	126,961	95,252	31,709	75.0	25.0	74.7	25.3	74.8	25.2
Saskatchewan	62,320	49,903	12,917	79.4	20.6	79.4	20.6	78.9	21.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	147,723	116,098	31,625	78.6	21.4	78.6	21.4	78.8	21.2
British Columbia (including Yukon)	228,521	182,216	46,305	79.7	20.3	79.4	20.6	79.6	20.4
Canada	2,572,730	1,962,772	609,958	76.3	23.7	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5
Urban Areas									
St. John's	11,900	9,271	2,629	77.9	22.1	78.6	21.4	75.3	24.7
Sydney	12,078	11,191	887	92.7	7.3	93.7	6.3	94.9	5.1
Halifax	29,334	21,531	7,803	73.4	26.6	73.1	26.9	73.3	26.7
Moncton	7,340	5,115	2,225	69.7	30.3	69.5	30.5	70.5	29.5
Saint John	16,747	12,640	4,107	75.5	24.5	73.4	26.6	73.4	26.6
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	12,496	11,457	1,039	91.7	8.3	91.8	8.2	..	..
Quebec	38,365	27,473	10,892	71.6	28.4	71.3	28.7	72.0	28.0
Sherbrooke	10,917	7,846	3,071	71.9	28.1	73.1	26.9	72.1	27.9
Shawinigan Falls	7,913	6,489	1,429	82.0	18.0	82.2	17.8	82.4	17.6
Three Rivers	12,572	9,206	3,466	72.6	27.4	72.5	27.5	71.3	28.7
Drummondville	6,676	4,955	1,721	74.2	25.8	74.1	25.9	74.4	25.6
Montreal	402,434	280,742	121,692	69.3	30.2	69.9	30.1	70.0	30.0
Ottawa - Hull	43,582	34,491	14,091	71.0	29.0	71.0	29.0	71.0	29.0
Kingston	8,379	7,106	1,773	80.0	20.0	79.9	20.1	79.8	20.2
Peterborough	11,938	9,167	2,771	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3
Oshawa	22,301	18,938	3,363	84.9	15.1	85.1	14.9	84.1	15.9
Toronto	402,142	273,423	128,719	68.0	32.0	68.6	31.4	68.6	31.4
Hamilton	77,350	59,224	18,126	76.6	23.4	76.1	23.9	75.6	24.4
St. Catharines	32,648	27,187	5,461	83.3	16.7	83.1	16.9	84.0	16.0
Niagara Falls	8,353	6,315	2,043	75.6	24.4	75.2	24.8	77.0	23.0
Brantford	14,033	10,727	3,311	76.4	23.6	75.1	24.9	74.9	25.1
Guelph	8,270	5,967	2,303	72.2	27.8	72.3	27.7	73.3	26.7
Galt	10,764	7,568	3,196	70.3	29.7	70.3	29.7	70.5	29.5
Kitchener	25,109	17,243	7,861	68.7	31.3	68.1	31.9	68.3	31.7
Sudbury	20,714	18,690	2,024	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	91.0	9.0
Timmins	7,616	7,042	574	92.5	7.5	92.5	7.5	..	..
London	33,349	23,333	10,511	68.9	31.1	68.7	31.3	68.4	31.6
Sarnia	11,575	9,690	1,885	83.7	16.3	84.1	15.9	85.2	14.8
Windsor	34,122	27,634	6,488	81.0	19.0	79.3	20.7	80.8	19.2
Sault Ste. Marie	12,072	10,735	1,337	88.9	11.1	90.8	9.2	89.1	10.9
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	12,760	10,311	2,449	80.3	19.2	80.6	19.4	80.6	19.4
Winnipeg	85,638	59,086	26,552	69.0	31.0	68.5	31.5	68.3	31.7
Regina	15,632	10,316	4,816	69.2	30.8	69.6	30.4	67.7	32.3
Saskatoon	10,456	7,637	2,819	73.0	27.0	72.8	27.2	72.6	27.4
Edmonton	44,086	32,519	11,567	73.3	26.2	73.0	27.0	73.3	26.7
Calgary	38,898	28,102	10,796	72.2	27.8	72.3	27.7	72.6	27.4
Vancouver	122,022	89,362	32,660	73.2	26.8	73.0	27.0	72.3	27.7
Victoria	15,404	11,573	3,831	75.1	24.9	75.2	24.8	75.6	24.4
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	48,719	47,802	917	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	97.9	2.1
Mining	105,385	101,171	4,214	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,118,439	865,097	253,342	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5	77.3	22.2
Durable goods (u)	535,316	472,316	63,000	88.2	11.8	88.1	11.9	88.4	11.6
Non-durable goods	583,123	392,781	190,342	67.4	32.6	67.6	32.4	67.5	32.5
Construction	211,383	204,428	6,955	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	96.6	3.4
Transportation, storage, communication	337,937	282,500	55,437	83.6	16.4	83.5	16.5	83.2	16.8
Public utility operation	56,744	49,190	7,554	86.7	13.3	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1
Trade	425,723	273,561	152,162	64.3	35.7	63.9	36.1	64.1	35.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	143,039	71,651	71,388	50.1	49.9	49.9	50.1	49.2	50.8
Service (v)	125,361	67,372	57,989	53.7	46.3	53.7	46.3	52.9	47.1
Industrial composite	2,572,730	1,962,772	609,958	76.3	23.7	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	February 1959					January 1959		February 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	48,719	47,802	917	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	97.9	2.1
Mining	105,385	101,171	4,214	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	64,761	63,317	1,444	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	16,579	16,294	285	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	48,182	47,023	1,159	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Iron	6,988	6,714	274	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.2
Uranium	14,021	13,745	276	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	97.3	2.2
Fuels	28,393	26,093	2,300	91.9	8.1	92.8	7.2	92.3	7.7
Coal	9,771	9,628	143	98.5	1.5	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	18,622	16,465	2,157	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c)	12,231	11,761	470	96.2	3.8	96.8	3.2	97.2	2.8
Asbestos	6,159	5,904	255	95.9	4.1	97.5	2.5	..	..
Manufacturing	1,118,439	865,097	253,342	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5	77.3	22.2
Durable goods (u)	535,316	472,316	63,000	88.2	11.8	88.1	11.9	88.4	11.6
Non-Durable goods	583,123	392,781	190,342	67.4	32.6	67.6	32.4	67.5	32.5
Food and beverages	131,474	99,778	31,696	75.9	24.1	76.0	24.0	75.3	24.2
Meat products	27,308	21,599	5,709	79.1	20.9	78.9	21.1	79.7	20.3
Dairy products	12,859	10,535	2,324	81.9	18.1	82.1	17.9	81.2	18.8
Canned and cured fish	7,178	5,487	1,691	76.4	23.6	78.6	21.4	77.4	22.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,977	5,975	3,002	66.6	33.4	66.3	33.7	67.2	32.3
Grain mill products	8,652	7,234	1,418	83.6	16.4	84.0	16.0	84.0	16.0
Bread and other bakery products	18,251	14,793	3,458	81.1	18.9	81.0	19.0	80.4	19.6
Biscuits and crackers	6,584	3,198	3,386	48.6	51.4	50.4	49.6	48.4	51.6
Distilled and malt liquors	13,788	11,868	1,920	86.1	13.9	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8
Other beverages (d)	7,867	7,133	734	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Confectionery	8,424	3,938	4,486	46.7	53.3	47.1	52.9	47.0	53.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,654	5,810	5,844	49.9	50.1	48.2	51.8	45.2	54.3
Rubber products	20,568	16,089	4,479	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5	76.9	23.1
Leather products	28,534	15,824	12,710	55.5	44.5	55.8	44.2	56.7	43.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,020	10,353	9,667	51.7	48.3	51.9	48.1	52.5	47.5
Other leather products (f)	8,514	5,471	3,043	64.3	35.7	64.6	35.4	66.0	34.0
Textile products (except clothing)	59,162	39,354	19,808	66.5	33.5	66.7	33.3	66.3	33.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	19,091	12,612	6,479	66.1	33.9	66.5	33.5	66.0	34.0
Woolen goods	8,558	5,296	3,262	61.9	38.1	61.5	38.5	63.4	36.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,728	10,610	3,118	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3	77.0	23.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,451	28,319	67,132	29.7	70.3	29.9	70.1	30.2	69.3
Men's clothing	30,922	9,795	21,127	31.7	68.3	32.0	68.0	31.9	68.1
Women's clothing	25,619	5,814	19,805	22.7	77.3	22.8	77.2	23.7	76.3
Knit goods	19,907	6,444	13,463	32.4	67.6	33.0	67.0	32.2	67.3
Fur goods	3,124	2,186	938	70.0	30.0	68.4	31.6	69.5	30.5
Wood products	85,707	78,013	7,694	91.0	9.0	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9
Saw and planing mills (g)	53,546	50,229	3,317	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3	93.9	6.1
Furniture	23,185	20,234	2,951	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.2
Other wood products (h)	8,976	7,550	1,426	84.1	15.9	84.2	15.8	84.5	15.5
Paper products	86,823	75,450	11,373	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills	61,655	58,267	3,388	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4
Other paper products (i)	25,168	17,183	7,985	68.3	31.7	68.5	31.5	68.0	32.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,184	38,757	14,427	72.9	27.1	72.8	27.2	72.9	27.1
Iron and steel products	164,787	149,319	15,468	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements	13,348	12,635	713	94.7	5.3	94.1	5.9	93.7	6.3
Boilers and plate work	6,611	6,149	462	93.0	7.0	92.8	7.2	92.3	7.7
Fabricated and structural steel	11,331	10,671	660	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Hardware and tools	9,972	8,090	1,882	81.1	18.9	81.2	18.8	80.3	19.7
Heating and cooking appliances	8,282	7,399	883	89.3	10.7	89.0	11.0	87.9	12.1
Iron castings	18,733	17,534	1,199	93.6	6.4	93.3	6.7	93.4	6.6
Machinery mfg. (j)	30,961	26,886	4,075	86.8	13.2	87.0	13.0	87.3	12.7
Industrial machinery (r)	22,705	19,988	2,717	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9	88.6	11.4
Primary iron and steel	33,328	32,008	1,320	96.0	4.0	96.4	3.6	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	15,407	13,027	2,380	84.6	15.4	84.9	15.1	84.6	15.4
Wire and wire products	8,202	7,225	977	88.1	11.9	87.4	12.6	87.7	12.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. Not Available FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE JANUARY ISSUE.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	February 1959					January 1959		February 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	126,758	116,823	9,935	92.2	7.8	91.8	8.2	92.4	7.6
Aircraft and parts	29,323	26,324	2,999	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1
Motor vehicles	30,366	28,314	2,052	93.4	6.6	92.7	7.3	92.7	7.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,770	16,464	3,306	83.3	16.7	83.0	17.0	84.3	15.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	24,457	24,025	432	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,503	13,738	765	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products	52,111	46,251	5,860	88.8	11.2	88.7	11.3	89.7	10.3
Aluminum products	7,927	6,674	1,253	84.2	15.8	84.0	16.0	82.7	17.3
Brass and copper products	9,493	8,280	1,213	87.2	12.8	87.6	12.4	87.9	12.1
Smelting and refining	26,781	25,893	888	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	72,677	52,135	20,492	71.8	28.2	71.5	28.5	72.8	27.2
Heavy electrical machinery	19,034	15,133	3,901	79.5	20.5	79.8	20.2	80.3	19.2
Telecommunication equipment	16,465	10,233	6,232	62.2	37.8	61.7	38.3	62.4	37.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	33,276	29,725	3,551	89.3	10.7	89.6	10.4	89.2	10.8
Clay products	5,107	4,550	557	89.1	10.9	89.2	10.8	88.1	11.9
Glass and glass products	8,630	7,004	1,626	81.2	18.8	82.2	17.8	82.8	17.2
Concrete, lime and gypsum products	11,271	10,823	448	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	95.6	4.4
Products of petroleum and coal	15,131	13,595	1,536	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2	89.4	10.6
Petroleum refining	14,605	13,106	1,499	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	89.3	10.7
Chemical products	52,995	41,481	11,514	78.3	21.7	78.4	21.6	78.1	21.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,145	4,546	3,599	55.8	44.2	56.7	43.3	56.5	43.5
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,514	7,988	526	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5
Other chemical products (l)	36,336	28,947	7,389	79.7	20.3	79.7	20.3	79.1	20.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	28,147	18,324	9,823	65.1	34.9	65.3	34.7	64.0	36.0
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	211,383	204,428	6,955	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	96.6	3.4
Building	131,502	127,019	4,483	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4
General engineering	111,890	108,070	3,820	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	96.5	3.5
Highways, bridges and streets	19,612	13,949	663	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1
Highways, bridges and streets	79,881	77,409	2,472	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	337,937	282,500	55,437	83.6	16.4	83.5	16.5	83.2	16.8
Air transport and airports	244,640	229,689	14,951	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	93.3	6.2
Steam railways	14,405	11,583	2,822	80.4	19.6	80.0	20.0	78.7	21.3
Maintenance of equipment	150,289	142,369	7,920	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of ways and structures	19,826	19,628	198	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Transportation - steam railways	32,430	32,256	174	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	88,460	82,863	5,597	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4
Water transportation (n)	9,573	7,622	1,951	79.6	20.4	79.3	20.7	78.5	21.5
Electric and motor transportation (o)	24,864	23,735	1,129	95.5	4.5	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	55,082	52,002	3,080	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Truck transportation	23,272	22,258	1,014	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	24,967	23,549	1,418	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.1	5.9
Storage	15,831	14,232	1,599	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	89.6	10.4
Grain elevators	10,691	9,681	1,010	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.2	9.8
Storage and warehouse	5,140	4,551	589	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8
Communication	77,466	38,579	38,887	49.8	50.2	49.6	50.4	48.8	51.2
Radio broadcasting	11,276	8,037	3,239	71.3	28.7	71.1	28.9	70.8	29.2
Telephone	63,501	28,002	35,499	44.1	55.9	44.0	56.0	43.1	56.9
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	56,744	49,190	7,554	86.7	13.3	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1
Other public utilities (q)	45,478	39,029	6,449	85.8	14.2	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0
Other public utilities (q)	11,266	10,161	1,105	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	91.2	8.8
Trade									
Wholesale	425,723	273,561	152,162	64.3	35.7	63.9	36.1	64.1	35.9
Retail	147,824	114,467	33,357	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7	76.3	23.2
Food	277,899	159,094	118,805	57.2	42.8	57.0	43.0	57.5	42.5
Department stores	71,633	49,298	22,335	68.8	31.2	68.9	31.1	69.2	30.8
Variety stores	81,114	29,380	51,734	36.2	63.8	36.3	63.7	36.6	63.4
Automotive products	21,861	3,393	18,468	15.5	84.5	15.7	84.3	15.4	84.6
Automotive products	39,921	36,126	3,795	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	143,039	71,651	71,388	50.1	49.9	49.9	50.1	49.2	50.8
Insurance	86,024	40,702	45,322	47.3	52.7	47.1	52.9	46.4	53.6
Insurance	55,061	29,706	25,355	54.0	46.0	53.8	46.2	53.3	46.7
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	125,361	67,372	57,989	53.7	46.3	53.7	46.3	52.9	47.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	64,220	34,359	29,861	53.5	46.5	53.6	46.4	53.3	46.2
Business service	25,418	9,450	15,968	37.2	62.8	36.6	63.4	36.9	63.1
Business service	28,104	19,001	9,103	67.6	32.4	67.9	32.1	66.0	34.0
Industrial composite									
Industrial composite	2,572,730	1,962,772	609,958	76.3	23.7	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	133.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.3	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	103.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	103.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
<u>1956</u>												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	128.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
<u>1957</u>												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	113.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
<u>1958</u>												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<u>1959</u>												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	69.8	118.9	107.5	111.5	104.0	104.0	108.5	131.9	128.8	150.8	131.6
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.43
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
<u>1956</u>								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
<u>1957</u>								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.43	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	192.9	170.1	73.09	107.5	185.9	171.8	75.55
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

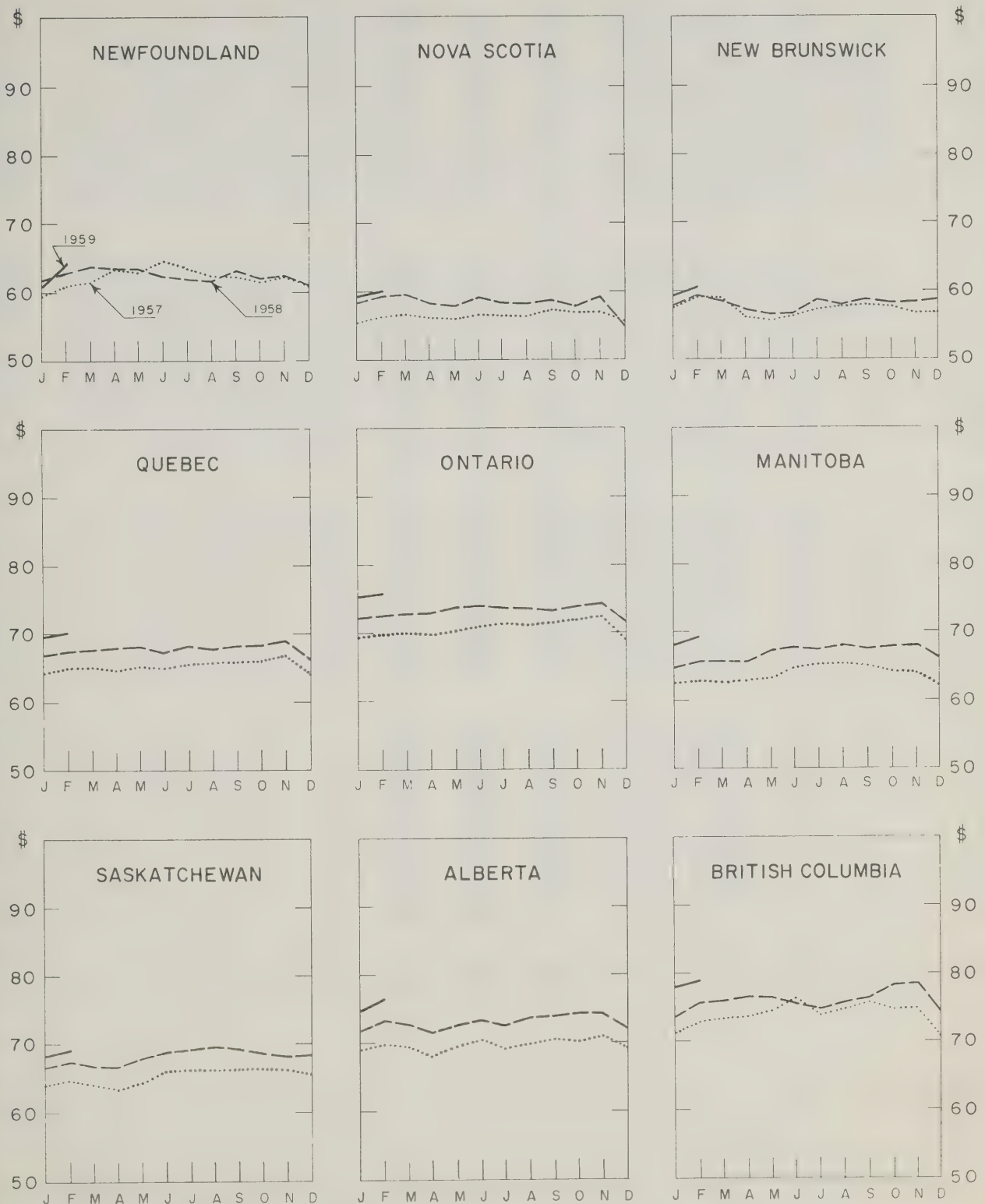
Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.43	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.36	45.61	47.70
1951	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.30
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.83	75.88
<u>1956</u>											
January	62.43	54.20	47.74	52.63	54.07	59.94	64.94	59.05	58.96	64.92	67.33
February	63.20	55.58	44.40	52.43	55.01	60.83	65.67	59.79	59.67	65.53	68.13
March	63.43	55.96	46.43	52.19	54.97	60.58	66.14	59.67	60.01	65.33	68.65
April	63.93	54.94	47.24	53.14	53.89	61.21	66.63	60.32	59.96	64.72	69.57
May	63.93	56.00	49.24	52.25	52.52	61.57	66.41	60.21	60.05	66.06	69.74
June	64.56	58.38	47.49	53.03	53.49	61.52	67.06	61.57	61.12	67.06	71.75
July	64.77	59.24	48.03	53.42	55.25	61.95	67.15	61.82	62.48	67.16	70.94
August	65.01	58.34	46.92	53.25	55.91	62.51	67.17	61.84	63.79	68.22	70.83
September	66.07	59.75	47.93	53.88	56.08	63.49	68.22	62.37	63.98	69.93	72.46
October	66.24	59.38	48.48	52.84	56.36	63.80	68.63	62.10	63.56	69.86	72.02
November	66.11	60.27	48.29	53.04	56.09	63.76	68.62	61.36	63.40	68.29	72.34
December	63.58	57.79	47.79	52.71	57.07	61.16	65.70	60.51	62.97	66.10	68.05
<u>1957</u>											
January	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.34	68.80	71.09
February	67.36	60.33	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
March	67.56	61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
April	67.37	63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
May	67.82	62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
June	68.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
July	68.41	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.53	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.13	73.93
August	68.48	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.88
September	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
October	68.79	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.33	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
November	69.24	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87	74.80
December	66.35	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
<u>1958</u>											
January	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
February	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
July	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September	70.35	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
October	71.13	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08
November	71.60	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December	68.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
<u>1959</u>											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	73.09	64.32	55.63	60.16	60.56	70.20	75.84	69.38	69.12	76.59	78.88
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE



Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	35.14	33.36	37.02	37.42	41.28	35.95
1948	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	38.83	36.38	41.00	42.50	45.90	40.77
1949	32.23	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.82	39.23	44.04	46.65	49.40	43.69
1950	33.10	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	43.58	40.81	46.49	48.91	52.85	45.67
1951	35.86	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69	45.01	51.68	54.11	60.07	51.01
1952	39.36	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	52.24	48.75	56.65	58.94	64.38	56.58
1953	42.21	46.19	45.22	46.99	46.76	53.47	55.60	51.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	56.70
1954	43.72	47.79	47.33	48.58	48.11	55.80	57.40	54.41	62.43	63.20	67.63	58.80
1955	45.21	49.68	49.54	50.84	50.67	57.82	59.68	56.40	64.54	65.77	70.92	60.00
1956	47.34	51.73	50.42	53.64	53.70	60.14	62.80	58.60	67.61	69.70	74.76	61.76
1957	49.82	54.80	52.26	56.22	55.71	62.97	66.11	61.24	70.88	74.44	77.76	63.63
1958	50.98	57.19	54.00	58.64	57.13	64.07	68.87	64.50	73.96	76.41	79.12	66.68
<u>1956</u>												
January	45.59	52.30	51.10	52.38	52.53	58.29	61.25	57.70	65.96	67.39	72.87	61.19
February	46.27	52.26	51.99	52.40	53.96	58.57	61.60	58.13	66.44	67.91	71.73	62.71
March	47.06	51.76	51.93	51.60	52.31	58.06	61.82	57.32	66.92	68.85	75.14	64.03
April	45.92	50.80	50.53	52.67	53.93	58.70	62.73	58.02	67.53	69.20	76.10	62.31
May	45.63	51.47	49.47	54.70	53.03	59.59	62.71	58.80	67.48	69.98	75.47	62.41
June	47.63	52.31	49.69	54.10	52.31	61.70	62.61	59.07	67.86	69.34	74.55	62.01
July	49.32	52.48	49.96	53.71	51.48	61.03	63.12	59.34	68.05	70.28	74.64	62.85
August	47.34	52.07	49.40	54.04	54.02	61.56	63.65	59.81	68.09	70.72	74.13	58.85
September	48.81	51.91	50.39	54.69	56.22	61.42	64.38	59.75	68.84	71.90	75.68	61.15
October	48.43	51.45	50.70	55.31	56.13	61.59	64.62	59.71	69.38	72.31	76.84	62.29
November	48.29	51.25	50.22	55.74	56.75	61.81	64.21	58.76	68.77	72.57	76.31	62.17
December	47.83	50.66	49.68	52.38	51.76	59.38	60.92	56.76	65.99	69.21	73.69	59.20
<u>1957</u>												
January	48.51	54.40	52.11	54.61	57.89	63.08	64.96	59.90	69.63	73.41	78.38	63.69
February	49.45	54.83	52.80	55.41	57.64	63.00	65.21	60.34	70.18	73.92	77.37	63.60
March	49.72	54.97	55.67	55.66	56.81	62.79	65.65	60.17	70.41	73.68	77.82	64.38
April	50.10	54.22	51.57	55.01	54.86	62.29	65.87	60.06	70.40	75.11	77.69	63.59
May	50.54	54.67	52.25	55.53	55.44	62.93	66.66	61.38	71.02	75.48	78.35	63.33
June	51.88	55.63	51.80	55.94	55.05	65.19	66.09	61.70	71.52	74.64	77.93	62.75
July	50.47	55.31	52.38	56.88	55.92	63.38	66.64	62.73	71.53	75.19	78.60	64.18
August	49.74	54.52	51.19	57.51	54.85	62.73	67.00	62.50	71.58	74.55	75.63	63.07
September	50.54	56.01	52.88	58.16	56.00	64.05	66.68	62.71	71.51	75.00	77.96	64.11
October	49.53	54.15	52.01	57.43	56.16	63.26	66.77	62.04	71.53	75.62	78.40	64.32
November	49.53	54.53	51.95	57.84	56.89	62.81	67.21	61.73	71.93	74.71	78.50	65.11
December	47.85	54.36	50.48	54.68	51.00	60.12	64.59	59.58	69.33	72.01	76.50	61.46
<u>1958</u>												
January	50.79	55.87	51.96	57.86	56.30	64.02	67.68	63.20	72.67	74.90	79.12	65.48
February	51.93	57.64	53.72	58.41	55.89	62.56	68.22	63.30	72.82	75.68	78.90	65.70
March	51.80	57.48	52.59	58.09	57.19	63.41	68.57	63.50	73.31	76.45	79.92	67.04
April	51.19	57.09	53.87	59.12	57.82	62.67	68.94	63.76	73.70	76.59	80.63	67.12
May	51.58	56.68	53.77	58.78	57.11	64.52	69.48	64.61	74.26	77.81	81.96	67.35
June	50.74	57.51	54.04	58.71	57.29	64.02	68.34	65.09	74.65	77.65	80.51	66.98
July	50.62	57.70	54.72	59.09	57.76	64.96	69.63	65.40	75.04	78.28	79.22	66.13
August	51.46	57.59	53.76	58.90	55.65	64.76	69.27	65.33	74.61	75.57	79.01	65.50
September	50.60	57.58	55.44	59.47	57.69	66.04	69.67	65.40	74.51	75.93	77.39	67.25
October	51.48	57.22	55.91	58.39	58.45	66.08	69.84	65.55	74.87	76.03	78.30	68.99
November	49.77	57.69	54.55	59.57	58.34	67.11	69.99	65.56	74.85	76.26	79.81	68.04
December	49.84	56.28	53.63	57.25	54.18	58.70	66.76	63.24	72.25	75.81	74.63	64.64
<u>1959</u>												
January	49.72	58.90	54.16	60.31	58.78	66.60	71.07	67.00	75.79	80.11	83.22	69.21
February	53.03	59.91	54.96	60.76	58.87	67.17	71.27	67.34	75.79	80.50	83.24	69.15
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ^{1/}	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages											
1947	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949	40.64	40.76	50.75	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953	55.01	54.78	67.63	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954	56.65	56.34	68.26	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06
1955	59.44	58.45	71.23	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.62	59.84
1956	61.36	61.24	71.33	66.04	57.84	58.59	56.80	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957	63.64	63.76	73.58	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958	65.64	66.52	77.04	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.64	68.73
1956											
January	59.84	59.26	72.34	63.80	56.38	56.88	55.13	60.00	61.21	64.73	60.93
February	60.04	60.75	72.39	64.13	56.66	57.39	56.21	60.27	61.45	65.30	61.44
March	60.60	60.81	72.68	63.74	56.96	57.57	56.56	60.84	61.37	66.14	61.22
April	61.65	61.46	72.34	65.22	57.66	57.52	55.76	59.90	61.74	67.23	61.52
May	62.04	61.39	65.96	65.67	57.39	57.63	56.22	62.14	62.43	67.36	61.25
June	61.75	61.91	71.92	66.78	58.63	57.72	57.25	63.68	63.37	68.61	62.19
July	60.26	61.18	71.03	67.14	58.30	59.86	56.79	64.26	62.05	67.79	61.70
August	61.78	61.87	71.53	66.71	58.40	60.31	57.13	66.30	62.61	67.95	60.91
September	62.78	62.39	73.55	67.53	59.06	59.58	57.45	67.75	63.90	69.42	61.32
October	63.17	62.40	69.58	68.41	58.91	59.74	57.69	66.60	63.23	69.08	61.90
November	62.93	62.07	74.67	68.10	58.27	59.41	58.19	65.15	63.00	69.21	63.01
December	59.52	59.38	68.02	65.21	57.43	59.49	57.18	60.33	62.43	66.14	60.94
1957											
January	62.38	62.11	73.53	66.33	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
February	63.58	63.11	72.57	67.57	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55
March	63.27	63.69	74.22	68.48	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
April	63.70	63.59	73.84	68.15	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.82	65.47
May	64.65	63.70	70.26	70.26	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
June	64.15	64.45	75.10	72.99	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86
July	63.95	64.23	74.20	72.64	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
August	63.96	64.26	74.38	72.77	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63
September	64.94	65.00	75.03	72.10	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.82
October	64.42	64.26	76.31	71.85	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
November	64.82	64.86	75.76	72.79	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00
December	59.91	61.89	67.82	68.66	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15
1958											
January	63.99	64.79	74.03	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
February	64.09	65.00	73.87	70.36	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.48	68.57
March	64.67	65.93	77.43	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
April	64.59	66.30	78.22	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89
May	66.17	66.74	78.98	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
June	66.38	66.94	77.96	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
July	66.07	67.25	77.99	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
August	66.40	66.90	77.48	72.78	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44
September	66.84	67.36	76.69	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20
October	67.84	68.04	78.58	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66
November	67.71	68.23	79.84	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.80	77.25	70.57
December	62.40	64.76	73.37	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
1959											
January	68.51	68.71	80.24	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.83	77.22	70.45
February	68.99	69.07	82.76	73.16	66.44	65.71	64.77	71.16	70.18	78.05	70.87
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

^{1/}Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956 Vancouver includes New Westminster.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merritton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable Goods Manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.

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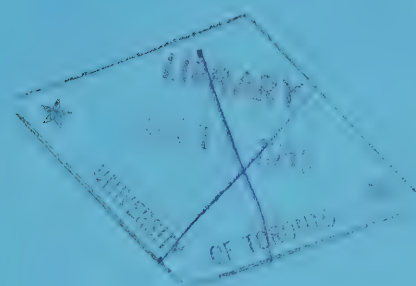
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MONTHLY

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CANADA



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MARCH, 1959

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

MARCH, 1959

Published by Authority of

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
SPECIAL NOTICES	2
COMMENTARY	3
<u>MARCH 1959 STATISTICS</u>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	4
2. Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Raw Index Numbers, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	6
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
3. Canada	8
4. Provinces	10
5. Urban Areas	15
Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics	19
7. Canada, by Industries	20
<u>HISTORICAL STATISTICS</u> Annual Averages, 1947-58, Monthly, 1956-59:	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Canada, Industrial Divisions	22
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	23
<u>ROTATION TABLES</u>	
Special Canada Tables:	
10C. Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women	24
11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions	26
12C. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	27
Tables listed below will be published in subsequent issues of this report:	
Index Numbers of Employment; Provinces and Urban Areas:	
10A. Canada and Provinces (as in Jan. report) - April issue	
11A. Urban Areas (as in Jan. report) - April issue	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
10B. Provinces, Industrial Composite (as in Feb. report) - May issue	
11B. Urban Areas, Industrial Composite (as in Feb. report) - May issue	
<u>CHARTS</u>	
Employment in Canada, Men and Women	25
<u>METHODS</u>	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	I
<u>FOOTNOTES</u>	III

SPECIAL NOTICES

CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL
EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Statistics published in the January 1959 and subsequent issues of Employment and Payrolls have been identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practices. In the past, the approach followed was to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the March statistics in this issue would have been labelled as April 1 data under the system used until the end of 1958.

Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in the 1959 issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. Annual averages printed in issues for 1958 and earlier years were based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1. The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years have not been revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
MARCH, 1959

Summary

The industrial composite index number of employment for March was 113.7, up 0.6 p.c. from the figure for February. Increases were recorded for most industries, but these were partly offset by a sharp seasonal decline in forestry. The rise in the composite has been matched during the last decade only in 1950 and 1951. From 1952 to 1958, employment variations from February to March ranged from a decline of 0.9 p.c. in 1954 to an increase of 0.3 p.c. in 1956.

The seasonally-adjusted composite employment index rose to 118.5 in March, an increase of 0.6 p.c. from the figure for February. More-than-seasonal increases in construction and in transportation, storage and communication were the main factors in the advance.

The course of movements in industrial employment during the recent recession can now be charted. In industry after industry, the trend turned downward through a period starting late in 1956 and ending early in 1958. Downturns in durable goods manufacturing and in construction came during the winter of 1956-57. Non-durables, mining and transportation, storage and communication reached peaks in the summer or fall of 1957, and then began to decline. During the winter of 1957-58, forestry employment was considerably lower than in that of 1956-57. The trend in public utilities turned down in the spring of 1958. On the other hand, the trend in trade did not turn down during the recession, although ceasing to rise after the middle of 1957; and employment in service and in finance, insurance and real estate continued to rise through the period.

At the beginning of 1958, before the last of the downturns had occurred, the trend in non-durables turned upwards. Upturns occurred late in 1958 in all the other industries in which downward trends had developed earlier, except perhaps in forestry. The situation in the latter part of 1958 was complicated by industrial disputes, which were the main cause of the declines in the adjusted composite index from May to October. Similarly, the return of workers after settlement of these disputes was the most important factor in the rise in the index from November 1958 to January 1959.

During the first quarter of 1959, employment tended to move upwards in most industries. Cancellation of aircraft contracts late in February led to substantial declines in the aircraft and associated industries, and industrial disputes also affected the general employment index to some extent. The seasonally-adjusted composite index number for March 1959 was 118.5, well up from the lowest of the 1958 figures, but 4.6 p.c. below the record high of 124.2 recorded for July 1957.

The March reports for a large number of establishments covered pay periods including the Easter Holidays, and many workers were on unpaid holiday for one or more days in the period. In consequence, the industrial composite figure of average weekly earnings for March was down from the February figure. The decline amounted to 48 cents, and the March figure was \$72.63. The March payroll index was 193.0, about the same as the February figure.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industries	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1959
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	106.2	104.5	111.2	180.2	177.8	187.6	64.10	64.26	63.74	33,061
Prince Edward Island	110.7	101.2	97.7	183.6	169.0	148.0	55.29	55.70	50.36	4,446
Nova Scotia	87.8	87.1	89.0	140.0	139.9	141.3	59.83	60.27	59.52	76,779
New Brunswick	96.4	97.5	93.1	155.9	156.1	144.3	61.17	60.55	58.60	58,548
Quebec	110.9	111.2	111.2	187.7	189.9	183.0	69.56	70.21	67.66	724,703
Ontario	116.9	116.0	116.7	199.1	198.9	191.8	75.37	75.93	72.73	1,118,133
Manitoba	105.9	105.1	103.3	172.4	172.1	160.3	68.97	69.38	65.72	127,598
Saskatchewan	119.2	118.3	114.3	197.2	196.2	182.8	69.07	69.24	66.78	63,588
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	145.9	145.0	140.1	247.7	250.1	228.3	75.49	76.71	72.52	148,857
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	112.2	109.5	109.4	193.5	189.5	181.1	78.73	79.02	75.58	234,659
Canada	113.7	113.0	112.9	193.0	193.1	185.3	72.63	73.11	70.20	2,590,372
Urban Areas										
St. John's	118.9	120.9	116.4	196.6	198.2	187.1	53.27	52.83	51.80	11,607
Sydney	68.8	67.3	88.7	107.4	108.0	138.3	73.36	75.40	73.54	12,353
Halifax	113.5	116.5	113.9	196.6	195.4	182.9	59.50	60.19	57.48	29,926
Moncton	91.0	91.3	89.9	145.6	146.1	139.7	58.08	58.03	56.58	7,285
Saint John	110.2	111.5	102.0	173.6	170.4	149.4	56.50	54.83	52.59	16,504
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	100.5	100.7	..	174.5	178.9	..	86.99	89.03	..	12,488
Quebec	105.6	103.9	104.5	179.2	177.5	170.9	60.16	60.63	58.09	39,156
Sherbrooke	99.1	97.6	98.0	157.8	158.4	155.4	57.81	58.89	57.19	11,086
Shawinigan Falls	94.9	95.3	103.1	158.0	161.3	166.3	77.52	78.87	76.51	7,891
Three Rivers	108.2	106.5	107.8	173.6	174.2	166.5	65.86	67.16	63.41	12,856
Drummondville	76.8	78.0	70.9	119.6	122.6	107.2	60.48	60.99	58.71	6,569
Montreal	119.4	118.2	119.0	200.9	201.1	194.9	70.52	71.30	68.57	406,804
Ottawa - Hull	119.0	118.6	115.6	201.5	202.3	186.2	66.79	67.24	63.50	48,797
Kingston	107.5	106.8	111.4	187.9	187.1	184.7	69.72	69.84	66.29	8,937
Peterborough	99.1	97.7	99.6	179.9	179.9	171.3	80.82	81.99	76.81	12,112
Oshawa	179.0	178.7	167.8	297.6	297.0	257.6	83.50	83.46	77.27	22,338
Toronto	127.6	126.4	128.7	218.1	216.2	212.9	75.72	75.80	73.31	406,762
Hamilton	107.3	106.2	106.1	185.7	183.8	174.5	80.45	80.48	76.45	78,219
St. Catharines	109.2	108.0	109.2	184.4	184.5	177.7	82.49	83.44	79.92	32,985
Niagara Falls	93.8	93.2	105.9	163.5	161.7	130.5	78.68	78.28	77.25	8,410
Brantford	92.3	89.2	87.9	147.2	142.0	134.5	69.89	69.68	67.04	14,542
Guelph	123.2	120.3	111.0	206.9	200.4	180.8	67.57	67.01	66.06	8,480
Galt	109.3	109.0	109.7	183.2	184.8	175.3	65.41	66.18	62.40	10,799
Kitchener	115.9	115.0	107.8	195.2	194.9	171.3	68.52	68.92	64.67	25,264
Sudbury	133.0	129.7	142.8	230.1	214.0	227.4	91.48	87.22	84.59	21,265
Timmins	91.4	91.8	84.1	128.7	130.2	121.4	66.59	67.04	63.12	7,581
London	121.3	119.7	116.3	205.4	203.8	189.0	68.64	69.01	65.93	34,243
Sarnia	102.2	121.1	134.3	197.9	234.4	254.1	93.29	93.25	91.50	9,769
Windsor	79.4	78.4	81.2	129.8	129.0	124.8	82.28	82.77	77.43	34,401
Sault Ste. Marie	133.5	132.4	127.5	238.7	238.3	216.4	90.59	91.19	85.99	12,173
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	104.5	102.8	106.5	169.1	168.2	165.4	72.38	73.16	69.52	12,970
Winnipeg	106.8	105.7	102.5	177.6	176.8	162.9	65.96	66.34	63.04	86,637
Regina	123.6	121.4	114.1	212.1	208.9	187.3	65.66	65.85	62.73	15,921
Saskatoon	125.1	124.1	120.7	215.6	213.1	200.6	65.02	64.77	62.62	10,539
Edmonton	174.8	171.4	165.8	302.5	298.7	272.2	70.67	71.14	67.05	44,948
Calgary	159.3	158.0	150.8	264.2	262.9	241.1	69.99	70.20	67.58	39,181
Vancouver	114.3	112.9	110.9	203.2	201.2	186.5	77.85	78.05	73.53	123,578
Victoria	114.7	110.1	114.9	194.9	187.5	184.7	70.75	70.94	66.95	16,063
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	53.3	70.1	54.8	99.6	124.5	103.3	74.56	70.80	75.33	37,211
Mining	118.4	118.8	125.5	210.4	215.3	213.7	91.43	93.21	87.62	104,924
Manufacturing	108.3	107.5	108.3	186.7	186.2	180.4	75.25	75.59	72.80	1,126,785
Durable goods (u)	113.1	111.6	115.2	194.6	192.8	191.1	80.71	81.10	77.86	542,871
Non-durable goods (u)	104.1	104.0	102.3	178.9	179.6	170.1	70.17	70.53	67.93	583,914
Construction	107.3	104.0	102.4	189.6	191.4	187.1	73.33	76.38	75.72	218,260
Transportation, storage, communication	109.8	108.5	110.5	177.6	176.2	167.5	77.59	77.91	72.74	342,039
Public utility operation	133.1	132.5	132.9	245.0	243.0	229.8	87.41	87.10	82.11	57,291
Trade	131.2	129.0	128.4	218.7	216.1	204.1	62.68	62.98	59.36	434,511
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.1	150.8	147.6	244.9	242.1	228.4	69.02	68.36	65.88	143,310
Service (v)	132.4	131.7	129.5	224.1	223.7	212.3	49.97	50.14	48.32	126,041
Industrial composite	113.7	113.0	112.9	193.0	193.1	185.3	72.63	73.11	70.20	2,590,372

Industrial employment rose from February to March in all provinces except New Brunswick and Quebec, where the reductions reflect seasonal declines in forestry. The increases of most weight in the total picture were those of 2.5 p.c. in British Columbia and 0.8 p.c. in Ontario. Seasonal influences tend to bring increases in both provinces between February and March. Average weekly wages and salaries declined in all provinces except Nova Scotia, mainly because some workers were on unpaid holiday for one or more days in the Easter period.

Employment in the latter part of March was higher than in the corresponding period in February in all but 8 of the urban areas for which industrial composite data are published. The areas in which declines occurred included St. John's, Moncton, Saint John, Chicoutimi-Jonquiere, Shawinigan Falls, Drummondville, Timmins, and Sarnia. Declines were small in most of these areas. Industrial disputes were the main factor in the reduction of 16 p.c. in Sarnia.

Employment

Manufacturing. - The employment index for manufacturing advanced from 107.5 in February to 108.3 in March. Most of the rise was in the durables sector of manufacturing, with seasonal influences the main factor in the increase.

Special irregular influences were responsible for most of the striking variations in the seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing that occurred during the last twelve months. The decline between July and October in 1958 was mainly a result of industrial disputes in iron and steel and non-ferrous metals. The index rose from October 1958 to January 1959 as workers in these industries returned following termination of the disputes. The drop from January to February reflects cancellation of aircraft contracts.

Although irregular influences have been the main cause of change, other factors have also been at work. The employment situation in wood products and also non-metallic minerals has persistently strengthened since the beginning of 1958, although strikes have had some effect on the movement of employment in wood products in recent months. Employment figures for electrical apparatus levelled off towards the end of 1958 after declining continually through the preceding two-year period. Gains in iron and steel and non-ferrous metals continued through February and March. In transportation equipment, the employment picture in shipbuilding improved through the first quarter, and there were moderate increases in aircraft in March following the major drop in February. Employment in the automobile industry was moderately higher in the first quarter of 1959 than in the corresponding period in 1958, although well below figures for the previous five years. The situation in railroad and rolling stock equipment has remained unsteady.

Non-Manufacturing Industries. - Employment in forestry declined seasonally by 24 p.c. from February to March. Activity in this industry was at the lowest levels for the post-war period during the 1957-58 and 1958-59 seasons. Index numbers for most months in the past winter were slightly lower than for the corresponding months in 1957-58. Industrial disputes were in part responsible for the year-to-year reductions for February and March.

Construction employment advanced more than seasonally from February to March both in building and general engineering and in the highways, bridges and streets component of the industry division. The trend in employment in the latter industry has been upward for some years. The first quarter figures were at record levels for the time of year, up 11.5 p.c. from the figures for the corresponding period in 1958. On the other hand, employment in building and general engineering establishments

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted
1955												
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	113.2	116.4
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.8
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	103.6	119.9	138.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	133.9
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.3	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	130.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.3
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.3	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	160.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.3	103.3	144.4	153.3
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	143.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.3	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	153.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.3	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.3	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.1	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.3	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.3	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	117.8	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.7	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	118.5	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.0	108.3	113.7	113.1	106.4	104.1	127.8	108.0
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

covered in the monthly survey, although moving upward during the first quarter of 1959, was 3.0 p.c. lower than in the corresponding quarter of 1958 and 16.8 p.c. lower than in the first quarter of 1957.

Railway employment which normally declines seasonally during the first quarter, showed little change during the early months of 1959. Marked declines had occurred from early in 1957 until late in 1958. There was a moderate increase in railway employment from February to March following a corresponding decline from January to February. This increase, and a rise in radio broadcasting following termination of industrial disputes, contributed to the rise in the seasonally-adjusted composite figure.

Mining employment declined somewhat less-than-seasonally, from February to March because activity in a number of metal mines increased moderately. In oil and natural gas, the employment drop was greater than in some previous years, partly owing to reductions in the staffs of establishments engaged in drilling operations while spring travel restrictions were in force.

Employment changes in trade, service and finance, insurance and real estate followed normal seasonal patterns from February to March.

Employment for Men and Women. - The index number of employment for women for March was 120.3, as indicated in Table 10C of this issue. The March 1959 figure was down only slightly from the pre-recession figure of 120.6 for March 1957. On the other hand, the March 1959 index number for men was 111.8, down 4.6 p.c. from the figure for March 1957, which was 117.2. Employment for women has been better maintained than employment for men because activity was not reduced during the recession in a number of industries in which women form a large proportion of the work force. These industries include trade, service, and finance, insurance and real estate. In manufacturing, the index of employment for women for March 1959 was 2.4 p.c. lower than that for March 1957, while the reduction in the index for men over the same period was 6.7 p.c. The smaller decline for women reflects their concentration in non-durable goods industries, in which employment was better maintained than in durables.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for March was \$72.63, down 48 cents from the February level. In some industries, considerable numbers of workers were on unpaid holiday for one or more days in the Easter period, and this factor was the main reason for the decline. Its importance varied from industry to industry and from area to area. The construction industry was especially affected and weekly earnings in this industry dropped by \$3.00.

Earnings were up during the March survey period in a few of the manufacturing industries because employees worked at premium rates during the holiday period or just before it. These industries included meat products, non-ferrous metals smelting and refining, petroleum refining and acids, alkalis and salts. Wage rate increases came into effect in the agricultural implements industry and in heavy electrical machinery.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Mar. 1959
		Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	53.3	70.1	54.8	82.4	74.56	70.80	75.33	70.45	37,211
Mining	96	118.4	118.8	125.5	123.4	91.43	93.21	87.62	82.67	104,924
Metal mining		138.4	136.9	138.1	130.2	93.07	94.06	89.48	85.88	65,329
Gold (a)		72.0	72.3	73.9	76.4	73.95	74.97	73.47	72.02	16,401
Other metal (b)		200.4	197.2	197.9	180.3	99.48	100.58	95.05	91.36	48,928
Iron		224.7	216.4	222.7	197.6	100.82	96.36	96.76	96.33	7,307
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	105.62	110.22	103.19	96.27	14,059
Fuels		87.6	91.6	107.0	110.5	92.18	96.65	87.86	80.41	27,190
Coal		37.9	39.5	57.2	61.8	63.06	71.98	68.63	60.07	9,374
Oil and natural gas		283.2	296.5	302.0	289.8	107.50	109.58	102.12	96.38	17,816
Non-metal (c)		119.2	117.8	123.4	131.7	81.15	80.76	77.58	73.95	12,405
Asbestos		164.5	163.7	..	..	89.16	87.06	..	..	6,190
Manufacturing	92	108.3	107.5	108.3	115.4	75.25	75.59	72.80	69.87	1,126,785
Durable goods (u)		113.1	111.6	115.2	126.9	80.71	81.10	77.86	74.60	542,871
Non-durable goods (u)		104.1	104.0	102.3	105.5	70.17	70.53	67.93	64.98	583,914
Food and beverages		102.8	101.7	100.6	99.7	68.96	68.33	66.05	62.22	132,966
Meat products		129.5	127.4	121.1	116.6	79.57	77.28	76.14	70.50	27,766
Dairy products		117.4	115.7	109.8	102.9	61.67	61.75	59.10	56.77	13,041
Canned and cured fish		82.9	70.8	83.6	86.9	51.06	49.48	48.20	48.54	8,274
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		70.1	70.7	68.7	72.2	63.85	65.15	64.32	58.24	8,902
Grain mill products		101.9	102.7	103.4	101.6	71.09	71.55	69.62	65.27	8,605
Bread and other bakery products		107.8	107.1	106.9	106.9	65.70	64.89	62.03	58.99	18,358
Biscuits and crackers		87.0	87.8	86.8	89.6	55.56	55.77	54.46	51.14	6,524
Distilled and malt liquors		99.3	97.7	99.9	99.2	88.24	87.67	82.63	78.14	13,951
Other beverages (d)		125.9	123.7	119.1	113.4	69.58	67.51	66.43	63.81	7,992
Confectionery		84.9	88.6	85.1	87.5	51.81	52.20	51.82	47.26	8,032
Tobacco and tobacco products		111.4	114.3	117.6	95.4	64.40	65.78	63.67	63.13	11,353
Rubber products		103.4	103.5	97.4	113.0	78.82	79.33	71.41	71.66	20,570
Leather products		89.0	89.0	85.5	90.7	50.32	52.13	49.33	48.77	28,446
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		96.3	96.8	91.4	95.5	47.41	49.95	47.28	46.94	19,845
Other leather products (f)		75.7	74.9	74.8	82.1	57.05	57.24	53.88	52.62	8,601
Textile products (except clothing)		79.2	79.1	76.4	86.9	60.02	60.32	57.40	55.35	59,091
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.8	77.4	74.4	86.8	56.34	55.69	52.49	51.05	18,902
Woollen goods		56.4	56.5	58.2	72.7	57.20	57.65	54.61	52.89	8,567
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		81.4	81.7	79.2	86.7	65.87	66.51	63.92	62.26	13,673
Clothing (textile and fur)		94.1	94.1	91.3	97.4	47.36	48.72	46.98	45.87	95,649
Men's clothing		94.7	94.1	94.5	104.0	46.87	48.05	46.32	44.92	31,176
Women's clothing		102.4	103.0	98.0	99.2	49.40	50.57	48.96	47.54	25,622
Knit goods		79.3	79.1	76.2	83.7	45.62	47.30	45.54	44.82	19,957
Fur goods		67.5	66.4	64.4	67.2	65.99	66.58	60.09	60.13	3,174
Wood products		101.6	100.4	95.9	103.0	64.02	64.88	62.97	60.06	87,155
Saw and planing mills (g)		102.9	101.7	94.4	101.4	66.20	66.80	65.51	61.93	54,516
Furniture		109.7	108.9	106.9	111.7	61.51	62.82	60.08	58.15	23,410
Other wood products (h)		80.9	78.5	82.9	94.1	57.52	58.70	56.40	54.90	9,229
Paper products		118.6	118.2	117.7	121.6	86.80	88.04	84.65	82.44	87,133
Pulp and paper mills		118.4	118.2	117.8	122.9	93.29	94.92	90.92	88.89	61,805
Other paper products (i)		119.1	118.3	117.6	118.3	70.94	71.16	69.13	66.07	25,328
Printing, publishing and allied industries		120.0	119.3	118.7	118.4	81.65	80.68	78.50	74.90	53,475
Iron and steel products		106.3	104.3	103.4	116.2	84.94	85.35	80.82	78.31	167,682
Agriculture implements		79.3	76.2	70.2	70.4	87.88	87.68	81.62	77.52	14,004
Boilers and plate work		115.9	114.7	110.8	129.3	81.05	82.73	80.05	77.27	6,663
Fabricated and structural steel		159.8	158.0	153.9	173.3	85.17	85.54	82.37	80.53	11,481
Hardware and tools		96.3	94.5	90.8	100.1	76.81	77.02	73.94	71.81	10,122
Heating and cooking appliances		101.1	98.3	95.7	101.4	71.87	74.43	70.85	66.37	8,531
Iron castings		98.0	97.5	97.7	106.1	80.32	81.25	76.80	75.93	18,792
Machinery (j)		103.6	102.0	109.3	128.7	80.31	81.47	78.19	75.61	31,442
Industrial machinery (r)		111.9	109.6	115.2	139.8	81.24	82.69	79.15	77.36	23,173
Primary iron and steel		112.5	109.7	108.0	126.4	98.66	98.20	91.50	88.62	34,553
Sheet metal products		105.4	102.5	98.5	110.8	82.92	83.07	78.26	74.66	15,851
Wire and wire products		116.9	114.8	110.1	120.2	86.82	86.71	82.27	81.02	8,351

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Mar., 1959
		Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		114.2	112.4	130.0	147.4	84.85	85.90	81.15	76.99	128,639
Aircraft and parts		259.7	254.1	368.0	386.7	89.59	91.13	86.68	81.34	29,968
Motor vehicles		112.4	111.5	109.3	136.5	91.53	94.61	86.05	81.74	31,115
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		112.9	109.9	100.2	117.4	83.37	83.83	79.72	76.05	20,288
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		66.3	66.1	81.6	94.7	78.66	77.83	73.80	71.03	24,552
Shipbuilding and repairing		132.1	129.6	151.6	161.6	78.73	78.91	76.51	72.40	19,823
Non-ferrous metal products		122.3	121.6	125.6	128.6	87.05	85.07	84.09	78.64	52,398
Aluminum products		129.3	129.7	122.0	135.6	82.85	81.19	80.17	75.70	7,875
Brass and copper products		111.2	110.7	98.5	106.6	79.26	78.57	74.46	73.50	9,537
Smelting and refining		135.6	133.8	154.1	152.6	97.17	94.14	91.92	84.60	27,151
Electrical apparatus and supplies		132.0	131.7	136.2	152.5	80.08	80.29	77.91	75.07	72,865
Heavy electrical machinery		109.6	110.3	125.6	144.6	87.38	85.89	83.39	80.62	18,918
Telecommunication equipment		204.2	204.1	201.7	213.7	77.63	78.77	76.27	73.62	16,476
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		133.5	130.1	122.7	124.0	78.54	79.31	75.24	72.72	34,132
Clay products		97.4	94.1	91.7	96.2	71.51	72.33	70.59	69.22	5,287
Glass and glass products		140.7	138.9	130.8	123.5	77.57	77.89	71.06	68.84	8,740
Concrete, lime and gypsum products		178.5	171.5	160.0	153.6	79.75	80.25	77.72	74.02	11,731
Products of petroleum and coal		137.6	137.6	137.5	136.0	112.26	110.77	104.21	98.60	15,133
Petroleum refining		140.1	140.2	139.6	..	113.18	111.59	104.97	..	14,597
Chemical products		125.1	128.5	130.3	130.3	85.81	85.69	82.53	77.90	51,564
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		118.9	118.1	119.2	115.1	75.48	75.50	73.70	69.73	8,143
Acids, alkalis and salts		140.8	139.9	149.1	142.5	99.33	96.71	93.59	87.18	8,569
Other chemical products (l)		123.3	128.5	129.1	131.2	84.90	85.38	81.84	77.45	34,852
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		123.8	122.1	115.7	113.4	66.29	67.24	64.45	59.87	28,534
Construction	82	107.3	104.0	102.4	115.3	73.33	76.38	75.72	75.34	213,260
Building and general engineering (m)		108.0	105.0	108.8	130.2	78.72	82.31	82.16	81.00	135,581
Building		114.5	110.7	110.6	136.9	77.13	80.75	80.23	80.56	116,111
General engineering		80.9	80.8	101.3	102.9	88.17	91.27	90.96	83.38	19,470
Highways, bridges and streets		106.0	102.4	92.2	91.4	64.49	66.59	63.54	62.45	82,679
Transportation, storage and communication	89	109.8	108.5	110.5	114.0	77.59	77.91	72.74	69.37	342,039
Transportation		99.1	98.1	99.5	105.7	79.14	79.66	74.61	71.68	247,107
Air transport and airports		188.3	186.3	184.9	184.5	106.96	108.93	100.93	87.87	14,563
Steam railways		92.9	92.0	95.1	104.3	78.75	79.52	73.97	71.82	151,844
Maintenance of equipment		90.2	89.7	95.2	110.4	76.42	75.25	70.45	68.70	19,927
Maintenance of ways and structures		83.8	82.5	82.5	84.7	66.29	68.11	62.86	60.20	32,934
Transportation — Steam railways		95.4	94.4	98.3	109.8	84.93	85.57	79.73	77.28	89,317
Telegraphs		116.4	115.3	118.5	119.3	68.99	71.21	64.19	62.09	9,666
Water transportation (n)		74.2	73.7	75.5	76.6	70.34	69.77	66.59	65.61	25,114
Electric and motor transportation (o)		125.0	124.0	119.3	120.6	76.66	76.84	73.47	70.30	55,586
Urban and interurban transportation		81.7	81.5	84.2	86.0	80.71	80.54	75.83	71.55	23,329
Truck transportation		200.4	197.3	178.9	182.3	74.85	75.43	72.62	71.14	25,352
Storage		106.9	105.4	108.3	109.3	66.85	67.41	63.14	61.54	16,061
Grain elevators		95.9	95.1	96.8	97.4	66.23	66.95	63.27	60.39	10,772
Storage and warehouse		139.8	135.9	142.9	144.6	68.12	68.37	62.86	63.84	5,289
Communication		167.6	164.6	169.7	159.3	74.92	74.55	68.92	63.01	78,871
Radio broadcasting		321.2	291.6	305.4	288.3	77.99	77.58	74.45	69.71	12,421
Telephone		149.2	148.7	152.9	148.3	71.79	71.50	65.52	61.67	63,718
Public utility operation	72	133.1	132.5	132.9	125.1	87.41	87.10	82.11	78.27	57,291
Electric light and power		130.9	130.6	131.1	126.3	89.32	88.87	83.62	80.13	45,829
Other public utilities (q)		142.8	140.8	140.9	119.6	79.78	79.94	75.98	69.17	11,462
Trade	57	131.2	129.0	128.4	127.4	62.68	62.98	59.36	56.97	434,511
Wholesale		131.3	130.7	129.4	130.2	76.91	77.19	72.59	68.68	149,315
Retail		131.1	128.2	127.9	126.0	55.23	55.40	52.62	50.89	285,196
Food		174.0	172.5	169.4	158.9	52.30	51.34	48.67	46.91	72,647
Department stores		110.4	108.0	109.0	107.8	54.77	55.80	52.27	51.05	82,950
Variety stores		128.7	117.5	121.0	122.3	34.55	34.91	33.41	30.44	23,959
Automotive products		162.6	159.5	161.3	165.2	71.84	70.78	68.97	66.83	40,759
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	151.1	150.8	147.6	142.1	69.02	68.36	65.88	62.50	143,310
Banking, investment and loan		150.6	150.3	149.0	145.5	63.78	63.51	60.58	57.91	86,153
Insurance		148.8	148.5	142.6	134.2	77.25	76.00	74.27	70.32	55,173
Service (v)	45	132.4	131.7	129.5	126.7	49.97	50.14	48.32	45.36	126,041
Hotels and restaurants		120.8	120.1	118.3	120.5	39.75	40.48	38.55	37.10	64,568
Laundries and drycleaning plants		112.7	110.8	114.4	111.4	44.26	43.35	43.58	41.77	25,889
Business service		237.3	238.0	..	..	79.07	78.74	..	..	28,033
Industrial composite	79	113.7	113.0	112.9	118.0	72.63	73.11	70.20	67.56	2,590,372

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Mar., 1959
		Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	60.5	50.5	90.7	84.8	60.22	60.78	65.88	57.19	2,712
Mining	99	98.4	96.2	103.1	107.0	78.20	73.42	82.18	74.39	3,344
Manufacturing	75	98.5	94.0	100.1	105.6	69.69	74.06	68.16	69.77	8,471
Food and beverages		98.8	87.6	94.9	98.2	42.65	40.23	43.80	41.70	3,047
Canned and cured fish		93.2	77.5	87.7	94.6	36.05	31.58	38.92	36.93	2,019
Pulp and paper mills		92.3	92.4	101.7	108.1	103.94	113.53	96.27	101.52	3,091
Construction	33	202.0	235.5	214.5	244.3	60.47	58.48	66.48	67.86	2,210
Building and general engineering (m)		208.1	258.2	234.9	291.9	59.07	56.97	67.45	67.69	1,781
Transportation, storage and communication	71	126.0	124.2	124.1	119.3	70.43	69.89	65.26	60.08	7,641
Trade	55	102.0	104.4	100.0	104.1	49.41	48.56	47.66	45.16	6,238
Retail		114.3	116.1	109.0	111.8	44.15	43.75	42.48	41.49	4,267
Industrial composite	64	106.2	104.5	111.2	112.5	64.10	64.26	63.74	60.67	33,061
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	119.1	118.0	109.3	104.5	53.51	52.85	51.09	47.79	873
Transportation, storage, communication	74	132.0	100.2	114.3	111.1	67.61	72.90	57.85	66.86	1,616
Trade	27	105.6	103.6	88.5	104.9	38.82	39.84	37.84	37.32	940
Industrial composite	42	110.7	101.2	97.7	97.6	55.29	55.70	50.86	52.02	4,446
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	47.2	46.4	75.9	78.1	63.13	73.61	72.40	61.25	6,711
Coal		42.9	41.8	76.0	76.7	62.01	74.47	73.00	61.73	5,681
Manufacturing	79	101.6	101.7	104.1	114.8	67.30	64.46	62.72	60.13	24,306
Food and beverages		107.6	106.6	115.2	114.7	52.50	44.79	48.52	46.09	5,337
Iron and steel products		79.9	78.0	84.5	99.7	91.91	84.07	78.90	75.65	5,237
Primary iron and steel		75.4	73.8	80.9	91.5	100.14	89.12	82.29	79.92	3,896
Transportation equipment		138.2	145.6	150.7	167.6	72.02	73.59	66.79	62.74	6,302
Shipbuilding and repairing		151.6	149.4	156.6	161.1	72.08	73.07	66.96	62.72	5,027
Construction	w	53.7	53.4	41.6	47.2	49.65	51.25	51.18	51.12	9,563
Building and general engineering (m)		76.7	73.8	64.9	73.7	55.43	59.77	58.64	59.61	3,599
Highways, bridges and streets		45.5	46.1	33.3	37.8	46.16	46.37	46.00	45.26	5,964
Transportation, storage, communication	80	108.5	105.5	101.3	114.1	63.93	65.25	62.44	61.70	13,871
Steam railways		93.3	91.0	92.1	108.5	71.79	72.86	70.32	68.05	6,002
Water transportation (n)		114.1	109.0	96.6	111.3	52.13	54.59	50.32	54.28	3,905
Trade	44	124.8	121.6	121.1	118.5	50.78	51.12	49.13	46.64	14,103
Retail		131.0	126.2	125.7	122.6	45.09	45.40	42.56	40.72	10,247
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	131.0	131.6	128.7	124.6	63.99	63.94	61.51	57.95	3,431
Industrial composite	73	87.8	87.1	89.0	94.8	59.83	60.27	59.52	56.56	76,779
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	62.5	89.9	43.0	72.9	57.29	58.31	55.98	54.99	2,129
Manufacturing	73	84.0	83.5	84.1	90.7	62.29	64.16	60.73	59.56	15,758
Food and beverages		90.0	81.1	92.0	86.9	49.77	53.97	48.98	48.91	4,247
Saw and planing mills (g)		70.0	77.6	65.8	80.2	43.99	45.74	42.42	43.76	2,038
Pulp and paper mills		113.5	115.8	113.9	115.7	87.58	88.99	84.86	83.04	3,718
Transportation equipment		73.7	74.9	83.9	97.3	75.82	75.53	70.21	69.50	1,753
Construction	w	66.2	68.9	64.5	66.5	55.55	56.26	55.09	57.11	6,604
Building and general engineering (m)		87.6	85.0	71.6	97.4	56.56	60.80	59.39	59.90	3,111
Highways, bridges and streets		54.4	60.0	60.6	49.4	54.66	52.71	52.27	54.07	3,493
Transportation, storage, communication	91	118.8	117.4	116.2	125.1	72.26	67.93	65.82	69.27	16,535
Steam railways		113.2	106.2	111.9	122.7	78.74	76.81	73.15	72.71	10,181
Water transportation (n)		145.1	163.1	133.1	142.6	62.26	54.03	50.68	71.46	3,660
Trade	45	124.4	122.1	115.9	118.7	49.31	49.72	47.43	44.93	10,850
Wholesale		132.3	130.9	124.6	123.2	58.66	59.58	56.10	53.87	3,729
Retail		120.6	117.9	111.6	116.5	44.42	44.50	42.71	40.18	7,121
Industrial composite	68	96.4	97.5	93.1	100.4	61.17	60.55	58.60	58.97	58,548

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Mar., 1959
		Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
Quebec	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	43.3	75.2	44.0	81.2	62.06	57.12	65.25	65.52	12,256
Mining	96	132.1	131.5	131.4	136.4	87.09	87.55	83.42	81.51	20,115
Gold (a)		63.6	64.4	65.4	71.9	74.61	76.00	73.66	73.83	3,049
Other metal (b)		202.3	199.6	188.0	188.1	93.39	94.51	89.37	87.53	9,851
Non-metal (c)		128.6	128.8	138.7	146.8	83.60	82.99	80.34	78.02	7,154
Manufacturing	90	106.8	106.1	108.0	113.9	69.51	70.19	67.97	65.04	363,932
Food and beverages		116.4	117.2	112.2	110.9	68.49	67.62	66.28	61.27	32,959
Tobacco		84.4	84.7	88.4	87.8	71.98	72.54	69.30	66.79	7,093
Leather products		82.7	83.1	78.1	86.1	45.81	48.71	45.40	45.27	14,122
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		89.1	89.3	83.6	90.6	45.17	48.53	45.25	45.27	11,373
Textile products (except clothing)		80.6	80.6	76.9	86.4	57.54	58.23	55.13	53.42	33,703
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.3	76.4	73.3	87.3	57.17	56.53	51.90	50.68	12,432
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		70.1	70.5	69.6	74.7	56.87	58.56	56.06	55.40	8,612
Clothing (textile and fur)		102.6	103.1	99.3	104.5	46.10	47.77	45.99	44.73	57,952
Men's clothing		94.2	94.1	93.6	103.7	45.65	47.29	45.42	43.41	17,884
Women's clothing		107.5	108.3	103.9	103.6	48.18	49.28	47.83	46.88	17,592
Knit goods		99.4	99.6	92.3	99.3	44.24	46.80	44.86	43.83	9,860
Wood products		100.3	98.6	95.7	102.5	53.85	55.91	54.09	52.17	19,485
Saw and planing mills (g)		93.4	91.3	87.2	94.6	51.08	53.44	52.52	50.78	8,604
Furniture		119.6	117.7	114.1	119.4	58.36	59.74	56.75	54.67	7,949
Paper products		113.7	113.1	112.0	118.8	86.10	87.08	82.98	81.55	33,463
Pulp and paper mills		115.1	114.6	114.1	120.8	91.78	92.88	88.11	86.90	26,551
Other paper products (i)		108.9	107.4	104.5	111.5	64.29	64.58	62.40	59.82	6,912
Printing, publishing and allied industries		118.7	117.8	118.0	118.6	79.91	79.67	77.76	72.74	13,035
Iron and steel products		99.3	97.3	103.3	118.6	77.85	78.90	76.44	75.50	34,136
Machinery mfg. (j)		96.3	94.2	110.4	127.7	73.94	75.38	74.90	74.78	8,530
Primary iron and steel		77.9	76.8	85.3	104.1	81.40	82.16	78.43	78.34	3,529
Transportation equipment		113.2	111.0	135.5	144.0	83.58	83.93	79.27	75.04	31,188
Aircraft and parts		232.0	232.4	253.9	267.3	91.81	92.78	85.96	81.66	14,055
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		61.5	58.7	77.8	86.0	78.04	78.09	73.36	71.38	9,651
Shipbuilding and repairing		128.5	124.6	175.8	183.3	77.06	75.20	77.88	70.11	5,802
Non-ferrous metal products		116.9	116.0	131.7	126.9	86.99	86.98	83.61	76.92	16,091
Smelting and refining		127.0	124.4	156.9	144.6	93.48	94.96	88.00	79.08	9,387
Electrical apparatus and supplies		154.9	152.7	162.7	169.7	79.62	81.01	77.62	73.72	22,671
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		131.1	126.0	125.7	124.4	77.51	77.77	73.74	70.60	10,459
Chemical products		128.8	127.9	132.0	133.5	85.67	84.99	81.91	77.11	20,348
Construction	74	106.0	104.7	106.7	115.9	72.35	76.69	73.93	72.80	61,067
Building and general engineering (m)		111.2	109.7	115.7	129.9	75.36	79.97	78.18	75.76	42,481
Building		116.1	114.3	..	..	73.01	78.10	..	..	35,952
General engineering		90.3	89.8	..	..	88.28	90.16	..	..	6,529
Highways, bridges and streets		95.6	94.9	89.2	88.3	65.47	69.27	63.10	64.22	18,586
Transportation, storage, communication	88	109.6	106.8	111.2	111.6	79.49	80.65	74.35	70.69	87,123
Steam railways		93.2	92.5	95.9	101.5	79.03	80.54	73.46	72.34	37,359
Water transportation (n)		53.9	49.1	57.4	55.6	73.73	77.43	71.39	64.29	5,690
Electric and motor transportation (o)		118.5	117.4	114.6	115.0	71.91	73.57	69.46	66.78	14,884
Communication		171.6	162.3	175.1	161.8	79.52	79.07	73.45	67.88	22,778
Public utility operation	68	128.7	129.1	130.9	117.8	79.59	79.25	77.88	70.41	11,152
Electric light and power		116.4	117.0	114.9	116.4	79.55	79.10	75.98	70.41	9,552
Trade	52	134.7	132.1	132.2	130.1	61.82	62.23	58.14	55.64	98,545
Wholesale		139.1	138.1	135.8	137.6	76.58	77.16	72.39	69.00	38,134
Retail		132.0	128.3	130.2	125.8	52.50	52.62	49.70	47.30	60,411
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	150.4	150.1	146.1	141.8	70.12	69.51	67.19	62.23	38,682
Insurance		149.0	148.5	140.4	134.4	75.93	74.82	74.18	69.03	14,944
Service	42	132.0	131.8	125.8	124.9	49.26	49.94	48.74	47.80	31,831
Hotels and restaurants		122.9	123.4	113.8	117.1	39.48	40.89	37.96	36.65	16,143
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		97.6	95.8	100.3	101.8	44.16	43.52	43.34	41.85	6,314
Industrial composite	78	110.9	111.2	111.2	116.2	69.56	70.21	67.66	64.97	724,703

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Mar. 1959
		Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	38.9	56.0	50.6	77.6	85.01	90.27	85.47	78.24	6,959
Mining.....	93	162.0	160.1	161.2	138.6	92.74	94.04	88.77	83.51	40,347
Gold (a).....		80.4	80.8	81.1	81.0	71.94	72.59	71.31	69.15	11,566
Other metal (b).....		303.9	298.1	299.5	235.9	102.91	104.75	97.70	93.06	26,257
Uranium.....		..	..	..	..	104.52	109.78	102.29	94.85	11,804
Manufacturing.....	97	108.1	107.6	108.3	116.6	79.13	79.35	76.23	73.40	553,389
Food and beverages.....		102.4	101.5	99.8	98.5	70.84	70.30	68.06	63.97	56,604
Meat products.....		137.6	135.6	128.0	123.5	79.50	77.24	76.40	70.21	10,707
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....		75.8	74.9	76.1	77.4	68.33	70.46	68.11	61.16	6,381
Bread and other bakery products.....		101.7	101.4	101.4	99.5	65.24	64.05	61.78	59.24	8,751
Rubber products.....		105.8	104.9	95.3	111.0	82.70	83.39	75.74	76.24	15,176
Leather products.....		95.3	95.1	93.3	94.1	55.66	56.59	54.12	53.50	12,836
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....		108.1	108.4	103.7	102.2	50.72	52.48	50.58	50.00	7,647
Textile products (except clothing).....		80.0	80.0	78.5	90.7	64.20	64.10	61.06	58.57	23,117
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....		81.9	83.7	82.1	94.2	55.67	55.24	53.93	52.13	5,786
Woollen goods.....		51.6	52.0	55.1	72.0	57.89	57.84	54.63	52.60	5,080
Clothing (textile and fur).....		80.6	80.3	79.7	86.4	51.00	51.85	49.87	49.08	28,468
Men's clothing.....		91.5	91.1	94.7	102.4	51.61	51.66	49.60	49.68	8,934
Women's clothing.....		99.2	98.7	90.1	93.1	53.30	54.73	52.61	49.83	6,159
Knit goods.....		61.8	61.6	63.3	70.8	48.20	49.40	47.27	46.44	8,370
Wood products.....		94.3	92.9	91.3	99.0	61.97	62.74	60.43	58.04	25,361
Saw and planing mills (g).....		85.8	83.5	80.6	85.3	60.55	61.37	59.57	56.06	8,779
Furniture.....		103.6	103.1	101.4	109.5	63.68	64.73	62.07	60.45	12,049
Paper products.....		117.2	117.2	117.0	119.1	85.62	86.28	83.29	80.53	33,399
Pulp and paper mills.....		117.1	117.6	117.0	120.5	94.57	95.78	91.95	89.20	19,580
Other paper products (i).....		117.2	116.7	117.1	117.3	72.92	72.71	70.96	68.26	13,819
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....		122.2	121.4	120.2	119.9	84.35	82.88	81.03	78.53	29,384
Iron and steel products.....		108.1	106.4	103.5	113.5	87.50	88.02	82.79	80.03	112,258
Agricultural implements.....		78.6	75.5	69.4	68.3	89.71	89.32	83.10	79.49	13,105
Iron castings.....		97.4	97.8	95.7	99.6	81.04	81.52	76.93	76.29	11,240
Machinery mfg. (j).....		115.2	113.9	113.2	129.7	82.85	83.84	79.51	76.10	21,141
Primary iron and steel.....		128.8	125.3	119.4	138.8	101.49	102.36	95.80	92.14	25,334
Sheet metal products.....		102.6	102.0	97.2	108.8	83.78	83.69	77.58	74.36	9,135
Transportation equipment.....		112.7	110.4	129.7	151.4	87.35	89.56	84.81	80.08	69,672
Aircraft and parts.....		258.6	242.1	516.2	542.3	91.38	94.64	89.95	83.94	11,239
Motor vehicles.....		111.7	110.8	108.1	136.5	92.29	95.52	86.84	82.26	29,692
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....		109.6	106.5	98.2	115.6	84.06	84.48	80.13	76.37	19,005
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....		60.5	59.9	87.1	108.2	82.51	81.07	79.34	75.45	4,895
Non-ferrous metal products.....		116.8	116.0	113.7	118.5	84.84	82.08	82.14	78.13	27,622
Smelting and refining.....		129.9	126.2	139.3	140.0	98.87	92.88	94.19	88.65	10,795
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....		121.0	121.9	125.4	145.0	80.74	80.20	78.40	76.13	47,632
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....		129.9	129.2	121.2	120.6	80.76	81.73	77.19	75.46	17,409
Chemical products.....		122.5	130.4	129.5	129.5	86.33	86.57	83.61	78.82	25,739
Construction.....	84	116.3	110.5	116.6	128.0	75.03	78.36	79.44	78.54	79,073
Building and general engineering (m).....		101.5	98.0	110.5	130.1	81.53	84.64	87.06	84.98	49,972
Building.....		112.0	107.5	..	..	79.80	82.92	..	..	44,223
General engineering.....		59.1	59.6	..	..	94.82	97.22	..	..	5,749
Highways, bridges and streets.....		155.1	143.2	132.5	122.8	63.86	67.09	62.90	60.88	29,101
Transportation, storage, communication.....	87	109.2	108.6	110.3	115.7	78.34	78.65	73.58	69.54	105,336
Steam railways.....		91.4	91.3	93.7	103.2	79.03	80.06	74.10	71.54	43,685
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		133.5	132.7	128.0	130.0	80.24	79.83	76.48	73.48	24,683
Communication.....		152.0	151.0	154.7	153.7	73.18	72.82	68.00	61.74	29,323
Public utility operation.....	72	128.6	128.2	129.6	121.9	92.70	92.37	86.89	83.18	26,622
Electric light and power.....		125.2	125.3	128.9	122.3	97.77	96.95	91.54	87.76	19,568
Trade.....	62	138.0	135.9	136.7	135.3	64.33	64.42	60.36	57.99	183,839
Wholesale.....		143.3	142.6	142.7	141.8	81.10	81.20	76.07	71.64	58,655
Retail.....		135.6	132.9	134.2	132.6	56.48	56.44	53.37	51.89	125,184
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	90	152.9	152.4	149.1	143.9	70.69	70.18	67.59	64.70	66,477
Service (v).....	50	138.6	138.3	135.9	131.6	52.98	52.85	50.86	45.60	56,091
Hotels and restaurants.....		122.0	121.2	120.0	123.0	38.76	39.06	37.40	35.34	26,449
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....		119.8	118.0	123.8	117.8	44.70	43.12	44.31	42.53	10,736
Business service.....		245.3	247.8	..	..	83.30	82.85	..	..	15,834
Industrial composite.....	85	116.9	116.0	116.7	121.4	75.37	75.83	72.73	69.97	1,118,133

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued										
Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Mar. 1959
		Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	99.9	98.9	105.4	104.6	98.29	99.00	94.88	90.09	3,213
Manufacturing	90	101.8	100.5	99.4	103.1	68.61	68.71	65.52	62.81	37,304
Food and beverages		93.8	94.4	92.9	90.6	74.08	72.85	70.19	66.69	7,763
Meat products		104.3	102.8	99.3	94.6	80.60	80.29	76.52	73.32	3,261
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.6	90.3	88.2	94.3	44.83	46.49	44.02	42.84	5,057
Printing, publishing and allied industries		104.1	103.9	104.9	102.1	68.68	68.04	65.82	62.87	2,973
Iron and steel products		117.0	114.1	103.4	115.6	75.13	76.57	72.27	68.43	4,962
Transportation equipment		91.0	90.9	96.1	102.4	76.17	74.33	70.46	68.36	7,259
Construction	77	116.1	113.1	94.6	91.4	76.31	79.10	75.84	65.15	10,473
Building and general engineering (m)		115.6	110.7	101.7	84.0	82.77	86.95	80.72	71.84	7,024
Transportation, storage, communication	w	98.0	98.1	100.3	109.0	76.84	76.91	71.35	67.72	30,020
Steam railways		85.4	86.0	90.2	104.6	81.91	81.73	75.01	70.39	17,238
Storage		98.5	98.8	98.0	98.6	64.13	64.21	62.29	59.68	3,181
Public utility operation	73	128.4	126.2	125.4	119.3	75.71	75.74	69.88	65.82	2,870
Trade	62	106.9	105.6	102.9	102.4	62.19	62.93	60.16	57.50	28,263
Wholesale		109.0	109.0	108.5	108.6	68.64	69.00	65.34	62.61	10,997
Retail		105.6	103.4	99.6	98.8	58.09	58.99	56.78	54.19	17,266
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	129.3	130.5	130.1	123.0	66.47	64.52	62.12	59.75	7,978
Service (v)	49	121.2	118.8	116.2	107.5	40.86	41.44	39.48	37.80	6,980
Hotels and restaurants		119.1	116.9	115.1	104.3	37.71	38.53	36.69	34.81	3,923
Industrial composite	82	105.9	105.1	103.3	106.0	68.97	69.38	65.72	62.52	127,598
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	298.8	302.0	275.2	..	102.03	104.08	97.82	..	3,929
Manufacturing	75	112.6	113.6	112.2	107.3	73.97	73.12	70.25	65.72	9,329
Food and beverages		99.9	99.4	98.7	92.2	70.33	70.44	66.69	63.31	4,590
Meat products		107.4	107.1	99.1	88.7	83.16	80.70	78.37	74.06	1,464
Dairy products		97.3	94.9	91.9	90.1	55.46	58.36	55.21	52.21	1,462
Products of petroleum and coal		166.3	162.6	175.6	179.7	99.19	98.60	90.63	85.49	1,084
Construction	86	122.7	119.3	103.0	92.6	66.57	66.48	73.84	77.67	7,803
Building and general engineering (m)		130.8	124.3	112.6	113.4	73.33	73.45	72.11	84.07	3,993
Highways, bridges and streets		115.3	114.7	94.2	73.8	59.47	59.50	75.74	68.77	3,810
Transportation, storage, communication	83	96.2	96.0	96.7	101.9	73.14	73.27	69.19	66.56	16,536
Steam railways		82.9	83.1	83.6	93.7	78.04	78.86	75.10	71.56	9,055
Storage		88.7	87.9	92.7	90.9	60.71	60.92	56.62	54.59	3,323
Public utility operation	62	319.0	312.0	268.1	228.3	83.39	82.53	77.91	71.61	2,877
Trade	46	120.4	118.2	115.3	115.8	60.21	60.67	58.11	56.41	15,845
Wholesale		109.3	107.0	109.6	112.5	69.68	70.92	67.02	64.09	5,614
Retail		127.5	125.3	118.9	117.9	55.02	55.07	52.91	51.80	10,231
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	130.6	130.1	128.2	121.6	60.78	60.65	57.43	54.76	4,057
Service (v)	33	111.4	110.7	115.3	114.6	41.02	41.10	39.61	37.74	3,180
Industrial composite	64	119.2	118.3	114.3	112.6	69.07	69.24	66.78	64.03	63,588
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	126.6	134.8	136.7	141.7	105.12	106.22	98.38	91.95	19,342
Coal		17.1	23.3	21.8	31.5	65.35	68.61	50.80	49.50	1,376
Oil		281.1	294.3	299.6	295.0	108.65	110.41	103.18	97.54	16,604
Manufacturing	81	151.4	148.9	143.1	153.4	77.12	77.32	74.09	69.18	30,456
Food and beverages		113.2	112.0	110.3	111.8	76.65	74.91	71.49	67.26	8,322
Meat products		132.8	129.9	129.5	126.0	84.53	82.07	77.59	72.74	4,199
Wood products		116.7	118.9	111.8	126.4	58.05	60.78	57.71	56.24	3,155
Printing, publishing and allied industries		134.4	135.9	134.3	128.0	72.25	72.79	69.13	67.52	1,468
Iron and steel products		203.2	193.6	168.9	207.6	78.97	80.69	77.81	73.87	3,384
Transportation equipment		144.6	144.8	144.4	169.5	76.51	75.97	73.16	66.69	4,213
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		158.6	147.6	129.4	146.8	73.39	73.66	68.61	66.34	2,531
Products of petroleum and coal		194.1	191.3	189.7	192.2	106.18	107.34	101.03	88.65	1,966
Chemical products		299.5	289.6	304.4	306.9	94.03	94.91	90.12	84.83	1,878

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Mar. 1959
		Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	171.8	163.1	137.7	152.9	78.07	81.90	76.70	76.91	19,454
Building and general engineering (m)		178.6	167.5	144.2	182.7	81.69	87.57	81.64	81.59	11,492
Highways, bridges and streets		162.8	157.4	129.5	115.6	72.84	73.97	69.73	67.67	7,962
Transportation, storage, communication		115.0	113.6	114.5	115.1	78.71	80.13	75.03	70.60	24,033
Steam railways		78.5	78.9	81.0	91.6	77.48	78.58	74.48	73.28	10,541
Electric and motor transportation (o)		167.1	165.5	169.0	169.5	81.78	80.75	79.04	75.19	4,274
Storage		114.2	112.8	114.1	113.3	62.96	63.02	60.78	57.46	2,605
Public utility operation	92	146.2	145.2	140.2	136.4	84.25	83.34	80.95	76.09	3,785
Trade		161.2	159.1	154.8	151.5	62.63	62.96	59.87	58.00	33,244
Wholesale		154.5	154.1	150.1	151.0	73.13	73.21	69.09	65.32	11,461
Retail		164.9	161.9	157.2	151.8	57.11	57.49	55.17	54.14	21,783
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	182.8	182.8	179.9	168.3	65.60	64.45	62.36	58.21	7,842
Service (v)	37	160.0	158.6	155.0	147.9	47.97	48.02	45.68	44.03	9,507
Hotels and restaurants		138.7	136.7	135.3	138.1	43.52	43.99	41.75	41.61	5,580
Industrial composite	73	145.9	145.0	140.1	143.9	75.49	76.71	72.52	69.36	148,857
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	82.8	71.1	64.7	79.3	92.47	91.05	94.28	84.12	11,041
Mining	87	67.5	66.4	75.8	92.1	87.57	90.12	84.75	86.09	6,651
Gold (a)		45.5	42.7	45.8	52.2	77.18	82.61	80.13	78.60	896
Other metal (b)		76.6	75.6	84.8	113.4	99.59	101.32	93.27	93.78	3,635
Coal		46.1	46.9	49.9	60.8	59.55	63.29	61.44	67.10	1,087
Manufacturing	86	116.8	114.3	112.4	121.1	82.54	82.88	80.64	76.15	82,967
Food and beverages		77.8	75.3	76.3	80.3	74.53	76.37	70.88	68.54	9,632
Canned and cured fish		64.0	58.1	57.6	71.0	67.85	77.11	64.74	64.78	2,221
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		42.8	45.0	39.7	45.2	61.05	62.42	61.82	62.11	854
Wood products		115.5	112.7	105.1	110.5	75.64	75.86	74.56	70.50	31,901
Saw and planing mills (g)		119.8	117.0	108.4	113.9	75.98	76.09	75.14	70.83	29,851
Paper products		151.8	150.6	147.1	149.2	94.05	94.02	95.75	89.92	9,170
Pulp and paper mills		154.5	153.4	147.5	151.9	97.37	96.87	101.08	95.07	6,668
Printing, publishing and allied industries		121.4	119.9	118.5	119.2	93.20	94.44	87.38	79.32	3,579
Iron and steel		110.4	107.4	119.3	150.5	89.11	89.32	85.98	81.98	5,841
Transportation equipment		158.7	152.6	156.6	188.7	89.11	91.62	84.26	81.66	7,489
Shipbuilding and repairing		147.7	140.0	149.7	184.1	89.73	93.62	85.33	83.89	5,603
Non-ferrous metal products		153.7	154.0	159.8	175.9	97.93	94.39	84.87	84.99	6,471
Chemical products		96.8	94.2	100.7	90.7	84.78	84.72	81.43	78.29	2,387
Construction	93	99.8	94.4	94.6	145.4	83.99	86.49	83.15	84.38	21,664
Building and general engineering (m)		91.0	86.8	87.3	154.5	91.64	94.50	92.96	91.92	11,878
Highways, bridges and streets		113.1	106.0	105.7	131.6	74.69	76.61	70.92	70.98	9,786
Transportation, storage, communication	91	119.6	120.3	122.1	119.6	82.01	81.59	76.17	72.30	39,328
Steam railways		110.8	108.4	115.2	120.0	80.42	81.20	78.00	75.31	13,209
Electric and motor transportation (o)		100.5	99.2	91.8	90.3	84.58	84.36	81.82	75.07	5,275
Water transportation (n)		90.8	94.2	98.0	93.7	81.69	79.46	75.98	68.63	7,528
Communication		173.7	180.7	181.6	165.7	75.32	74.56	64.30	63.66	8,860
Public utility operation	w	129.2	128.1	131.0	137.6	100.60	99.91	87.10	88.57	5,980
Trade	61	113.6	111.0	110.9	112.3	68.63	69.41	65.50	62.99	42,644
Wholesale		106.4	106.4	105.6	108.6	82.81	83.15	78.18	74.14	14,806
Retail		117.8	113.8	113.9	114.4	61.09	61.85	58.70	56.93	27,838
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	161.8	161.1	157.2	151.6	67.01	66.26	63.86	61.98	11,397
Service (v)	47	115.8	114.2	120.5	121.5	52.94	52.93	50.39	49.71	12,987
Hotels and restaurants		113.1	111.8	121.9	122.8	45.57	46.26	44.81	44.63	7,359
Industrial composite	78	112.2	109.5	109.4	119.2	78.73	79.02	75.58	73.37	234,659

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Mar. 1959
	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	88.0	85.6	90.7	88.4	58.73	57.56	54.62	53.46	2,938
Food and beverages	93.0	86.9	95.0	86.8	55.48	51.14	51.23	47.72	1,300
Construction	236.9	300.2	164.1	166.4	52.71	46.98	57.28	62.27	1,116
Trade	115.7	112.5	111.3	116.8	52.63	53.60	51.00	48.55	4,299
Retail	122.1	116.5	114.0	119.0	46.01	47.39	44.54	43.17	2,810
Industrial composite	118.9	120.9	116.4	113.6	53.27	52.83	51.80	49.72	11,607
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	125.3	125.9	126.7	132.5	69.98	68.86	65.94	61.77	8,932
Food and beverages	94.1	97.0	93.3	97.0	50.78	46.12	48.36	46.11	1,915
Transportation equipment	163.7	163.3	167.9	172.9	75.71	75.98	69.74	65.52	4,899
Construction	65.9	61.5	61.4	72.2	59.45	66.69	62.75	60.78	1,969
Transportation, storage, communication	131.6	127.0	116.8	125.5	55.75	57.28	53.46	54.29	6,656
Trade	117.2	114.6	115.5	117.3	52.23	52.59	50.14	46.27	8,304
Retail	123.0	119.5	120.7	120.7	47.12	47.08	44.27	41.62	6,050
Industrial composite	118.5	116.5	113.9	118.5	59.50	60.19	57.48	54.97	29,926
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	84.3	85.0	86.9	96.9	61.56	62.25	59.66	58.96	3,868
Construction	110.5	97.9	70.2	80.1	58.30	66.14	59.79	55.62	1,701
Transportation, storage, communication	143.9	155.5	134.4	141.8	60.49	53.41	51.61	63.47	5,553
Trade	110.3	107.6	99.9	108.4	45.91	46.10	44.10	41.98	3,489
Industrial composite	110.2	111.5	102.0	109.7	56.50	54.83	52.59	55.67	16,504
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	105.9	104.1	105.0	109.8	62.49	62.43	59.86	57.53	19,309
Leather products	74.6	73.4	68.3	74.4	43.02	44.62	40.17	41.04	2,699
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.0	91.6	91.3	92.3	40.03	40.42	40.90	39.49	2,292
Transportation equipment	193.0	183.5	198.2	212.7	71.71	70.71	67.98	65.61	2,816
Construction	83.9	82.0	85.3	80.3	62.18	64.76	62.93	60.72	4,512
Transportation, storage, communication	100.4	100.4	97.3	99.2	67.62	67.24	65.08	61.34	2,764
Trade	113.4	110.2	109.3	109.4	53.96	55.02	52.18	49.12	7,175
Retail	110.8	106.3	108.5	107.8	45.64	46.83	45.21	42.51	4,669
Service	114.5	115.6	119.0	112.1	39.32	39.99	37.51	35.38	2,387
Industrial composite	105.6	103.9	104.5	105.8	60.16	60.63	58.09	55.66	39,156
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	99.5	98.1	98.8	111.2	58.03	59.24	57.66	58.32	7,936
Textile products (except clothing)	105.1	105.9	105.8	115.4	52.45	52.50	50.41	50.28	2,448
Clothing (textile and fur)	51.2	49.0	50.2	61.1	40.81	44.52	43.61	43.14	1,141
Iron and steel products	93.8	91.6	110.0	130.3	64.57	68.29	69.07	72.00	1,615
Industrial composite	99.1	97.6	98.0	109.7	57.81	58.89	57.19	56.81	11,086
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	110.5	109.7	113.1	119.2	68.27	69.43	65.92	65.74	9,844
Pulp and paper mills	96.5	96.7	103.5	112.6	93.41	94.86	92.34	89.66	3,316
Industrial composite	108.2	106.5	107.8	113.1	65.86	67.16	63.41	62.79	12,856
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	108.6	108.0	110.5	115.8	72.63	73.10	71.00	67.89	212,066
Food and beverages	113.3	114.8	109.3	108.8	71.51	70.42	68.85	63.58	24,554
Tobacco and tobacco products	91.8	91.8	93.3	96.1	74.12	74.69	72.07	68.57	5,319
Leather products	79.2	80.1	76.5	86.3	49.23	51.63	49.02	48.35	7,573
Textile products (except clothing)	89.2	88.9	84.2	91.9	62.37	63.25	60.82	58.29	9,523
Clothing (textile and fur)	104.1	104.7	101.2	104.8	49.52	51.22	49.26	48.34	39,866
Men's clothing	86.3	86.5	86.0	93.1	51.85	53.39	51.56	50.06	10,571
Women's clothing	104.0	104.4	101.8	102.4	50.52	51.64	49.82	48.67	15,773
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.1	118.0	117.9	118.4	83.83	83.29	81.40	76.65	10,498
Iron and steel products	101.2	99.1	104.4	119.7	82.04	82.77	80.25	78.97	23,930
Transportation equipment	103.7	102.2	124.0	132.4	86.04	86.53	81.21	76.85	25,860
Railway and rolling stock equipment	61.2	58.4	76.7	84.9	77.99	78.04	73.37	71.39	9,604
Electrical apparatus and supplies	134.1	132.1	141.7	150.9	82.52	83.71	80.20	75.98	18,718
Chemical products	123.8	123.0	126.9	125.5	89.37	88.88	85.72	79.86	10,768
Construction	133.1	132.1	120.1	134.0	72.08	77.88	73.32	72.57	33,407
Building and general engineering (m)	127.4	124.6	112.8	133.5	73.07	78.48	76.13	73.30	24,239
Transportation, storage, communication	122.0	115.7	123.5	119.6	79.15	80.10	74.66	70.66	32,286
Electric and motor transportation (o)	113.9	113.2	112.2	112.7	73.65	75.62	70.91	68.37	11,345
Trade	132.6	130.7	131.7	130.7	64.34	64.55	60.03	57.31	70,958
Wholesale	137.7	136.6	136.4	139.0	77.92	78.77	73.67	70.25	28,704
Retail	129.3	127.0	128.8	125.6	55.11	54.80	51.33	48.55	42,254
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.5	147.5	143.4	140.8	72.55	71.73	69.90	64.61	29,027
Insurance	144.9	144.6	136.5	133.8	74.33	73.01	73.51	68.19	11,958
Service (v)	135.0	134.9	126.9	123.9	51.40	52.24	51.33	50.81	23,699
Hotels and restaurants	124.4	124.7	111.2	111.7	40.35	42.22	38.85	36.68	10,397
Industrial composite	119.4	118.2	119.0	121.9	70.52	71.30	68.57	65.65	406,804

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Mar. 1959
	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	101.3	101.1	100.8	109.0	77.35	76.64	73.67	68.75	14,994
Pulp and paper mills	109.3	109.4	105.1	113.7	90.20	89.63	85.54	78.33	4,345
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.0	109.1	114.1	114.3	79.31	77.85	75.35	71.81	2,472
Iron and steel products	56.9	56.8	56.7	58.1	73.76	75.57	73.83	68.94	1,104
Construction	124.1	127.6	123.0	120.2	69.45	72.23	66.57	63.94	6,285
Trade	126.1	122.8	122.1	123.0	53.90	55.29	50.81	48.12	11,811
Retail	119.8	116.1	117.8	119.7	47.22	48.67	45.69	43.69	8,752
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.0	121.4	116.1	111.9	69.21	68.75	67.26	62.86	5,181
Service (v)	125.6	125.5	112.5	101.5	49.20	49.01	44.06	39.42	5,102
Industrial composite	119.0	118.6	115.6	116.7	66.79	67.24	63.50	60.17	48,797
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	113.6	112.5	117.1	121.7	78.42	78.50	76.76	73.47	192,145
Food and beverages	107.9	107.2	107.5	104.7	73.83	73.08	70.63	66.35	23,183
Meat products	124.4	123.5	119.1	114.9	84.78	82.78	81.40	74.83	5,673
Rubber products	91.8	91.4	84.2	97.3	84.54	84.91	80.57	81.01	5,178
Textile products (except clothing)	84.8	84.4	82.9	89.5	62.10	62.95	60.18	57.39	4,599
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.2	86.8	85.5	89.5	53.73	54.79	52.65	52.15	16,268
Men's clothing	85.8	85.4	92.7	100.5	55.45	55.07	53.19	53.60	5,125
Women's clothing	94.6	94.5	87.8	87.7	56.63	58.23	55.43	52.92	5,016
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	122.3	122.8	119.3	116.6	73.49	72.89	71.74	68.70	7,984
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.5	120.7	120.4	120.4	89.42	87.76	85.67	84.06	18,855
Iron and steel products	124.9	123.3	121.2	125.8	85.22	85.54	81.45	77.57	32,824
Transportation equipment	129.1	122.3	235.7	249.6	89.27	91.72	89.26	83.32	13,771
Non-ferrous metal products	111.6	113.2	99.6	104.4	77.23	76.75	74.13	73.02	8,152
Electrical apparatus and supplies	112.8	113.2	111.6	138.4	80.85	80.94	78.15	75.63	19,590
Chemical products	120.3	118.9	116.0	118.0	81.83	81.51	79.61	74.77	12,008
Construction	152.0	141.4	146.7	151.3	81.02	85.29	85.56	83.46	22,891
Building and general engineering (m)	141.4	134.9	143.7	149.9	83.87	86.12	87.31	85.01	18,615
Transportation, storage, communication	142.3	141.6	141.8	143.9	79.53	79.11	74.59	70.32	27,923
Electric and motor transportation (o)	130.5	128.8	125.1	128.7	81.82	81.08	78.27	73.90	12,399
Public utility operation	125.5	124.5	134.5	128.2	96.23	96.34	90.45	85.10	12,192
Trade	133.8	133.3	133.9	131.9	73.89	73.67	66.36	64.29	99,122
Wholesale	150.2	149.4	150.7	149.1	82.21	82.53	77.73	73.61	32,791
Retail	127.3	127.0	125.7	123.4	63.82	63.25	59.71	58.77	54,139
Finance, insurance and real estate	164.6	163.7	160.7	155.5	74.71	74.02	71.11	68.26	35,813
Insurance	157.5	156.6	155.3	144.8	77.95	77.22	74.92	70.93	16,274
Service (v)	151.0	151.8	147.9	141.2	56.33	56.22	53.83	50.63	28,488
Hotels and restaurants	124.5	124.2	122.6	118.1	41.61	42.02	40.25	38.51	11,926
Industrial composite	127.6	126.4	128.7	130.2	75.72	75.80	73.31	70.41	406,762
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	97.1	96.1	97.4	107.3	87.53	87.40	82.41	79.24	52,242
Textile products (except clothing)	86.3	87.6	87.6	110.1	54.90	55.40	54.54	52.18	2,355
Clothing (textile and fur)	31.6	31.6	42.5	52.5	48.67	49.04	45.74	44.53	1,459
Iron and steel products	112.9	111.0	107.2	118.1	98.11	98.59	92.04	88.65	25,044
Electrical apparatus and supplies	99.2	100.7	109.8	121.4	90.78	87.71	87.17	84.92	7,581
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	99.3	98.3	91.1	92.7	74.10	74.22	72.25	74.00	2,113
Construction	118.3	116.5	102.4	124.6	80.35	84.56	84.97	74.51	4,183
Transportation, storage, communication	122.0	122.6	125.8	122.3	76.14	76.34	72.93	68.63	3,251
Retail trade	147.1	143.0	142.5	139.1	54.40	53.58	52.51	51.76	8,131
Industrial composite	107.3	106.2	106.1	113.8	80.45	80.48	76.45	73.68	78,219
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	104.4	103.1	102.5	119.3	87.07	88.10	83.48	81.00	26,936
Pulp and paper mills	123.2	123.7	122.8	123.5	96.74	100.21	92.16	87.76	3,319
Iron and steel products	96.0	93.5	92.1	118.9	91.62	93.08	85.99	87.54	7,908
Transportation equipment	127.4	126.5	117.2	130.6	89.65	91.38	84.72	80.96	7,043
Construction	119.8	120.6	163.9	199.5	78.88	81.89	88.51	82.90	1,615
Industrial composite	109.2	108.0	109.2	124.8	82.49	83.44	79.92	77.82	32,985

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Mar. 1959
	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	89.0	85.9	83.6	83.8	72.79	72.32	69.90	67.15	11,598
Textile products (except clothing)	69.4	66.7	81.8	97.6	67.83	68.00	64.11	62.45	1,035
Iron and steel products	79.5	76.1	69.3	65.1	81.79	81.07	78.79	76.25	5,280
Industrial composite	92.3	89.2	87.9	88.4	69.89	69.68	67.04	64.38	14,542
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	103.7	103.7	98.5	106.9	70.84	70.91	66.04	65.11	17,547
Food and beverages	124.9	128.7	120.9	125.1	78.80	74.94	73.09	68.55	3,450
Rubber products	84.8	83.3	79.3	92.5	75.46	79.30	68.53	69.94	4,186
Leather products	70.6	69.7	67.4	64.2	64.04	63.75	59.83	57.90	1,223
Wood products	97.6	97.9	95.2	118.2	63.41	64.14	58.66	61.81	1,992
Electric apparatus and supplies	233.5	236.2	221.5	200.8	65.09	63.39	62.84	61.46	1,714
Construction	175.5	163.0	124.4	131.0	70.54	75.23	72.97	66.84	1,706
Industrial composite	115.9	115.0	107.8	113.5	68.52	68.92	64.67	63.27	25,264
London:									
Manufacturing	114.2	113.5	110.3	115.1	72.52	72.73	69.81	67.69	17,618
Food and beverages	105.6	103.7	100.5	102.2	69.21	69.05	67.17	65.08	4,080
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.6	79.7	81.1	87.6	52.29	52.78	50.93	48.17	1,043
Paper products	87.9	88.2	91.0	109.4	78.90	78.17	75.71	73.05	864
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.6	108.3	103.2	104.9	81.99	81.02	79.05	72.58	1,339
Iron and steel products	92.1	89.4	86.9	100.5	76.40	77.53	72.51	72.20	2,668
Electric apparatus supplies	135.9	148.1	145.9	127.5	73.92	74.97	68.73	68.53	1,648
Construction	97.4	93.0	82.5	96.6	72.94	77.27	73.22	69.49	1,985
Transportation, storage, communication	117.8	116.4	122.8	129.1	73.96	73.02	68.94	64.04	2,200
Retail trade	126.0	121.3	121.6	121.6	54.32	54.18	51.24	49.30	4,343
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.0	148.8	141.6	135.0	67.73	67.15	63.96	62.32	3,149
Industrial composite	121.3	119.7	116.3	119.5	68.64	69.01	65.93	63.69	34,243
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	72.4	71.9	74.9	99.6	89.72	90.60	83.45	78.66	24,069
Food and beverages	106.8	107.9	106.9	100.1	80.30	79.03	77.92	72.76	2,301
Iron and steel products	82.0	81.0	88.3	122.0	84.20	86.29	81.39	76.30	3,607
Transportation equipment	68.7	68.0	69.8	97.7	94.43	94.02	86.43	80.66	15,381
Trade	97.4	95.1	100.1	108.8	56.10	56.48	54.79	52.28	3,971
Industrial composite	79.4	78.4	81.2	101.9	82.28	82.77	77.43	74.22	34,401
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	106.2	104.1	114.0	113.5	80.50	80.76	78.48	76.08	5,490
Pulp and paper mills	108.6	110.8	111.0	110.2	89.51	92.58	88.09	86.61	2,252
Transportation equipment	139.6	131.0	169.2	156.5	75.93	71.67	72.46	70.94	1,779
Transportation, storage, communication	72.0	73.5	73.1	72.3	73.20	75.73	70.31	70.30	1,734
Trade	112.6	109.4	116.7	116.1	58.67	60.31	56.70	54.85	2,629
Industrial composite	104.5	102.8	106.5	105.7	72.38	73.16	69.52	68.48	12,970
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	100.7	99.2	98.4	101.3	68.40	68.38	65.17	61.96	33,351
Food and beverages	89.2	89.5	87.8	86.4	76.55	75.61	72.66	68.66	6,688
Meat products	99.4	97.4	96.0	90.5	82.68	82.74	78.09	75.01	2,968
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.1	90.7	89.0	95.3	45.55	47.10	44.70	43.48	4,848
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.7	102.7	103.6	101.0	68.83	68.17	65.86	63.18	2,860
Iron and steel products	117.9	114.2	103.8	111.3	74.26	75.25	71.18	66.52	4,048
Transportation equipment	90.9	90.8	96.1	102.3	76.23	74.39	70.49	68.40	7,245
Construction	104.8	104.6	78.8	91.4	72.82	76.97	73.23	67.88	5,049
Building and general engineering (m)	104.0	103.3	84.2	99.2	74.17	79.44	73.29	69.16	3,851
Transportation, storage, communication	120.7	120.0	117.0	115.1	73.47	73.72	68.82	65.71	9,279
Trade	103.7	102.5	99.9	99.8	62.78	63.58	60.72	58.04	24,324
Wholesale	109.1	109.0	106.8	106.2	68.18	68.67	65.62	63.46	9,255
Retail	100.7	98.9	96.2	96.4	59.46	60.41	57.82	54.88	15,069
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.0	131.5	130.1	123.1	68.60	66.59	64.42	62.34	6,505
Service (v)	116.1	114.0	111.9	106.6	41.17	41.64	40.02	38.12	6,036
Industrial composite	106.8	105.7	102.5	103.4	65.96	66.34	63.04	60.16	86,637

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

TABLE 37. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industry, Continued									
Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Mar. 1959
	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	138.6	136.7	134.1	123.2	80.08	79.44	75.89	71.35	3,057
Construction	143.6	137.2	90.2	87.6	70.35	70.16	69.32	65.63	2,057
Wholesale trade	106.2	105.2	106.9	109.1	69.41	70.08	65.85	64.17	2,401
Retail trade	110.2	106.9	99.3	99.2	54.43	55.25	53.44	53.52	4,058
Industrial composite	123.6	121.4	114.1	111.6	65.66	65.85	62.73	60.96	15,921
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	125.1	124.8	116.4	111.4	73.43	72.72	71.00	65.46	2,710
Food and beverages	116.0	116.5	112.6	107.7	74.40	73.48	70.99	65.10	1,643
Construction	114.0	115.0	114.4	100.5	76.16	75.09	74.17	68.81	1,277
Wholesale trade	115.8	112.3	112.8	120.8	66.52	68.58	64.49	60.76	1,754
Retail trade	134.1	133.9	130.4	134.9	55.78	55.26	52.93	49.39	2,028
Industrial composite	125.1	124.1	120.7	117.8	65.02	64.77	62.62	58.02	10,539
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	176.7	173.2	167.7	174.6	78.43	77.98	74.41	69.80	13,367
Food and beverages	127.2	123.4	125.9	122.3	79.72	76.74	73.36	70.24	3,885
Meat products	131.1	126.6	129.7	125.9	84.54	80.55	76.51	72.67	2,663
Construction	160.0	153.2	137.3	172.6	80.92	83.68	77.53	75.84	6,336
Building and general engineering (m)	147.6	138.9	124.8	174.6	81.93	85.04	79.96	78.29	4,236
Wholesale trade	179.2	179.8	177.1	178.0	72.30	72.32	68.90	65.88	4,747
Retail trade	166.5	161.1	159.9	154.4	58.25	59.52	55.27	53.90	9,560
Service (v)	203.5	200.8	197.6	180.2	44.90	44.71	42.97	41.80	3,678
Industrial composite	174.8	171.4	165.8	169.5	70.67	71.14	67.05	64.83	44,948
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	136.2	134.1	125.8	135.0	78.96	79.59	74.83	69.94	9,973
Food and beverages	120.9	121.6	115.8	122.7	78.60	78.11	73.34	67.39	3,010
Transportation equipment	131.4	130.9	130.6	147.7	76.99	77.35	73.63	69.14	2,403
Construction	205.6	196.3	151.8	194.1	76.22	79.42	75.63	71.54	4,313
Wholesale trade	139.3	138.0	129.2	135.0	73.22	72.90	68.84	65.66	4,762
Retail trade	162.8	163.9	163.9	156.9	58.46	57.68	55.85	55.45	8,098
Industrial composite	159.3	158.0	150.8	153.7	69.99	70.20	67.58	64.81	39,181
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	109.4	106.7	105.2	118.5	81.45	82.21	78.55	74.90	43,520
Food and beverages	85.9	84.5	87.0	90.8	78.22	78.06	73.70	70.71	6,793
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.1	118.6	116.5	120.8	97.07	99.04	90.40	81.05	2,769
Wood products	99.0	96.3	90.4	95.4	77.27	77.76	75.95	71.59	15,201
Saw and planing mills (g)	101.2	98.2	92.2	97.6	78.13	78.45	77.42	73.00	13,308
Iron and steel products	112.5	109.5	122.8	160.4	89.49	89.58	86.08	81.80	5,571
Transportation equipment	144.2	141.1	134.9	175.9	89.82	94.14	85.16	83.66	4,064
Construction	97.2	94.2	84.4	102.8	89.51	91.39	89.53	88.81	10,660
Building and general engineering (m)	88.8	86.0	80.0	96.3	93.51	95.31	95.25	93.66	7,605
Transportation, storage, communication	122.5	126.0	125.5	118.2	79.43	78.60	71.96	69.55	18,281
Water transportation (n)	95.6	100.6	101.2	92.3	80.17	78.22	76.66	70.57	4,509
Communication	174.1	181.8	183.7	165.7	74.92	74.35	63.84	63.07	7,990
Public utility operation	135.8	135.6	121.1	134.2	106.01	105.75	92.12	91.54	3,807
Trade	114.5	112.5	111.5	116.0	72.79	72.79	69.19	66.12	30,538
Wholesale	121.1	121.2	119.9	126.7	84.58	84.20	79.68	75.79	12,425
Retail	110.4	107.1	106.3	109.3	64.71	64.72	61.94	59.15	18,113
Service (v)	115.3	113.8	118.4	119.2	55.64	55.41	51.86	51.62	9,369
Industrial composite	114.3	112.9	110.9	118.0	77.85	78.05	73.53	71.36	123,578
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	130.5	125.5	132.2	142.1	83.77	83.54	80.14	76.09	6,253
Wood products	104.9	104.4	97.9	102.8	74.73	73.67	73.72	67.48	1,373
Transportation equipment	191.5	179.6	200.5	227.1	88.12	88.47	83.33	79.68	3,330
Trade	117.8	108.5	117.6	108.6	54.44	58.08	52.38	53.21	4,490
Industrial composite	114.7	110.1	114.9	116.9	70.75	70.94	66.95	65.67	16,068

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	March 1959					February 1959		March 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	33,061	28,690	4,371	86.8	13.2	86.4	13.6	86.9	13.1
Prince Edward Island	4,446	3,383	1,063	76.1	23.9	74.7	25.3	74.1	25.9
Nova Scotia	76,779	62,907	13,872	81.9	18.1	82.2	17.8	82.6	17.4
New Brunswick	58,548	47,905	10,643	81.8	18.2	82.9	17.1	82.1	17.9
Quebec	724,703	541,067	183,636	74.7	25.3	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9
Ontario	1,118,133	838,597	279,536	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9	75.3	24.7
Manitoba	127,598	95,506	32,092	74.8	25.2	75.0	25.0	74.9	25.1
Saskatchewan	63,588	50,308	13,280	79.1	20.9	79.4	20.6	78.6	21.4
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	148,857	116,978	31,879	78.6	21.4	78.6	21.4	78.3	21.7
British Columbia (including Yukon)	234,659	187,892	46,767	80.1	19.9	79.7	20.3	79.5	20.5
Canada	2,590,372	1,973,233	617,139	76.2	23.8	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7
Urban Areas									
St. John's	11,607	9,092	2,515	78.3	21.7	77.9	22.1	76.1	23.9
Sydney	12,353	11,372	981	92.1	7.9	92.7	7.3	94.6	5.4
Halifax	29,926	22,017	7,909	73.6	26.4	73.4	26.6	72.8	27.2
Moncton	7,285	4,992	2,293	68.5	31.5	69.7	30.3	67.6	32.4
Saint John	16,504	12,294	4,210	74.5	25.5	75.5	24.5	73.6	26.4
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	12,488	11,430	1,058	91.5	8.5	91.7	8.3	..	..
Quebec	39,156	28,151	11,005	71.9	28.1	71.6	28.4	71.6	28.4
Sherbrooke	11,086	7,931	3,155	71.5	28.5	71.9	28.1	72.4	27.6
Shawinigan Falls	7,891	6,488	1,403	82.2	17.8	82.0	18.0	83.3	16.7
Three Rivers	12,856	9,355	3,501	72.8	27.2	72.6	27.4	71.3	28.7
Drummondville	6,569	4,883	1,686	74.3	25.7	74.2	25.8	74.4	25.6
Montreal	406,804	283,727	123,077	69.7	30.3	69.8	30.2	70.0	30.0
Ottawa - Hull	48,797	34,412	14,385	70.5	29.5	71.0	29.0	70.5	29.5
Kingston	8,937	7,136	1,801	79.8	20.2	80.0	20.0	79.1	20.9
Peterborough	12,112	9,265	2,847	76.5	23.5	76.8	23.2	76.5	23.5
Oshawa	22,338	18,983	3,355	85.0	15.0	84.9	15.1	84.1	15.9
Toronto	406,762	277,658	129,104	68.3	31.7	68.0	32.0	68.7	31.3
Hamilton	78,219	60,019	18,200	76.7	23.3	76.6	23.4	75.7	24.3
St. Catharines	32,985	27,561	5,424	83.6	16.4	83.3	16.7	83.8	16.2
Niagara Falls	8,410	6,297	2,113	74.9	25.1	75.6	24.4	76.7	23.3
Brantford	14,542	11,041	3,501	75.9	24.1	76.4	23.6	75.4	24.6
Guelph	8,480	6,147	2,333	72.5	27.5	72.2	27.8	72.8	27.2
Galt	10,799	7,572	3,227	70.1	29.9	70.3	29.7	70.7	29.3
Kitchener	25,264	17,406	7,858	68.9	31.1	68.7	31.3	69.0	31.0
Sudbury	21,265	19,190	2,075	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	90.9	9.1
Timmins	7,581	6,977	604	92.0	8.0	92.5	7.5	..	..
London	34,243	23,587	10,656	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1	68.5	31.5
Sarnia	9,769	7,867	1,902	80.5	19.5	83.7	16.3	84.9	15.1
Windsor	34,401	27,958	6,443	81.3	18.7	81.0	19.0	81.0	19.0
Sault Ste. Marie	12,173	10,780	1,393	88.6	11.4	88.9	11.1	89.1	10.9
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	12,970	10,424	2,546	80.4	19.6	80.8	19.2	80.2	19.8
Winnipeg	86,637	59,613	27,024	68.8	31.2	69.0	31.0	68.5	31.5
Regina	15,921	10,940	4,981	68.7	31.3	69.2	30.8	67.8	32.2
Saskatoon	10,539	7,674	2,865	72.8	27.2	73.0	27.0	71.8	28.2
Edmonton	44,948	33,103	11,845	73.6	26.4	73.8	26.2	73.1	26.9
Calgary	39,181	28,457	10,724	72.6	27.4	72.2	27.8	71.6	28.4
Vancouver	123,578	90,987	32,591	73.6	26.4	73.2	26.8	72.3	27.7
Victoria	16,068	11,909	4,159	74.1	25.9	75.1	24.9	74.0	26.0
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	37,211	36,436	775	97.9	2.1	98.1	1.9	97.6	2.4
Mining	104,924	100,733	4,191	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,126,785	872,197	254,588	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u)	542,871	479,442	63,429	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.5	11.5
Non-durable goods	583,914	392,755	191,159	67.3	32.7	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.7
Construction	218,260	211,311	6,949	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication	342,039	286,041	55,998	83.6	16.4	83.6	16.4	83.2	16.8
Public utility operation	57,291	49,621	7,670	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1
Trade	434,511	277,479	157,032	63.9	36.1	64.3	35.7	63.8	36.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	143,310	71,986	71,324	50.2	49.8	50.1	49.9	49.4	50.6
Service (v)	126,041	67,429	58,612	53.5	46.5	53.7	46.3	53.4	46.6
Industrial composite	2,590,372	1,973,233	617,139	76.2	23.8	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	March 1959					February 1959		March 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	37,211	36,436	775	97.9	2.1	98.1	1.9	97.6	2.4
Mining	104,924	100,733	4,191	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	65,329	63,859	1,470	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.3	2.2
Gold (a)	16,401	16,121	280	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	48,928	47,738	1,190	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Iron	7,307	7,008	299	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.2
Uranium	14,059	13,783	276	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	97.9	2.1
Fuels	27,190	24,940	2,250	91.7	8.3	91.9	8.1	92.1	7.9
Coal	9,374	9,230	144	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	17,816	15,710	2,106	88.2	11.8	88.4	11.6	87.2	12.8
Non-metal (c)	12,405	11,934	471	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	97.2	2.8
Asbestos	6,190	5,935	255	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	..	..
Manufacturing	1,126,785	872,197	254,588	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u)	542,871	479,442	63,429	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable goods	583,914	392,755	191,159	67.3	32.7	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.7
Food and beverages	132,966	100,926	32,040	75.9	24.1	75.9	24.1	75.4	24.6
Meat products	27,766	21,962	5,804	79.1	20.9	79.1	20.9	79.5	20.5
Dairy products	13,041	10,692	2,349	82.0	18.0	81.9	18.1	81.3	18.7
Canned and cured fish	8,274	6,121	2,153	74.0	26.0	76.4	23.6	71.7	28.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,902	5,941	2,961	66.7	33.3	66.6	33.4	66.3	33.2
Grain mill products	8,605	7,189	1,416	83.5	16.5	83.6	16.4	83.9	16.1
Bread and other bakery products	18,358	14,836	3,522	80.8	19.2	81.1	18.9	80.1	19.9
Biscuits and crackers	6,524	3,158	3,366	48.4	51.6	48.6	51.4	48.1	51.9
Distilled and malt liquors	13,951	12,121	1,830	86.9	13.1	86.1	13.9	86.6	13.4
Other beverages (d)	7,992	7,260	732	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5
Confectionery	8,032	3,853	4,179	48.0	52.0	46.7	53.3	46.2	53.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,353	5,369	5,984	47.3	52.7	49.9	50.1	45.3	54.7
Rubber products	20,570	16,113	4,457	78.3	21.7	78.2	21.8	77.5	22.5
Leather products	28,446	15,783	12,663	55.5	44.5	55.5	44.5	56.5	43.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,845	10,288	9,557	51.8	48.2	51.7	48.3	52.4	47.6
Other leather products (f)	8,601	5,495	3,106	63.9	36.1	64.3	35.7	65.5	34.5
Textile products (except clothing)	59,091	39,412	19,679	66.7	33.3	66.5	33.5	66.5	33.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,902	12,541	6,361	66.3	33.7	66.1	33.9	66.2	33.8
Woolen goods	8,567	5,379	3,188	62.8	37.2	61.9	38.1	62.8	37.2
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,673	10,588	3,085	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,649	28,385	67,264	29.7	70.3	29.7	70.3	30.0	70.0
Men's clothing	31,176	9,846	21,330	31.6	68.4	31.7	68.3	32.1	67.9
Women's clothing	25,622	5,847	19,775	22.8	77.2	22.7	77.3	23.7	76.3
Knit goods	19,957	6,451	13,506	32.3	67.7	32.4	67.6	31.3	68.7
Fur goods	3,174	2,215	959	69.3	30.2	70.0	30.0	69.4	30.6
Wood products	87,155	79,424	7,731	91.1	8.9	91.0	9.0	91.0	9.0
Saw and planing mills (g)	54,516	51,144	3,372	93.8	6.2	93.3	6.2	93.7	6.3
Furniture	23,410	20,490	2,920	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7	87.9	12.1
Other wood products (h)	9,229	7,790	1,439	84.4	15.6	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9
Paper products	87,133	75,760	11,373	86.9	13.1	86.9	13.1	86.9	13.1
Pulp and paper mills	61,805	58,418	3,387	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4
Other paper products (i)	25,328	17,342	7,986	68.5	31.5	68.3	31.7	67.9	32.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,475	38,946	14,529	72.8	27.2	72.9	27.1	72.8	27.2
Iron and steel products	167,682	152,029	15,653	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements	14,004	13,254	750	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	93.9	6.1
Boilers and plate work	6,663	6,205	458	93.1	6.9	93.0	7.0	92.3	7.7
Fabricated and structural steel	11,481	10,818	663	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6
Hardware and tools	10,122	8,202	1,920	81.0	19.0	81.1	18.9	80.4	19.6
Heating and cooking appliances	8,531	7,612	919	89.2	10.8	89.3	10.7	88.0	12.0
Iron castings	13,792	17,605	1,187	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4
Machinery mfg. (j)	31,442	27,327	4,115	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2	87.2	12.8
Industrial machinery (r)	23,173	20,455	2,718	88.3	11.7	88.0	12.0	88.7	11.3
Primary iron and steel	34,053	32,724	1,329	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	15,851	13,418	2,433	84.7	15.3	84.6	15.4	84.7	15.3
Wire and wire products	8,351	7,375	976	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9	87.8	12.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	March 1959					February 1959		March 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	128,639	118,608	10,031	92.2	7.8	92.2	7.8	92.5	7.5
Aircraft and parts	29,968	26,898	3,070	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles	31,115	29,076	2,039	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6	92.9	7.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	20,288	16,923	3,365	83.4	16.6	83.3	16.7	84.7	15.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	24,552	24,128	424	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,823	19,077	746	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.4	3.6
Non-ferrous metal products	52,398	46,608	5,790	88.9	11.1	88.8	11.2	89.8	10.2
Aluminum products	7,875	6,623	1,252	84.1	15.9	84.2	15.8	83.5	16.5
Brass and copper products	9,537	8,329	1,208	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	88.0	12.0
Smelting and refining	27,151	26,274	877	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	72,865	52,217	20,648	71.7	28.3	71.8	28.2	72.6	27.4
Heavy electrical machinery	18,918	15,025	3,893	79.4	20.6	79.5	20.5	80.5	19.5
Telecommunication equipment	16,476	10,274	6,202	62.4	37.6	62.2	37.8	62.7	37.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	34,132	30,556	3,576	89.5	10.5	89.3	10.7	89.3	10.7
Clay products	5,287	4,781	506	90.4	9.6	89.1	10.9	88.2	11.8
Glass and glass products	8,740	7,049	1,691	80.7	19.3	81.2	18.8	82.6	17.4
Concrete, lime and gypsum products	11,731	11,276	455	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	95.8	4.2
Products of petroleum and coal	15,133	13,595	1,538	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2	89.5	10.5
Petroleum refining	14,597	13,097	1,500	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	89.4	10.6
Chemical products	51,564	39,900	11,664	77.4	22.6	78.3	21.7	77.7	22.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,143	4,507	3,636	55.3	44.7	55.8	44.2	56.2	43.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,569	8,036	533	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l)	34,852	27,357	7,495	78.5	21.5	79.7	20.3	78.6	21.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	28,534	18,566	9,968	65.1	34.9	65.1	34.9	64.2	35.8
Construction	218,260	211,311	6,949	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3
Building and general engineering (m)	135,581	130,996	4,585	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4
Building	116,111	112,206	3,905	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4
General engineering	19,470	18,790	680	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4	96.9	3.1
Highways, bridges and streets	82,679	80,315	2,364	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2
Transportation, storage, communication	342,039	286,041	55,998	83.6	16.4	83.6	16.4	83.2	16.8
Transportation	247,107	231,875	15,232	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2
Air transport and airports	14,563	11,555	3,008	79.3	20.7	80.4	19.6	79.2	20.8
Steam railways	151,844	143,848	7,996	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4
Maintenance of equipment	19,927	19,735	192	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Maintenance of ways and structures	32,934	32,754	180	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.4	0.6
Transportation - steam railways	89,317	83,645	5,672	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4
Telegraphs	9,666	7,714	1,952	79.8	20.2	79.6	20.4	78.7	21.3
Water transportation (n)	25,114	23,978	1,136	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5	95.3	4.7
Electric and motor transportation (o)	55,586	52,494	3,092	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,329	22,323	1,006	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	25,352	23,914	1,438	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8
Storage	16,061	14,384	1,677	89.6	10.4	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2
Grain elevators	10,772	9,718	1,054	90.2	9.8	90.6	9.4	90.4	9.6
Storage and warehouse	5,289	4,666	623	88.2	11.8	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Communication	78,871	39,782	39,089	50.4	49.6	49.8	50.2	49.2	50.8
Radio broadcasting	12,421	8,944	3,477	72.0	28.0	71.3	28.7	71.5	28.5
Telephone	63,718	28,248	35,470	44.3	55.7	44.1	55.9	43.3	56.7
Public utility operation	57,291	49,621	7,670	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1
Electric light and power	45,829	39,363	6,466	85.9	14.1	85.8	14.2	85.8	14.2
Other public utilities (q)	11,462	10,258	1,204	89.5	10.5	90.2	9.8	91.4	8.6
Trade	434,511	277,479	157,032	63.9	36.1	64.3	35.7	63.8	36.2
Wholesale	149,315	115,799	33,516	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6	77.1	22.9
Retail	285,196	161,680	123,516	56.7	43.3	57.2	42.8	57.1	42.9
Food	72,647	49,847	22,800	68.6	31.4	68.8	31.2	69.1	30.9
Department stores	82,950	29,843	53,107	36.0	64.0	36.2	63.8	37.1	62.9
Variety stores	23,959	3,474	20,485	14.5	85.5	15.5	84.5	14.9	85.1
Automotive products	40,759	36,895	3,864	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	143,310	71,986	71,324	50.2	49.8	50.1	49.9	49.4	50.6
Banking, investment and loan	86,153	40,820	45,333	47.4	52.6	47.3	52.7	46.5	53.5
Insurance	55,173	29,893	25,280	54.2	45.8	54.0	46.0	53.6	46.4
Service (v)	126,041	67,429	58,612	53.5	46.5	53.7	46.3	53.4	46.6
Hotels and restaurants	64,568	34,271	30,297	53.1	46.9	53.5	46.5	53.3	46.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,889	9,708	16,181	37.5	62.5	37.2	62.8	37.3	62.7
Business service	28,033	18,935	9,098	67.5	32.5	67.6	32.4	68.7	31.3
Industrial composite	2,590,372	1,973,233	617,139	76.2	23.8	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
<u>1956</u>												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	123.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
<u>1957</u>												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	153.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
<u>1958</u>												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<u>1959</u>												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	53.3	118.4	108.3	113.1	104.1	107.3	109.8	133.1	131.2	151.1	132.4
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.43
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1956								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.73
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.43	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.1	72.63	108.3	186.7	171.1	75.25
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10C - Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women
	Both Sexes	Men	Woman		Both Sexes	Men	Women	
<u>Averages</u>								
1950	101.5	101.8	100.6	22.3	100.9	101.3	99.8	23.4
1951	108.8	109.8	105.4	21.8	108.0	109.4	103.4	22.7
1952	111.6	113.2	106.4	21.5	109.3	111.8	101.5	22.0
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954	109.9	109.8	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
<u>1956</u>								
January	112.3	112.0	113.4	22.7	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4
February	113.2	113.1	113.5	22.6	112.3	114.6	105.1	22.2
March	113.5	113.1	115.0	22.8	113.4	115.8	105.5	22.1
April	115.2	115.1	115.7	22.6	114.1	116.7	105.8	22.0
May	119.7	120.5	117.1	22.0	115.4	118.6	105.4	21.7
June	124.2	125.5	119.9	21.8	118.0	121.2	107.8	21.7
July	125.4	126.8	120.4	21.6	117.9	121.0	107.7	21.7
August	125.7	126.7	122.0	21.9	118.0	120.0	111.6	22.5
September	125.9	126.4	124.2	22.2	118.6	120.0	114.0	22.8
October	126.2	126.6	124.6	22.2	118.6	120.2	113.3	22.7
November	125.7	125.8	125.5	22.5	118.0	119.9	111.9	22.5
December	121.4	120.8	123.3	22.9	114.8	117.7	105.4	21.8
<u>1957</u>								
January	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1
February	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2
March	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1
April	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0
May	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8
June	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0
July	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9
August	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8
September	126.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	118.1	119.1	114.6	23.0
October	125.2	125.0	126.2	22.7	116.2	118.0	110.4	22.6
November	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.5
December	117.5	115.6	123.9	23.7	109.0	111.6	100.7	21.9
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.3	109.9	104.9	22.6
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN

1949 = 100

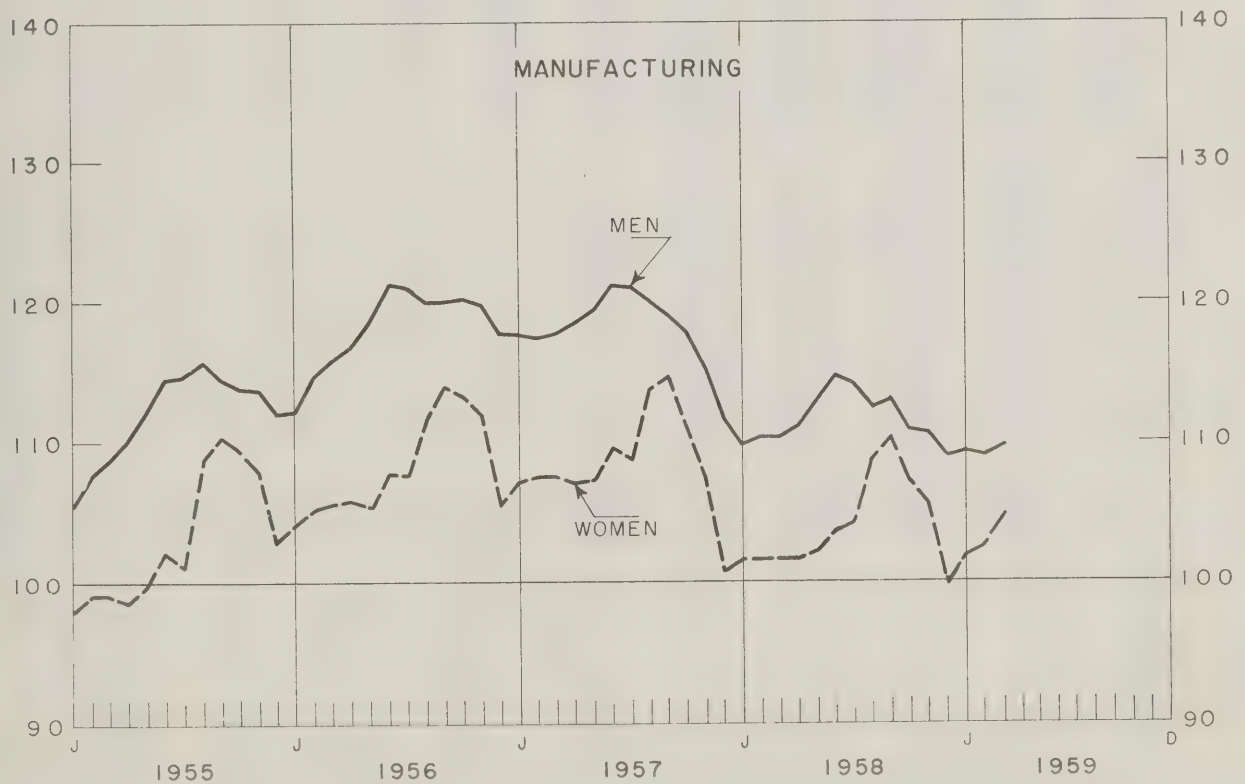
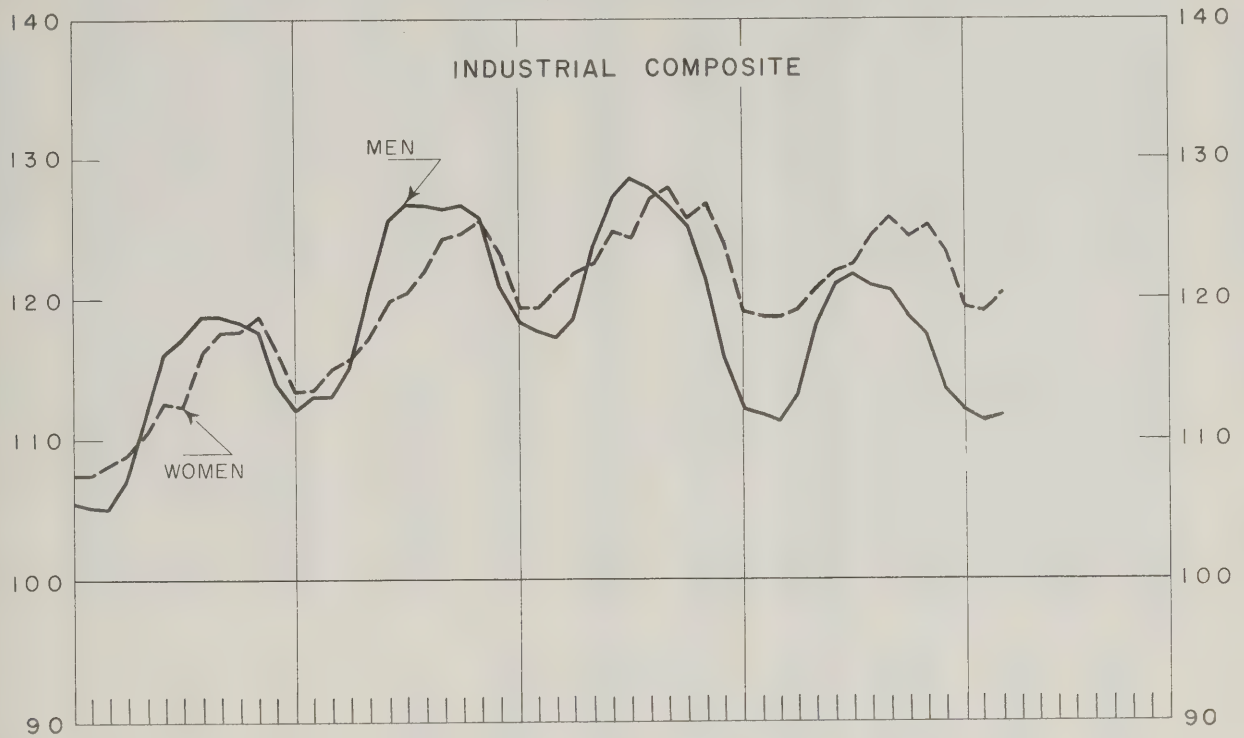


Table 11C.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	49.49	43.28	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	54.85	47.75	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	60.35	51.86	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.62	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
<u>1956</u>												
January	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	69.68	60.46	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
February	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	70.09	60.94	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
March	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	70.81	61.05	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
April	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	71.61	61.59	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
May	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	70.61	62.10	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
June	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	71.34	62.30	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
July	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.88	61.92	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
August	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.56	61.93	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
September	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	73.37	62.65	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
October	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	73.73	63.24	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82
November	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	73.95	63.47	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39
December	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	69.47	61.22	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96
<u>1957</u>												
January	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	73.99	64.20	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
February	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	73.99	64.48	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
March	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	74.60	64.98	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
April	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	74.49	64.93	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
May	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	74.27	65.48	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
June	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	74.76	65.59	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
July	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	74.67	65.29	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
August	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	74.79	65.00	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
September	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	75.87	65.01	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
October	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	76.29	65.55	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
November	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	77.12	66.33	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
December	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	72.91	64.09	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
<u>1958</u>												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
<u>1959</u>												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.63	74.56	91.43	75.25	80.71	70.17	73.33	77.59	87.41	62.68	69.02	49.97
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New-found-land	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1953 S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,761	97	—	546	809	5,536	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
F	55,248	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M	123,731	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
A	138,051	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,275	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	59,843	118	18	331	869	8,762	25,110	1,564	1,568	6,285	15,219
F	60,769	190	3	425	199	14,334	27,819	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	112,146	360	202	1,198	706	20,463	58,479	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	170,097	810	76	1,755	603	39,281	78,190	6,189	5,509	18,914	18,769
M	219,199	938	644	1,637	1,516	45,919	91,557	25,642	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,111	1,084	274	2,383	1,542	39,826	96,308	14,459	7,273	18,189	19,774
J	176,060	878	113	1,697	2,767	33,893	77,313	7,986	7,664	14,766	28,983
A	217,352	2,036	84	1,725	1,510	49,461	83,936	8,673	8,493	40,610	20,823
S	172,723	561	140	2,287	4,133	31,698	80,141	8,480	5,646	17,133	22,504
O	159,536	713	55	1,551	1,013	38,555	65,907	10,777	7,333	17,899	15,735
N	152,952	781	124	1,026	3,132	33,570	72,591	6,899	2,111	8,385	24,335
D	90,849 ^r	123	49	3,726 ^r	1,205 ^r	24,945 ^r	40,658 ^r	1,282	5,046 ^r	4,225 ^r	9,593 ^r
1956 J	81,935	235	25	2,287	652	18,178	35,238	1,406	300	4,766	18,849

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1954	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1953 S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194	6,291	7,484	914
F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736
1955 J	27,827	224	3,387	12,503	1,926	9,787	1,807	8,257	8,927	12,620	404
F	32,154	206	5,744	16,848	1,730	7,626	2,215	9,408	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,255	901	12,383	34,062	7,510	10,399	3,379	12,409	14,146	16,142	816
A	98,718	1,803	21,995	47,762	16,221	10,938	6,294	12,127	25,683	26,786	490
M	122,485	2,376	24,070	59,692	21,339	15,008	8,167	18,059	29,490	40,179	819
J	120,520	2,190	22,933	59,545	22,720	13,132	7,750	18,515	23,789	28,913	1,626
J	101,421	2,694	20,493	49,246	17,032	11,957	6,544	23,307	18,863	24,837	1,087
A	105,785	2,094	21,651	49,523	20,987	11,530	6,687	31,930	27,573	43,866	1,509
S	97,058	1,946	17,758	48,277	17,897	11,181	7,138	15,954	24,482	25,253	2,839
O	89,292	1,917	17,716	39,060	20,677	9,922	6,452	17,778	23,701	20,833	1,480
N	67,926	1,155	14,584	36,171	9,285	6,732	4,083	18,482	27,438	33,520	1,502
D	33,813 ^r	467 ^r	6,194 ^r	20,169	2,262 ^r	4,722 ^r	1,818 ^r	9,099 ^r	16,897 ^r	28,727 ^r	497
1956 J	30,595	351	6,515	15,226	2,209	6,293	1,920	10,774	26,089	12,191	366

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 902, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products ⁽²⁾		
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽³⁾	
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production		Producers' Sales		
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons	
1953	23.22	215	89	97	5.29	608.8	281.4	4.5	19.6	6.0	35.5	17.5
1954	24.56	227	87	89	5.29	611.3	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5
1953 N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	369.1	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
1953 D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	414.3	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954 J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	427.0	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
1954 F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	546.8	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
1954 M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	626.0	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
1954 A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	460.7	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
1954 M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	613.3	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
1954 J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	785.9	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
1954 J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	788.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
1954 A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	767.5	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
1954 S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	691.9	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6
1954 O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	572.5	364.1	4.9	24.1	9.1	42.1	16.2
1954 N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	496.0	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8
1954 D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	506.2	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5
1955 J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	636.3	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7
1955 F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	634.7	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
1955 M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	731.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
1955 A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	478.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
1955 M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.3	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
1955 J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	837.3	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
1955 J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	774.3	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
1955 A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	781.1	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
1955 S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	751.5	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
1955 O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	595.9	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
1955 N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	439.4	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
1955 D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31*	517.4	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0		
1956 J	30.90	195	70	41	4.99	576.7	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5		

Clay Products ⁽²⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thous-ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars
1953	2,447	439	4,181	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1954	2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506
1953 N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
1953 D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954 J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
1954 F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
1954 M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
1954 A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
1954 M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
1954 J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
1954 J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
1954 A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
1954 S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
1954 O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344
1954 N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
1954 D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
1955 J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
1955 F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559
1955 M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
1955 A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
1955 M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
1955 J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
1955 J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
1955 A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
1955 S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
1955 O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
1955 N	3,259	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
1955 D			4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956 J				14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽³⁾				Livestock	
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total	
		Total Cash Income									
Million dollars											
1953		694.00	265.71	194.87	18.42	52.42	41.39	7.96	15.03	14.99	198.16
1954		594.46	157.61	105.00	14.32	38.29	41.93	7.48	14.71	16.75	210.38
1951	3rd	627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78
	4th	946.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
1952	1st	555.73	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	534.39	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	651.57	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.78	—	181.56
	3rd	777.81	328.98	246.87	25.04	57.07	47.59	7.69	39.01	—	197.80
	4th	812.23	329.99	229.24	25.24	75.51	43.67	8.74	11.09	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	506.22	107.30	77.18	12.99	17.13	58.96	5.88	3.72	47.47	194.23
	2nd	554.53	141.49	113.53	8.37	19.59	9.91	3.73	5.46	—	200.26
	3rd	596.51	151.09	81.42	16.08	53.59	46.40	8.35	37.47	—	199.27
	4th	720.57	230.54	147.85	19.82	62.87	52.44	11.94	12.19	19.53	247.78
1955	1st	467.29	70.65	50.18	3.54	16.93	76.56	9.24	4.05	61.84	176.22
	2nd	572.09	163.10	120.97	11.43	30.70	15.46	9.25	5.27	—	184.51
	3rd	628.09	167.19	117.35	9.47	40.37	44.07	8.22	35.69	—	210.17

		Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars											
1953		87.41	74.74	2.45	33.56	103.98	11.44	34.09	15.50	20.91	2.82
1954		93.12	80.76	2.40	34.11	106.55	11.60	28.06	14.46	20.83	3.05
1951	3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68
	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
1952	1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66
	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.72	33.63	10.50	17.75	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.79	34.68	18.49	26.20	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	25.46	31.67	16.65	4.29	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	11.79	36.36	16.38	35.40	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	13.07	79.86	2.96	31.75	10.03	17.38	3.75
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	19.33	122.91	5.27	26.31	19.65	25.83	2.92
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	42.84	129.74	26.20	25.17	13.40	4.31	0.92
	4th	105.44	76.78	4.35	61.22	93.68	11.96	29.00	14.76	35.82	4.60
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.83	79.73	3.02	29.37	9.34	17.84	4.57
	2nd	93.05	71.56	0.94	18.96	124.96	5.65	27.69	20.86	26.53	3.35
	3rd	90.16	69.56	3.74	46.71	132.35	26.28	29.29	14.06	4.42	0.27

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1953		5.71	10.33	11.54	98.31	179.72	55.01	185.56	121.62	26.21
1954		6.01	10.75	12.11	101.99	176.14	46.63	118.07	96.42	26.34
1951	3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89
	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37
1952	1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99
	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54
1953	1st	6.39	8.71	10.65	73.26	179.54	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.47
	2nd	5.46	10.16	10.95	103.23	155.75	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.30
	3rd	4.60	10.04	9.79	106.50	199.28	70.02	214.66	133.39	29.53
	4th	6.38	12.40	14.75	110.26	184.29	74.87	226.68	150.05	32.55
1954	1st	4.95	8.45	9.85	78.47	182.58	34.25	83.93	83.18	20.58
	2nd	6.19	10.96	11.96	109.22	154.40	33.01	108.11	98.46	22.22
	3rd	5.22	10.64	10.67	111.76	182.63	51.93	118.25	77.20	28.21
	4th	7.68	12.97	15.94	108.50	184.94	67.32	162.00	126.85	34.36
1955	1st	6.71	8.57	10.19	75.45	186.31	25.58	56.11	78.36	20.01
	2nd	7.83	10.90	12.50	111.09	150.61	43.12	120.47	93.00	22.56
	3rd	5.18	11.90	10.47	111.99	190.40	47.29	125.26	94.49	31.11

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
								Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
	Thousands				Million pounds						
1954	136	68	47	390	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7	
1955	142	69	49	462	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9	
1953	S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
	O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
	N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
	D	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
	F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
	M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
	A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
	M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
	J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
	S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
	D	144	49	52	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9
	F	116	41	28	409	24.2	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.5
	M	149	79	30	536	23.1	1.9	2.2	42.1	14.0	15.8
	A	120	106	19	440	22.7	3.8	1.8	46.9	12.0	12.1
	M	127	94	14	440	21.5	5.3	1.4	46.6	12.5	10.2
	J	155	91	24	497	21.2	5.5	1.2	44.5	13.3	9.2
	J	130	65	35	365	21.1	5.8	1.0	35.6	13.3	8.3
	A	136	62	55	343	24.1	6.0	1.3	26.7	11.4	9.1
	S	180	79	102	482	25.6	6.3	1.6	23.1	10.9	12.0
	O	143	58	92	459	26.4	6.6	2.4	26.9	12.1	18.0
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.9	34.4	14.7	30.5
	D	156	51	52	590	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.5	4.4	4.0	45.0	11.2	26.2

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39=100							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel		
1954		224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1955		224.2	207.3	245.1	17.2	101.7	91.4	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1953	S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.047	0.735
	O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
	N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.727
	D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.717
1954	J	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
	A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
	A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.6	215.7	248.4	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.6	245.8	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	225.7	215.1	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	82.8	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.5	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.5	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.3	198.1	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.1	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.1	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N	..	200.5	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.7	239.0	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.30	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J		208.0	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825

Table 12C.- Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining		Building and General Engineering	
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods					
	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$
Averages										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.21	47.74	49.49	40.57	43.28	52.46	53.95	45.07	46.33
1951	49.29	51.25	53.38	54.85	45.03	47.75	58.06	59.82	50.67	51.68
1952	53.83	56.11	58.49	60.35	48.65	51.86	63.20	65.35	59.04	59.86
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.34
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.13
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1956										
January	60.69	65.05	65.67	69.68	55.44	60.46	72.80	76.82	69.44	71.22
February	61.33	65.57	66.49	70.09	55.84	60.94	73.39	77.43	70.36	72.31
March	61.86	66.02	66.99	70.81	55.80	61.05	71.78	76.16	68.78	71.21
April	62.56	66.70	67.93	71.61	56.51	61.59	72.16	76.54	71.21	73.01
May	62.13	66.46	66.67	70.61	57.10	62.10	72.97	77.07	72.09	73.77
June	62.91	66.89	67.65	71.34	57.36	62.30	72.93	77.24	73.55	74.56
July	62.18	66.44	67.08	70.88	56.84	61.92	73.57	77.49	75.99	76.63
August	62.51	66.71	67.73	71.56	56.97	61.93	74.21	78.01	77.43	77.85
September	63.62	67.97	69.47	73.37	57.65	62.65	76.82	80.30	79.34	79.05
October	64.36	68.53	69.89	73.73	58.19	63.24	75.35	79.53	77.49	78.14
November	64.53	68.78	70.14	73.95	58.44	63.47	77.15	80.87	76.19	77.06
December	59.88	65.44	64.50	69.47	54.82	61.22	73.91	78.67	60.51	64.87
1957										
January	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20	77.91	82.51	77.69	78.93
February	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48	78.74	83.23	78.80	80.14
March	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98	77.96	82.67	80.14	81.00
April	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93	77.65	82.61	75.56	77.71
May	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48	78.34	82.97	80.07	81.09
June	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59	80.21	84.46	79.44	80.48
July	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29	78.92	83.39	81.44	82.47
August	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00	79.71	84.01	81.85	82.91
September	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.87	59.16	65.01	81.49	85.39	83.01	83.87
October	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55	81.30	85.61	79.64	80.97
November	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.33	82.52	86.65	80.54	82.09
December	61.68	68.47	66.65	72.91	56.31	64.09	77.95	83.22	62.53	68.28
1958										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.44	75.25	75.61	80.71	63.34	70.17	85.09	91.43	74.18	78.72
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

1/For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, with Average Weekly Wages".
FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	P.C.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merritton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

APRIL, 1959



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

APRIL, 1959

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OTTAWA, 1959

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

72-003 — Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

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(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1947)

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(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)

72-201 — Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price \$1.00

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

72-202 — Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 75 cents

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Preliminary Report — Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
SPECIAL NOTICES	2
COMMENTARY	3
<u>APRIL 1959 STATISTICS</u>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	4
2. Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Raw Index Numbers, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	6
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
3. Canada	8
4. Provinces	10
5. Urban Areas	15
Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics	19
7. Canada, by Industries	20
<u>HISTORICAL STATISTICS</u> Annual Averages, 1947-58, Monthly, 1956-59:	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Canada, Industrial Divisions	22
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	23
<u>ROTATION TABLES</u>	
Index Numbers of Employment; Provinces and Urban Areas:	
10A. Canada and Provinces	24
11A. Urban Areas	26
(For comparable statistics see Jan., April, July and Oct. reports)	
Tables listed below will be published in subsequent issues of this report:	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
10B. Provinces, Industrial Composite	
11B. Urban Areas, Industrial Composite	
(see Feb., May, Aug. and Nov. reports)	
Special Canada Tables:	
10C. Index Numbers of Employment, Men and Women	
11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Divisions	
12C. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
(see Mar., June, Sept. and Dec. reports)	
<u>CHARTS</u>	
Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	7
Employment, Provinces	25
<u>METHODS</u>	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	i
<u>FOOTNOTES</u>	iii

SPECIAL NOTICES

CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL
EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Statistics published in the January 1959 and subsequent issues of Employment and Payrolls have been identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practices. In the past, the approach followed was to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the March statistics in this issue would have been labelled as April 1 data under the system used until the end of 1958.

Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in the 1959 issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. Annual averages printed in issues for 1958 and earlier years were based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1. The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years have not been revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
APRIL, 1959

Summary

Industrial employment rose 1.6 p.c. from March to April, with the composite index for the latter month increasing to 115.6 (1949=100). Seasonal factors were responsible for the greater part of the rise, which was about equal to those recorded between the corresponding months in each of the previous four years. The seasonally-adjusted index number for April was 119.4, up slightly from the March 1959 figure of 119.1, and 1 p.c. above that of 118.4 recorded for April 1958. Employment increased from March to April in all industry divisions except forestry, where employment delined as is usual during the spring period. Mining employment rose contra-seasonally owing to the recall of Nova Scotia coal miners who had been laid off in February. The greater part of the increase in the overall figure was the result of seasonal increases in construction and water transportation, industries in which men make up the greater part of the work force. In consequence, while employment for men was up 2.1 p.c. from March to April, the rise for women was negligible.

Average weekly earnings rose to \$73.26 in April after dipping to \$72.60 in March. The February figure was \$73.11. The reduction in March occurred because many workers were on unpaid holiday for one or more days in the Easter period. Provincially, earnings figures for April were the same or higher than those for February except in New Brunswick (down 47 cents) and Alberta (down \$1.76). Seasonal declines normally occur in both provinces during the early months of the year.

The industrial composite index number of payrolls for April 1959 was 197.9, up 2.5 p.c. from the payroll index for March 1959 and 5.1 p.c. from the April 1958 figure.

Employment by Provinces

Employment was higher in April than in March in all provinces except New Brunswick, where a seasonal drop in transportation led to a reduction in the industrial composite index. The largest gain was a rise of 5 p.c. in Nova Scotia resulting from the return of coal miners laid off previously.

In the early months of 1959, industrial employment was still running below pre-recession levels in all regions except the Prairie Region. The Canada industrial composite indexes for the first four months of 1959 were 3 p.c. or 4 p.c. lower than the employment figures for the corresponding months in 1957. The Canada drop was roughly in line with the declines in Ontario and Quebec, which between them include about two-thirds of the workers covered in the monthly survey. Employment in two provinces in the Prairie Region - Alberta and Saskatchewan - ran ahead of 1957 levels, while in Manitoba the figures for the early months of 1959 were about the same as those for the corresponding months in 1957. In the Atlantic Region, employment was down slightly more than for Canada as a whole, except in Prince Edward Island. In British Columbia, employment indexes for the early months of 1959 averaged about 6 p.c. below figures for the early months of 1957. Construction

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industries	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1959
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	106.7	106.4	111.3	134.1	132.6	136.5	65.17	64.65	63.29	33,217
Prince Edward Island	108.5	104.4	102.7	133.7	171.8	161.3	56.45	54.88	52.72	4,355
Nova Scotia	92.2	87.9	91.3	148.2	140.1	142.1	60.28	59.75	58.38	80,755
New Brunswick	91.1	96.3	87.9	144.7	155.7	133.1	60.08	61.14	57.25	55,524
Quebec	113.6	110.9	112.3	194.9	187.5	186.5	70.54	69.50	67.98	742,879
Ontario	118.5	116.9	118.5	203.5	199.3	195.2	75.99	75.39	72.94	1,135,059
Manitoba	107.6	105.9	105.4	176.1	172.3	163.5	69.38	68.92	65.70	129,610
Saskatchewan	123.9	119.5	119.5	205.5	197.7	191.1	69.23	69.04	66.75	66,129
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	146.5	145.9	141.1	246.9	247.0	226.6	74.95	75.27	71.45	149,569
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	114.1	112.2	111.2	199.7	193.4	186.3	79.85	78.70	76.45	239,091
Canada	115.6	113.7	114.6	197.9	193.0	188.3	73.26	72.60	70.35	2,636,188
Urban Areas										
St. John's	116.3	118.9	119.9	200.1	196.4	190.5	55.45	53.22	51.19	11,349
Sydney	86.5	68.8	88.8	135.2	107.4	134.7	73.42	73.36	71.55	15,535
Halifax	115.0	118.8	111.8	191.8	196.6	178.1	59.83	59.32	57.09	29,066
Moncton	95.4	91.6	90.8	149.7	146.2	138.5	56.94	57.90	55.47	7,675
Saint John	92.3	110.2	87.3	145.7	173.5	130.7	56.65	56.51	53.37	13,835
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	105.2	100.5	..	182.8	174.5	..	87.05	86.99	..	13,072
Quebec	109.1	106.7	107.2	190.2	181.5	178.3	61.32	60.30	59.12	40,540
Sherbrooke	99.9	99.1	96.6	163.6	157.3	153.9	59.41	57.81	57.82	11,182
Shawinigan Falls	94.3	94.3	90.5	160.0	157.5	165.9	79.04	77.81	76.48	7,836
Three Rivers	112.3	108.2	110.8	184.7	173.6	169.2	67.50	65.86	62.67	13,345
Drummondville	76.1	76.3	72.4	119.0	119.6	109.9	60.67	60.48	58.37	6,513
Montreal	122.6	119.2	120.9	209.5	200.6	199.1	71.62	70.48	68.94	418,063
Ottawa - Hull	121.1	118.8	117.6	207.5	200.6	190.2	67.54	66.56	63.76	49,327
Kingston	109.5	107.6	113.7	191.5	188.0	191.5	69.70	69.65	67.31	9,119
Peterborough	100.1	99.3	99.5	183.0	180.4	172.2	81.35	80.34	77.26	12,105
Oshawa	179.5	179.1	169.3	298.9	297.9	271.3	83.62	83.52	80.67	22,399
Toronto	129.0	127.7	129.9	222.7	213.2	216.1	76.49	75.69	73.70	412,124
Hamilton	110.5	107.3	108.8	192.3	185.7	179.3	81.15	80.45	76.59	80,549
St. Catharines	110.9	109.4	109.9	189.1	184.5	181.1	83.39	82.51	80.63	33,731
Niagara Falls	97.1	93.7	107.3	166.3	163.5	180.8	77.18	78.62	76.40	8,748
Brantford	92.1	92.1	86.7	148.2	146.6	132.8	70.47	69.72	67.12	14,530
Guelph	123.7	123.2	114.0	208.3	206.9	134.3	67.93	67.57	65.69	8,513
Galt	109.9	109.4	109.3	185.1	184.5	172.4	65.69	65.79	61.97	10,849
Kitchener	117.7	115.9	109.7	198.9	195.2	173.9	68.69	68.52	64.59	25,676
Sudbury	136.6	133.4	138.8	225.1	230.7	226.8	87.09	91.41	86.33	21,848
Timmins	91.7	91.4	85.3	129.6	128.7	124.1	66.81	66.59	63.57	7,608
London	121.8	120.7	118.3	208.1	203.9	193.3	69.24	68.45	66.30	34,426
Sarnia	107.3	102.2	135.7	211.6	197.9	257.3	94.99	93.29	91.65	10,257
Windsor	80.3	79.1	80.3	132.6	129.4	124.7	83.16	82.35	78.22	34,791
Sault Ste. Marie	138.0	133.7	134.3	245.5	238.8	226.0	90.13	90.49	85.26	12,579
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	109.9	104.7	114.4	175.7	169.4	180.0	71.51	72.31	70.42	13,641
Winnipeg	107.9	106.8	105.0	180.9	177.6	166.8	66.50	65.99	62.97	87,777
Regina	129.9	127.0	118.5	225.2	219.1	197.6	66.40	66.08	63.81	16,934
Saskatoon	130.0	125.2	126.6	228.2	216.4	210.1	66.16	65.15	62.59	10,967
Edmonton	180.2	174.8	172.2	310.9	302.9	281.9	70.41	70.72	66.39	46,419
Calgary	163.3	159.7	149.5	271.3	264.8	237.0	70.10	69.98	66.96	40,238
Vancouver	115.8	114.3	112.8	208.1	202.8	193.3	78.66	77.71	74.95	125,406
Victoria	115.4	114.7	113.4	200.7	194.4	187.5	72.40	70.55	68.89	16,134
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	42.9	52.9	42.1	84.0	98.8	81.7	78.13	74.59	77.47	29,937
Mining	120.6	118.4	121.9	212.8	210.9	204.3	90.75	91.65	86.19	106,926
Manufacturing	109.4	108.4	108.8	189.8	186.8	181.6	75.69	75.22	72.92	1,138,761
Durable goods (u)	114.9	113.3	115.5	199.1	194.9	192.7	81.33	80.73	78.28	551,153
Non-durable goods (u).....	104.8	104.2	103.0	180.7	178.9	170.7	70.40	70.11	67.77	587,608
Construction	118.7	107.1	115.9	216.3	188.8	207.4	75.60	73.11	74.19	241,923
Transportation, storage, communication	112.4	109.7	114.0	183.2	177.6	174.0	78.24	77.64	73.26	350,095
Public utility operation	135.8	133.1	136.3	250.4	244.7	240.3	87.59	87.38	83.76	58,449
Trade	131.4	131.1	129.0	220.9	213.5	206.8	63.19	62.68	59.97	437,838
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.3	151.0	148.3	246.4	244.9	230.8	69.34	69.04	66.27	143,948
Service (v)	134.4	132.6	130.6	228.9	224.5	216.4	50.35	50.01	48.86	128,311
Industrial composite	115.6	113.7	114.6	197.9	193.0	188.3	73.26	72.60	70.35	2,636,188

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

employment in the province was down from the high levels attained in 1957, when activity on a number of large-scale projects was at a peak.

Employment by Industries

Manufacturing. - Manufacturing employment rose 1 p.c. from March to April, with the index for the latter month reaching 109.4. A small increase has occurred between the two months in all post-war years except 1948 and 1954. Although this year's rise was not large, it was greater than any previous March-April increase in the post-war period. Employment for men was up 1.3 p.c., and there was no change in employment for women.

In durable goods manufacturing, an increase of 1.4 p.c. occurred from March to April. The seasonally adjusted index was up 0.7 p.c., and most industries in the sector continued to strengthen slowly. Activity in railroad and rolling stock equipment increased as firms began work on a number of orders placed recently. Employment in non-durables showed a normal seasonal rise of 0.4 p.c.

Non-Manufacturing Industries. - Forestry employment declined seasonally by 19 p.c. from March to April. In mining, the seasonally-adjusted index rose by 3 p.c., mainly owing to the recall of workers laid off from Nova Scotia coal mines in February. Construction employment as usual rose substantially from March to April. The increase in building and general engineering was larger than usual, and the seasonally-adjusted index for this industry continued to rise. Gains from March to April in the service-producing industries were a little less than seasonal for the most part.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly wages and salaries rose to a new high of \$73.26 in April after dropping from \$73.11 in February to \$72.60 in March. The March dip occurred because many workers were on unpaid holiday for one or more days in the Easter period.

The rise in the composite earnings figure from February to April was 15 cents. Earnings were up slightly in most industry divisions. Exceptions included forestry, where earnings rose markedly from February to April, and mining and construction, where seasonal influences led to declines.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted
1955												
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	118.2	116.4
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.8
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.1	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	113.9	113.3	106.5	104.2	127.7	107.9
April	119.4	115.6	124.6	120.6	110.8	109.4	114.7	114.9	106.9	104.8	131.0	119.6
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
1949 = 100



TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	42.9	52.9	42.1	62.0	78.13	74.59	77.47	71.89	29,937
Mining	96	120.6	118.4	121.9	120.3	90.75	91.65	86.19	82.61	106,926
Metal mining		139.2	138.4	136.5	130.5	93.44	93.43	88.99	85.30	65,697
Gold (a)		72.6	72.0	74.4	76.7	74.18	73.95	73.51	72.51	16,531
Other metal (b)		201.3	200.4	194.5	180.7	99.91	99.96	94.51	90.37	49,166
Iron		229.6	224.7	220.3	203.6	100.77	100.32	96.79	94.06	7,467
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	108.11	107.84	97.63	93.19	14,100
Fuels		90.9	87.6	97.8	100.3	89.92	92.18	83.64	81.13	28,200
Coal		48.5	37.9	55.8	60.6	68.96	63.06	66.80	64.71	11,997
Oil and natural gas		257.6	283.2	262.4	248.8	105.45	107.50	97.65	95.94	16,203
Non-metal (c)		125.1	119.1	127.7	137.2	78.95	81.14	78.47	74.15	13,029
Asbestos		161.2	164.5	..	..	88.18	89.16	..	..	6,066
Manufacturing	92	109.4	108.4	108.8	115.8	75.69	75.22	72.92	69.78	1,138,761
Durable goods (u)		114.9	113.3	115.5	127.3	81.33	80.73	78.28	74.49	551,153
Non-durable goods (u)		104.8	104.2	103.0	105.9	70.40	70.11	67.77	64.93	587,608
Food and beverages		105.9	102.8	104.0	102.8	68.99	68.87	65.63	62.42	137,026
Meat products		134.5	129.5	123.4	119.1	78.27	79.53	73.56	70.27	28,860
Dairy products		122.3	117.1	117.9	109.1	61.09	61.68	58.48	56.27	13,728
Canned and cured fish		94.5	83.0	96.9	103.3	53.04	51.11	48.19	47.90	9,485
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		72.5	69.8	74.1	77.2	64.92	63.78	62.34	57.42	9,211
Grain mill products		103.7	102.2	103.8	102.6	70.85	70.82	71.44	65.14	8,608
Bread and other bakery products		107.2	107.9	106.9	107.6	66.27	65.70	62.58	60.03	18,251
Biscuits and crackers		87.7	86.6	89.2	89.1	55.73	54.51	52.81	51.44	6,579
Distilled and malt liquors		101.0	99.3	102.9	101.1	87.89	88.24	83.32	78.61	14,195
Other beverages (d)		130.2	125.9	125.3	119.1	69.28	69.58	67.64	66.19	8,263
Confectionery		81.8	84.9	82.9	82.6	54.28	51.81	53.17	48.67	7,743
Tobacco and tobacco products		99.7	111.9	109.2	85.7	69.85	64.23	63.81	66.83	10,160
Rubber products		103.5	103.5	97.1	109.4	79.11	78.80	73.06	73.46	20,482
Leather products		88.4	89.0	84.3	89.2	50.00	50.32	48.70	47.55	28,268
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		95.6	96.3	89.9	93.7	47.33	47.41	46.08	45.06	19,715
Other leather products (f)		75.3	75.7	74.2	80.9	56.16	57.05	54.46	52.80	8,553
Textile products (except clothing)		79.4	79.2	76.7	86.2	60.29	59.94	57.59	55.16	59,224
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.2	76.8	75.3	85.7	55.65	56.21	52.62	51.63	18,758
Woolen goods		57.4	56.4	58.1	71.8	57.82	57.20	54.50	52.25	8,722
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		81.5	81.4	78.6	86.7	66.65	65.87	64.05	61.30	13,685
Clothing (textile and fur)		92.4	94.4	90.0	95.8	47.07	47.31	46.05	43.91	93,987
Men's clothing		93.7	95.0	92.8	102.6	45.99	46.93	44.98	42.52	30,340
Women's clothing		98.7	103.4	95.8	96.9	49.30	49.28	48.26	45.98	24,692
Knit goods		78.9	79.4	75.8	82.5	46.22	45.65	44.89	43.63	19,868
Fur goods		67.4	67.1	66.0	68.1	63.26	65.13	60.55	58.96	3,172
Wood products		102.3	101.8	96.9	103.3	64.83	63.96	62.65	59.24	87,711
Saw and planing mills (g)		102.9	102.9	94.8	101.9	66.87	66.10	64.90	61.08	54,593
Furniture		110.5	109.6	107.6	109.9	62.53	61.47	60.34	57.55	23,609
Other wood products (h)		84.2	81.7	86.6	96.9	58.84	57.61	56.51	53.78	9,509
Paper products		120.6	118.6	118.5	122.1	86.83	86.68	84.35	82.12	88,546
Pulp and paper mills		121.3	118.8	118.7	123.8	92.90	93.05	90.10	88.26	63,783
Other paper products (i)		118.6	118.1	118.0	118.1	71.20	70.53	70.08	66.09	24,763
Printing, publishing and allied industries		120.2	119.9	118.6	119.2	81.80	81.64	78.59	75.08	53,566
Iron and steel products		107.7	106.3	104.1	116.1	85.77	85.03	81.02	78.62	169,963
Agriculture implements		80.8	79.3	69.7	68.8	88.70	87.88	81.54	75.00	14,263
Boilers and plate work		116.1	116.4	112.8	128.4	83.86	81.69	81.34	75.21	6,676
Fabricated and structural steel		160.4	158.3	152.8	174.8	87.78	85.70	82.50	79.17	11,524
Hardware and tools		97.5	96.3	90.8	99.5	77.40	76.81	73.59	71.61	10,256
Heating and cooking appliances		102.0	101.1	96.2	99.6	73.44	72.13	71.08	66.23	8,612
Iron castings		97.5	98.0	97.4	107.3	81.95	80.42	76.72	76.31	18,710
Machinery (j)		105.3	103.6	108.3	128.0	81.63	80.25	78.05	74.97	31,952
Industrial machinery (r)		114.3	111.8	114.7	138.9	82.69	81.21	78.97	76.40	23,646
Primary iron and steel		115.1	112.7	109.3	128.0	97.71	98.72	92.34	92.04	34,838
Sheet metal products		108.8	105.5	101.0	110.8	83.59	83.03	78.69	74.37	16,342
Wire and wire products		117.9	116.9	111.1	121.4	86.71	86.49	80.76	82.09	8,425

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Apr., 1959
		Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		116.5	114.7	129.6	148.0	85.59	84.73	82.45	77.12	131,241
Aircraft and parts		262.0	259.7	368.1	384.5	88.40	89.59	88.75	80.73	30,225
Motor vehicles		111.9	112.4	106.6	136.6	93.98	91.56	89.20	83.75	30,977
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		114.9	113.7	102.4	119.5	84.62	83.15	81.02	76.65	20,682
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		69.5	66.2	80.3	95.7	78.15	78.62	73.32	69.81	25,713
Shipbuilding and repairing		137.7	135.4	154.2	162.7	81.36	78.35	76.67	72.61	20,657
Non-ferrous metal products		124.1	122.3	125.4	128.9	85.74	87.05	84.53	79.33	53,183
Aluminum products		133.9	129.3	124.9	134.4	82.20	82.85	80.63	75.02	8,157
Brass and copper products		111.1	111.2	101.7	105.8	79.62	79.26	75.61	73.86	9,529
Smelting and refining		138.5	135.6	152.5	154.5	94.38	97.17	92.33	85.82	27,725
Electrical apparatus and supplies		132.8	132.1	135.0	151.6	81.41	80.27	78.20	74.17	73,275
Heavy electrical machinery		110.9	110.0	123.9	143.3	87.56	87.40	84.18	79.59	19,141
Telecommunication equipment		203.6	204.2	205.7	218.0	79.18	77.63	75.47	73.27	16,423
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		140.0	133.7	129.1	130.5	78.32	78.54	75.45	71.77	35,780
Clay products		101.9	99.6	98.4	100.7	72.66	71.52	70.59	68.96	5,530
Glass and glass products		144.4	140.7	133.2	132.6	75.69	77.57	71.70	68.09	8,970
Concrete products		270.4	247.1	..	..	76.89	74.22	..	..	6,926
Products of petroleum and coal		139.4	138.5	138.9	137.9	111.23	112.50	102.86	102.45	15,335
Petroleum refining		142.1	141.0	140.7	..	112.08	113.42	103.64	..	14,802
Chemical products		126.6	125.2	131.8	133.3	85.52	85.85	83.05	78.23	52,102
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		118.7	119.3	120.2	116.1	75.32	75.69	73.76	69.45	8,059
Acids, alkalis and salts		140.7	140.8	150.2	146.9	97.78	99.33	93.81	88.32	8,559
Other chemical products (l)		125.5	123.3	130.7	134.4	84.88	84.90	82.53	77.75	35,484
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		125.5	123.8	118.4	113.9	67.16	66.15	64.22	59.53	28,912
Construction	82	118.7	107.1	115.9	125.4	75.60	73.11	74.19	71.96	241,923
Building and general engineering (m)		119.6	107.9	119.1	137.4	82.76	78.34	81.41	77.71	150,356
Building		127.0	114.6	119.5	142.6	81.57	77.04	79.65	76.49	129,087
General engineering		88.3	79.3	117.2	116.3	89.99	86.27	88.94	83.90	21,269
Highways, bridges and streets		117.4	106.0	110.8	106.2	63.84	64.53	61.76	60.05	91,567
Transportation, storage and communication	89	112.4	109.7	114.0	118.3	78.24	77.64	73.26	69.72	350,095
Transportation		101.9	99.0	103.4	109.9	80.09	79.21	75.09	71.59	254,283
Air transport and airports		190.0	188.3	184.1	187.9	108.95	106.96	102.75	85.91	14,691
Steam railways		92.9	92.9	94.7	105.2	79.93	78.91	74.86	71.25	151,694
Maintenance of equipment		89.9	90.2	96.5	110.5	77.44	76.42	72.67	68.28	19,875
Maintenance of ways and structures		82.2	83.8	82.3	89.5	68.19	66.29	63.38	59.87	32,314
Transportation — Steam railways		95.7	95.4	97.5	109.1	85.56	85.20	80.43	76.60	89,667
Telegraphs		118.5	116.4	117.8	121.5	72.13	68.99	65.62	64.16	9,838
Water transportation (n)		93.3	73.2	102.0	101.1	74.21	70.55	68.07	70.18	31,648
Electric and motor transportation (o)		126.4	125.3	122.6	122.1	76.31	76.62	73.12	70.16	56,250
Urban and interurban transportation		81.9	81.7	84.6	85.9	79.35	80.71	75.17	72.57	23,383
Truck transportation		204.5	200.9	185.7	186.8	75.21	74.79	72.43	69.57	25,948
Storage		112.4	106.9	114.6	115.5	67.37	66.85	64.95	62.39	16,882
Grain elevators		101.2	95.9	104.1	102.9	66.49	66.23	65.13	61.73	11,377
Storage and warehouse		145.6	139.8	145.9	152.7	69.18	68.12	64.55	63.71	5,505
Communication		167.7	167.6	169.8	163.2	74.58	74.92	69.16	64.69	78,930
Radio broadcasting		321.1	321.2	303.1	290.8	78.94	77.99	76.25	70.72	12,416
Telephone		149.2	149.2	153.5	152.4	71.11	71.79	65.64	63.50	63,719
Public utility operation	72	135.8	133.1	136.3	129.5	87.59	87.38	83.76	78.26	58,449
Electric light and power		132.9	130.8	134.6	131.0	89.73	89.28	85.48	80.13	46,515
Other public utilities (q)		148.7	142.8	143.6	122.8	79.23	79.78	76.73	69.05	11,934
Trade	57	131.4	131.1	129.0	129.4	63.19	62.68	59.97	57.23	437,838
Wholesale		131.7	131.0	129.7	130.6	77.51	76.93	73.12	69.45	150,460
Retail		131.3	131.1	128.7	128.8	55.69	55.25	53.22	51.02	287,378
Food		175.0	174.2	169.1	159.9	51.59	52.28	49.39	47.85	72,943
Department stores		110.6	110.4	109.4	111.0	55.36	54.74	52.43	50.43	83,094
Variety stores		124.4	128.7	120.6	131.9	34.31	34.55	33.47	30.02	23,172
Automotive products		164.9	162.7	163.3	166.9	73.10	71.97	70.38	68.20	41,380
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	151.3	151.0	148.3	143.8	69.34	69.04	66.27	63.05	143,948
Banking, investment and loan		151.2	150.6	149.1	147.0	63.68	63.78	60.66	58.03	86,518
Insurance		148.5	148.7	144.2	135.8	78.05	77.10	75.24	71.43	55,440
Service (v)	45	134.4	132.6	130.6	127.9	50.35	50.01	48.86	45.71	128,311
Hotels and restaurants		123.1	121.1	119.6	120.7	39.96	39.78	38.90	37.57	65,910
Laundries and drycleaning plants		112.9	112.7	117.4	113.9	45.73	44.41	44.45	42.37	25,917
Business service		239.7	235.6	..	..	78.52	78.94	..	..	28,867
Industrial composite	79	115.6	113.7	114.6	119.4	73.26	72.60	70.35	67.37	2,636,188

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Apr. 1959
		Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	53.1	60.9	66.7	101.9	61.35	59.21	68.97	61.79	2,380
Mining	99	96.1	98.4	105.2	109.6	77.73	78.20	78.72	74.07	3,269
Manufacturing	75	102.0	98.6	104.9	109.0	67.13	69.85	67.37	77.04	8,719
Food and beverages		100.5	98.8	98.9	96.5	42.06	42.65	43.12	43.06	3,099
Canned and cured fish		94.7	93.2	91.8	91.5	35.42	36.05	38.53	38.25	2,052
Pulp and paper mills		97.8	92.3	107.0	115.6	94.67	103.94	94.31	115.70	3,274
Construction	33	226.2	204.9	246.6	276.3	68.50	60.77	64.62	64.07	2,475
Building and general engineering (m)		221.6	211.8	240.9	308.9	69.91	59.47	68.13	66.22	1,897
Transportation, storage and communication	71	122.5	126.0	125.0	120.6	75.69	73.15	65.44	62.27	7,429
Trade	55	104.0	101.8	103.4	106.6	49.34	49.34	47.77	45.35	6,425
Retail		116.9	114.3	113.2	114.4	44.52	44.15	42.72	41.92	4,365
Industrial composite	64	106.7	106.4	111.3	118.1	65.17	64.65	63.29	63.27	33,217
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	129.9	119.1	130.2	113.6	52.74	53.51	47.56	47.33	952
Transportation, storage, communication	74	109.0	111.2	106.0	117.0	75.21	68.65	69.25	68.85	1,334
Trade	27	108.4	105.6	94.1	109.2	38.89	38.82	37.37	35.57	965
Industrial composite	42	108.5	104.4	102.7	103.7	56.45	54.88	52.72	51.98	4,355
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	67.6	47.2	76.1	78.5	69.74	63.13	69.10	66.57	9,612
Coal		64.5	42.9	75.5	76.3	70.14	62.01	69.86	67.49	8,547
Manufacturing	79	104.2	101.9	104.9	117.8	65.07	67.07	62.07	58.59	24,928
Food and beverages		115.3	107.6	120.2	123.4	53.01	52.50	48.06	44.36	5,719
Iron and steel products		79.7	79.9	80.9	99.8	84.27	91.91	79.88	74.33	5,223
Primary iron and steel		75.9	75.4	78.2	92.7	89.22	100.14	83.38	78.47	3,925
Transportation equipment		145.1	140.1	149.6	171.1	69.48	71.08	66.63	61.84	6,616
Shipbuilding and repairing		160.2	154.1	155.7	164.3	69.19	70.91	66.10	62.07	5,311
Construction	w	61.7	53.7	54.9	52.9	51.74	49.65	49.23	49.62	10,977
Building and general engineering (m)		93.8	76.7	71.5	85.2	57.92	55.43	57.84	55.29	4,402
Highways, bridges and streets		50.1	45.5	48.9	41.4	47.60	46.16	44.75	45.48	6,575
Transportation, storage, communication	80	98.3	108.5	97.6	100.6	65.07	63.93	61.55	59.52	12,573
Steam railways		94.3	93.3	94.5	107.7	71.82	71.79	68.60	65.17	6,065
Water transportation (n)		73.1	114.1	76.4	61.2	51.96	52.13	46.01	44.63	2,500
Trade	44	124.8	124.7	121.2	120.7	51.14	50.75	49.41	46.74	14,241
Retail		131.4	130.9	126.3	125.8	45.13	45.08	42.91	40.60	10,370
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	131.1	131.0	129.0	125.2	64.69	63.99	62.30	58.55	3,436
Industrial composite	73	92.2	87.9	91.3	95.0	60.28	59.75	58.38	56.12	80,755
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	42.7	61.0	33.9	52.3	58.41	57.24	55.13	53.75	1,455
Manufacturing	73	86.3	84.4	83.1	90.9	64.90	62.22	59.82	58.55	16,180
Food and beverages		86.6	90.0	89.5	90.1	53.30	49.77	49.29	49.30	4,086
Saw and planing mills (g)		69.7	70.0	58.5	77.7	45.59	43.99	43.74	41.47	2,031
Pulp and paper mills		121.6	113.5	114.2	117.9	92.02	87.58	77.76	80.20	3,981
Transportation equipment		79.0	73.7	80.8	92.2	73.71	75.82	69.61	68.82	1,879
Construction	w	76.1	65.8	75.1	81.5	54.12	55.50	53.07	52.85	7,616
Building and general engineering (m)		92.9	87.1	73.8	108.3	64.10	56.44	58.66	54.23	3,299
Highways, bridges and streets		66.8	54.1	75.9	66.6	46.49	54.66	50.05	51.60	4,317
Transportation, storage, communication	91	88.2	118.8	88.3	98.0	69.62	72.26	65.74	64.69	12,278
Steam railways		101.3	113.2	95.1	107.6	72.32	78.74	70.17	69.69	9,109
Water transportation (n)		20.7	145.1	39.2	44.4	66.54	62.26	50.21	48.07	521
Trade	45	125.2	124.2	118.6	123.7	49.44	49.36	47.44	45.14	11,051
Wholesale		129.6	132.2	126.1	126.7	59.88	58.72	56.89	53.94	3,704
Retail		123.1	120.5	114.9	122.2	44.18	44.44	42.33	40.57	7,347
Industrial composite	68	91.1	96.3	87.9	96.1	60.08	61.14	57.25	56.18	55,524

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Apr., 1959
		Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	29.1	43.0	26.9	42.7	64.29	61.81	63.45	65.94	8,249
Mining	96	132.4	132.1	132.1	136.1	86.50	87.09	84.04	81.78	20,157
Gold (a)		62.8	63.6	65.2	71.7	76.17	74.61	73.37	74.23	3,011
Other metal (b)		205.1	202.3	191.3	187.6	93.23	93.39	89.50	88.17	9,990
Non-metal (c)		127.7	128.6	137.7	146.7	81.41	83.60	81.71	77.83	7,101
Manufacturing	90	107.8	107.0	108.2	113.8	70.33	69.44	68.12	64.48	367,535
Food and beverages		119.8	116.2	116.4	112.8	69.22	68.45	65.53	61.71	33,966
Tobacco		82.9	84.4	89.0	90.7	73.51	71.98	70.07	67.28	6,968
Leather products		82.3	82.7	76.9	83.7	45.68	45.81	44.35	43.19	14,047
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		88.6	89.1	82.1	88.1	45.02	45.17	43.80	42.59	11,316
Textile products (except clothing)		80.9	80.6	77.2	85.7	58.03	57.40	55.41	53.14	33,847
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.9	76.4	74.0	86.3	56.66	56.97	52.21	51.18	12,360
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		70.4	70.1	69.0	74.9	58.64	56.87	56.31	54.45	8,640
Clothing (textile and fur)		101.1	103.2	97.7	102.8	45.99	46.04	45.00	42.50	57,069
Men's clothing		92.6	94.7	92.0	101.6	44.73	45.79	43.62	40.73	17,591
Women's clothing		105.2	108.8	102.2	102.2	48.54	48.09	47.26	45.33	17,202
Knit goods		98.6	99.8	91.2	97.6	45.29	44.25	44.22	41.89	9,779
Wood products		102.3	100.4	97.5	103.0	55.22	53.91	53.80	50.52	19,882
Saw and planing mills (g)		94.4	92.2	90.5	97.6	52.12	51.08	51.13	47.96	8,812
Furniture		121.3	119.9	114.8	115.8	59.57	58.40	58.17	54.19	8,065
Paper products		115.5	113.6	113.5	119.6	86.04	85.76	83.44	80.39	33,979
Pulp and paper mills		117.2	114.9	115.9	122.3	91.22	91.36	88.36	85.34	27,050
Other paper products (i)		109.1	108.9	105.0	109.5	65.85	64.29	63.50	59.62	6,929
Printing, publishing and allied industries		117.7	118.7	117.0	118.2	80.67	79.91	77.33	73.14	12,925
Iron and steel products		100.6	99.2	102.9	118.0	79.99	77.78	76.01	74.31	34,566
Machinery mfg. (j)		96.9	96.1	106.8	127.2	75.06	73.60	73.98	72.20	8,561
Primary iron and steel		80.4	77.9	86.0	105.0	84.06	81.40	79.32	77.47	3,641
Transportation equipment		117.4	114.8	136.1	146.4	84.86	83.46	81.10	75.03	32,330
Aircraft and parts		230.6	232.0	252.5	269.5	91.24	91.81	90.33	81.27	13,965
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		65.6	61.5	75.8	88.9	78.07	78.04	72.68	70.72	10,291
Shipbuilding and repairing		140.8	137.4	187.6	186.0	85.83	77.00	78.73	72.35	6,359
Non-ferrous metal products		119.2	116.9	129.7	127.8	88.18	86.99	84.45	77.79	16,414
Smelting and refining		131.9	127.0	153.8	147.4	94.84	93.48	88.82	80.31	9,756
Electrical apparatus and supplies		156.9	155.2	160.3	169.4	81.96	79.77	77.90	72.63	22,959
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		137.9	131.1	129.9	127.4	75.70	77.51	74.20	68.89	10,997
Chemical products		128.9	128.9	131.2	134.5	85.76	85.67	82.50	77.59	20,379
Construction	74	121.7	105.7	121.3	126.4	74.74	72.29	72.59	69.19	70,284
Building and general engineering (m)		122.3	110.9	125.9	135.8	81.22	75.26	78.29	73.27	46,796
Building		128.2	116.0	..	..	79.53	73.01	..	..	39,762
General engineering		97.3	88.8	..	..	90.73	87.89	..	..	7,034
Highways, bridges and streets		120.5	95.4	112.4	107.8	61.83	65.50	60.07	59.04	23,488
Transportation, storage, communication	88	119.2	108.9	118.5	123.6	80.05	79.38	75.15	71.76	94,709
Steam railways		91.7	93.2	92.9	103.6	81.12	79.03	75.52	71.71	36,753
Water transportation (n)		127.3	48.3	121.3	126.1	75.56	71.37	72.56	74.88	13,443
Electric and motor transportation (o)		120.9	118.7	116.3	116.7	72.29	71.86	68.74	66.34	15,182
Communication		170.9	171.6	174.2	167.3	78.84	79.52	73.83	70.42	22,693
Public utility operation	68	130.6	128.7	131.4	128.8	79.72	79.59	78.64	73.45	11,315
Electric light and power		117.5	116.4	115.4	128.2	79.78	79.55	75.90	73.35	9,638
Trade	52	134.5	134.4	132.2	131.1	62.33	61.82	58.87	55.69	98,875
Wholesale		139.2	138.8	136.5	137.7	77.60	76.68	72.75	69.13	38,225
Retail		131.6	131.8	129.8	127.4	52.71	52.50	50.52	47.37	60,650
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	150.8	150.3	147.5	143.3	70.32	70.20	67.26	62.63	39,090
Insurance		148.1	148.9	143.9	136.3	76.89	76.04	73.79	69.62	15,142
Service	42	135.0	132.2	126.9	126.2	50.02	49.38	49.39	48.15	32,665
Hotels and restaurants		125.8	123.4	113.4	116.8	40.21	39.52	38.71	37.21	16,514
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		98.1	97.6	103.3	104.1	46.98	44.16	44.56	42.40	6,345
Industrial composite	78	113.6	110.9	112.8	117.2	70.54	69.50	67.98	64.68	742,879

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Apr. 1959
		Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	29.8	37.5	37.7	56.1	78.95	85.62	82.56	74.87	5,330
Mining.....	93	164.6	162.0	159.4	140.1	93.42	93.51	88.38	82.40	40,999
Gold (a).....		80.6	80.4	80.8	80.0	71.83	71.94	71.75	69.63	11,582
Other metal (b).....		308.2	303.9	292.1	238.8	104.03	104.10	96.91	90.68	26,632
Uranium.....		..	..	..	..	107.65	107.16	95.72	88.90	11,810
Manufacturing.....	97	109.1	108.2	108.9	116.7	79.44	79.13	76.49	73.56	558,109
Food and beverages.....		104.5	102.5	102.8	101.3	70.31	70.63	67.93	64.49	57,673
Meat products.....		140.9	137.6	132.7	126.6	77.32	79.50	73.13	70.30	10,964
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....		79.2	76.1	80.9	84.4	69.11	68.16	66.47	59.35	6,659
Bread and other bakery products.....		101.1	101.9	101.2	98.7	65.64	65.23	62.04	60.54	8,699
Rubber products.....		106.6	105.9	96.4	110.9	82.88	82.69	76.36	77.57	15,181
Leather products.....		94.5	95.3	91.9	93.6	55.03	55.66	53.76	52.95	12,740
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....		107.1	108.1	102.0	101.8	50.79	50.72	49.54	48.99	7,573
Textile products (except clothing).....		80.0	80.0	79.0	89.9	64.30	64.20	61.09	58.54	23,104
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....		81.0	81.9	83.5	92.5	54.70	55.67	53.65	52.93	5,724
Woollen goods.....		52.3	51.6	54.6	71.0	58.28	57.89	54.65	51.98	5,142
Clothing (textile and fur).....		78.9	80.5	79.4	84.8	50.59	50.99	49.20	47.51	27,872
Men's clothing.....		90.8	91.4	92.6	102.0	50.37	51.58	49.06	47.04	8,862
Women's clothing.....		94.8	99.2	90.4	91.0	52.85	53.30	52.46	49.11	5,891
Knit goods.....		61.1	61.8	63.6	69.6	48.69	48.20	46.53	45.87	8,280
Wood products.....		97.1	94.2	93.5	102.1	62.40	61.82	60.16	57.24	26,115
Saw and planing mills (g).....		92.2	85.8	84.0	93.6	60.56	60.24	59.14	55.12	9,429
Furniture.....		104.0	103.4	102.3	108.6	64.49	63.58	61.54	59.78	12,111
Paper products.....		118.4	117.3	116.9	119.9	85.43	85.56	83.29	79.31	33,752
Pulp and paper mills.....		119.2	117.7	117.1	121.1	93.91	94.28	91.13	86.70	20,037
Other paper products (i).....		117.3	116.7	116.7	118.1	73.05	72.90	72.06	68.48	13,715
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....		122.8	122.2	120.4	121.1	84.50	84.45	81.25	78.42	29,514
Iron and steel products.....		109.5	108.1	104.0	113.5	88.25	87.62	83.26	80.95	113,673
Agricultural implements.....		79.5	78.6	68.6	66.7	90.55	89.71	83.05	76.57	13,262
Iron castings.....		95.9	97.4	95.0	100.9	82.26	81.04	76.79	77.59	11,070
Machinery mfg. (j).....		117.6	115.3	113.3	129.1	84.25	82.86	79.54	76.19	21,587
Primary iron and steel.....		131.7	128.8	121.8	140.2	101.17	101.49	96.55	97.35	25,908
Sheet metal products.....		105.4	102.7	99.0	108.9	83.78	83.98	78.78	74.19	9,373
Transportation equipment.....		114.2	112.7	129.4	151.4	89.11	87.78	86.29	80.65	70,643
Aircraft and parts.....		267.9	258.6	517.6	531.5	89.37	91.38	90.84	83.23	11,641
Motor vehicles.....		111.2	111.7	105.3	136.7	94.91	92.29	90.08	84.38	29,559
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....		111.3	110.2	100.2	117.8	85.36	83.86	81.50	76.99	19,334
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....		66.5	59.6	87.5	109.1	82.15	82.35	77.98	72.60	5,380
Non-ferrous metal products.....		118.7	116.8	114.1	118.6	82.12	84.84	82.14	78.26	28,071
Smelting and refining.....		132.6	129.9	137.9	141.6	91.99	98.87	93.85	89.06	11,022
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....		121.4	121.0	124.7	144.1	81.28	80.95	78.67	75.25	47,750
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....		133.9	130.3	127.6	128.3	81.15	80.75	77.21	74.69	17,940
Chemical products.....		124.3	122.5	132.5	133.3	85.71	86.33	84.12	78.86	26,122
Construction.....	84	125.3	116.6	129.2	135.7	79.67	74.93	68.31	75.59	85,149
Building and general engineering (m).....		112.9	101.9	121.2	136.0	86.71	81.32	84.94	81.36	55,643
Building.....		123.6	112.4	..	..	84.88	79.58	..	..	48,902
General engineering.....		69.3	59.1	..	..	99.98	94.82	..	..	6,741
Highways, bridges and streets.....		157.7	155.2	150.2	135.0	66.39	63.87	64.40	60.54	29,506
Transportation, storage, communication.....	87	113.5	109.9	116.7	121.7	78.63	78.41	73.63	70.25	109,495
Steam railways.....		91.5	91.4	94.1	104.2	80.69	79.03	74.99	71.46	43,747
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		135.3	133.8	131.0	131.8	79.42	80.15	76.97	73.40	25,064
Communication.....		151.3	152.0	155.7	156.2	73.22	73.18	68.07	63.67	29,178
Public utility operation.....	72	131.4	128.5	132.8	124.3	92.75	92.63	88.26	82.59	27,194
Electric light and power.....		127.6	125.0	132.5	124.6	97.88	97.69	93.05	86.78	19,946
Trade.....	62	137.9	137.7	137.0	137.1	64.64	64.38	60.90	58.55	185,226
Wholesale.....		143.3	142.7	142.2	142.2	81.56	81.20	76.50	72.84	59,055
Retail.....		135.5	135.6	134.8	135.0	56.72	56.55	53.90	52.33	126,171
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	90	153.1	152.9	149.2	146.3	71.25	70.68	68.08	65.34	66,629
Service (v).....	50	140.3	138.8	136.7	133.3	53.10	52.98	51.48	46.00	56,928
Hotels and restaurants.....		123.8	122.2	121.8	123.8	38.61	38.78	37.63	35.84	26,910
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....		120.2	119.8	128.1	120.6	45.36	44.70	45.67	43.17	10,779
Business service.....		246.5	245.1	..	..	83.23	83.03	..	..	16,099
Industrial composite.....	85	118.5	116.9	118.5	123.0	75.99	75.39	72.94	69.94	1,135,059

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Apr. 1959
		Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	97.9	99.9	99.6	103.5	98.95	95.89	92.15	88.83	3,148
Manufacturing	90	103.0	101.8	99.8	103.4	69.11	68.65	65.16	62.37	37,735
Food and beverages		98.6	93.8	94.4	91.3	73.47	74.08	69.23	66.63	8,158
Meat products		111.9	104.3	99.2	96.3	81.36	80.60	75.37	73.13	3,499
Clothing (textile and fur)		85.7	91.6	84.6	91.9	44.09	44.83	42.27	40.49	4,729
Printing, publishing and allied industries		104.7	104.1	104.3	104.9	68.59	68.68	65.99	63.51	2,990
Iron and steel products		120.1	117.0	106.1	114.9	75.98	75.38	70.84	69.50	5,092
Transportation equipment		90.1	91.0	95.1	103.8	74.95	76.17	70.73	67.21	7,188
Construction	77	130.3	116.1	110.8	102.8	74.17	76.31	70.90	61.96	11,758
Building and general engineering (m)		125.8	115.6	110.9	91.4	84.11	82.77	76.79	71.13	7,642
Transportation, storage, communication	w	99.6	98.0	102.6	110.5	76.90	76.84	72.34	68.65	30,536
Steam railways		87.1	85.4	91.6	105.3	82.18	81.91	76.50	71.43	17,577
Storage		98.0	98.5	101.4	99.6	64.12	64.13	61.95	59.62	3,163
Public utility operation	73	129.0	128.4	125.6	121.2	77.69	75.71	70.01	67.94	2,884
Trade	62	107.1	106.9	104.3	104.6	63.36	62.18	60.67	58.09	28,359
Wholesale		110.1	109.0	108.4	109.3	69.01	68.64	66.13	62.99	11,125
Retail		105.2	105.6	101.8	101.9	59.72	58.07	57.12	55.00	17,234
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	129.1	129.3	133.7	123.0	66.65	66.47	63.20	60.56	7,968
Service (v)	49	119.9	121.2	118.6	110.2	41.11	40.86	39.54	38.17	6,905
Hotels and restaurants		121.0	119.1	119.3	107.4	37.76	37.71	36.73	35.32	3,983
Industrial composite	82	107.6	105.9	105.4	107.4	69.38	68.92	65.70	62.67	129,610
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	298.6	298.8	282.5	..	101.16	102.03	98.36	..	3,927
Manufacturing	75	118.6	113.9	116.2	109.1	73.70	73.97	69.18	65.73	9,715
Food and beverages		104.6	99.9	102.8	97.9	70.85	70.33	65.60	62.10	4,808
Meat products		112.0	107.4	100.9	92.4	85.23	83.16	75.37	71.99	1,526
Dairy products		106.7	97.3	102.8	97.2	55.96	55.46	53.47	51.83	1,603
Products of petroleum and coal		169.0	166.3	181.9	180.6	98.51	99.19	89.32	91.40	1,102
Construction	86	145.9	122.9	124.9	107.7	65.30	66.61	68.61	68.49	9,273
Building and general engineering (m)		159.7	131.1	138.5	122.0	70.16	73.41	69.22	69.57	4,875
Highways, bridges and streets		133.1	115.3	112.3	94.7	59.91	59.47	67.91	67.22	4,398
Transportation, storage, communication	83	98.2	96.2	100.7	105.5	74.26	73.14	69.88	66.06	16,883
Steam railways		83.6	82.9	86.3	96.4	79.79	78.04	74.99	71.42	9,135
Storage		94.9	88.7	99.1	98.0	60.49	60.71	58.97	54.44	3,557
Public utility operation	62	329.8	319.0	275.6	228.5	80.99	83.39	75.18	71.61	2,975
Trade	46	120.9	120.7	116.8	116.7	61.24	60.21	59.58	57.60	16,055
Wholesale		110.4	110.2	112.3	112.2	69.98	69.33	67.83	65.97	5,776
Retail		127.6	127.5	119.7	119.6	56.32	55.09	54.64	52.66	10,279
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	131.1	130.6	128.4	122.3	61.09	60.78	58.30	55.30	4,071
Service (v)	33	112.9	111.4	117.0	116.2	41.21	41.02	40.39	38.66	3,222
Industrial composite	64	123.9	119.5	119.5	115.7	69.23	69.04	66.75	63.45	66,129
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	115.0	126.6	119.6	125.1	104.06	105.12	94.67	91.90	17,571
Coal		15.1	17.1	19.2	29.1	75.62	65.35	52.81	54.20	1,214
Oil		253.8	281.1	259.5	255.7	106.56	108.65	98.51	97.39	14,991
Manufacturing	81	152.7	151.4	141.5	150.6	77.24	77.31	74.25	70.08	30,742
Food and beverages		116.7	113.2	112.5	113.4	75.75	76.65	71.48	67.50	8,578
Meat products		139.6	132.8	130.1	129.0	83.10	84.53	77.61	73.14	4,413
Wood products		99.8	117.6	97.9	107.0	58.59	57.77	57.27	53.16	2,708
Printing, publishing and allied industries		134.9	134.4	135.2	128.4	72.85	73.03	69.51	66.38	1,473
Iron and steel products		213.7	204.4	172.4	212.2	80.84	79.59	76.43	73.20	3,558
Transportation equipment		144.9	144.6	139.3	162.2	75.43	76.51	72.70	66.98	4,222
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		174.7	157.7	134.5	154.3	74.40	73.34	72.80	67.96	2,789
Products of petroleum and coal		199.0	193.9	192.6	196.4	106.80	107.54	98.49	94.71	2,016
Chemical products		300.2	299.5	302.5	310.6	93.03	94.03	90.10	86.89	1,882

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Apr. 1959
		Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	182.0	171.0	167.4	167.9	76.74	76.29	74.55	71.04	20,645
Building and general engineering (m)		195.9	176.8	174.8	189.0	79.73	78.57	80.46	75.16	12,635
Highways, bridges and streets		163.7	163.4	157.9	141.6	72.03	73.03	66.25	64.16	8,010
Transportation, storage, communication		119.3	115.0	119.3	121.0	78.55	78.71	74.58	68.93	24,928
Steam railways		83.1	78.5	87.6	99.8	77.90	77.48	74.70	69.81	11,154
Electric and motor transportation (o)		164.7	167.1	166.7	167.9	80.71	81.78	76.95	75.74	4,214
Storage		114.7	114.2	111.2	110.8	63.11	62.96	61.89	58.43	2,617
Public utility operation	92	152.5	146.2	146.6	141.5	85.08	84.25	79.79	73.58	3,948
Trade		163.5	161.3	156.2	156.3	62.72	62.60	60.13	57.20	33,825
Wholesale		157.9	154.9	149.8	150.9	72.96	73.17	70.24	66.14	11,714
Retail		166.5	164.9	159.6	159.2	57.29	57.05	55.04	52.71	22,111
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	182.8	182.8	180.1	168.7	65.84	65.60	62.82	59.15	7,844
Service (v)	37	164.4	160.5	157.7	142.9	48.52	47.94	45.97	43.90	9,766
Hotels and restaurants		142.0	139.4	137.5	129.5	43.61	43.49	42.02	41.38	5,715
Industrial composite	73	146.5	145.9	141.1	143.7	74.95	75.27	71.45	68.01	149,569
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	85.5	83.3	72.6	94.4	97.28	92.71	94.65	85.57	11,400
Mining	87	69.8	67.5	74.7	92.7	84.97	87.57	83.90	85.95	6,876
Gold (a)		53.8	45.5	57.9	63.2	76.16	77.18	74.12	79.99	1,061
Other metal (b)		75.0	76.6	78.8	109.9	97.50	99.59	92.29	92.79	3,562
Coal		45.5	46.1	49.6	60.6	54.34	59.55	64.43	65.09	1,073
Manufacturing	86	118.3	116.9	113.7	122.6	83.13	82.55	80.35	76.16	84,146
Food and beverages		83.7	77.8	82.4	88.3	74.54	74.64	70.21	67.70	10,439
Canned and cured fish		82.0	64.0	75.7	92.9	69.13	68.24	64.65	63.00	2,845
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		44.4	42.8	47.8	54.9	63.52	61.05	59.23	62.89	886
Wood products		114.9	115.6	106.2	110.2	76.46	75.60	74.11	70.60	31,738
Saw and planing mills (g)		119.0	119.9	109.0	113.5	76.76	75.94	74.61	71.16	29,641
Paper products		154.0	151.8	146.3	146.8	95.05	94.05	94.71	89.62	9,307
Pulp and paper mills		158.4	156.2	145.7	149.0	98.11	96.78	99.70	94.61	7,296
Printing, publishing and allied industries		121.9	120.1	119.0	119.5	92.55	92.39	88.33	79.91	3,595
Iron and steel products		111.8	110.4	118.0	151.9	90.68	89.11	86.07	82.02	5,919
Transportation equipment		161.3	158.7	155.8	190.2	89.12	89.21	84.37	80.06	7,610
Shipbuilding and repairing		148.9	147.7	148.7	185.2	90.56	89.73	85.79	81.50	5,648
Non-ferrous metal products		153.4	153.7	160.8	175.8	97.16	97.93	96.44	87.57	6,461
Chemical products		99.0	96.8	99.7	94.7	84.89	84.78	81.56	80.80	2,441
Construction	93	106.9	99.2	96.4	157.6	86.54	83.90	86.53	83.62	23,308
Building and general engineering (m)		97.8	90.1	87.2	166.2	94.13	91.51	99.68	91.56	12,868
Highways, bridges and streets		120.6	113.1	110.2	144.4	77.18	74.69	70.84	69.80	10,440
Transportation, storage, communication	91	121.2	119.4	124.6	122.5	82.74	81.85	76.62	72.37	39,930
Steam railways		115.0	110.8	118.9	120.7	82.75	80.42	78.53	74.96	13,708
Electric and motor transportation (o)		101.4	101.3	99.4	93.2	84.68	84.50	79.71	75.41	5,327
Water transportation (n)		90.1	89.7	99.1	99.1	80.63	80.91	75.33	70.47	7,523
Communication		173.3	173.7	180.2	169.6	74.64	75.32	65.68	63.26	8,837
Public utility operation	w	128.3	129.2	141.7	143.0	102.40	100.60	96.14	87.48	5,939
Trade	61	114.2	113.6	111.4	114.6	70.08	68.55	66.55	62.85	42,816
Wholesale		107.0	106.3	106.1	109.6	83.89	82.77	79.02	75.13	14,829
Retail		118.5	117.9	114.4	117.5	62.76	61.02	59.82	56.29	27,987
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	162.4	162.1	157.5	152.2	66.45	67.06	63.99	61.78	11,441
Service (v)	47	117.3	116.2	121.5	124.1	53.85	52.96	51.04	49.96	13,235
Hotels and restaurants		114.2	113.8	122.2	126.6	46.30	45.61	45.20	45.11	7,473
Industrial composite	78	114.1	112.2	111.2	123.1	79.85	78.70	76.45	73.46	239,091

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Apr. 1959
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	87.8	88.4	92.8	92.6	58.57	58.87	54.94	53.84	2,868
Food and beverages	91.8	93.0	99.2	89.0	52.18	55.48	50.84	51.46	1,283
Construction	225.1	236.9	194.3	184.2	64.18	52.71	56.30	56.86	1,060
Trade	115.0	115.1	114.0	117.1	53.16	52.48	51.51	49.26	4,340
Retail	121.4	122.1	118.2	121.3	47.11	46.01	45.01	43.81	2,795
Industrial composite	116.3	118.9	119.9	116.1	55.45	53.22	51.19	50.10	11,349
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	127.1	126.4	125.5	132.6	68.45	69.34	65.53	61.79	9,064
Food and beverages	94.8	94.1	94.4	96.1	52.72	50.78	50.74	47.22	1,931
Transportation equipment	168.0	166.5	165.0	174.3	72.30	74.44	68.66	65.17	5,029
Construction	77.1	65.9	69.5	88.8	65.00	59.45	60.03	57.08	2,302
Transportation, storage, communication	103.5	131.6	102.9	93.1	56.08	55.75	51.82	50.57	5,231
Trade	117.6	117.2	115.3	119.1	52.56	52.21	50.67	46.48	8,365
Retail	123.7	123.0	120.3	122.8	46.86	47.12	44.63	41.72	6,116
Industrial composite	115.0	118.8	111.8	114.6	59.83	59.32	57.09	54.22	29,066
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	88.5	84.3	87.8	95.9	62.12	61.56	62.13	59.74	4,065
Construction	125.6	110.5	81.8	92.6	68.34	58.30	57.71	53.73	1,933
Transportation, storage, communication	62.2	143.9	72.1	79.0	58.05	60.49	53.34	49.73	2,401
Trade	109.8	110.3	101.2	109.5	46.08	45.91	44.55	43.10	3,474
Industrial composite	92.3	110.2	87.3	94.6	56.65	56.51	53.87	51.57	13,835
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	109.0	108.1	107.0	111.3	63.18	62.76	61.79	56.32	19,869
Leather products	74.4	74.6	68.0	74.6	41.08	43.02	38.78	37.65	2,693
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.3	88.0	92.6	94.7	40.18	40.03	39.94	36.14	2,352
Transportation equipment	217.7	220.6	214.8	216.7	76.30	72.25	72.06	66.77	3,176
Construction	84.7	83.9	85.1	81.6	65.40	62.18	63.12	56.99	4,553
Transportation, storage, communication	122.4	100.4	117.0	124.3	75.24	67.62	64.70	64.03	3,371
Trade	115.0	113.6	110.6	112.6	54.55	53.82	52.00	48.67	7,318
Retail	112.5	111.1	109.0	112.0	46.58	45.51	45.18	42.15	4,781
Service	115.1	114.3	119.4	111.9	40.45	39.92	37.82	36.13	2,450
Industrial composite	109.1	106.7	107.2	109.2	61.82	60.30	59.12	55.01	40,540
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	99.7	99.5	97.3	108.6	59.91	58.03	58.31	55.45	7,949
Textile products (except clothing)	106.7	105.1	102.7	111.5	55.21	52.45	51.03	48.25	2,486
Clothing (textile and fur)	50.5	51.2	50.2	57.3	42.75	40.81	44.33	42.57	1,126
Iron and steel products	89.0	93.8	105.9	128.9	69.38	64.57	66.64	63.63	1,531
Industrial composite	99.9	99.1	96.6	107.8	59.41	57.81	57.82	54.86	11,182
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	111.9	110.5	111.4	120.4	70.24	68.27	65.18	65.39	9,969
Pulp and paper mills	99.3	96.5	107.5	114.3	95.57	93.41	87.16	88.92	3,413
Industrial composite	112.3	108.2	110.8	117.8	67.50	65.86	62.67	62.29	13,345
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	109.4	108.7	110.3	115.4	73.51	72.61	71.09	67.59	213,589
Food and beverages	115.1	113.0	112.9	109.5	72.80	71.53	68.30	64.52	24,938
Tobacco and tobacco products	93.9	91.8	96.0	99.2	74.11	74.12	72.29	69.64	5,442
Leather products	79.6	79.2	75.3	83.9	49.32	49.23	48.25	47.34	7,605
Textile products (except clothing)	90.2	89.5	84.5	90.3	63.03	62.25	61.58	58.48	9,632
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.9	104.8	99.4	102.5	49.29	49.44	48.03	46.08	39,032
Men's clothing	84.5	87.0	85.9	90.6	50.51	52.08	49.19	47.13	10,350
Women's clothing	101.2	105.1	99.0	100.6	50.83	50.42	49.27	47.14	15,356
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.7	119.1	117.1	118.1	84.37	83.83	80.92	77.00	10,381
Iron and steel products	103.2	101.3	104.5	118.5	84.08	82.06	79.61	78.08	24,385
Transportation equipment	106.9	103.7	122.9	134.6	86.74	86.04	83.39	76.69	26,657
Railway and rolling stock equipment	65.1	61.2	74.6	87.7	78.10	77.99	72.71	70.78	10,217
Electrical apparatus and supplies	134.7	134.3	139.3	150.7	85.07	82.71	80.27	75.11	18,801
Chemical products	125.0	123.8	124.4	126.0	90.06	89.37	86.83	80.60	10,875
Construction	143.3	132.4	126.5	138.8	77.95	72.15	73.62	71.54	36,067
Building and general engineering (m)	141.6	126.9	120.6	139.6	80.79	73.08	76.31	73.21	27,029
Transportation, storage, communication	144.7	119.8	142.1	142.8	78.25	78.84	75.01	73.26	38,300
Electric and motor transportation (o)	116.5	114.1	114.1	115.5	74.04	73.59	69.95	67.48	11,610
Trade	132.1	132.3	131.2	131.1	64.77	64.32	61.00	57.45	70,789
Wholesale	137.7	137.6	136.7	138.8	79.27	77.99	74.49	70.52	28,730
Retail	128.5	129.0	127.8	126.3	54.86	55.03	52.27	48.66	42,059
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.1	147.5	145.2	142.4	72.72	72.62	69.74	65.43	29,337
Insurance	144.0	144.8	140.5	135.5	75.49	74.46	72.73	69.48	12,076
Service (v)	139.3	135.3	128.9	126.1	51.93	51.49	51.88	50.37	24,472
Hotels and restaurants	129.6	125.1	111.8	112.8	40.95	40.41	39.50	36.84	10,832
Industrial composite	122.6	119.2	120.9	124.3	71.62	70.48	68.94	65.87	418,063

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Apr. 1959
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	101.7	101.3	101.7	109.9	77.31	76.73	73.84	68.29	15,059
Pulp and paper mills	111.1	109.7	106.5	115.1	89.25	88.11	85.36	77.65	4,418
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.6	109.0	112.7	113.9	79.14	79.31	76.16	73.68	2,485
Iron and steel products	56.0	56.2	57.0	56.2	73.43	73.37	70.80	69.55	1,087
Construction	143.5	122.0	136.5	133.4	70.43	69.24	63.93	61.89	7,270
Trade	124.4	126.1	121.1	123.3	55.41	54.06	52.12	48.31	11,740
Retail	118.0	120.1	115.9	119.3	49.33	47.56	47.17	43.83	8,708
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.4	120.6	115.9	112.9	69.89	68.96	67.28	65.03	5,252
Service (v)	125.2	125.6	112.8	103.5	49.90	49.22	44.07	38.77	5,091
Industrial composite	121.1	118.8	117.6	119.1	67.54	66.56	63.76	60.06	49,827
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	114.6	113.7	118.1	122.0	78.76	78.38	76.94	73.26	193,754
Food and beverages	109.0	108.0	107.9	106.0	74.15	73.74	70.58	67.39	23,415
Meat products	128.9	124.4	122.9	119.0	83.30	84.78	77.94	74.40	5,880
Rubber products	92.5	92.1	86.3	97.4	86.88	84.59	81.21	80.94	5,123
Textile products (except clothing)	84.8	84.8	83.6	88.8	63.43	62.10	60.71	57.83	4,598
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.5	87.2	85.5	88.7	53.36	53.73	52.43	50.22	15,767
Men's clothing	85.0	85.8	91.1	100.7	53.48	55.45	52.75	49.77	5,077
Women's clothing	89.4	94.6	87.8	86.0	56.41	56.63	55.63	52.81	4,738
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	122.7	121.6	120.3	117.7	73.67	73.46	72.78	69.06	8,008
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.9	121.6	120.5	122.3	89.88	89.56	85.89	83.55	18,918
Iron and steel products	126.8	125.2	122.9	125.9	85.85	85.35	81.73	76.89	33,321
Transportation equipment	134.9	130.0	236.1	246.1	87.48	89.02	89.45	82.61	14,426
Non-ferrous metal products	112.5	111.6	100.0	103.3	76.84	77.23	75.34	73.02	8,215
Electrical apparatus and supplies	112.7	112.7	111.2	137.2	81.18	80.69	78.50	75.72	19,572
Chemical products	121.3	120.3	119.4	121.3	81.76	81.83	79.69	74.93	12,109
Construction	166.3	152.5	159.0	157.6	88.97	80.79	84.77	81.78	25,245
Building and general engineering (m)	157.2	142.4	151.4	152.9	91.15	83.53	86.80	83.88	20,698
Transportation, storage, communication	142.6	142.3	145.6	146.8	79.40	79.52	74.51	70.75	28,020
Electric and motor transportation (o)	132.4	130.6	126.9	131.0	79.76	81.79	77.41	74.54	12,602
Public utility operation	126.2	125.5	135.1	128.3	96.38	96.23	92.26	84.85	12,252
Trade	135.2	134.7	133.9	133.9	70.92	70.79	66.96	64.90	87,776
Wholesale	149.4	149.1	149.9	149.5	83.08	82.34	78.55	75.04	32,934
Retail	127.9	127.3	125.9	126.4	63.62	63.84	60.10	59.13	54,842
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.1	164.6	160.5	160.1	75.14	74.71	71.57	68.50	35,924
Insurance	158.1	157.5	155.4	147.1	78.74	77.95	76.13	71.90	16,340
Service (v)	151.5	151.1	145.6	142.8	56.72	56.33	54.70	50.97	28,769
Hotels and restaurants	124.6	124.5	121.8	118.8	41.80	41.64	40.68	38.71	11,994
Industrial composite	129.0	127.7	129.9	131.6	76.49	75.69	73.70	70.40	412,124
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	99.8	97.2	98.8	108.2	87.81	87.53	82.52	81.11	53,672
Textile products (except clothing)	83.3	86.3	92.8	108.2	54.94	54.90	55.75	51.57	2,273
Clothing (textile and fur)	29.6	31.3	43.5	51.7	47.42	48.44	44.84	43.31	1,367
Iron and steel products	116.5	112.9	108.3	118.8	98.59	98.11	92.61	93.43	25,855
Electrical apparatus and supplies	99.7	99.2	108.2	120.9	89.82	90.78	87.33	83.24	7,617
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	101.8	102.1	101.2	100.0	75.54	74.20	69.97	71.31	2,166
Construction	136.8	118.4	121.7	134.1	85.13	80.44	82.78	75.93	4,876
Transportation, storage, communication	128.1	122.0	132.4	127.6	77.21	76.14	73.54	68.72	3,412
Retail trade	144.9	146.1	144.8	143.0	55.07	54.19	52.73	51.70	8,034
Industrial composite	110.5	107.3	108.8	115.5	81.15	80.45	76.59	75.11	80,549
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	105.3	104.4	102.6	119.8	88.00	87.07	84.49	81.08	27,423
Pulp and paper mills	124.5	123.2	123.9	125.5	95.98	96.74	93.14	85.62	3,355
Iron and steel products	96.2	96.0	93.8	119.6	94.03	91.85	87.84	88.28	7,917
Transportation equipment	126.8	127.4	116.7	132.5	92.45	89.65	88.22	80.53	7,013
Construction	130.8	120.8	170.0	212.0	81.67	78.10	86.50	79.99	1,788
Industrial composite	110.9	109.4	109.9	126.4	83.39	82.51	80.63	77.69	33,731

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Apr. 1959
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	88.2	88.7	81.9	83.3	73.34	72.61	70.06	66.36	11,491
Textile products (except clothing)	73.4	69.4	82.1	97.3	69.40	67.83	63.61	62.37	1,095
Iron and steel products	76.9	79.5	65.7	63.0	82.91	81.79	79.52	73.75	5,109
Industrial composite	92.1	92.1	86.7	88.4	70.47	69.72	67.12	63.59	14,530
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	105.1	103.7	98.6	106.5	69.89	70.84	65.94	65.32	17,773
Food and beverages	125.7	124.9	122.7	122.6	77.06	78.80	71.94	69.08	3,472
Rubber products	85.7	84.8	76.8	93.2	73.55	75.46	68.19	71.45	4,233
Leather products	70.8	70.6	67.8	64.5	62.12	64.04	61.09	58.55	1,226
Wood products	98.6	97.6	98.4	115.0	65.15	63.41	60.01	61.80	2,013
Electric apparatus and supplies	247.4	233.5	225.6	209.3	63.52	65.09	61.21	60.26	1,816
Construction	192.5	175.5	155.0	147.3	78.53	70.54	70.19	67.37	1,871
Industrial composite	117.7	115.9	109.7	114.0	68.69	68.52	64.59	63.70	25,676
London:									
Manufacturing	113.9	113.2	112.3	115.0	73.35	72.29	70.29	67.02	17,572
Food and beverages	103.7	104.9	104.6	100.8	69.87	67.61	67.78	65.06	4,007
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.6	79.6	79.2	86.4	51.39	52.29	50.99	47.07	1,043
Paper products	91.3	87.9	88.7	103.7	79.21	78.90	76.26	72.39	897
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.3	109.6	103.2	104.1	81.03	81.99	79.36	73.21	1,360
Iron and steel products	92.7	92.1	86.3	102.6	78.03	76.40	73.41	70.10	2,685
Electric apparatus supplies	139.6	135.9	142.2	128.8	75.21	73.92	69.48	67.92	1,693
Construction	107.8	97.4	91.4	96.6	76.90	72.94	73.01	70.29	2,197
Transportation, storage, communication	118.2	117.8	124.6	128.5	72.55	73.96	68.81	64.17	2,208
Retail trade	124.4	126.1	121.3	121.0	54.40	54.77	51.57	50.34	4,306
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.9	148.0	142.5	135.0	67.82	67.73	64.40	62.66	3,145
Industrial composite	121.8	120.7	118.3	119.6	69.24	68.45	66.30	63.59	34,426
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	72.4	72.1	72.7	97.9	90.94	89.85	84.68	78.06	24,055
Food and beverages	113.4	106.8	114.1	102.6	78.47	80.30	76.65	75.19	2,442
Iron and steel products	77.8	79.4	83.5	119.7	89.23	84.94	82.56	79.66	3,422
Transportation equipment	68.7	68.7	67.0	95.3	95.06	94.43	88.00	78.77	15,386
Trade	100.8	97.4	102.5	106.8	56.42	56.10	55.17	53.89	4,108
Industrial composite	80.3	79.1	80.3	100.7	83.16	82.35	78.22	73.84	34,791
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	106.3	106.2	114.4	114.6	80.95	80.50	79.28	76.29	5,497
Pulp and paper mills	111.2	108.6	109.2	108.6	88.88	89.51	88.29	86.17	2,306
Transportation equipment	133.9	139.6	171.0	159.3	76.46	75.93	74.51	72.48	1,706
Transportation, storage, communication	99.2	72.0	110.1	108.8	67.80	73.20	72.72	72.27	2,390
Trade	113.8	113.5	118.5	120.3	59.94	58.57	57.21	53.87	2,656
Industrial composite	109.9	104.7	114.4	115.0	71.51	72.31	70.42	68.15	13,641
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	101.0	100.7	98.6	101.6	69.01	68.50	64.99	61.49	33,596
Food and beverages	93.1	89.2	88.7	87.2	76.62	76.55	71.90	68.62	6,982
Meat products	107.1	99.4	95.5	92.4	83.97	82.68	77.24	74.71	3,198
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.0	92.1	85.7	92.8	44.78	45.55	42.73	41.06	4,525
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.3	102.7	102.9	104.0	68.55	68.83	66.04	63.56	2,877
Iron and steel products	121.3	117.9	106.5	110.2	74.61	74.57	70.96	67.63	4,164
Transportation equipment	90.0	90.9	95.0	103.7	75.01	76.23	70.77	67.25	7,173
Construction	122.8	104.8	100.9	105.3	69.88	72.82	66.67	60.34	5,917
Building and general engineering (m)	111.7	104.0	93.3	101.9	77.24	74.17	70.32	66.51	4,137
Transportation, storage, communication	122.2	120.7	120.3	115.8	73.24	73.47	69.14	65.64	9,396
Trade	103.7	103.7	101.4	101.9	63.93	62.75	61.34	58.54	24,358
Wholesale	110.3	109.1	106.8	107.2	68.43	68.18	66.74	63.70	9,353
Retail	100.0	100.7	98.4	99.1	61.13	59.43	58.14	55.58	15,005
Finance, insurance and real estate	129.8	130.0	134.7	123.0	68.81	68.60	65.43	63.04	6,497
Service (v)	114.0	116.1	114.0	109.1	41.61	41.17	40.02	38.42	5,926
Industrial composite	107.9	106.8	105.0	105.3	66.50	65.99	62.97	59.77	87,777

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Apr. 1959 no.
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	142.4	138.6	143.3	127.9	79.10	80.08	74.92	72.37	3,141
Construction	165.5	142.2	113.0	104.4	65.76	69.63	67.65	64.52	2,370
Wholesale trade	108.1	106.2	113.0	110.1	70.10	69.41	67.18	65.32	2,444
Retail trade	106.9	110.2	99.2	103.2	55.66	54.37	55.27	53.27	3,954
Industrial composite	129.9	127.0	118.5	115.2	66.40	66.08	63.81	61.19	16,934
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	130.4	125.1	121.8	114.2	75.33	73.43	69.36	65.40	2,824
Food and beverages	120.7	116.0	116.5	110.4	75.97	74.40	68.99	65.04	1,709
Construction	140.6	114.6	140.2	117.3	71.41	76.38	69.84	62.89	1,575
Wholesale trade	117.4	115.8	116.2	113.7	67.16	66.52	65.34	62.48	1,779
Retail trade	134.6	134.5	129.6	126.3	58.76	56.34	55.37	52.41	2,045
Industrial composite	130.0	125.2	126.6	118.4	66.16	65.15	62.59	58.47	10,967
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	182.1	176.8	166.4	177.3	77.57	78.75	74.50	69.75	13,773
Food and beverages	132.4	127.2	126.3	125.2	77.92	79.72	73.76	69.82	4,045
Meat products	138.2	131.1	128.7	128.8	82.14	84.54	77.01	72.55	2,807
Construction	175.2	159.8	164.7	178.8	81.36	80.92	77.56	70.50	6,938
Building and general engineering (m)	165.5	147.4	152.1	178.1	83.01	81.94	80.81	72.62	4,751
Wholesale trade	183.2	179.2	177.3	179.5	71.63	72.30	69.52	65.76	4,852
Retail trade	169.1	166.5	171.1	169.2	58.32	58.14	53.89	51.01	9,775
Service (v)	209.8	203.5	204.0	185.9	45.60	44.90	43.96	42.24	3,791
Industrial composite	180.2	174.8	172.2	175.2	70.41	70.72	66.89	62.92	46,419
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	140.6	136.1	127.6	135.4	79.45	79.01	74.88	70.12	10,308
Food and beverages	123.9	120.9	117.0	122.5	78.56	78.60	74.00	68.83	3,085
Transportation equipment	131.1	131.4	130.9	146.4	77.67	76.99	72.67	68.71	2,398
Construction	227.0	207.5	189.2	198.1	76.22	76.25	74.41	67.93	4,773
Wholesale trade	142.6	140.2	129.6	134.3	73.64	73.32	70.15	66.66	4,874
Retail trade	163.6	162.8	154.5	157.3	58.00	58.41	57.20	55.50	8,191
Industrial composite	163.3	159.7	149.5	154.0	70.10	69.98	66.96	64.52	40,238
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	110.6	109.3	107.5	117.0	82.22	81.41	78.71	74.63	44,064
Food and beverages	88.9	85.8	90.2	93.1	77.98	78.36	74.31	70.94	7,096
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.8	118.5	116.8	119.1	95.79	96.08	91.71	81.83	2,785
Wood products	99.6	99.0	95.2	97.9	79.44	77.27	76.16	71.58	15,287
Saw and planing mills (g)	101.7	101.2	97.4	100.3	80.34	78.13	77.31	72.78	13,380
Iron and steel products	114.0	112.5	121.5	156.6	90.88	89.49	86.11	82.02	5,643
Transportation equipment	142.0	144.2	135.0	174.8	88.97	90.01	84.93	80.70	4,004
Construction	101.9	97.0	85.7	113.3	92.89	89.26	86.79	83.93	11,262
Building and general engineering (m)	95.0	88.6	81.5	98.9	96.21	93.12	104.94	87.15	8,228
Transportation, storage, communication	122.0	122.2	125.6	122.2	79.46	79.00	72.76	69.60	18,209
Water transportation (n)	93.7	94.3	99.8	102.7	78.44	78.41	76.47	70.71	4,419
Communication	173.6	174.1	181.9	169.5	74.42	74.92	65.44	62.70	7,970
Public utility operation	136.0	135.8	136.2	133.3	107.63	106.01	104.39	92.61	3,814
Trade	116.4	114.6	113.1	117.6	73.52	72.71	69.52	65.59	30,937
Wholesale	122.2	121.0	120.6	125.5	85.25	84.55	80.34	76.51	12,475
Retail	112.7	110.6	108.4	112.9	65.59	64.63	62.09	58.25	18,462
Service (v)	117.3	115.9	119.6	129.9	56.41	55.63	52.90	51.17	9,606
Industrial composite	115.8	114.3	112.8	119.5	78.66	77.71	74.95	70.82	125,406
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	134.2	130.5	132.7	144.4	84.75	83.77	80.27	76.51	6,433
Wood products	105.6	104.9	102.9	107.0	73.58	74.73	72.93	67.10	1,382
Transportation equipment	201.7	191.5	198.1	230.2	89.09	88.12	83.70	79.36	3,508
Trade	112.0	117.8	107.9	110.8	58.07	54.44	57.06	53.84	4,282
Industrial composite	115.4	114.7	113.4	118.7	72.40	70.55	68.89	65.47	16,184

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	April 1959					March 1959		April 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	33,217	28,590	4,627	86.1	13.9	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2
Prince Edward Island	4,355	3,282	1,073	75.4	24.6	76.1	23.9	73.9	26.1
Nova Scotia	80,755	66,592	14,163	82.5	17.5	81.9	18.1	83.0	17.0
New Brunswick	55,524	44,889	10,635	80.8	19.2	81.8	18.2	81.2	18.8
Quebec	742,879	559,435	183,444	75.3	24.7	74.7	25.3	75.5	24.5
Ontario	1,135,059	854,367	280,692	75.3	24.7	75.0	25.0	75.5	24.5
Manitoba	129,610	97,692	31,918	75.4	24.6	74.8	25.2	75.1	24.9
Saskatchewan	66,129	52,707	13,422	79.7	20.3	79.1	20.9	79.2	20.8
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	149,569	117,147	32,422	78.3	21.7	78.6	21.4	78.4	21.6
British Columbia (including Yukon)	239,091	191,935	47,156	80.3	19.7	80.1	19.9	79.7	20.3
Canada	2,636,188	2,016,636	619,552	76.5	23.5	76.2	23.8	76.6	23.4
Urban Areas									
St. John's	11,349	8,594	2,755	75.7	24.3	78.3	21.7	76.8	23.2
Sydney	15,535	14,528	1,007	93.5	6.5	92.1	7.9	94.4	5.6
Halifax	29,066	21,008	8,058	72.3	27.7	73.6	26.4	72.1	27.9
Moncton	7,675	5,259	2,416	68.5	31.5	68.5	31.5	70.1	29.9
Saint John	13,835	9,589	4,246	69.3	30.7	74.5	25.5	69.3	30.7
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	13,072	12,064	1,008	92.3	7.7	91.5	8.5	..	..
Quebec	40,540	29,577	10,963	73.0	27.0	71.9	28.1	72.3	27.7
Sherbrooke	11,182	8,032	3,150	71.8	28.2	71.5	28.5	72.5	27.5
Shawinigan Falls	7,836	6,505	1,331	83.0	17.0	82.2	17.8	87.4	12.6
Three Rivers	13,345	9,837	3,508	73.7	26.3	72.8	27.2	74.1	25.9
Drummondville	6,513	4,841	1,672	74.3	25.7	74.3	25.7	73.6	26.4
Montreal	418,063	294,986	123,077	70.6	29.4	69.7	30.3	70.6	29.4
Ottawa - Hull	49,827	35,405	14,422	71.1	28.9	70.5	29.5	71.3	28.7
Kingston	9,119	7,294	1,825	80.0	20.0	79.8	20.2	81.0	19.0
Peterborough	12,105	9,279	2,826	76.7	23.3	76.5	23.5	76.6	23.4
Oshawa	22,399	19,041	3,358	85.0	15.0	85.0	15.0	84.3	15.7
Toronto	412,124	282,582	129,542	68.6	31.4	68.3	31.7	68.9	31.1
Hamilton	80,549	62,230	18,319	77.3	22.7	76.7	23.3	76.2	23.8
St. Catharines	33,731	28,258	5,473	83.8	16.2	83.6	16.4	84.1	15.9
Niagara Falls	8,748	6,533	2,215	74.7	25.3	74.9	25.1	76.4	23.6
Brantford	14,530	11,023	3,507	75.9	24.1	75.9	24.1	75.0	25.0
Guelph	8,513	6,172	2,341	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5	73.8	26.2
Galt	10,849	7,640	3,209	70.4	29.6	70.1	29.9	69.2	30.8
Kitchener	25,676	17,585	8,091	68.5	31.5	68.9	31.1	69.3	30.7
Sudbury	21,348	19,690	2,158	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	90.6	9.4
Timmins	7,608	7,004	604	92.1	7.9	92.0	8.0	..	..
London	34,426	23,755	10,671	69.0	31.0	68.9	31.1	68.7	31.3
Sarnia	10,257	8,330	1,927	81.2	18.8	80.5	19.5	85.3	14.7
Windsor	34,791	28,241	6,550	81.2	18.8	81.3	18.7	80.6	19.4
Sault Ste. Marie	12,579	11,192	1,387	89.0	11.0	88.6	11.4	89.4	10.6
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,641	11,080	2,561	81.2	18.8	80.4	19.6	81.1	18.9
Winnipeg	87,777	61,065	26,712	69.6	30.4	68.8	31.2	69.0	31.0
Regina	16,934	11,787	5,147	69.6	30.4	68.7	31.3	68.9	31.1
Saskatoon	10,967	8,039	2,928	73.3	26.7	72.8	27.2	72.7	27.3
Edmonton	46,419	34,216	12,203	73.7	26.3	73.6	26.4	73.4	26.6
Calgary	40,238	29,344	10,894	72.9	27.1	72.6	27.4	72.7	27.3
Vancouver	125,406	92,375	33,031	73.7	26.3	73.6	26.4	72.5	27.5
Victoria	16,184	12,189	3,995	75.3	24.7	74.1	25.9	75.1	24.9
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	29,937	29,216	721	97.6	2.4	97.9	2.1	97.3	2.7
Mining	106,926	102,844	4,082	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,138,761	884,220	254,541	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6	77.8	22.2
Durable goods (u)	551,153	487,336	63,817	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5
Non-durable goods	587,608	396,884	190,724	67.5	32.5	67.3	32.7	67.5	32.5
Construction	241,923	234,843	7,080	97.1	2.9	96.8	3.2	97.1	2.9
Transportation, storage, communication	350,095	293,416	56,679	83.8	16.2	83.6	16.4	83.5	16.5
Public utility operation	58,449	50,838	7,611	87.0	13.0	86.6	13.4	87.0	13.0
Trade	437,838	280,095	157,743	64.0	36.0	63.9	36.1	63.9	36.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	143,948	72,423	71,525	50.3	49.7	50.2	49.8	49.6	50.4
Service (v)	128,311	68,741	59,570	53.6	46.4	53.5	46.5	53.3	46.7
Industrial composite	2,636,188	2,016,636	619,552	76.5	23.5	76.2	23.8	76.6	23.4

Canada

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	April 1959					March 1959		April 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	29,937	29,216	721	97.6	2.4	97.9	2.1	97.3	2.7
Mining	106,926	102,844	4,082	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	65,697	64,217	1,480	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Gold (a)	16,531	16,259	272	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	49,166	47,958	1,208	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Iron	7,467	7,147	320	95.7	4.3	95.9	4.1	96.7	3.3
Uranium	14,100	13,821	279	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	97.9	2.1
Fuels	28,200	25,970	2,230	92.1	7.9	91.7	8.3	91.6	8.4
Coal	11,997	11,853	144	98.8	1.2	98.5	1.5	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	16,203	14,117	2,086	87.1	12.9	88.2	11.8	85.5	14.5
Non-metal (c)	13,029	12,657	372	97.1	2.9	96.2	3.8	97.3	2.7
Asbestos	6,066	5,912	154	97.5	2.5	95.9	4.1	..	..
Manufacturing	1,138,761	884,220	254,541	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6	77.8	22.2
Durable goods (u)	551,153	487,336	63,817	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable goods	587,608	396,884	190,724	67.5	32.5	67.3	32.7	67.5	32.5
Food and beverages	137,026	104,041	32,985	75.9	24.1	75.9	24.1	75.5	24.5
Meat products	28,860	22,730	6,130	78.8	21.2	79.1	20.9	79.4	20.6
Dairy products	13,728	11,303	2,425	82.3	17.7	82.0	18.0	81.2	18.8
Canned and cured fish	9,485	7,039	2,446	74.2	25.8	74.0	26.0	72.9	27.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,211	6,189	3,022	67.2	32.8	66.7	33.3	65.4	34.6
Grain mill products	8,608	7,173	1,435	83.3	16.7	83.5	16.5	84.0	16.0
Bread and other bakery products	18,251	14,772	3,479	80.9	19.1	80.8	19.2	80.2	19.8
Biscuits and crackers	6,579	3,204	3,375	48.7	51.3	48.4	51.6	47.2	52.8
Distilled and malt liquors	14,195	12,187	2,008	85.9	14.1	86.9	13.1	85.9	14.1
Other beverages (d)	8,263	7,519	744	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1
Confectionery	7,743	3,753	3,990	48.5	51.5	48.0	52.0	48.1	51.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,160	4,925	5,235	48.5	51.5	47.3	52.7	44.4	55.6
Rubber products	20,482	16,065	4,417	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7	77.7	22.3
Leather products	28,268	15,635	12,633	55.3	44.7	55.5	44.5	56.7	43.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,715	10,280	9,435	52.1	47.9	51.8	48.2	52.5	47.5
Other leather products (f)	8,553	5,355	3,198	62.6	37.4	63.9	36.1	66.0	34.0
Textile products (except clothing)	59,224	39,492	19,732	66.7	33.3	66.7	33.3	66.5	33.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,758	12,459	6,299	66.4	33.6	66.3	33.7	66.2	33.8
Woollen goods	8,722	5,501	3,221	63.1	36.9	62.8	37.2	63.5	36.5
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,685	10,567	3,118	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	93,987	27,705	66,282	29.5	70.5	29.7	70.3	29.7	70.3
Men's clothing	30,840	9,755	21,085	31.6	68.4	31.6	68.4	32.2	67.8
Women's clothing	24,692	5,418	19,274	21.9	78.1	22.8	77.2	22.2	77.8
Knit goods	19,868	6,365	13,503	32.0	68.0	32.3	67.7	31.5	68.5
Fur goods	3,172	2,197	975	69.3	30.7	69.8	30.2	69.4	30.6
Wood products	87,711	79,932	7,779	91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	54,593	51,205	3,388	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3
Furniture	23,609	20,663	2,946	87.5	12.5	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1
Other wood products (h)	9,509	8,064	1,445	84.8	15.2	84.4	15.6	85.6	14.4
Paper products	88,546	77,003	11,543	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills	63,783	60,183	3,600	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3
Other paper products (i)	24,763	16,820	7,943	67.9	32.1	68.5	31.5	68.3	31.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,566	38,950	14,616	72.7	27.3	72.8	27.2	72.8	27.2
Iron and steel products	169,963	154,267	15,696	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements	14,263	13,499	764	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	93.9	6.1
Boilers and plate work	6,676	6,220	456	93.2	6.8	93.1	6.9	92.5	7.5
Fabricated and structural steel	11,524	10,864	660	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6
Hardware and tools	10,256	8,333	1,923	81.2	18.8	81.0	19.0	80.2	19.8
Heating and cooking appliances	8,612	7,694	918	89.3	10.7	89.2	10.8	87.3	12.7
Iron castings	18,710	17,537	1,173	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5
Machinery mfg. (j)	31,952	27,841	4,111	87.1	12.9	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9
Industrial machinery (r)	23,646	20,922	2,724	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7	88.6	11.4
Primary iron and steel	34,838	33,488	1,350	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	16,342	13,864	2,478	84.8	15.2	84.7	15.3	84.9	15.1
Wire and wire products	8,425	7,437	988	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	87.5	12.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	April 1959					March 1959		April 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	131,241	121,231	10,010	92.4	7.6	92.2	7.8	92.5	7.5
Aircraft and parts	30,225	27,182	3,043	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles	30,977	28,943	2,034	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6	92.8	7.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	20,682	17,318	3,364	83.7	16.3	83.4	16.6	84.9	15.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	25,713	25,303	410	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	20,657	19,895	762	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products	53,183	47,471	5,712	89.3	10.7	88.9	11.1	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products	8,157	6,866	1,291	84.2	15.8	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9
Brass and copper products	9,529	8,357	1,172	87.7	12.3	87.3	12.7	88.1	11.9
Smelting and refining	27,725	26,864	861	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2	96.6	3.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	73,275	52,340	20,935	71.4	28.6	71.7	28.3	72.5	27.5
Heavy electrical machinery	19,141	15,190	3,951	79.4	20.6	79.4	20.6	80.5	19.5
Telecommunication equipment	16,423	10,100	6,323	61.5	38.5	62.4	37.6	61.8	38.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,780	32,095	3,685	89.7	10.3	89.5	10.5	89.6	10.4
Clay products	5,530	5,026	504	90.9	9.1	90.4	9.6	89.2	10.8
Glass and glass products	8,970	7,185	1,785	80.1	19.9	80.7	19.3	81.9	18.1
Concrete products	6,926	6,685	241	96.5	3.5	..	..	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal	15,335	13,787	1,548	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2
Petroleum refining	14,802	13,292	1,510	89.8	10.2	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3
Chemical products	52,102	40,354	11,748	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6	78.0	22.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,059	4,362	3,697	54.1	45.9	55.3	44.7	56.5	43.5
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,559	8,032	527	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.6	6.4
Other chemical products (l)	35,484	27,960	7,524	78.8	21.2	78.5	21.5	79.0	21.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	28,912	18,927	9,985	65.5	34.5	65.1	34.9	64.1	35.9
Construction	241,923	234,843	7,080	97.1	2.9	96.8	3.2	97.1	2.9
Building and general engineering (m)	150,356	145,723	4,633	96.9	3.1	96.6	3.4	96.9	3.1
Building	129,087	125,154	3,933	97.0	3.0	96.6	3.4	96.9	3.1
General engineering	21,269	20,569	700	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5	97.3	2.7
Highways, bridges and streets	91,567	89,120	2,447	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
Transportation, storage, communication	350,095	293,416	56,679	83.8	16.2	83.6	16.4	83.5	16.5
Transportation	254,283	238,621	15,662	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2
Air transport and airports	14,691	11,659	3,032	79.4	20.6	79.3	20.7	78.9	21.1
Steam railways	151,694	143,639	8,055	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4
Maintenance of equipment	19,875	19,685	190	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Maintenance of ways and structures	32,314	32,133	181	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	89,667	83,940	5,727	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5
Telegraphs	9,838	7,881	1,957	80.1	19.9	79.8	20.2	78.9	21.1
Water transportation (n)	31,648	30,195	1,453	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5
Electric and motor transportation (o)	56,250	53,128	3,122	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,383	22,365	1,018	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	25,948	24,495	1,453	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7
Storage	16,882	15,211	1,671	90.1	9.9	89.6	10.4	90.4	9.6
Grain elevators	11,377	10,363	1,014	91.1	8.9	90.2	9.8	91.1	8.9
Storage and warehouse	5,505	4,848	657	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.8	89.0	11.0
Communication	78,930	39,584	39,346	50.2	49.8	50.4	49.6	48.8	51.2
Radio broadcasting	12,416	8,985	3,431	72.4	27.6	72.0	28.0	72.0	28.0
Telephone	63,719	27,932	35,787	43.8	56.2	44.3	55.7	42.9	57.1
Public utility operation	58,449	50,838	7,611	87.0	13.0	86.6	13.4	87.0	13.0
Electric light and power	46,515	40,008	6,507	86.0	14.0	85.9	14.1	85.9	14.1
Other public utilities (q)	11,934	10,830	1,104	90.7	9.3	89.5	10.5	91.3	8.7
Trade	437,838	280,095	157,743	64.0	36.0	63.9	36.1	63.9	36.1
Wholesale	150,460	116,896	33,564	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4	77.2	22.8
Retail	287,378	163,199	124,179	56.8	43.2	56.7	43.3	57.1	42.9
Food	72,943	49,696	23,247	68.1	31.9	68.6	31.4	69.3	30.7
Department stores	83,094	29,847	53,247	35.9	64.1	36.0	64.0	36.5	63.5
Variety stores	23,172	3,453	19,719	14.9	85.1	14.5	85.5	15.3	84.7
Automotive products	41,380	37,550	3,830	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	143,948	72,423	71,525	50.3	49.7	50.2	49.8	49.6	50.4
Banking, investment and loan	86,518	41,058	45,460	47.5	52.5	47.4	52.6	46.6	53.4
Insurance	55,440	30,081	25,359	54.3	45.7	54.2	45.8	53.8	46.2
Service (v)	128,311	68,741	59,570	53.6	46.4	53.5	46.5	53.3	46.7
Hotels and restaurants	65,910	35,032	30,878	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9	53.1	46.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,917	9,617	16,300	37.1	62.9	37.5	62.5	37.6	62.4
Business service	28,867	19,544	9,323	67.7	32.3	67.5	32.5	68.6	31.4
Industrial composite	2,636,188	2,016,636	619,552	76.5	23.5	76.2	23.8	76.6	23.4

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
<u>1956</u>												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	128.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
<u>1957</u>												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
<u>1958</u>												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<u>1959</u>												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.6	42.9	120.6	109.4	114.9	104.8	118.7	112.4	135.8	131.4	151.3	134.4
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.43
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1956								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22
April	115.6	197.9	170.5	73.26	109.4	189.8	172.1	75.69
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.4
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.3	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.8	126.6	150.5	114.7
<u>1956</u>											
January	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
February	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
March	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
April	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
May	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
June	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
July	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
August	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
September	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
October	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
November	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
December	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	143.7	118.8
<u>1957</u>											
January	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
September	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
<u>1958</u>											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
<u>1959</u>											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.6	106.7	108.5	92.2	91.1	113.6	118.5	107.6	123.9	146.5	114.1
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

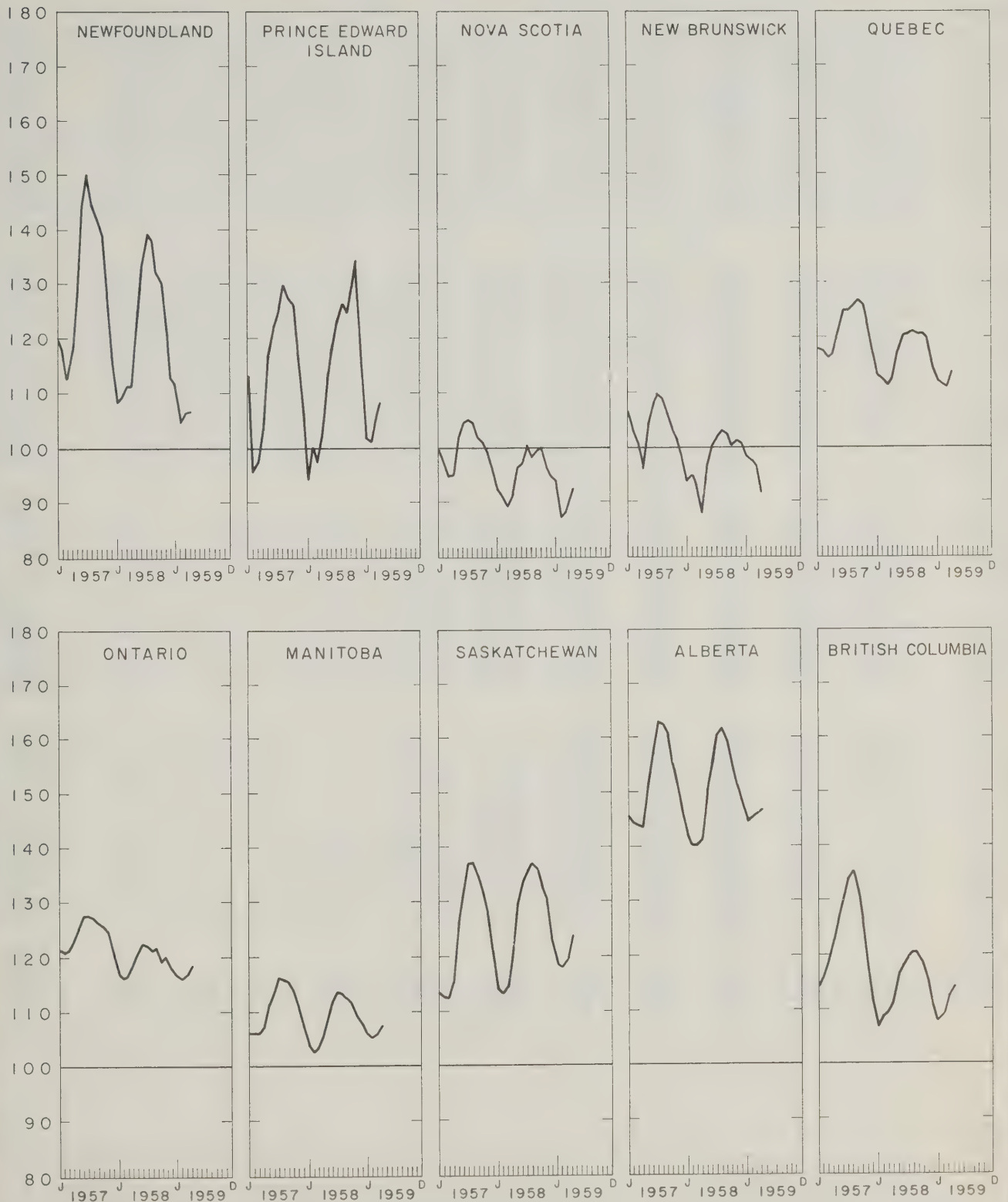


Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	..	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.3	94.3	91.4	93.2	91.6	97.7	96.8
1948	..	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	96.9	98.7	103.3
1949	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.3	105.7	97.5
1951	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953	116.3	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.3	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.3	82.4
1955	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.3	124.9	88.6
1957	124.1	117.9	99.5	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
<u>1956</u>												
January	113.9	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2	112.7	123.2	109.1	102.5	88.8
February	112.0	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0	113.4	124.0	108.3	115.9	90.4
March	115.1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3	114.5	125.1	110.0	123.3	92.3
April	113.5	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7	116.0	125.9	112.6	124.7	93.3
May	123.1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5	119.5	127.3	114.7	127.2	91.3
June	126.5	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2	122.1	129.2	116.3	128.9	89.6
July	130.5	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7	123.4	128.0	115.2	128.0	90.3
August	134.7	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7	123.3	129.3	114.7	129.7	84.0
September	136.4	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9	122.9	130.2	115.2	128.4	82.4
October	132.1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.3	125.4	125.1	123.5	132.0	116.6	131.4	83.9
November	127.7	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0	123.6	132.9	116.6	131.6	88.6
December	116.3	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.3	113.1	121.5	120.5	131.9	115.6	127.2	87.5
<u>1957</u>												
January	111.8	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4	115.7	129.2	113.0	125.5	86.8
February	114.6	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.3	115.5	129.3	113.7	124.7	86.2
March	113.6	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9	116.7	130.2	113.8	124.8	88.4
April	116.1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3	119.1	131.6	115.5	126.4	88.4
May	123.8	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9	121.6	132.7	113.9	126.6	86.9
June	128.1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8	122.4	133.4	118.3	126.2	87.4
July	131.9	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1	123.0	132.8	117.4	125.2	87.9
August	130.6	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4	122.7	132.3	115.5	127.0	85.0
September	132.5	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8	122.2	133.4	115.4	125.4	85.5
October	131.4	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.3	127.2	122.9	133.4	114.5	121.7	87.9
November	130.9	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.3	115.2	126.0	122.1	134.9	112.6	121.2	86.0
December	124.1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1	119.9	132.0	109.4	116.6	85.6
<u>1958</u>												
January	115.6	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9	114.4	128.7	107.5	112.4	86.0
February	111.8	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4	113.8	128.0	105.6	110.0	86.1
March	116.4	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0	115.6	128.7	106.1	109.2	87.9
April	119.9	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9	117.6	129.9	108.8	109.9	86.7
May	123.4	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2	120.7	131.0	108.0	112.2	87.0
June	127.3	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1	123.0	131.8	109.1	113.4	86.3
July	133.4	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6	123.2	131.6	108.8	106.7	83.7
August	133.9	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2	124.8	132.4	98.6	111.7	85.5
September	135.2	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7	125.9	132.5	97.1	113.6	88.0
October	133.4	115.8	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6	125.4	132.0	96.6	106.1	89.5
November	135.9	116.3	95.0	110.4	100.9	116.8	123.3	125.9	133.6	107.1	106.5	90.3
December	125.7	119.8	102.9	104.3	97.9	104.1	119.5	123.7	131.8	106.6	104.1	88.1
<u>1959</u>												
January	129.3	116.9	106.6	103.3	97.1	107.0	118.2	118.8	129.1	105.8	106.8	88.7
February	120.9	116.5	111.5	103.9	97.6	106.5	118.2	118.6	126.4	106.2	108.0	89.2
March	118.9	118.8	110.2	106.7	99.1	108.2	119.2	118.8	127.7	107.3	109.4	92.1
April	116.3	115.0	92.3	109.1	99.9	112.3	122.6	121.1	129.0	110.5	110.9	92.1
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ^{1/}	Victoria
Averages											
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.3	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.3	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.3	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	103.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.3	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.9	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.3	114.8	115.6
1956											
January	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
February	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
March	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
April	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
May	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
June	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
July	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
August	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
September	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
October	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.3	160.5	121.8	123.4
November	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
December	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
1957											
January	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
February	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
March	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
April	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
May	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
June	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
July	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
August	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
September	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
October	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
November	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
December	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
1958											
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.3	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	116.1	118.8	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
1959											
January	114.9	119.3	72.6	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	115.0	119.7	78.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March	115.9	120.7	79.1	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April	117.7	121.8	80.3	109.9	107.9	129.9	130.0	180.2	163.3	115.8	115.4
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merriton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

CATALOGUE No.

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Government
Publications



CANADA

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MAY, 1959



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

MAY, 1959

Published by Authority of

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

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72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Preliminary Report — Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
SPECIAL NOTICES	2
COMMENTARY	3
<u>MAY 1959 STATISTICS</u>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	4
2. Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Raw Index Numbers, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	6
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
3. Canada	8
4. Provinces	10
5. Urban Areas	15
Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics	19
7. Canada, by Industries	20
<u>HISTORICAL STATISTICS</u> Annual Averages, 1947-58, Monthly, 1956-59:	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Canada, Industrial Divisions	22
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	23
<u>ROTATION TABLES</u>	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
10B. Provinces, Industrial Composite.....	24
11B. Urban Areas, Industrial Composite	26
(For comparable statistics see Feb., May, Aug. and Nov. reports)	
Tables listed below will be published in subsequent issues of this report:	
Special Canada Tables:	
10C. Index Numbers of Employment, Men and Women	
11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Divisions	
12C. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (see Mar., June, Sept. and Dec. reports)	
Index Numbers of Employment; Provinces and Urban Areas:	
10A. Canada and Provinces	
11A. Urban Areas (see Jan., April, July and Oct. reports)	
<u>CHARTS</u>	
Seasonally-adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	7
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite	25
<u>METHODS</u>	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	i
<u>FOOTNOTES</u>	iii

SPECIAL NOTICES

CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL
EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Statistics published in the January 1959 and subsequent issues of Employment and Payrolls have been identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practices. In the past, the approach followed was to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the May statistics in this issue would have been labelled as June 1 data under the system used until the end of 1958.

Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in the 1959 issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. Annual averages printed in issues for 1958 and earlier years were based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1. The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years have not been revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
MAY 1959

Summary

The industrial composite index number of employment for May was 119.3 (1949 = 100). Seasonally-adjusted, the index declined from 119.5 in April to 119.1 in May. The decline is fully explained by a less-than-seasonal increase in the highways, bridges and streets component of the construction industry. During the winter, activity in road work was very high for the time of year, with special programs for promoting winter employment a factor in the situation.

The seasonally-adjusted employment composite for May was up 0.6 p.c. from the figure for January, largely owing to strengthening of the employment situation in durable goods manufacturing and in building and general engineering. The adjusted index for durables rose 1.2 p.c. over the early months of the year, in spite of a sharp drop between January and February which reflected major layoffs in the aircraft industry. Iron and steel products and non-ferrous metal products strengthened more than the remaining industry groups in the durable sector. The seasonally-adjusted index for building and general engineering for May was 3.9 p.c. higher than the January figure. Employment in construction as a whole therefore advanced more than seasonally, although the increase in highways, bridges and streets was smaller than usual.

Average weekly earnings advanced to \$73.84 in May 1959. The increase from May 1958 was about \$3, indicating a rise of 25 cents from month to month, on the average. This is in line with increases recorded in the last few years. Provincially, average earnings rose by more than \$3 over the year in New Brunswick, Ontario, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia, while somewhat smaller increases were recorded for the remaining provinces.

Employment

Manufacturing. - The unadjusted employment index for manufacturing for May 1959 was 111.5. The figure was up 1 p.c. from that recorded for May 1958, but down 4 p.c. from the May 1957 index and 3 p.c. from that for May 1956.

Manufacturing employment tended to rise through the early months of 1959. The seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing industries for May was 116.2, up 1.2 p.c. from the figure for January. The most notable increases were in iron and steel products and non-ferrous metals products, in which employment increased from January-May by 6.0 p.c. and 4.4 p.c. respectively. Seasonal factors played little part in these increases. Employment also showed definite upward trends in electrical apparatus and non-metallic mineral products during the early months of 1959. In wood products and transportation equipment, most of the movements were in line with seasonal influences. However, there was a sharp drop in transportation equipment between January and February owing to major layoffs in the aircraft industry. During the early part of 1959, employment indexes for motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and accessories ran a little higher than in the early months of 1958, but well below figures for other recent years.

The employment situation in non-durable goods manufacturing industries improved slightly in the first few months of 1959, but most changes can be attributed to

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1959
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	117.6	107.2	123.3	197.3	184.9	206.3	63.51	65.13	63.10	36,632
Prince Edward Island	127.4	108.7	112.9	215.5	133.9	179.5	55.59	55.63	53.39	5,224
Nova Scotia	95.9	94.0	96.3	154.9	150.0	143.3	60.55	59.38	57.93	34,015
New Brunswick	97.4	91.2	96.7	154.0	144.3	145.2	59.31	60.05	56.77	59,353
Quebec	117.5	113.7	117.3	202.2	195.0	194.0	70.74	70.55	63.03	769,096
Ontario	121.1	118.5	120.7	209.9	203.3	201.1	76.76	75.93	73.71	1,162,085
Manitoba	111.5	107.6	109.0	185.5	176.2	172.7	70.52	69.38	67.11	134,366
Saskatchewan	132.9	124.0	129.5	221.3	205.7	210.7	69.64	69.22	67.97	71,025
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	153.9	146.2	150.6	263.0	246.5	245.2	75.93	75.00	72.45	157,177
British Columbia (including Yukon)	117.6	114.5	116.6	209.4	200.7	194.9	81.26	80.02	76.32	246,523
Canada	119.3	115.7	118.7	205.9	198.0	196.3	73.34	73.26	70.76	2,725,496
Urban Areas										
St. John's	131.0	119.5	123.4	217.6	205.6	197.6	53.52	55.41	51.53	12,301
Sydney	83.6	86.5	90.2	133.9	135.2	138.2	73.68	73.42	73.19	15,911
Halifax	115.3	115.0	111.9	194.1	191.3	177.0	60.13	59.33	56.68	29,262
Moncton	98.2	96.1	96.9	155.2	150.3	147.0	57.32	56.76	56.45	7,904
Saint John	95.4	92.2	91.2	151.5	145.5	136.4	57.01	56.65	53.77	14,294
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	110.1	105.2	..	193.3	182.3	..	38.22	37.05	..	13,680
Quebec	110.3	109.1	111.7	193.9	190.2	184.3	62.06	61.32	58.78	41,169
Sherbrooke	100.7	99.9	97.1	165.7	163.6	152.3	59.75	59.41	57.11	11,266
Shawinigan Falls	97.4	94.2	102.4	169.4	159.9	171.6	31.09	29.08	28.16	8,087
Three Rivers	117.3	112.4	115.3	194.2	184.3	182.0	67.65	67.49	64.52	14,008
Drummondville	75.3	76.1	71.9	117.3	119.0	107.2	60.51	60.67	57.76	6,439
Montreal	123.3	122.6	122.2	213.3	210.0	202.3	72.38	71.65	69.48	422,332
Ottawa - Hull	124.6	121.0	120.7	215.4	207.6	197.3	63.14	67.64	64.61	51,259
Kingston	111.4	110.2	115.6	192.9	193.0	195.0	69.02	69.30	67.33	9,277
Peterborough	102.2	100.2	99.5	189.0	183.1	174.1	82.30	81.29	78.17	12,416
Oshawa	182.2	179.5	174.1	315.4	298.9	293.0	86.93	83.62	84.73	22,740
Toronto	130.5	129.1	131.0	227.5	223.0	219.5	77.26	76.49	74.26	417,113
Hamilton	112.3	110.5	108.0	197.3	192.8	180.3	81.87	81.12	77.31	81,918
St. Catharines	113.1	110.8	112.2	194.3	189.1	183.2	84.00	83.39	81.96	34,399
Niagara Falls	102.9	97.1	111.2	172.2	166.7	133.4	75.36	77.28	74.71	9,284
Brantford	91.2	92.4	87.0	147.0	149.1	133.3	70.55	70.61	67.35	14,409
Guelph	127.7	124.1	116.5	216.3	209.5	193.0	63.23	67.39	66.32	8,794
Galt	112.3	111.6	107.5	191.2	137.3	173.0	66.31	65.69	62.86	10,971
Kitchener	119.5	117.8	112.1	205.7	193.9	132.1	69.99	68.68	66.17	26,083
Sudbury	138.8	136.1	139.0	227.7	224.5	225.4	86.53	87.04	86.18	22,343
Timmins	93.3	91.7	86.7	123.7	129.6	125.7	65.24	66.31	63.35	7,739
London	125.2	121.3	121.0	216.1	208.1	199.0	69.91	69.24	66.74	35,404
Sarnia	109.9	107.3	134.5	219.3	211.6	259.4	96.03	94.91	93.13	10,528
Windsor	82.1	80.7	80.7	138.5	132.9	126.7	84.39	82.95	78.93	35,643
Sault Ste. Marie	144.0	138.0	138.9	262.2	245.5	250.6	92.23	90.13	91.41	13,124
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	117.0	109.9	119.4	198.3	175.9	194.4	75.30	71.51	72.91	14,525
Winnipeg	110.5	108.2	107.0	187.6	181.5	172.1	67.33	66.53	63.82	89,932
Regina	137.1	130.3	124.9	233.5	226.1	210.5	66.62	66.37	64.51	17,931
Saskatoon	136.2	130.0	133.7	241.6	228.2	225.9	66.36	66.16	63.72	11,489
Edmonton	138.2	130.4	131.3	329.6	311.3	301.3	71.47	70.43	67.89	48,474
Calgary	167.8	163.3	155.3	234.9	271.4	252.5	71.64	70.12	68.46	41,341
Vancouver	117.9	116.2	115.4	214.3	209.2	196.7	79.62	73.83	74.50	127,677
Victoria	114.8	115.2	116.3	200.3	201.1	197.3	72.69	72.73	70.38	16,132
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	61.2	42.6	65.5	108.2	33.4	113.4	70.50	78.20	69.16	42,740
Mining	123.3	120.6	126.2	214.1	212.7	209.3	89.31	90.70	85.33	109,261
Manufacturing	111.5	109.5	110.4	195.0	189.9	185.6	76.27	75.69	73.42	1,161,170
Durable goods (u)	117.7	114.9	117.4	204.9	199.2	197.2	81.72	81.32	78.34	564,716
Non-durable goods (u)	106.3	104.8	104.5	185.2	130.3	174.3	71.11	70.41	68.21	596,454
Construction	131.6	120.1	133.3	247.0	213.4	241.6	77.36	75.45	75.18	263,414
Transportation, storage, communication	116.0	112.3	117.5	192.0	182.6	182.7	79.66	78.27	74.60	363,065
Public utility operation	139.7	135.3	139.3	256.9	250.3	243.7	87.34	87.56	83.13	60,132
Trade	133.1	131.5	130.4	224.3	221.0	210.1	63.49	63.20	60.19	443,688
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.3	151.5	148.1	247.0	246.3	231.6	69.33	69.38	66.55	144,783
Service (v)	138.4	134.5	136.4	235.3	229.1	223.5	50.24	50.34	48.34	132,243
Industrial composite	119	115.7	118.7	205.9	198.0	196.3	73.34	73.26	70.76	2,725,496

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Not Available.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

seasonal factors. Industrial disputes affected employment in the chemical industry from March to May.

Non-Manufacturing Industries. - Employment in the building and general engineering component of construction tended to move upward between January and May, with the seasonally-adjusted index for the latter month 3.9 p.c. higher than that for January. In May 1959, the index was 1.1 p.c. lower than in the corresponding month in 1958, and down 12.6 p.c. from the figure for May 1957. Employment in highways, bridges and streets has been at the highest levels in history in the last year or two. During the winter of 1958-59, special inducements were offered for winter work, and employment in the industry was at very high levels for the time of year. The spring rise in employment was not as large as usual, but employment in May 1959 was close to the peak for May reached in 1958.

The seasonally-adjusted index for mining dropped in February and March owing to temporary layoffs in coal mining. Metal mining has strengthened slightly since the early part of the year, while oil and natural gas production has been quiet.

Forestry employment rose during May after reaching a seasonal low in April. The rise was not large for the time of year, and the May figure was the lowest recorded for the post-war period. However, indexes for forestry in British Columbia ran well ahead of 1958 levels during the early months of 1959.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 58 cents from April to May. The increase was the largest recorded between the two months since the end of World War II. From 1946 to 1956, declines were recorded over the period in most years. In 1957 and 1958, on the other hand, there were increases of 45 cents and 41 cents, respectively. A similar pattern applies to manufacturing, with declines in May general until 1956, followed by increases in 1957, 1958 and 1959. The rise in manufacturing between April and May in 1959 was 58 cents, the same as the rise in the composite figure. Increases for non-durables have been recorded since 1956, while in durables rises occurred only in 1958 and 1959. These changes in the pattern of April to May earnings movements for manufacturing are largely a reflection of changes in the movements in average hours worked. Average hours in manufacturing tended to dip during the spring through most of the post-war period. Increases were recorded between April and May only in 1958 and 1959, both in durables and non-durables. These increases may in part reflect a change in the seasonal pattern, but it appears that upswings in the level of activity were also a factor in the April - May 1959 rise.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods		Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted
					Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted		
1955												
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	118.2	116.4
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.3
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	153.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.3	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.3
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.1	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6*	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8*	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.1	119.3	124.2	123.3	111.3	111.5	116.2	117.7	107.2	106.3	129.0	131.3
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

* Revised

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100



TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1959
		May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	61.2	42.6	65.5	93.6	70.50	78.20	69.16	66.28	42,740
Mining	96	123.3	120.6	126.2	126.3	89.31	90.70	85.33	82.97	109,261
Metal mining		141.3	139.3	140.2	134.1	91.38	93.39	87.58	85.59	66,695
Gold (a)		73.9	72.6	75.2	77.6	72.30	74.18	72.16	72.57	16,331
Other metal (b)		204.2	201.5	200.9	186.9	97.82	99.84	92.96	90.64	49,864
Iron		223.7	229.6	223.6	213.9	102.91	100.77	96.51	98.31	7,436
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	103.45	108.11	97.52	94.45	14,135
Fuels		91.9	90.7	100.8	107.4	89.99	89.35	85.69	82.57	28,498
Coal		48.0	48.5	54.5	59.5	69.18	69.96	68.25	64.99	11,869
Oil and natural gas		264.4	256.7	282.0	283.8	104.84	105.38	98.39	96.12	16,629
Non-metal (c)		135.0	125.1	138.2	147.8	78.15	78.95	74.16	73.01	14,068
Asbestos		167.6	161.2	..	..	87.64	88.18	..	..	6,307
Manufacturing	92	111.5	109.5	110.4	116.7	76.27	75.69	73.42	69.92	1,161,170
Durable goods (u)		117.7	114.9	117.4	127.7	81.72	81.32	78.34	74.27	564,716
Non-durable goods (u)		106.3	104.8	104.5	107.3	71.11	70.41	68.21	65.48	596,454
Food and beverages		112.3	106.0	110.3	103.6	68.88	68.96	65.42	62.54	145,775
Meat products		140.6	134.7	128.9	126.0	78.92	78.29	73.66	71.12	30,161
Dairy products		130.9	122.3	125.7	118.5	62.52	61.11	58.97	55.93	14,688
Canned and cured fish		120.5	96.0	123.8	125.9	50.31	53.62	46.02	48.03	12,174
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		82.4	72.8	83.6	83.0	60.42	64.18	59.21	54.88	10,626
Grain mill products		103.8	103.4	104.0	103.7	72.61	70.83	71.88	65.97	8,669
Bread and other bakery products		108.6	106.9	109.4	109.7	66.92	66.28	64.07	60.80	18,600
Biscuits and crackers		91.1	87.7	93.1	91.8	56.51	55.73	55.83	52.40	6,842
Distilled and malt liquors		107.4	101.0	107.5	104.7	88.59	87.89	82.83	80.35	15,103
Other beverages (d)		139.4	130.2	132.8	129.4	70.36	69.28	68.56	64.26	8,847
Confectionery		82.3	81.8	83.5	82.7	55.01	54.28	53.60	49.75	7,792
Tobacco and tobacco products		86.2	99.7	90.1	85.4	75.68	69.97	71.08	68.17	8,792
Rubber products		105.9	103.3	99.6	112.8	79.35	79.15	75.62	73.04	20,963
Leather products		88.6	88.5	84.4	87.9	50.81	50.11	49.20	47.25	28,339
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		95.4	95.6	89.4	91.8	48.14	47.48	46.51	44.45	19,670
Other leather products (f)		76.3	75.6	75.3	80.3	56.36	56.16	55.00	53.04	8,669
Textile products (except clothing)		80.0	79.5	76.2	85.3	60.20	60.26	58.06	55.15	59,670
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.6	76.1	74.3	83.2	54.99	55.55	53.30	51.30	18,603
Woollen goods		59.3	57.5	57.2	72.8	58.18	57.81	55.22	52.64	9,012
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		81.9	81.7	77.6	86.2	66.63	66.62	64.76	61.17	13,755
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.0	92.4	88.6	93.4	47.04	47.07	45.47	43.31	92,603
Men's clothing		93.3	93.8	92.9	101.0	45.97	45.98	44.45	42.27	30,705
Women's clothing		93.4	97.1	91.7	91.4	48.67	49.38	47.17	44.67	23,388
Knit goods		78.0	78.9	74.2	80.6	46.03	46.22	44.85	43.13	19,647
Fur goods		70.1	67.4	67.1	69.1	66.57	63.26	60.65	59.41	3,297
Wood products		109.3	102.4	104.3	108.5	65.74	64.91	62.95	59.69	93,720
Saw and planing mills (g)		112.8	102.9	105.6	109.9	67.71	66.92	64.91	61.19	59,820
Furniture		111.5	110.5	108.8	110.6	63.45	62.52	60.67	58.51	23,847
Other wood products (h)		89.0	84.5	89.5	98.2	59.45	59.27	57.31	54.37	10,053
Paper products		123.0	120.5	121.8	126.1	88.85	86.85	84.91	84.07	90,370
Pulp and paper mills		124.6	121.3	122.2	128.2	95.34	92.88	90.76	90.54	65,520
Other paper products (i)		119.0	118.5	120.9	121.0	71.74	71.32	70.32	67.02	24,850
Printing, publishing and allied industries		120.4	120.1	118.7	119.3	82.74	81.90	78.48	75.67	53,649
Iron and steel products		110.2	107.9	104.1	115.5	86.21	85.71	82.64	79.24	173,952
Agriculture implements		82.0	80.8	65.4	57.6	89.40	88.78	81.20	75.80	14,477
Boilers and plate work		116.1	116.2	121.0	130.3	82.93	83.86	80.62	75.98	6,678
Fabricated and structural steel		168.3	160.1	158.3	175.6	87.53	86.61	83.09	80.98	12,092
Hardware and tools		98.9	97.6	89.5	98.9	77.64	77.40	73.16	72.38	10,416
Heating and cooking appliances		104.7	102.0	97.6	102.1	74.04	73.44	71.75	67.32	8,840
Iron castings		100.0	98.6	93.7	108.5	81.92	81.92	77.76	76.14	19,173
Machinery (j)		106.9	105.3	109.7	127.8	82.67	81.62	78.82	75.99	32,428
Industrial machinery (r)		116.2	114.2	117.2	138.8	83.81	82.67	79.64	77.79	24,027
Primary iron and steel		119.1	115.1	109.4	128.7	97.81	97.71	97.66	91.58	36,021
Sheet metal products		112.1	109.7	101.8	112.3	84.57	83.91	79.95	75.63	16,853
Wire and wire products		119.4	117.9	113.9	120.6	87.43	86.61	83.36	82.23	8,512

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. Not Available

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1959
		May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		116.3	116.3	130.7	149.2	86.52	85.57	82.50	75.65	131,212
Aircraft and parts		261.5	262.0	369.5	393.0	88.34	88.32	87.24	81.08	30,172
Motor vehicles		111.7	111.2	106.8	139.7	98.18	94.08	91.81	75.58	30,927
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		115.6	115.0	105.9	119.1	84.96	84.61	83.39	77.74	20,897
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		70.8	69.5	80.5	95.1	78.96	78.15	72.42	70.72	26,204
Shipbuilding and repairing		133.4	138.1	156.4	160.7	79.67	81.37	75.84	72.14	20,016
Non-ferrous metal products		126.8	124.2	126.2	119.1	84.82	85.71	84.50	79.02	54,471
Aluminum products		137.0	133.9	124.5	136.6	81.68	82.20	80.17	74.22	8,349
Brass and copper products		112.2	111.4	103.3	107.6	79.70	79.67	77.06	74.59	9,619
Smelting and refining		142.4	138.5	153.5	132.0	92.65	94.38	91.95	86.39	28,510
Electrical apparatus and supplies		134.2	132.8	135.0	151.6	81.81	81.41	78.84	74.64	74,065
Heavy electrical machinery		111.8	110.9	122.6	141.2	88.52	87.56	85.44	80.55	19,294
Telecommunication equipment		207.1	203.6	214.4	223.3	79.10	79.18	75.53	73.61	16,710
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		146.0	140.0	132.7	135.4	79.34	78.34	77.33	72.47	37,296
Clay products		104.1	101.9	104.8	106.9	73.62	72.66	70.32	68.44	5,649
Glass and glass products		152.3	144.4	123.2	134.8	73.19	75.69	73.80	68.26	9,461
Concrete products		290.1	272.9	..	..	81.23	77.04	..	..	7,375
Products of petroleum and coal		141.2	139.4	141.6	143.2	114.10	111.23	105.37	103.34	15,531
Petroleum refining		143.2	142.1	143.6	..	115.12	112.08	106.20	..	14,925
Chemical products		127.3	126.6	132.4	133.8	85.68	85.55	82.87	78.56	52,393
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		119.3	118.7	119.4	116.7	75.35	75.32	73.27	70.31	8,096
Acids, alkalis and salts		142.6	140.7	150.1	145.8	97.49	97.97	93.28	90.45	8,677
Other chemical products (l)		126.0	125.5	131.9	135.2	85.04	84.89	82.51	77.64	35,620
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		123.5	125.5	119.8	113.7	67.32	67.23	65.37	59.81	28,369
Construction	82	131.6	120.1	133.3	143.2	77.86	75.45	75.18	73.82	268,414
Building and general engineering (m)		131.3	120.0	132.7	150.3	84.98	82.81	82.13	81.09	165,274
Building		138.8	127.3	133.6	154.0	83.70	81.61	80.55	79.89	141,244
General engineering		99.8	89.3	128.9	135.0	92.50	90.08	88.99	86.52	24,030
Highways, bridges and streets		132.1	120.2	134.2	131.9	66.45	63.61	64.16	60.58	103,140
Transportation, storage and communication	89	116.0	112.3	117.5	121.8	79.66	78.27	74.60	70.29	363,065
Transportation		106.4	101.9	107.4	113.6	81.68	80.13	76.19	72.34	266,964
Air transport and airports		192.6	190.0	186.6	192.0	107.74	108.95	106.41	87.24	14,898
Steam railways		96.8	92.9	98.9	108.6	81.26	79.93	75.08	71.62	158,185
Maintenance of equipment		88.6	89.9	94.7	107.2	78.44	77.44	71.90	69.26	19,578
Maintenance of ways and structures		98.3	82.2	98.7	105.4	67.98	68.19	62.69	60.47	38,650
Transportation — Steam railways		96.0	95.7	98.0	108.9	88.41	85.56	82.04	77.59	89,921
Telegraphs		120.8	118.5	121.1	124.9	73.88	72.13	66.03	63.07	10,036
Water transportation (n)		103.4	93.2	107.9	108.0	78.89	74.70	72.44	72.72	36,324
Electric and motor transportation (o)		129.0	126.5	125.0	123.8	77.86	76.32	74.20	70.85	57,557
Urban and interurban transportation		83.0	81.9	85.8	86.7	81.54	79.35	76.12	72.93	23,701
Truck transportation		209.9	203.7	190.9	189.9	76.47	75.25	73.70	70.79	26,877
Storage		117.2	112.6	116.6	117.7	69.27	67.24	68.32	63.15	17,597
Grain elevators		106.5	101.2	107.9	106.6	69.93	66.49	69.24	63.32	11,973
Storage and warehouse		148.7	146.2	142.6	150.8	67.88	68.78	66.21	62.79	5,624
Communication		166.8	167.7	171.5	166.6	75.10	74.62	70.70	64.53	78,504
Radio broadcasting		321.6	321.1	302.6	294.3	79.15	79.17	76.76	70.91	12,437
Telephone		149.0	149.2	155.4	155.8	71.97	71.11	67.34	63.30	63,648
Public utility operation	72	139.7	135.8	139.3	134.7	87.34	87.56	83.13	78.05	60,132
Electric light and power		136.4	132.9	138.4	135.3	89.61	89.73	85.28	79.86	47,747
Other public utilities (q)		154.3	148.7	142.9	132.2	78.62	79.10	74.02	69.49	12,385
Trade	57	133.1	131.5	130.4	130.6	63.49	63.20	60.19	57.81	443,688
Wholesale		133.4	131.8	131.1	132.0	77.89	77.50	73.50	69.83	152,535
Retail		133.0	131.3	130.1	129.9	55.96	55.71	53.35	51.73	291,153
Food		176.5	175.0	172.2	166.5	52.08	51.59	49.32	48.83	73,570
Department stores		111.8	110.6	110.4	110.2	55.65	55.36	52.58	51.34	84,033
Variety stores		127.5	124.4	123.0	128.1	34.14	34.31	33.60	30.22	23,748
Automotive products		166.2	165.1	163.2	168.6	73.67	73.14	70.50	68.40	41,757
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	151.8	151.5	148.1	143.4	69.33	69.38	66.55	64.01	144,783
Banking, investment and loan		151.3	151.2	148.6	146.3	63.54	63.69	60.94	58.42	86,586
Insurance		149.3	149.0	144.4	136.0	78.03	78.03	75.31	73.21	56,160
Service (v)	45	138.4	134.5	136.4	132.1	50.24	50.34	48.34	45.87	132,243
Hotels and restaurants		127.5	123.0	127.3	125.4	39.91	39.97	38.70	37.75	68,339
Laundries and drycleaning plants		114.8	113.0	117.6	116.5	46.11	45.75	43.52	41.95	26,384
Business service		247.0	240.7	..	..	77.93	78.35	..	..	29,737
Industrial composite	79	119.3	115.7	118.7	123.5	73.84	73.26	70.76	67.82	2,725,496

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. Not Available.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported May 1959
		May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	45.1	50.2	99.3	114.6	59.22	62.63	70.91	67.43	2,023
Mining	99	86.2	96.1	109.9	114.6	73.51	77.73	79.19	74.70	2,930
Manufacturing	75	107.5	101.9	109.4	114.7	67.10	67.16	65.34	70.30	9,183
Food and beverages		111.0	100.5	117.1	106.8	41.67	42.06	42.64	41.71	3,422
Canned and cured fish		108.0	94.7	116.2	101.3	35.19	35.42	37.99	35.59	2,339
Pulp and paper mills		96.3	97.8	98.1	118.5	99.49	94.67	95.52	101.25	3,225
Construction	33	404.9	253.2	306.7	402.2	69.86	67.51	66.01	70.41	4,430
Building and general engineering (m)		346.1	229.1	264.5	420.0	72.63	68.77	67.62	72.50	2,963
Transportation, storage and communication	71	143.6	122.6	138.5	125.4	69.03	75.31	64.08	59.78	8,704
Trade	55	108.9	104.1	108.8	110.1	48.50	49.33	47.31	46.10	6,739
Retail		123.1	116.9	118.6	118.5	43.97	44.52	42.85	42.63	4,596
Industrial composite	64	117.6	107.2	123.8	128.5	63.51	65.13	63.10	62.84	36,632
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	161.0	128.6	150.5	148.4	49.32	49.62	48.52	46.91	1,317
Transportation, storage, communication	74	116.0	109.0	106.0	120.8	78.63	75.21	72.25	69.33	1,420
Trade	27	112.7	108.4	100.0	112.9	39.75	38.89	36.61	36.07	1,003
Industrial composite	42	127.4	108.7	112.9	117.1	55.59	55.63	53.39	52.17	5,224
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	68.1	67.6	74.3	79.4	69.66	69.74	71.10	66.26	9,681
Coal		64.4	64.5	73.6	76.6	69.88	70.14	71.62	67.11	8,524
Manufacturing	79	108.8	104.1	110.8	120.3	64.09	65.01	60.90	59.65	26,063
Food and beverages		126.7	115.1	131.8	135.3	49.68	52.84	46.23	47.00	6,283
Iron and steel products		79.3	79.7	81.4	101.0	84.21	84.27	80.50	76.13	5,196
Primary iron and steel		76.7	75.9	78.2	95.0	89.06	89.22	84.13	80.56	3,962
Transportation equipment		148.2	145.1	157.9	164.5	68.78	69.38	65.16	62.65	6,778
Shipbuilding and repairing		156.7	160.2	154.5	163.8	68.05	69.19	63.15	63.39	5,195
Construction	w	71.1	70.4	71.0	76.2	54.42	50.22	49.11	49.16	12,660
Building and general engineering (m)		111.4	94.4	86.4	93.0	59.93	57.92	57.03	56.65	5,225
Highways, bridges and streets		56.7	61.8	65.5	70.2	50.55	46.00	45.37	45.65	7,435
Transportation, storage, communication	80	96.3	98.4	95.5	106.6	67.14	65.07	61.90	59.50	12,306
Steam railways		91.3	94.3	94.3	106.8	75.71	71.82	69.57	65.38	5,876
Water transportation (n)		67.8	73.1	66.3	83.6	52.65	51.96	43.84	48.01	2,320
Trade	44	127.3	124.8	122.9	124.0	51.26	51.14	49.03	46.56	14,533
Retail		134.5	131.4	127.9	129.6	45.44	45.13	42.79	40.72	10,612
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	131.1	131.1	129.4	125.9	64.43	64.69	62.31	59.04	3,435
Industrial composite	73	95.9	94.0	96.3	102.4	60.55	59.88	57.93	56.01	84,015
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	85.1	42.7	96.9	128.9	48.85	58.41	54.10	50.83	2,899
Manufacturing	73	94.1	86.3	93.0	95.4	63.42	64.90	58.81	58.44	17,633
Food and beverages		105.2	86.6	113.7	105.4	50.43	53.30	46.14	48.02	4,966
Saw and planing mills (g)		82.4	69.7	66.9	76.8	46.28	45.59	45.15	44.59	2,400
Pulp and paper mills		121.2	121.6	112.3	126.9	92.09	92.02	82.15	81.59	3,968
Transportation equipment		77.9	79.0	99.2	79.5	74.96	73.71	67.53	69.69	1,853
Construction	w	89.2	76.3	88.8	100.3	54.43	54.12	51.52	51.70	8,932
Building and general engineering (m)		103.8	93.5	86.9	128.3	62.50	64.06	57.14	55.77	3,686
Highways, bridges and streets		81.2	66.8	89.9	84.8	48.76	46.49	48.50	48.28	5,246
Transportation, storage, communication	91	83.6	88.2	85.8	91.7	73.44	69.62	67.58	65.45	11,635
Steam railways		92.7	101.3	92.6	99.8	78.93	72.32	72.52	70.15	8,333
Water transportation (n)		24.7	20.7	31.2	32.6	54.14	66.54	50.13	52.06	624
Trade	45	127.1	125.2	119.1	123.4	49.96	49.49	47.91	45.44	11,237
Wholesale		133.4	129.6	126.7	127.3	59.78	59.88	57.16	54.00	3,813
Retail		124.1	123.1	115.3	121.4	44.91	44.26	42.91	40.95	7,424
Industrial composite	68	97.4	91.2	96.7	104.2	59.81	60.05	56.77	55.64	59,353

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May 1959
		May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	56.1	29.2	56.6	84.3	51.02	62.79	55.50	55.63	15,869
Mining	96	140.3	132.6	136.0	142.4	84.14	86.61	82.36	82.37	21,357
Gold (a)		64.9	62.8	65.8	71.4	73.85	76.17	72.00	74.69	3,112
Other metal (b)		213.2	205.7	195.4	199.4	91.06	93.43	88.78	90.00	10,382
Non-metal (c)		140.2	127.7	144.1	153.7	79.00	81.41	78.71	76.82	7,800
Manufacturing	90	109.8	107.8	109.2	113.6	70.78	70.36	68.36	65.07	374,252
Food and beverages		127.3	119.8	121.2	118.1	68.47	69.20	65.72	62.09	36,100
Tobacco		85.3	82.9	91.0	91.3	75.96	73.70	71.01	68.27	7,170
Leather products		82.3	82.3	77.0	81.8	46.76	45.76	44.79	42.51	14,058
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		88.7	88.6	82.0	85.6	46.22	45.13	44.43	41.80	11,326
Textile products (except clothing)		81.7	80.9	77.0	84.8	57.95	58.03	55.74	52.88	34,181
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.1	75.9	74.1	83.4	55.82	56.66	53.35	50.66	12,396
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		70.4	70.4	68.6	74.6	58.83	58.64	56.63	54.05	8,645
Clothing (textile and fur)		99.5	101.1	96.5	100.2	46.14	46.02	44.59	41.85	56,167
Men's clothing		92.0	92.8	92.4	99.8	44.61	44.76	42.97	39.93	17,469
Women's clothing		102.1	105.0	99.6	97.2	48.42	48.62	47.03	44.79	16,698
Knit goods		97.8	98.6	89.3	95.5	45.22	45.29	44.56	41.62	9,696
Wood products		111.4	102.6	106.2	110.3	56.15	55.44	54.70	51.32	21,663
Saw and planing mills (g)		109.7	94.8	107.0	112.2	53.42	52.43	52.53	49.58	10,238
Furniture		123.0	121.3	116.0	117.3	60.73	59.56	58.37	54.40	8,194
Paper products		117.9	115.5	118.2	124.4	88.34	86.04	84.25	84.35	34,679
Pulp and paper mills		119.9	117.2	121.2	127.6	93.94	91.22	89.12	89.83	27,679
Other paper products (i)		110.3	109.1	107.2	112.4	66.19	65.85	64.02	60.94	7,000
Printing, publishing and allied industries		118.1	117.7	116.2	117.1	80.69	80.67	77.86	74.82	12,966
Iron and steel products		102.4	101.2	101.6	118.6	81.22	79.97	77.31	75.82	35,185
Machinery mfg. (j)		97.5	96.7	101.7	127.9	76.76	74.99	73.96	74.47	8,615
Primary iron and steel		81.6	80.4	81.8	104.1	85.48	84.06	80.98	78.67	3,697
Transportation equipment		118.1	116.6	134.2	149.1	83.97	84.92	78.85	74.66	32,542
Aircraft and parts		234.1	230.6	254.4	280.5	90.68	91.24	85.27	80.61	14,179
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		66.8	65.6	73.8	88.0	78.86	78.07	72.50	72.78	10,484
Shipbuilding and repairing		140.5	140.8	181.1	186.1	80.50	85.83	78.17	68.33	6,343
Non-ferrous metal products		123.0	119.4	130.5	93.8	87.47	88.20	84.94	78.54	16,975
Smelting and refining		137.7	131.9	155.6	82.4	93.93	94.84	89.09	83.66	10,185
Electrical apparatus and supplies		157.2	156.9	157.5	171.3	82.36	81.96	78.88	73.26	22,999
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		143.7	137.5	136.5	133.3	76.91	75.79	75.41	70.71	11,417
Chemical products		129.2	128.9	132.2	134.3	85.75	85.76	82.57	78.20	20,422
Construction	74	134.6	122.4	139.3	143.8	75.85	74.65	73.23	70.68	77,845
Building and general engineering (m)		132.1	122.5	137.5	148.4	82.20	81.18	78.74	76.76	50,617
Building		139.5	128.3	..	..	80.48	79.50	..	..	43,384
General engineering		100.0	97.3	..	..	92.55	90.73	..	..	7,233
Highways, bridges and streets		139.6	122.2	142.8	134.6	64.04	61.78	62.81	57.52	27,228
Transportation, storage, communication	88	120.2	119.2	122.4	126.0	81.19	80.05	75.81	72.19	95,494
Steam railways		93.9	91.7	96.6	105.8	83.09	81.12	75.32	72.29	37,639
Water transportation (n)		130.0	127.3	137.0	132.7	78.41	75.56	74.08	75.12	13,723
Electric and motor transportation (o)		122.8	120.9	116.9	117.4	72.24	72.29	68.55	66.94	15,422
Communication		166.5	170.9	174.6	170.1	78.70	78.84	74.89	70.11	22,106
Public utility operation	68	134.4	130.6	131.6	132.6	79.03	79.72	77.16	73.88	11,644
Electric light and power		120.1	117.5	118.7	127.3	79.34	79.78	76.58	73.81	9,857
Trade	52	135.8	134.5	133.7	132.2	63.01	62.36	59.28	56.50	100,015
Wholesale		141.0	139.3	137.8	137.2	78.15	77.58	73.47	69.58	38,751
Retail		132.8	131.6	131.4	129.3	53.44	52.76	50.74	48.78	61,264
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	150.7	150.8	147.7	142.9	70.38	70.39	67.63	63.13	39,243
Insurance		148.2	148.1	144.0	134.2	77.20	76.97	73.90	71.12	15,307
Service	42	137.8	134.9	135.0	127.8	49.98	50.11	48.43	48.42	33,377
Hotels and restaurants		128.2	125.6	128.6	119.1	40.36	40.29	38.40	37.37	16,876
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		99.6	98.1	103.5	104.0	46.72	46.98	43.43	42.02	6,446
Industrial composite	78	117.5	113.7	117.3	121.1	70.74	70.55	68.03	65.12	769,096

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported May 1959
		May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	47.8	29.6	58.1	90.6	79.12	79.29	71.85	70.54	8,554
Mining	93	167.2	164.6	163.8	143.1	91.45	93.42	86.50	83.23	41,638
Gold (a)		81.4	80.6	81.3	80.6	69.56	71.83	69.62	69.97	11,699
Other metal (b)		312.4	308.2	302.2	244.6	101.85	104.03	95.12	91.74	26,992
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	102.50	107.65	96.06	93.06	11,809
Manufacturing	97	110.3	109.1	109.7	117.2	80.20	79.42	77.44	73.49	564,968
Food and beverages		108.3	104.3	106.8	103.9	70.98	70.20	68.08	64.86	60,099
Meat products		145.8	140.9	137.5	131.6	78.98	77.32	74.70	71.31	11,344
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		90.0	79.3	93.3	89.4	64.33	68.25	61.92	57.20	7,718
Bread and other bakery products		101.6	100.5	103.4	100.5	66.43	65.66	63.82	60.77	8,848
Rubber products		106.9	106.3	99.1	113.0	83.50	82.95	79.47	77.32	15,227
Leather products		95.1	94.8	91.6	92.9	55.75	55.16	54.37	52.98	12,809
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		106.5	107.0	101.3	100.8	51.43	51.01	49.65	48.58	7,534
Textile products (except clothing)		80.2	80.2	77.7	88.5	64.23	64.21	61.84	59.06	23,177
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		78.3	80.7	79.5	90.5	54.39	54.34	53.55	52.91	5,532
Woolen goods		53.2	52.3	53.7	71.1	58.25	58.27	55.50	52.95	5,233
Clothing (textile and fur)		77.7	78.8	77.3	82.7	50.29	50.54	48.02	46.97	27,442
Men's clothing		90.2	90.6	90.5	100.5	50.81	50.29	48.53	47.44	8,806
Women's clothing		84.6	89.6	83.3	85.0	50.38	52.98	48.27	45.48	5,257
Knit goods		60.2	61.1	62.1	67.9	48.39	48.69	46.10	45.54	8,154
Wood products		102.6	97.1	101.2	106.8	63.04	62.44	60.54	57.93	27,604
Saw and planing mills (g)		104.2	92.1	100.9	105.1	61.73	60.63	59.64	55.40	10,656
Furniture		104.7	104.0	103.1	109.1	65.11	64.49	62.30	61.15	12,192
Paper products		121.4	118.6	120.0	122.9	86.28	85.47	83.55	81.42	34,613
Pulp and paper mills		126.6	119.2	120.4	124.0	94.03	93.84	91.09	89.71	20,785
Other paper products (i)		118.3	117.8	119.3	121.4	74.62	73.28	72.69	69.35	13,828
Printing, publishing and allied industries		122.8	122.4	120.9	121.5	85.66	84.70	80.70	78.48	29,522
Iron and steel products		112.1	109.5	104.0	112.0	88.58	88.17	85.21	81.27	116,470
Agricultural implements		80.6	79.5	64.3	54.5	91.48	90.63	82.82	77.96	13,455
Iron castings		97.0	95.9	92.2	102.8	82.39	82.26	77.84	76.77	11,191
Machinery mfg. (j)		119.6	117.6	117.9	128.5	84.96	84.25	80.72	76.47	21,958
Primary iron and steel		137.0	131.7	123.0	140.8	100.93	101.17	103.05	96.15	26,945
Sheet metal products		109.0	106.6	98.5	108.7	84.90	84.30	79.09	76.00	9,709
Transportation equipment		113.3	114.2	130.2	152.6	91.19	89.06	87.73	78.13	70,173
Aircraft and parts		262.7	267.9	521.4	537.4	89.19	89.18	91.30	84.61	11,419
Motor vehicles		111.5	111.2	105.6	139.5	99.24	94.91	92.91	75.87	29,641
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		111.8	111.5	103.4	117.4	85.56	85.32	84.08	78.12	19,479
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		65.5	66.5	83.9	107.8	84.18	82.15	76.16	74.23	5,302
Non-ferrous metal products		121.2	118.7	115.6	120.6	81.75	82.06	82.38	78.15	28,757
Smelting and refining		137.3	132.6	140.1	144.5	91.06	91.99	94.02	88.86	11,409
Electrical apparatus and supplies		122.9	121.4	125.8	143.3	81.74	81.28	79.11	75.62	48,358
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		138.8	133.9	125.2	131.8	81.27	81.15	79.66	75.17	18,594
Chemical products		125.2	124.3	132.8	133.6	86.06	85.77	83.76	79.22	26,298
Construction	84	133.6	125.7	138.8	146.9	83.07	79.81	80.16	78.12	90,833
Building and general engineering (m)		121.9	113.4	131.0	142.8	90.23	86.90	86.12	84.52	60,063
Building		133.7	124.0	..	..	88.70	85.07	..	..	52,866
General engineering		74.0	70.4	..	..	101.42	100.07	..	..	7,197
Highways, bridges and streets		164.5	157.8	159.2	157.6	69.10	66.39	67.37	63.08	30,770
Transportation, storage, communication	87	117.5	113.1	119.2	124.8	80.40	78.52	75.84	71.16	114,856
Steam railways		95.6	91.5	97.6	107.6	81.20	80.69	74.87	71.63	45,695
Electric and motor transportation (o)		137.7	135.6	133.3	133.2	82.22	79.46	78.24	74.11	25,666
Communication		149.8	151.2	155.8	158.6	72.25	73.32	69.52	63.80	28,896
Public utility operation	72	134.9	131.4	135.3	128.1	92.22	92.69	88.44	82.83	27,928
Electric light and power		131.4	127.6	135.0	128.8	97.50	97.88	93.63	86.81	20,535
Trade	62	139.5	138.0	138.0	138.6	64.86	64.65	61.32	59.09	187,423
Wholesale		144.8	143.4	143.0	143.7	81.87	81.54	77.19	73.34	59,726
Retail		137.2	135.6	135.9	136.5	56.90	56.74	54.18	52.92	127,697
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	153.9	153.5	149.3	145.4	71.20	71.28	68.38	66.75	67,143
Service (v)	50	144.6	140.5	142.2	137.9	53.06	53.06	50.90	46.33	58,742
Hotels and restaurants		127.5	123.6	126.6	127.7	38.76	38.60	37.69	35.89	27,734
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		123.8	120.6	125.5	124.6	46.00	45.40	43.69	42.67	11,118
Business service		252.9	248.3	..	..	82.75	82.80	..	..	16,518
Industrial composite	85	121.1	118.5	120.7	125.5	76.76	75.98	73.71	70.38	1,162,085

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May 1959
		May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	101.6	97.9	105.5	108.7	94.88	97.25	90.14	88.15	3,268
Manufacturing	90	105.2	103.0	101.2	105.7	70.10	69.12	65.93	62.61	38,573
Food and beverages		102.2	98.6	98.6	98.3	74.31	73.47	70.08	66.69	8,457
Meat products		117.3	111.9	105.5	103.8	80.67	81.36	75.13	74.21	3,668
Clothing (textile and fur)		86.1	85.7	83.6	89.2	43.95	44.09	42.67	40.66	4,773
Printing, publishing and allied industries		104.4	105.1	106.2	104.1	69.34	68.59	66.11	64.11	2,968
Iron and steel products		124.1	120.1	107.4	116.8	76.02	76.18	72.42	69.07	5,264
Transportation equipment		90.7	90.2	94.0	104.7	75.70	74.92	70.03	66.43	7,254
Construction	77	140.1	130.6	127.3	122.8	79.26	74.70	77.64	65.77	12,637
Building and general engineering (m)		139.0	125.8	125.8	118.0	87.04	84.11	84.32	70.50	8,445
Transportation, storage, communication	w	106.8	99.6	107.9	116.2	78.18	76.90	74.26	69.29	32,746
Steam railways		95.6	87.1	98.3	111.6	82.80	82.18	78.55	72.25	19,293
Storage		99.0	98.0	102.2	101.1	63.96	64.12	62.32	58.97	3,196
Public utility operation	73	133.7	129.0	131.8	129.0	77.24	77.69	71.06	66.51	2,990
Trade	62	109.1	107.1	106.0	106.4	63.50	63.32	60.78	57.74	28,900
Wholesale		111.2	110.2	110.4	108.9	69.50	68.90	65.77	63.85	11,235
Retail		107.8	105.2	103.3	104.9	59.68	59.72	57.52	54.00	17,665
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	129.7	128.8	129.8	123.6	66.29	66.65	63.16	61.16	8,022
Service (v)	49	122.3	119.9	122.6	112.6	41.34	41.11	39.76	37.77	7,039
Hotels and restaurants		122.8	121.0	122.2	109.2	37.83	37.76	36.74	35.20	4,044
Industrial composite	82	111.5	107.6	109.0	111.7	70.52	69.38	67.11	63.19	134,366
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	302.1	298.6	305.1	..	99.25	101.16	97.44	..	3,973
Manufacturing	75	127.2	118.6	122.8	117.2	74.80	73.70	70.16	66.25	10,421
Food and beverages		112.6	104.6	110.4	106.6	72.71	70.85	66.30	61.95	5,173
Meat products		124.3	112.0	106.7	102.7	85.56	85.23	73.81	73.74	1,694
Dairy products		112.6	106.7	114.3	107.8	60.29	55.96	55.37	51.14	1,692
Products of petroleum and coal		179.6	169.0	188.8	190.3	101.40	98.51	93.41	96.60	1,171
Construction	86	181.5	146.9	169.4	153.3	66.83	65.23	72.68	70.01	11,631
Building and general engineering (m)		183.2	160.0	187.0	166.5	73.19	70.09	76.58	71.88	5,611
Highways, bridges and streets		179.9	135.2	153.3	141.5	60.91	59.98	68.31	68.02	6,020
Transportation, storage, communication	83	106.2	98.2	107.3	113.8	74.57	74.26	70.45	66.97	18,248
Steam railways		92.9	83.6	94.8	107.2	79.88	79.79	75.96	71.87	10,152
Storage		101.8	94.9	101.8	103.7	61.65	60.49	59.52	55.48	3,814
Public utility operation	62	334.4	329.8	296.3	230.2	81.17	80.99	76.40	71.70	3,016
Trade	46	123.4	120.9	118.9	118.1	61.24	61.24	59.59	57.60	16,393
Wholesale		113.5	110.4	113.4	115.1	70.31	69.98	68.11	65.35	5,935
Retail		129.8	127.6	122.4	120.0	56.09	56.32	54.56	52.91	10,458
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	131.8	131.1	128.5	122.7	61.01	61.09	58.35	55.53	4,094
Service (v)	33	112.9	112.9	117.0	118.8	41.67	41.21	40.69	38.29	3,222
Industrial composite	64	132.9	124.0	129.5	126.7	69.64	69.22	67.97	64.38	71,025
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	117.3	114.6	126.9	135.8	103.87	103.99	95.92	93.17	17,923
Coal		14.4	15.1	19.0	25.2	78.50	75.62	56.01	58.42	1,160
Oil		260.7	252.8	278.2	288.5	105.97	106.49	99.64	97.13	15,401
Manufacturing	81	158.4	152.9	149.1	156.7	78.46	77.24	74.69	70.54	31,854
Food and beverages		122.8	116.7	119.4	121.3	75.99	75.75	71.91	67.91	9,028
Meat products		147.1	139.6	138.7	136.6	83.98	83.10	77.31	74.11	4,650
Wood products		112.6	99.8	102.0	110.4	61.21	58.59	56.97	54.67	3,055
Printing, publishing and allied industries		136.3	134.9	135.4	126.0	74.01	72.85	69.47	68.50	1,488
Iron and steel products		222.0	213.7	175.6	212.0	80.88	80.84	77.51	74.61	3,696
Transportation equipment		145.9	144.9	149.5	172.3	76.22	75.43	70.94	64.88	4,251
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		185.4	176.9	154.1	160.8	78.41	74.40	74.77	68.12	2,924
Products of petroleum and coal		199.6	199.0	192.7	202.5	111.64	106.80	104.79	100.52	2,022
Chemical products		295.9	300.2	306.0	316.7	94.19	93.03	90.65	86.40	1,855

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May 1959
		May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	206.0	179.1	206.9	202.7	79.44	77.24	76.79	72.72	23,406
Building and general engineering (m)		221.4	196.1	204.9	216.1	82.87	79.78	82.80	77.66	14,280
Highways, bridges and streets		185.8	156.9	209.5	185.8	74.09	73.07	69.33	65.49	9,126
Transportation, storage, communication		127.3	119.3	127.1	126.7	80.88	78.55	75.16	69.46	26,586
Steam railways		90.7	83.1	93.6	104.5	79.10	77.90	73.55	70.70	12,186
Electric and motor transportation (o)		170.1	164.7	174.0	174.3	81.97	80.71	79.44	75.67	4,352
Storage		114.0	114.7	113.9	110.9	63.04	63.11	62.19	59.71	2,601
Public utility operation	92	161.8	152.5	153.0	150.5	85.56	85.08	80.56	72.22	4,190
Trade		166.2	163.6	157.5	154.8	63.27	62.76	60.43	58.97	34,394
Wholesale		160.4	158.4	153.5	155.6	73.91	73.03	70.39	66.64	11,901
Retail		169.4	166.5	159.7	154.4	57.63	57.29	55.28	54.86	22,493
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	182.5	182.7	180.8	168.8	66.25	65.88	63.12	60.13	7,856
Service (v)	37	176.0	164.4	167.8	158.3	47.14	48.52	45.46	44.63	10,459
Hotels and restaurants		159.6	142.0	152.4	149.7	41.87	43.61	41.16	42.59	6,422
Industrial composite	73	153.9	146.2	150.6	151.9	75.98	75.00	72.45	69.33	157,177
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	89.3	85.4	76.6	100.6	100.72	97.82	94.52	88.42	11,899
Mining	87	72.8	69.7	79.8	97.2	86.39	84.97	79.95	81.84	7,177
Gold (a)		56.8	53.8	61.8	70.3	80.64	76.16	80.14	75.56	1,120
Other metal (b)		80.1	75.0	80.4	111.0	97.00	97.50	89.54	90.71	3,804
Coal		44.4	45.5	48.5	60.3	59.56	54.34	64.77	62.09	1,047
Manufacturing	86	122.2	118.6	118.6	126.8	84.12	83.22	80.34	75.96	86,906
Food and beverages		91.7	85.2	90.0	96.9	75.97	75.15	70.31	66.88	11,441
Canned and cured fish		97.4	86.2	90.7	109.6	76.02	71.27	67.64	63.89	3,380
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		56.3	44.4	51.3	62.6	56.37	63.52	58.19	55.05	1,123
Wood products		120.0	114.9	112.5	115.4	78.18	76.51	74.42	70.44	33,135
Saw and planing mills (g)		124.4	118.9	115.8	119.2	78.50	76.77	74.86	70.82	30,988
Paper products		157.9	153.0	153.1	150.9	99.82	95.16	94.57	91.00	9,541
Pulp and paper mills		167.7	158.4	153.3	155.4	105.01	98.11	100.52	95.79	7,723
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.0	121.9	119.2	123.7	94.71	92.55	88.73	80.02	3,628
Iron and steel products		117.3	112.5	121.5	153.8	89.78	90.52	85.60	83.12	6,190
Transportation equipment		159.9	161.6	161.3	191.6	90.22	89.14	86.07	81.33	7,589
Shipbuilding and repairing		145.1	148.9	154.8	186.9	91.34	90.56	87.69	82.89	5,505
Non-ferrous metal products		153.3	153.4	158.3	177.9	91.99	97.16	92.77	83.47	6,455
Chemical products		97.3	99.0	101.5	95.6	84.63	84.89	81.18	79.99	2,399
Construction	93	115.8	108.9	117.7	168.8	90.49	86.50	84.24	89.18	25,257
Building and general engineering (m)		105.8	98.8	103.1	175.4	97.28	94.10	93.28	100.06	13,919
Highways, bridges and streets		131.0	124.4	139.7	158.8	82.15	77.33	74.18	70.91	11,338
Transportation, storage, communication	91	124.5	121.5	127.7	126.7	84.48	83.37	78.00	73.04	41,070
Steam railways		118.8	115.0	122.3	125.1	83.63	82.75	77.83	75.18	14,157
Electric and motor transportation (o)		103.9	100.9	103.0	94.6	85.66	84.44	82.44	76.92	5,454
Water transportation (n)		96.6	91.6	100.1	103.7	84.76	84.10	73.64	72.01	8,117
Communication		170.8	173.3	185.3	174.2	77.27	74.64	71.45	63.28	8,712
Public utility operation	w	130.2	128.3	141.7	150.0	102.72	102.40	92.36	86.20	6,025
Trade	61	114.8	114.2	112.9	115.7	70.29	70.10	65.95	63.32	43,051
Wholesale		108.1	106.8	106.8	112.8	84.27	83.96	79.14	75.30	15,001
Retail		118.7	118.5	116.5	117.4	62.82	62.76	58.92	56.74	28,050
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	162.8	162.4	157.3	152.6	66.41	66.45	64.15	62.59	11,520
Service (v)	47	120.7	117.5	124.4	127.5	54.17	53.85	50.95	49.87	13,618
Hotels and restaurants		118.0	114.5	125.6	131.7	46.49	46.31	44.62	45.29	7,721
Industrial composite	78	117.6	114.5	116.6	127.5	81.26	80.02	76.32	74.47	246,523

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1959
	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	94.8	90.0	95.7	97.8	58.45	58.76	55.94	54.94	3,105
Food and beverages	94.7	91.8	103.6	92.9	54.49	52.18	52.84	51.54	1,324
Construction	346.1	274.9	215.1	265.0	61.39	61.77	59.79	60.57	1,630
Trade	118.5	114.9	117.3	118.1	52.08	53.13	51.97	50.36	4,491
Retail	126.5	121.4	121.6	122.0	45.93	47.11	45.70	44.92	2,911
Industrial composite	131.0	119.5	123.4	123.8	53.52	55.41	51.58	50.54	12,801
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	126.7	127.1	125.2	131.6	68.38	68.45	63.75	62.48	9,037
Food and beverages	93.8	94.8	95.8	96.6	51.58	52.72	48.04	46.43	1,909
Transportation equipment	165.9	168.0	161.3	169.8	71.90	72.30	66.88	65.59	4,964
Construction	86.0	77.1	77.8	94.8	66.52	65.00	62.87	59.62	2,568
Transportation, storage, communication	100.1	103.5	97.2	108.8	56.36	56.08	50.73	51.03	5,059
Trade	119.1	117.6	115.8	122.4	53.04	52.56	50.70	46.41	8,472
Retail	126.0	123.7	121.1	126.6	47.46	46.86	44.54	41.94	6,228
Industrial composite	115.8	115.0	111.9	119.2	60.13	59.83	56.68	54.67	29,262
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	90.4	88.2	97.1	91.3	64.13	62.13	61.18	58.82	4,152
Construction	138.5	125.6	93.8	109.7	66.72	68.84	55.71	55.19	2,132
Transportation, storage, communication	66.9	62.2	69.5	73.5	55.60	58.05	53.34	52.55	2,582
Trade	111.0	109.8	100.6	105.8	46.64	46.08	44.96	43.44	3,512
Industrial composite	95.4	92.2	91.2	93.1	57.01	56.65	53.77	52.25	14,294
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	109.3	108.8	108.6	113.5	64.22	63.19	61.22	56.68	19,920
Leather products	73.1	74.4	68.8	72.5	40.65	41.08	40.43	37.08	2,643
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.8	90.3	91.9	95.2	41.33	40.18	39.41	35.96	2,339
Transportation equipment	199.0	204.8	210.6	218.2	77.16	76.17	71.03	64.02	2,904
Construction	90.8	84.7	100.2	91.0	67.56	65.40	64.12	60.39	4,885
Transportation, storage, communication	122.6	122.4	131.4	125.7	68.54	75.25	59.31	62.51	3,376
Trade	117.3	115.3	111.9	114.3	54.67	54.57	52.74	49.25	7,476
Retail	116.0	112.5	111.1	113.1	46.69	46.58	45.51	42.92	4,930
Service	118.9	115.1	122.3	115.2	40.15	40.45	38.31	35.22	2,530
Industrial composite	110.8	109.1	111.7	112.2	62.06	61.82	58.78	55.53	41,169
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	99.2	99.7	95.5	108.7	60.73	59.91	57.73	56.01	7,907
Textile products (except clothing)	106.8	106.7	101.8	110.8	53.90	55.21	49.72	46.22	2,488
Clothing (textile and fur)	47.2	50.5	48.8	56.3	43.82	42.75	40.43	40.63	1,052
Iron and steel products	88.3	89.0	93.0	126.6	71.26	69.38	68.25	68.31	1,520
Industrial composite	100.7	99.9	97.1	108.5	59.75	59.41	57.11	55.44	11,266
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	114.7	111.9	113.6	122.6	70.72	70.24	68.25	66.26	10,215
Pulp and paper mills	101.8	99.3	109.5	120.5	98.24	95.57	95.00	94.50	3,498
Industrial composite	117.8	112.4	115.8	123.1	67.65	67.49	64.52	62.93	14,008
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	110.3	109.3	109.9	116.0	73.91	73.56	71.40	68.30	215,322
Food and beverages	119.0	115.1	114.6	112.9	72.29	72.80	69.48	65.26	25,797
Tobacco and tobacco products	95.2	93.9	96.2	98.5	76.69	74.35	73.83	70.82	5,516
Leather products	79.5	79.6	76.0	81.7	50.96	49.48	48.19	47.29	7,599
Textile products (except clothing)	91.5	90.2	85.0	91.1	63.12	63.03	61.76	58.41	9,776
Clothing (textile and fur)	100.1	101.8	97.4	99.5	49.43	49.35	47.95	45.48	38,337
Men's clothing	84.0	84.7	85.3	89.0	50.20	50.54	49.62	46.48	10,291
Women's clothing	98.3	100.6	96.4	95.5	50.77	50.98	49.09	46.60	14,908
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.6	117.7	116.4	116.7	84.39	84.37	81.57	78.92	10,369
Iron and steel products	104.7	103.1	104.2	119.9	85.24	84.06	80.83	79.36	24,743
Transportation equipment	108.6	106.9	121.4	136.9	85.95	86.74	80.41	77.31	27,070
Railway and rolling stock equipment	65.6	65.1	72.6	86.9	78.97	78.10	72.49	72.87	10,293
Electrical apparatus and supplies	135.3	134.7	135.8	151.6	85.09	85.07	81.68	76.10	18,894
Chemical products	126.8	125.1	125.2	127.7	89.56	90.07	86.43	81.32	11,021
Construction	150.2	143.7	136.0	150.8	80.40	77.92	77.28	72.31	37,909
Building and general engineering (m)	149.6	141.6	130.0	150.5	82.16	80.75	78.69	74.80	28,669
Transportation, storage, communication	143.6	144.8	144.4	144.2	79.82	78.26	76.57	74.31	38,015
Electric and motor transportation (o)	118.2	116.5	114.7	115.6	74.07	74.04	69.80	68.42	11,778
Trade	133.1	132.1	132.2	132.2	65.79	64.78	61.45	58.40	71,308
Wholesale	139.3	137.7	137.9	137.5	79.97	79.27	75.21	71.06	29,070
Retail	129.1	128.5	128.8	129.0	56.04	54.89	52.50	50.42	42,238
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.9	148.2	145.4	141.9	72.82	72.81	70.20	66.04	29,432
Insurance	144.1	144.0	140.5	133.2	75.96	75.61	72.88	71.22	12,228
Service (v)	140.7	139.4	138.1	126.3	52.07	51.99	50.52	51.26	24,732
Hotels and restaurants	129.5	129.8	132.0	112.8	41.21	40.95	38.97	37.03	10,828
Industrial composite	123.8	122.6	122.2	125.9	72.38	71.65	69.48	66.66	422,382

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	May, 1959
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	103.7	101.7	104.0	112.4	78.71	77.31	73.42	70.21	15,355
Pulp and paper mills	114.3	111.1	111.1	121.9	91.75	89.25	84.32	82.18	4,543
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.3	109.6	112.8	115.6	80.85	79.14	75.38	73.22	2,478
Iron and steel products	57.0	56.0	58.2	55.3	74.89	73.43	74.21	70.11	1,105
Construction	157.4	143.4	142.2	141.5	71.04	70.37	67.68	63.61	7,970
Trade	127.8	124.4	122.5	123.8	54.97	55.41	52.20	49.24	12,061
Retail	120.7	118.0	116.8	119.2	48.40	49.33	47.10	44.61	8,903
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.6	120.5	116.4	112.7	69.57	69.90	67.79	65.83	5,251
Service (v)	126.9	123.4	124.5	104.9	49.87	50.20	48.27	39.40	5,158
Industrial composite	124.6	121.0	120.7	121.6	68.14	67.64	64.61	61.38	51,259
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	115.1	114.6	118.7	122.4	79.49	78.73	77.40	73.53	194,842
Food and beverages	110.6	109.9	110.4	107.7	75.47	73.96	72.15	67.64	23,761
Meat products	132.8	128.9	126.9	123.2	84.04	83.30	80.44	74.81	6,057
Rubber products	93.2	92.5	87.9	99.2	86.92	86.88	83.43	80.04	5,161
Textile products (except clothing)	86.3	85.3	84.8	88.5	63.98	63.49	60.73	58.27	4,679
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.0	84.4	82.8	85.5	52.71	53.26	50.51	49.43	15,483
Men's clothing	84.5	84.8	88.8	99.0	54.40	53.37	51.64	50.28	5,043
Women's clothing	78.6	82.9	80.9	79.5	53.36	56.85	50.93	48.37	4,170
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	125.2	122.8	122.7	121.6	75.02	73.78	72.88	69.35	8,172
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.0	121.5	120.9	122.7	90.85	90.20	84.81	83.51	18,927
Iron and steel products	128.7	126.4	123.5	126.9	86.99	85.83	81.80	77.45	33,824
Transportation equipment	133.2	134.6	236.7	249.2	87.56	87.34	90.41	83.47	14,238
Non-ferrous metal products	113.8	112.6	100.0	104.2	77.42	76.69	75.10	73.39	8,392
Electrical apparatus and supplies	113.3	112.7	111.4	137.4	81.59	81.18	79.82	75.20	19,687
Chemical products	122.1	121.3	119.6	117.3	81.72	81.76	79.91	74.79	12,187
Construction	174.7	166.9	166.9	165.1	93.18	89.09	85.79	84.21	26,527
Building and general engineering (m)	163.6	157.9	157.6	158.9	95.98	91.29	87.79	86.22	21,539
Transportation, storage, communication	148.1	142.7	145.1	148.3	79.99	79.55	75.77	71.21	29,179
Electric and motor transportation (o)	134.3	132.5	128.9	132.3	83.62	79.83	79.22	75.29	12,865
Public utility operation	128.0	126.2	137.2	131.6	96.11	96.38	92.69	85.13	12,430
Trade	136.4	135.3	134.7	135.6	71.26	70.95	67.49	65.33	88,551
Wholesale	150.7	149.5	150.4	150.1	83.78	83.09	79.22	75.88	33,240
Retail	129.0	128.0	126.8	128.7	63.73	63.66	60.59	59.44	55,311
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.5	165.1	160.4	157.9	75.02	75.18	72.03	70.40	36,180
Insurance	158.7	158.1	155.6	148.5	78.72	78.73	76.18	73.78	16,563
Service (v)	152.6	152.2	148.3	145.1	57.15	56.63	54.62	51.76	28,977
Hotels and restaurants	123.9	124.9	122.1	119.2	42.30	41.80	40.92	38.91	11,927
Industrial composite	130.5	129.1	131.0	132.7	77.26	76.49	74.26	71.02	417,113
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	100.8	99.8	97.1	104.9	87.96	87.80	84.50	81.90	54,207
Textile products (except clothing)	82.3	84.1	90.1	96.4	55.08	55.03	53.59	52.87	2,248
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.7	29.6	40.9	48.2	48.29	47.42	43.48	42.77	1,327
Iron and steel products	120.9	116.5	108.2	111.9	97.29	98.59	97.00	94.65	26,824
Electrical apparatus and supplies	99.2	99.7	106.9	121.1	91.95	89.82	86.60	84.70	7,580
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	102.9	101.8	65.8	100.1	76.20	75.54	75.02	72.30	2,188
Construction	147.0	135.4	126.0	143.2	94.03	85.62	79.92	74.95	5,238
Transportation, storage, communication	129.6	128.0	133.3	129.4	77.62	77.23	74.10	69.30	3,464
Retail trade	147.9	144.9	146.0	144.6	56.11	55.07	53.92	51.50	8,200
Industrial composite	112.3	110.5	108.0	113.9	81.87	81.12	77.81	75.48	81,918
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	106.8	105.1	104.4	119.4	88.52	88.04	85.95	81.65	27,001
Pulp and paper mills	126.8	124.5	126.4	127.1	95.00	95.57	90.98	91.46	3,416
Iron and steel products	101.0	96.2	93.2	120.0	93.20	94.17	89.42	85.90	8,317
Transportation equipment	124.1	126.8	122.3	130.3	93.56	92.45	91.32	81.84	6,864
Construction	142.4	130.8	182.7	222.8	84.53	81.67	86.85	81.84	1,947
Industrial composite	113.1	110.8	112.2	126.6	84.00	83.39	81.96	78.35	34,399

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	May, 1959
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	86.6	88.5	81.6	81.6	73.20	73.54	70.37	65.76	11,286
Textile products (except clothing).....	72.6	73.4	85.3	97.5	67.96	69.40	66.11	65.10	1,083
Iron and steel products	74.1	76.9	62.2	58.0	81.77	82.91	80.78	73.39	4,920
Industrial composite	91.2	92.4	87.0	86.9	70.55	70.61	67.35	63.33	14,409
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	106.2	105.1	101.6	107.3	71.37	69.88	67.24	66.48	17,980
Food and beverages	131.2	125.7	125.7	126.5	78.74	77.06	73.02	72.41	3,626
Rubber products	86.4	85.7	79.6	94.8	76.66	73.55	71.36	72.62	4,267
Leather products	71.5	70.8	67.8	65.6	61.52	62.12	60.71	58.79	1,238
Wood products	98.4	98.6	100.7	115.0	66.34	65.15	61.44	61.35	2,009
Electrical apparatus and supplies	250.0	247.4	258.3	202.2	64.17	63.52	60.25	54.48	1,835
Construction	208.5	192.5	158.1	154.6	79.34	78.53	76.72	69.17	2,027
Industrial composite	119.5	117.8	112.1	115.1	69.99	68.68	66.17	64.65	26,083
London:									
Manufacturing	118.0	113.9	115.1	116.1	73.56	73.35	70.28	66.95	18,209
Food and beverages	108.1	103.7	108.0	105.4	70.64	69.87	67.99	65.17	4,177
Clothing (textile and fur)	77.2	79.6	78.8	81.8	52.04	51.39	48.81	42.89	1,011
Paper products	94.6	91.3	90.4	106.8	81.66	79.21	77.14	73.11	930
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.7	111.3	104.9	102.1	81.89	81.03	80.50	73.05	1,340
Iron and steel products	97.9	92.7	87.0	101.7	78.19	78.03	74.61	71.09	2,834
Electrical apparatus and supplies	157.2	139.6	140.6	122.9	71.19	75.21	70.34	66.81	1,907
Construction	117.0	107.8	100.7	98.8	79.51	76.90	73.31	71.02	2,384
Transportation, storage, communication	114.1	118.2	127.1	127.7	74.88	72.55	71.64	65.26	2,245
Retail trade	127.2	124.4	122.0	122.7	54.90	54.40	51.70	50.21	4,404
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.1	147.9	143.4	136.5	67.95	67.82	64.57	63.31	3,151
Industrial composite	125.2	121.8	121.0	120.9	69.91	69.24	66.74	63.70	35,404
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	74.5	72.8	72.9	99.5	92.29	90.58	85.25	73.06	24,769
Food and beverages	117.6	113.4	117.1	108.1	79.70	78.47	76.60	73.97	2,533
Iron and steel products	81.4	80.9	83.1	120.5	87.02	86.86	83.58	80.52	3,580
Transportation equipment	70.3	68.7	66.0	97.3	97.75	95.06	88.87	71.13	15,755
Trade	99.2	100.8	100.9	106.6	58.70	56.38	56.23	53.74	4,053
Industrial composite	82.1	80.7	80.7	102.4	84.89	82.95	78.98	70.26	35,643
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	109.1	106.3	118.4	118.0	82.63	80.95	77.29	77.05	5,641
Pulp and paper mills	116.1	111.2	113.7	112.8	89.38	88.88	85.34	87.16	2,408
Transportation equipment	124.6	133.9	170.9	161.7	77.93	76.46	71.70	72.68	1,587
Transportation, storage, communication	121.5	99.2	118.1	119.9	84.56	67.80	88.55	77.31	2,927
Trade	114.4	113.8	120.7	122.8	59.52	59.94	56.90	55.13	2,671
Industrial composite	117.0	109.9	119.4	121.3	75.80	71.51	72.91	70.26	14,525
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	103.7	101.7	99.6	103.6	70.01	69.09	65.71	61.83	34,514
Food and beverages	97.1	93.1	92.6	93.5	77.26	76.62	72.67	68.99	7,276
Meat products	112.8	107.1	102.3	100.2	83.19	83.97	76.32	75.82	3,370
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.6	86.0	84.3	90.0	44.58	44.77	43.28	41.15	4,577
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.9	103.8	104.8	103.2	69.47	68.55	66.08	64.18	2,853
Iron and steel products	124.6	121.3	108.7	112.6	73.94	74.85	71.84	67.16	4,276
Transportation equipment	90.6	90.1	94.0	104.6	75.76	74.99	70.08	66.46	7,239
Construction	129.5	122.8	113.1	124.6	72.78	69.88	72.39	66.28	6,240
Building and general engineering (m)	122.1	111.7	109.7	121.3	77.05	77.24	73.87	69.66	4,521
Transportation, storage, communication	125.3	122.2	121.5	117.7	74.83	73.24	70.71	66.47	9,635
Trade	105.6	103.7	103.2	103.7	64.17	63.88	61.37	58.15	24,793
Wholesale	111.9	110.4	109.5	108.1	69.02	68.29	66.10	64.05	9,491
Retail	102.0	100.0	99.8	101.3	61.17	61.13	58.53	54.81	15,302
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.6	129.5	129.8	123.8	68.36	68.81	65.46	63.78	6,553
Service (v)	115.9	114.0	118.0	111.5	41.96	41.61	40.12	37.97	6,022
Industrial composite	110.5	108.2	107.0	108.5	67.33	66.53	63.82	60.31	89,932

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1958	May 1957	May, 1959
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	153.0	142.4	151.2	136.2	79.46	79.10	74.36	73.58	3,374
Construction	199.1	169.5	145.2	152.3	65.91	65.57	73.89	74.28	2,935
Wholesale trade	109.5	108.1	111.0	111.9	71.36	70.10	66.96	65.75	2,475
Retail trade	110.8	106.9	102.5	103.2	55.88	55.66	55.33	53.36	4,097
Industrial composite	137.1	130.3	124.9	123.6	66.62	66.37	64.51	63.18	17,931
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	138.0	130.4	126.2	120.6	77.27	75.33	71.65	65.42	2,989
Food and beverages	129.9	120.7	122.0	118.9	79.75	75.97	70.69	65.04	1,840
Construction	161.6	140.6	177.9	152.7	72.42	71.41	71.98	69.12	1,810
Wholesale trade	123.2	117.4	115.5	116.8	66.80	67.16	65.58	61.60	1,866
Retail trade	134.6	134.6	134.3	129.5	58.11	58.76	55.10	52.97	2,045
Industrial composite	136.2	130.0	133.7	126.5	66.86	66.16	63.72	59.80	11,489
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	137.4	182.5	177.2	185.5	78.68	77.57	74.57	70.71	14,144
Food and beverages	139.6	132.4	133.5	134.3	78.76	77.92	74.02	70.04	4,264
Meat products	147.2	138.2	139.0	139.0	82.86	82.14	76.22	72.74	2,990
Construction	203.7	174.7	193.1	202.4	81.92	81.44	78.60	72.09	8,104
Building and general engineering (m)	183.9	166.0	170.9	194.9	83.98	83.12	81.01	76.01	5,279
Wholesale trade	185.4	184.4	182.5	184.5	72.99	71.67	69.87	66.51	4,912
Retail trade	172.7	169.1	170.8	158.6	57.99	58.32	54.54	55.20	9,979
Service (v)	211.2	209.8	205.1	186.9	45.91	45.60	44.47	43.10	3,817
Industrial composite	188.2	180.4	181.3	180.8	71.47	70.43	67.89	65.02	48,474
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	145.2	140.6	133.7	140.0	81.42	79.45	76.07	70.73	10,648
Food and beverages	128.3	123.9	122.4	126.3	79.53	78.56	75.50	71.61	3,195
Transportation equipment	133.1	131.1	134.9	148.9	79.60	77.67	72.76	66.87	2,434
Construction	245.9	227.0	226.2	222.1	77.60	76.22	78.09	71.58	5,172
Wholesale trade	145.1	142.7	132.7	138.4	75.04	73.78	70.27	66.22	4,959
Retail trade	166.0	163.6	155.9	157.3	58.98	58.00	57.33	55.76	8,308
Industrial composite	167.8	163.3	155.8	159.4	71.64	70.12	68.46	65.36	41,341
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	113.6	111.1	109.9	118.8	83.08	82.37	79.24	75.12	45,269
Food and beverages	94.6	91.2	94.6	99.0	79.74	78.78	73.66	71.39	7,548
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.3	120.8	116.5	123.5	99.08	95.79	92.91	82.25	2,797
Wood products	101.7	99.7	96.8	100.1	80.11	79.51	76.99	71.13	15,615
Saw and planing mills (g)	103.9	101.7	99.3	103.2	80.91	80.34	78.18	71.84	13,672
Iron and steel products	119.7	114.8	124.9	158.2	89.98	90.71	85.69	83.27	5,905
Transportation equipment	147.8	142.6	140.8	175.0	90.08	88.90	86.40	82.94	4,178
Construction	104.8	103.0	94.2	120.0	95.17	92.88	90.11	87.14	11,592
Building and general engineering (m)	97.6	96.5	86.1	107.0	97.58	96.14	94.77	90.31	8,453
Transportation, storage, communication	124.0	122.7	127.5	123.6	81.94	80.21	74.66	70.95	18,565
Water transportation (n)	99.6	96.0	97.1	102.1	83.55	81.49	73.78	73.91	4,751
Communication	170.7	173.6	187.6	173.9	77.26	74.42	71.22	62.58	7,833
Public utility operation	138.4	136.0	136.5	141.9	107.66	107.63	97.84	90.18	3,882
Trade	116.6	116.3	114.0	118.0	73.44	73.51	68.78	66.10	31,011
Wholesale	123.0	121.9	120.9	128.7	85.46	85.26	80.32	76.07	12,562
Retail	112.6	112.8	109.8	111.6	65.26	65.59	60.94	59.15	18,449
Service (v)	119.2	117.3	122.2	121.9	57.02	56.41	52.91	50.70	9,764
Industrial composite	117.9	116.2	115.4	121.7	79.62	78.83	74.50	71.62	127,677
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	130.8	134.2	135.5	148.5	85.06	84.75	81.40	75.93	6,268
Wood products	107.9	105.6	104.3	112.1	74.38	73.58	74.28	66.74	1,413
Transportation equipment	189.1	201.7	204.0	233.5	90.14	89.09	85.74	79.45	3,289
Trade	110.4	112.0	111.5	113.3	59.06	58.07	56.75	53.52	4,221
Industrial composite	114.8	115.2	116.8	122.3	72.69	72.73	70.38	65.61	16,132

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	May 1959					April 1959		May 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	36,632	31,776	4,856	86.7	13.3	86.1	13.9	87.5	12.5
Prince Edward Island	5,224	3,934	1,290	75.3	24.7	75.4	24.6	74.5	25.5
Nova Scotia	84,015	69,324	14,691	82.5	17.5	82.5	17.5	82.9	17.1
New Brunswick	59,353	48,198	11,155	81.2	18.8	80.8	19.2	81.6	18.4
Quebec	769,096	584,876	184,220	76.0	24.0	75.3	24.7	76.3	23.7
Ontario	1,162,085	878,812	283,273	75.6	24.4	75.3	24.7	75.8	24.2
Manitoba	134,366	101,947	32,419	75.9	24.1	75.4	24.6	75.8	24.2
Saskatchewan	71,025	57,162	13,863	80.5	19.5	79.7	20.3	80.5	19.5
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	157,177	123,904	33,273	78.8	21.2	78.3	21.7	79.2	20.8
British Columbia (including Yukon)	246,523	198,673	47,850	80.6	19.4	80.3	19.7	80.1	19.9
Canada	2,725,496	2,098,606	626,890	77.0	23.0	76.5	23.5	77.1	22.9
Urban Areas									
St. John's	12,801	9,925	2,876	77.5	22.5	75.7	24.3	76.8	23.2
Sydney	15,911	14,380	1,031	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	94.5	5.5
Halifax	29,262	21,096	8,166	72.1	27.9	72.3	27.7	71.8	28.2
Moncton	7,904	5,466	2,438	69.2	30.8	68.5	31.5	69.3	30.7
Saint John	14,294	10,139	4,155	70.9	29.1	69.3	30.7	70.1	29.9
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	13,680	12,552	1,128	91.8	8.2	92.3	7.7	..	..
Quebec	41,169	30,244	10,925	73.5	26.5	73.0	27.0	72.9	27.1
Sherbrooke	11,266	8,157	3,109	72.4	27.6	71.3	28.2	72.7	27.3
Shawinigan Falls	8,087	6,674	1,413	82.5	17.5	83.0	17.0	81.7	18.3
Three Rivers	14,008	10,401	3,607	74.3	25.7	73.7	26.3	73.9	26.1
Drummondville	6,439	4,801	1,638	74.6	25.4	74.3	25.7	74.2	25.8
Montreal	422,382	299,722	122,660	71.0	29.0	70.6	29.4	70.9	29.1
Ottawa - Hull	51,259	36,667	14,592	71.5	28.5	71.1	28.9	71.5	28.5
Kingston	9,277	7,455	1,822	80.4	19.6	80.0	20.0	80.5	19.5
Peterborough	12,416	9,543	2,873	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3	76.6	23.4
Oshawa	22,740	19,345	3,395	85.1	14.9	85.0	15.0	84.8	15.2
Toronto	417,113	286,932	130,181	68.3	31.2	68.6	31.4	69.1	30.9
Hamilton	81,918	63,469	18,449	77.5	22.5	77.3	22.7	76.2	23.8
St. Catharines	34,399	28,905	5,494	84.0	16.0	83.8	16.2	83.8	16.2
Niagara Falls	9,284	6,808	2,476	73.3	26.7	74.7	25.3	74.4	25.6
Brantford	14,409	10,938	3,471	75.9	24.1	75.9	24.1	74.3	25.7
Guelph	8,794	6,398	2,396	72.8	27.2	72.5	27.5	74.3	25.7
Galt	10,971	7,682	3,289	70.0	30.0	70.4	29.6	71.2	28.8
Kitchener	26,083	17,957	8,126	68.8	31.2	68.5	31.5	69.1	30.9
Sudbury	22,343	20,099	2,244	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	90.5	9.5
Timmins	7,739	7,121	618	92.0	8.0	92.1	7.9	..	..
London	35,404	24,521	10,883	69.3	30.7	69.0	31.0	69.1	30.9
Sarnia	10,528	8,619	1,909	81.9	18.1	81.2	18.8	84.9	15.1
Windsor	35,643	29,149	6,494	81.8	18.2	81.2	18.8	80.5	19.5
Sault Ste. Marie	13,124	11,728	1,396	89.4	10.6	89.0	11.0	89.6	10.4
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,525	11,883	2,642	81.8	18.2	81.2	18.8	81.3	18.7
Winnipeg	89,932	62,758	27,174	69.8	30.2	69.6	30.4	69.3	30.7
Regina	17,931	12,569	5,362	70.1	29.9	69.6	30.4	69.9	30.1
Saskatoon	11,489	8,491	2,998	73.9	26.1	73.3	26.7	73.6	26.4
Edmonton	48,474	36,094	12,380	74.5	25.5	73.7	26.3	74.0	26.0
Calgary	41,341	30,340	11,001	73.4	26.6	72.9	27.1	73.1	26.9
Vancouver	127,677	94,580	33,097	74.1	25.9	73.7	26.3	72.5	27.5
Victoria	16,132	12,014	4,118	74.5	25.5	75.3	24.7	75.2	24.8
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	42,740	41,838	902	97.9	2.1	97.6	2.4	97.9	2.1
Mining	109,261	105,042	4,219	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Manufacturing	1,161,170	903,756	257,414	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4	78.0	22.0
Durable goods (u)	564,716	500,622	64,104	88.6	11.4	88.4	11.6	88.7	11.3
Non-durable goods	596,454	403,144	193,310	67.6	32.4	67.5	32.5	67.8	32.2
Construction	268,414	261,124	7,290	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	363,065	306,206	56,859	84.3	15.7	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1
Public utility operation	60,132	52,360	7,772	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	87.1	12.9
Trade	443,688	284,377	159,311	64.1	35.9	64.0	36.0	63.9	36.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	144,783	72,897	71,886	50.3	49.7	50.3	49.7	49.6	50.4
Service (v)	132,243	71,006	61,237	53.7	46.3	53.6	46.4	53.3	46.7
Industrial composite	2,725,496	2,098,606	626,890	77.0	23.0	76.5	23.5	77.1	22.9

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	May 1959					April 1959		May 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	42,740	41,838	902	97.9	2.1	97.6	2.4	97.9	2.1
Mining	109,261	105,042	4,219	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Metal mining	66,695	65,182	1,513	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.9	2.1
Gold (a)	16,831	16,548	283	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	49,864	48,634	1,230	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3
Iron	7,436	7,100	336	95.5	4.5	95.7	4.3	96.7	3.3
Uranium	14,135	13,852	283	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0
Fuels	28,498	26,272	2,226	92.2	7.8	92.1	7.9	92.1	7.9
Coal	11,869	11,732	137	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	16,629	14,540	2,089	87.4	12.6	87.1	12.9	86.9	13.1
Non-metal (c)	14,068	13,588	480	96.6	3.4	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0
Asbestos	6,307	6,046	261	95.9	4.1	97.5	2.5	..	..
Manufacturing	1,161,170	903,756	257,414	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4	78.0	22.0
Durable goods (u)	564,716	500,612	64,104	88.6	11.4	88.4	11.6	88.7	11.3
Non-Durable goods	596,454	403,144	193,310	67.6	32.4	67.5	32.5	67.8	32.2
Food and beverages	145,775	109,476	36,299	75.1	24.9	75.9	24.1	74.9	25.1
Meat products	30,161	23,519	6,642	78.0	22.0	78.8	21.2	78.4	21.6
Dairy products	14,688	12,038	2,650	82.0	18.0	82.3	17.7	80.6	19.4
Canned and cured fish	12,174	8,772	3,402	72.1	27.9	74.2	25.8	71.5	28.5
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	10,626	6,681	3,945	62.9	37.1	67.2	32.8	64.0	36.0
Grain mill products	8,669	7,224	1,445	83.3	16.7	83.3	16.7	84.5	15.5
Bread and other bakery products	18,600	14,924	3,676	80.2	19.8	80.9	19.1	79.6	20.4
Biscuits and crackers	6,842	3,335	3,507	48.7	51.3	48.7	51.3	46.9	53.1
Distilled and malt liquors	15,103	12,853	2,250	85.1	14.9	85.9	14.1	85.4	14.6
Other beverages (d)	8,847	8,094	753	91.5	8.5	91.0	9.0	90.9	9.1
Confectionery	7,792	3,767	4,025	48.3	51.7	48.5	51.5	48.2	51.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,792	3,991	4,801	45.4	54.6	48.5	51.5	42.5	57.5
Rubber products	20,963	16,258	4,705	77.6	22.4	78.4	21.6	77.8	22.2
Leather products	28,339	15,824	12,515	55.8	44.2	55.3	44.7	56.6	43.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,670	10,301	9,369	52.4	47.6	52.1	47.9	52.9	47.1
Other leather products (f)	8,669	5,523	3,146	63.7	36.3	62.6	37.4	64.6	35.4
Textile products (except clothing)	59,670	39,867	19,803	66.8	33.2	66.7	33.3	66.0	34.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,603	12,425	6,178	66.8	33.2	66.4	33.6	66.1	33.9
Woollen goods	9,012	5,710	3,302	63.4	36.6	63.1	36.9	62.7	37.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,755	10,625	3,130	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	92,603	27,146	65,457	29.3	70.7	29.5	70.5	29.6	70.4
Men's clothing	30,705	9,752	20,953	31.8	68.2	31.6	68.4	32.2	67.8
Women's clothing	23,388	4,920	18,468	21.0	79.0	21.9	78.1	21.3	78.7
Knit goods	19,647	6,203	13,444	31.6	68.4	32.0	68.0	31.5	68.5
Fur goods	3,297	2,256	1,041	68.4	31.6	69.3	30.7	68.4	31.6
Wood products	93,720	85,769	7,951	91.5	8.5	91.1	8.9	91.6	8.4
Saw and planing mills (g)	59,820	56,338	3,482	94.2	5.8	93.8	6.2	94.4	5.6
Furniture	23,847	20,859	2,988	87.5	12.5	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1
Other wood products (h)	10,053	8,572	1,481	85.3	14.7	84.8	15.2	85.1	14.9
Paper products	90,370	78,668	11,702	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	87.2	12.8
Pulp and paper mills	65,520	61,808	3,712	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	24,850	16,860	7,990	67.8	32.2	67.9	32.1	68.3	31.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,649	39,085	14,564	72.9	27.1	72.7	27.3	72.9	27.1
Iron and steel products	173,952	158,130	15,822	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2	90.4	9.6
Agricultural implements	14,477	13,707	770	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4	93.6	6.4
Boilers and plate work	6,678	6,209	469	93.0	7.0	93.2	6.8	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	12,092	11,396	696	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Hardware and tools	10,416	8,475	1,941	81.4	18.6	81.2	18.8	80.3	19.7
Heating and cooking appliances	8,840	7,904	936	89.4	10.6	89.3	10.7	88.2	11.8
Iron castings	19,173	17,981	1,192	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	32,428	28,359	4,069	87.5	12.5	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7
Industrial machinery (r)	24,037	21,309	2,728	88.7	11.3	88.5	11.5	88.5	11.5
Primary iron and steel	36,021	34,625	1,396	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	16,853	14,343	2,510	85.1	14.9	84.8	15.2	84.9	15.1
Wire and wire products	8,512	7,526	986	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	87.7	12.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	May 1959					April 1959		May 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	131,212	121,291	9,921	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6	92.5	7.5
Aircraft and parts	30,172	27,165	3,007	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	90.1	9.9
Motor vehicles	30,927	28,932	1,995	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	93.1	6.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	20,897	17,540	3,357	83.9	16.1	83.7	16.3	84.6	15.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	26,204	25,787	417	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	20,016	19,256	760	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	54,471	48,842	5,629	89.7	10.3	89.3	10.7	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products	8,349	7,012	1,337	84.0	16.0	84.2	15.8	83.0	17.0
Brass and copper products	9,619	8,412	1,207	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining	28,510	27,638	872	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,065	53,037	21,028	71.6	28.4	71.4	28.6	72.0	28.0
Heavy electrical machinery	19,294	15,383	3,911	79.7	20.3	79.4	20.6	80.5	19.5
Telecommunication equipment	16,710	10,308	6,402	61.7	38.3	61.5	38.5	60.1	39.9
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	37,296	33,543	3,753	89.9	10.1	89.7	10.3	90.3	9.7
Clay products	5,649	5,097	552	90.2	9.8	90.9	9.1	89.7	10.3
Glass and glass products	9,461	7,667	1,794	81.0	19.0	80.1	19.9	82.8	17.2
Concrete products	7,375	7,146	229	96.9	3.1	96.5	3.5	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal	15,531	13,984	1,547	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	90.1	9.9
Petroleum refining	14,925	13,417	1,508	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0
Chemical products	52,393	40,619	11,774	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	78.6	21.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,096	4,386	3,710	54.2	45.8	54.1	45.9	56.4	43.6
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,677	8,156	521	94.0	6.0	93.8	6.2	93.6	6.4
Other chemical products (l)	35,620	28,077	7,543	78.8	21.2	78.8	21.2	79.8	20.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	28,369	18,426	9,943	65.0	35.0	65.5	34.5	64.5	35.5
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	268,414	261,124	7,290	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Building	165,274	160,565	4,709	97.2	2.8	96.9	3.1	97.2	2.8
General engineering	141,244	137,259	3,985	97.2	2.8	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9
Highways, bridges and streets	24,030	23,306	724	97.0	3.0	96.7	3.3	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage, communication	103,140	100,559	2,581	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	363,065	306,206	56,859	84.3	15.7	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1
Air transport and airports	266,964	251,012	15,952	94.0	6.0	93.8	6.2	94.0	6.0
Steam railways	14,898	11,780	3,118	79.1	20.9	79.4	20.6	79.0	21.0
Maintenance of equipment	158,185	150,106	8,071	94.9	5.1	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2
Maintenance of ways and structures	19,578	19,382	196	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Transportation - steam railways	38,650	38,455	195	99.5	0.5	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	89,921	84,198	5,723	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4
Water transportation (n)	10,036	8,071	1,965	80.4	19.6	80.1	19.9	78.1	21.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	36,324	34,736	1,588	95.6	4.4	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	57,557	54,390	3,167	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Truck transportation	23,701	22,653	1,048	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5
Storage	26,877	25,407	1,470	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4
Grain elevators	17,597	15,920	1,677	90.5	9.5	90.1	9.9	90.5	9.5
Storage and warehouse	11,973	10,941	1,032	91.4	8.6	91.1	8.9	91.3	8.7
Communication	5,624	4,979	645	88.5	11.5	88.1	11.9	88.9	11.1
Radio broadcasting	78,504	39,274	39,230	50.0	50.0	50.2	49.8	48.9	51.1
Telephone	12,437	9,005	3,432	72.4	27.6	72.4	27.6	71.8	28.2
Public utility operation	63,648	27,953	35,695	43.9	56.1	43.8	56.2	43.2	56.8
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	60,132	52,360	7,772	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	87.1	12.9
Other public utilities (q)	47,747	41,118	6,629	86.1	13.9	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8
Trade	12,385	11,242	1,143	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3	91.3	8.7
Trade									
Wholesale	443,688	284,377	159,311	64.1	35.9	64.0	36.0	63.9	36.1
Retail	152,535	118,808	33,727	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3	77.4	22.6
Food	291,153	165,569	125,584	56.9	43.1	56.8	43.2	57.0	43.0
Department stores	73,570	50,231	23,339	68.3	31.7	68.1	31.9	68.6	31.4
Variety stores	84,033	30,284	53,749	36.0	64.0	35.9	64.1	36.8	63.2
Automotive products	23,748	3,497	20,251	14.7	85.3	14.9	85.1	14.6	85.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	41,757	37,844	3,913	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	144,783	72,897	71,886	50.3	49.7	50.3	49.7	49.6	50.4
Insurance	86,586	41,071	45,515	47.4	52.6	47.5	52.5	46.6	53.4
Service (v)	56,160	30,507	25,653	54.3	45.7	54.3	45.7	53.8	46.2
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	132,243	71,006	61,237	53.7	46.3	53.6	46.4	53.3	46.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	68,339	36,460	31,879	53.4	46.6	53.2	46.8	52.9	47.1
Business service	26,384	9,789	16,595	37.1	62.9	37.1	62.9	38.1	61.9
Industrial composite	29,737	20,176	9,561	67.8	32.2	67.7	32.3	68.6	31.4
Industrial composite	2,725,496	2,098,606	626,890	77.0	23.0	76.5	23.5	77.1	22.9

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	121.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
<u>1956</u>												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	123.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	107.3	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
<u>1957</u>												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	153.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
<u>1958</u>												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<u>1959</u>												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.3	61.2	123.3	111.5	117.7	106.3	131.6	116.0	139.7	133.1	151.8	138.4
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.43
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1956								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.43	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	183.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.3	205.9	171.9	73.84	111.5	195.0	173.5	76.27
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages											
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1956											
January	62.43	54.20	47.74	52.68	54.07	59.94	64.94	59.05	58.96	64.92	67.33
February	63.20	55.58	44.40	52.43	55.01	60.83	65.67	59.79	59.67	65.53	68.13
March	63.43	55.96	46.43	52.19	54.97	60.58	66.14	59.67	60.01	65.33	68.65
April	63.93	54.94	47.24	53.14	53.89	61.21	66.63	60.32	59.96	64.72	69.57
May	63.93	56.00	49.24	52.25	52.52	61.57	66.41	60.21	60.05	66.06	69.74
June	64.56	58.88	47.49	53.03	53.49	61.52	67.06	61.57	61.12	67.06	71.75
July	64.77	59.24	48.03	53.42	55.25	61.95	67.15	61.82	62.48	67.16	70.94
August	65.01	58.34	46.92	53.25	55.91	62.51	67.17	61.84	63.79	68.22	70.83
September	66.07	59.75	47.93	53.88	56.08	63.49	68.22	62.37	63.98	69.93	72.46
October	66.24	59.88	48.48	52.84	56.86	63.80	68.63	62.10	63.56	69.86	72.02
November	66.11	60.27	48.29	53.04	56.09	63.76	68.62	61.36	63.40	68.29	72.34
December	63.58	57.79	47.79	52.71	57.07	61.16	65.70	60.51	62.97	66.10	68.05
1957											
January	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
February	67.36	60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
March	67.56	61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
April	67.37	63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
May	67.82	62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
June	68.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
July	68.41	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18	73.93
August	68.48	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.38
September	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
October	68.79	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
November	69.24	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87	74.80
December	66.35	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
1958											
January	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
February	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
July	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September	70.35	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
October	71.13	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08
November	71.60	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December	68.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
1959											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	72.63	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	73.93	63.51	55.59	60.55	59.81	70.74	76.94	70.52	69.64	75.98	81.26
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

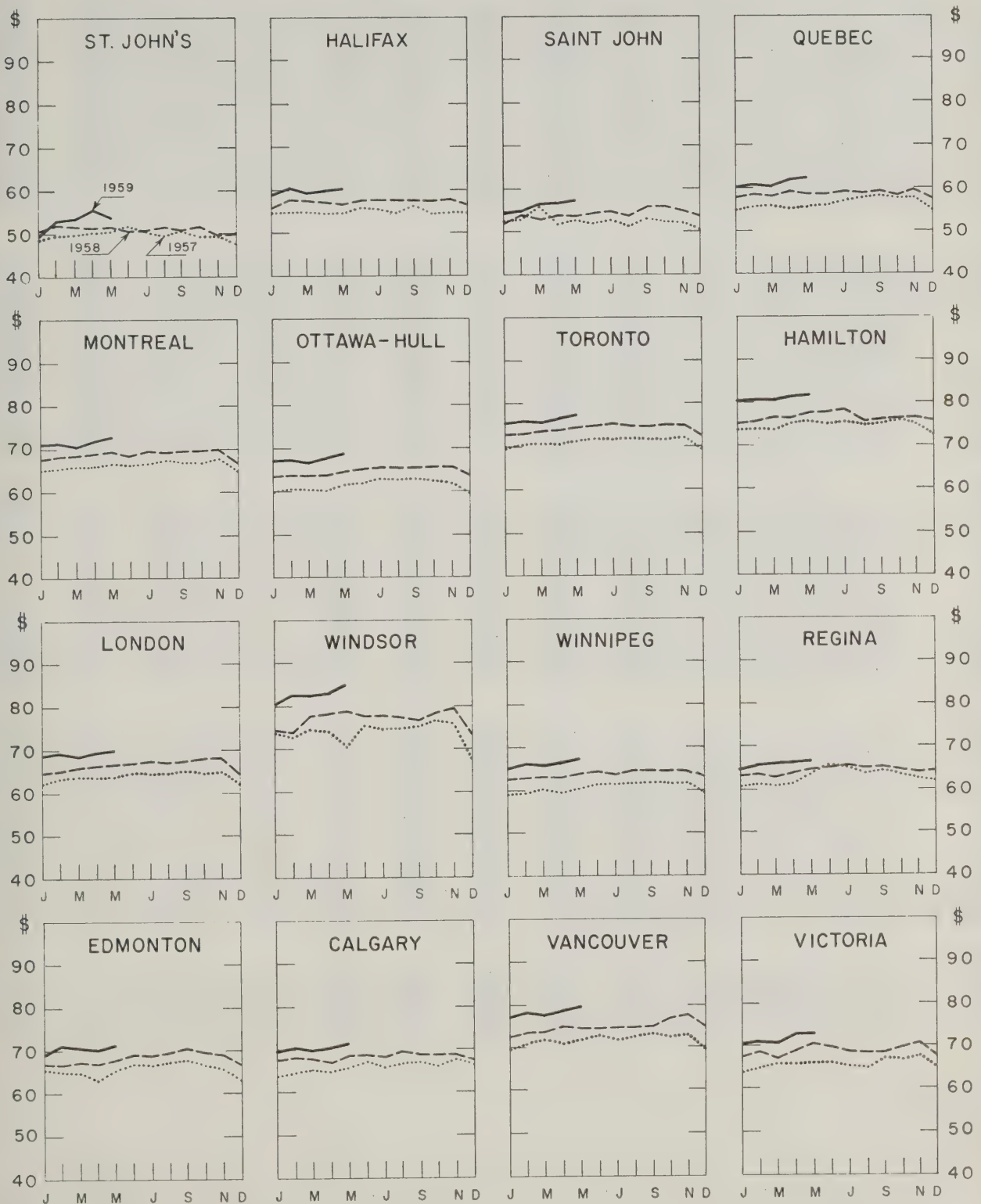


Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	35.14	33.36	37.02	37.42	41.28	35.95
1948	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	38.83	36.38	41.00	42.50	45.90	40.77
1949	32.23	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.82	39.23	44.04	46.65	49.40	43.69
1950	33.10	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	43.58	40.81	46.49	48.91	52.85	45.67
1951	35.86	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69	45.01	51.68	54.11	60.07	51.01
1952	39.36	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	52.24	48.75	56.65	58.94	64.38	56.58
1953	42.21	46.19	45.22	46.99	46.76	53.47	55.60	51.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	56.70
1954	43.72	47.79	47.33	48.58	48.11	55.80	57.40	54.41	62.43	63.20	67.63	58.80
1955	45.21	49.68	49.54	50.84	50.67	57.82	59.68	56.40	64.54	65.77	70.92	60.00
1956	47.34	51.73	50.42	53.64	53.70	60.14	62.80	58.60	67.61	69.97	74.76	61.76
1957	49.82	54.80	52.26	56.22	55.71	62.97	66.11	61.24	70.88	74.44	77.76	63.63
1958	50.98	57.19	54.00	58.64	57.13	64.07	68.87	64.50	73.96	76.41	79.12	66.68
1956												
January	45.59	52.30	51.10	52.38	52.53	58.29	61.25	57.70	65.96	67.39	72.87	61.19
February	46.27	52.26	51.99	52.40	53.96	58.57	61.60	58.13	66.44	67.91	71.73	62.71
March	47.06	51.76	51.93	51.60	52.31	58.06	61.82	57.32	66.92	68.85	75.14	64.03
April	45.92	50.80	50.53	52.67	53.93	58.70	62.73	58.02	67.53	69.20	76.10	62.31
May	45.63	51.47	49.47	54.70	53.03	59.59	62.71	58.80	67.48	69.98	75.47	62.41
June	47.63	52.31	49.69	54.10	52.31	61.70	62.61	59.07	67.86	69.34	74.55	62.01
July	49.32	52.48	49.96	53.71	51.48	61.03	63.12	59.34	68.05	70.28	74.64	62.85
August	47.34	52.07	49.40	54.04	54.02	61.56	63.65	59.81	68.09	70.72	74.13	58.85
September	48.81	51.91	50.39	54.69	56.22	61.42	64.38	59.75	68.84	71.90	75.68	61.15
October	48.43	51.45	50.70	55.31	56.13	61.59	64.62	59.71	69.38	72.31	76.84	62.29
November	48.29	51.25	50.22	55.74	56.75	61.81	64.21	58.76	68.77	72.57	76.31	62.17
December	47.83	50.66	49.68	52.38	51.76	59.38	60.92	56.76	65.99	69.21	73.69	59.20
1957												
January	48.51	54.40	52.11	54.61	57.89	63.08	64.96	59.90	69.63	73.41	78.38	63.69
February	49.45	54.83	52.80	55.41	57.64	63.00	65.21	60.34	70.18	73.92	77.37	63.60
March	49.72	54.97	55.67	55.66	56.81	62.79	65.65	60.17	70.41	73.68	77.82	64.38
April	50.10	54.22	51.57	55.01	54.86	62.29	65.87	60.06	70.40	75.11	77.69	63.59
May	50.54	54.67	52.25	55.53	55.44	62.93	66.66	61.38	71.02	75.48	78.35	63.33
June	51.88	55.63	51.80	55.94	55.05	65.19	66.09	61.70	71.52	74.64	77.93	62.75
July	50.47	55.31	52.38	56.88	55.92	63.38	66.64	62.73	71.53	75.19	78.60	64.18
August	49.74	54.52	51.19	57.51	54.85	62.73	67.00	62.50	71.58	74.55	75.63	63.07
September	50.54	56.01	52.88	58.16	56.00	64.05	66.68	62.71	71.51	75.00	77.96	64.11
October	49.53	54.15	52.01	57.43	56.16	63.26	66.77	62.04	71.53	75.62	78.40	64.32
November	49.53	54.53	51.95	57.84	56.89	62.81	67.21	61.73	71.93	74.71	78.50	65.11
December	47.85	54.36	50.48	54.68	51.00	60.12	64.59	59.58	69.33	72.01	76.50	61.46
1958												
January	50.79	55.87	51.96	57.86	56.30	64.02	67.68	63.20	72.67	74.90	79.12	65.48
February	51.93	57.64	53.72	58.41	55.89	62.56	68.22	63.30	72.82	75.68	78.90	65.70
March	51.80	57.48	52.59	58.09	57.19	63.41	68.57	63.50	73.31	76.45	79.92	67.04
April	51.19	57.09	53.87	59.12	57.82	62.67	68.94	63.76	73.70	76.59	80.63	67.12
May	51.58	56.68	53.77	58.78	57.11	64.52	69.48	64.61	74.26	77.81	81.96	67.35
June	50.74	57.51	54.04	58.71	57.29	64.02	68.34	65.09	74.65	77.65	80.51	66.98
July	50.62	57.70	54.72	59.09	57.76	64.96	69.63	65.40	75.04	78.28	79.22	66.13
August	51.46	57.59	53.76	58.90	57.55	64.76	69.27	65.33	74.61	75.57	79.01	65.50
September	50.60	57.58	55.44	59.47	57.69	66.04	69.67	65.40	74.51	75.93	77.39	67.25
October	51.48	57.22	55.91	58.39	58.45	66.08	69.84	65.55	74.87	76.03	78.30	68.99
November	49.77	57.69	54.55	59.57	58.34	67.11	69.99	65.56	74.85	76.26	79.81	68.04
December	49.84	56.28	53.63	57.25	54.18	58.70	66.76	63.24	72.25	75.81	74.63	64.64
1959												
January	49.72	58.90	54.16	60.31	58.78	66.60	71.07	67.00	75.79	80.11	83.22	69.21
February	52.83	60.19	54.83	60.63	58.89	67.16	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	83.44	69.68
March	53.22	59.32	56.51	60.30	57.81	65.86	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.51	69.72
April	55.41	59.83	56.65	61.82	59.41	67.49	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	83.39	70.61
May	53.52	60.13	57.01	62.06	59.75	67.65	72.38	68.14	77.26	81.87	84.00	70.55
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ^{1/}	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages											
1947	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949	40.64	40.76	50.75	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953	55.01	54.78	67.63	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954	56.65	56.34	68.26	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06
1955	59.44	58.45	71.23	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.62	59.84
1956	61.36	61.24	71.33	66.04	57.84	58.59	56.80	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957	63.64	63.76	73.58	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958	65.64	66.52	77.04	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.64	68.73
1956											
January	59.84	59.26	72.34	63.80	56.38	56.88	55.13	60.00	61.21	64.73	60.93
February	60.04	60.75	72.39	64.13	56.66	57.39	56.21	60.27	61.45	65.30	61.44
March	60.60	60.81	72.68	63.74	56.96	57.57	56.56	60.84	61.37	66.14	61.22
April	61.65	61.46	72.34	65.22	57.66	57.52	55.76	59.90	61.74	67.23	61.52
May	62.04	61.39	65.96	65.67	57.39	57.63	56.22	62.14	62.43	67.36	61.25
June	61.75	61.91	71.92	66.78	58.63	57.72	57.25	63.68	63.37	68.61	62.19
July	60.26	61.18	71.03	67.14	58.30	59.86	56.79	64.26	62.05	67.79	61.70
August	61.78	61.87	71.53	66.71	58.40	60.31	57.13	66.30	62.61	67.95	60.91
September	62.78	62.39	73.55	67.53	59.06	59.58	57.45	67.75	63.90	69.42	61.32
October	63.17	62.40	69.58	68.41	58.91	59.74	57.69	66.60	63.23	69.08	61.90
November	62.93	62.07	74.67	68.10	58.27	59.41	58.19	65.15	63.00	69.21	63.01
December	59.52	59.38	68.02	65.21	57.43	59.49	57.18	60.33	62.43	66.14	60.94
1957											
January	62.38	62.11	73.53	66.33	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
February	63.58	63.11	72.57	67.57	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55
March	63.27	63.69	74.22	68.48	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
April	63.70	63.59	73.84	68.15	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.82	65.47
May	64.65	63.70	70.26	70.26	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
June	64.15	64.45	75.10	72.99	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86
July	63.95	64.23	74.20	72.64	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
August	63.96	64.26	74.38	72.77	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63
September	64.94	65.00	75.03	72.10	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.82
October	64.42	64.26	76.31	71.85	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
November	64.82	64.86	75.76	72.79	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00
December	59.91	61.89	67.82	68.66	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15
1958											
January	63.99	64.79	74.03	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
February	64.09	65.00	73.87	70.36	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.48	68.57
March	64.67	65.93	77.43	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
April	64.59	66.30	78.22	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89
May	66.17	66.74	78.98	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
June	66.88	66.94	77.96	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
July	66.07	67.25	77.99	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
August	66.40	66.90	77.48	72.78	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44
September	66.84	67.36	76.69	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20
October	67.84	68.04	78.58	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66
November	67.71	68.23	79.84	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.80	77.25	70.57
December	62.40	64.76	73.37	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
1959											
January	68.51	68.71	80.24	72.53	65.38	64.31	64.40	69.12	69.83	77.22	70.45
February	68.92	69.01	82.77	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94
March	68.52	68.45	82.35	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55
April	68.68	69.24	82.95	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.83	72.73
May	69.99	69.91	84.89	75.80	67.33	66.62	66.86	71.47	71.64	79.62	72.69
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

^{1/}Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956 Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.—Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merriton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are not covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

CATALOGUE No.

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CANADA

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JUNE 1959

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JUNE 1959

Published by Authority of

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Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

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(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Preliminary Report — Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
SPECIAL NOTICES	2
COMMENTARY	3
<u>JUNE 1959 STATISTICS</u>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	4
2. Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Raw Index Numbers, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	6
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
3. Canada	8
4. Provinces	10
5. Urban Areas	15
Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics	19
7. Canada, by Industries	20
<u>HISTORICAL STATISTICS</u> Annual Averages, 1947-58, Monthly, 1956-59:	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Canada, Industrial Divisions	22
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	23
<u>ROTATION TABLES</u>	
Special Canada Tables:	
10C. Index Numbers of Employment, Men and Women	24
11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Divisions	26
12C. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	27
(For comparable statistics see Mar., June, Sept. and Dec. reports)	
Tables listed below will be published in subsequent issues of this report:	
Index Numbers of Employment; Provinces and Urban Areas:	
10A. Canada and Provinces	
11A. Urban Areas	
(see Jan., April, July and Oct. reports)	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
10B. Provinces, Industrial Composite	
11B. Urban Areas, Industrial Composite	
(see Feb., May, Aug. and Nov. reports)	
<u>CHARTS</u>	
Seasonally-adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	7
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Specified Industries	25
<u>METHODS</u>	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	1
<u>FOOTNOTES</u>	iii

SPECIAL NOTICES

CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL
EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Statistics published in the January 1959 and subsequent issues of Employment and Payrolls have been identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practices. In the past, the approach followed was to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the June statistics in this issue would have been labelled as July 1 data under the system used until the end of 1958.

Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in the 1959 issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. Annual averages printed in issues for 1958 and earlier years were based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1. The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years have not been revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
June, 1959.

Summary

The employment situation continued to improve through June. The seasonally-adjusted composite index for the month was 120.1 (1949 = 100), up 0.7 p.c. from the figure for May. More-than-seasonal increases in employment indexes for forestry, durable goods manufacturing and construction were the main factors in the rise in the adjusted composite index. The index increased by 1.4 p.c. from January to June, but the figure for the latter month was 3.3 p.c. below the peak level reached in July 1957.

Seasonal influences occasioned greater changes than non-seasonal factors between May and June, and the unadjusted composite index rose 3.1 p.c. between the two months, increasing from 119.6 to 123.3. Employment increases were recorded for all industry division.

The proportion of women in the work forces of reporting establishments, which reached 23.8 p.c. at the seasonal peak in March, was down to 22.7 p.c. in June. The figures are about the same as those recorded for the corresponding months in 1958, although employment increases over the past year have been mainly in industries in which women form only very small proportions of the work force. The proportions of women tended to rise from 1952 to 1958. The 1959 data suggest that the underlying movement in the ratio of women to total employees has remained upward.

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for June 1959 was \$73.71, down 11 cents from the May figure. Seasonal influences contributed to the decline. The June 1959 payroll index was 212.4, up 6.0 p.c. from the figure for June 1958. Over the year, average weekly wages and salaries were up 4.3 p.c. and industrial employment increased 1.6 p.c.

Employment

Manufacturing. - The seasonally-adjusted employment index for manufacturing for June was 112.0, up 1.2 p.c. from the index for January. The adjusted indexes for durables and non-durables advanced during the five-month period by 2.1 p.c. and 0.9 p.c. respectively.

The increase in durable goods manufacturing occurred in spite of large-scale layoffs in the aircraft industry which followed cancellation of major contracts during February. Had employment in aircraft remained unchanged from January to June, the rise in the seasonally-adjusted index for durables as a whole would have been about twice as great as that actually recorded. Pronounced increases occurred in iron and steel products, non-metallic mineral products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and transportation equipment industries other than aircraft.

Employment in non-durable goods manufacturing also tended to rise during the early part of 1959, although the increases were less marked than those recorded for durables. Percentage increases in the leather products industries and in printing and publishing have been especially large. The ending of strikes in chemicals during June led to increases in employment in that industry group, although many of the workers involved in disputes had not been recalled by the last pay period in the month.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June, 1959
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	135.7	117.5	133.4	233.0	197.8	220.0	64.88	63.58	62.28	42,275
Prince Edward Island	133.3	127.4	117.8	219.0	215.5	182.8	54.00	55.59	52.11	5,466
Nova Scotia	97.8	96.0	97.0	155.3	155.0	152.8	59.54	60.55	59.13	85,701
New Brunswick	103.8	98.0	100.2	163.1	154.8	150.6	59.39	59.73	56.82	63,392
Quebec	121.6	117.6	120.4	208.3	202.4	197.0	70.41	70.69	67.29	797,444
Ontario	124.1	121.4	122.5	215.7	210.4	204.7	76.94	76.73	73.96	1,192,446
Manitoba	115.5	111.8	112.0	194.3	186.4	179.5	71.22	70.60	67.87	139,556
Saskatchewan	138.0	133.2	133.8	232.3	222.7	221.1	70.24	69.77	68.99	73,746
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	161.3	154.7	155.5	273.3	264.2	256.0	75.32	75.94	73.32	164,800
British Columbia (including Yukon)	121.4	117.9	118.0	214.2	210.1	195.3	80.44	81.29	75.51	255,035
Canada	123.3	119.6	121.3	212.4	206.3	200.3	73.71	73.82	70.70	2,819,861
Urban Areas										
St. John's	135.9	131.1	127.3	227.9	218.6	200.4	54.05	53.75	50.74	13,310
Sydney	89.1	89.2	90.8	128.0	139.7	145.0	67.50	73.54	75.26	16,023
Halifax	116.6	116.2	112.3	195.7	194.7	180.2	60.23	60.11	57.51	29,462
Moncton	100.9	98.5	98.1	159.8	155.9	150.3	57.50	57.41	55.76	8,114
Saint John	96.0	95.4	94.1	155.2	151.5	141.5	58.00	57.01	54.04	14,396
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	113.1	110.0	..	203.5	193.7	..	89.87	87.93	..	14,271
Quebec	112.7	110.9	112.4	193.9	194.2	185.9	60.92	61.99	58.71	42,034
Sherbrooke	100.8	100.5	97.2	164.5	165.4	153.5	59.27	59.70	57.29	11,274
Shawinigan Falls	99.9	97.4	105.9	175.4	169.5	177.1	81.56	80.80	77.92	8,408
Three Rivers	123.3	117.9	120.0	206.3	194.9	187.2	68.64	67.81	64.02	14,665
Drummondville	76.1	75.3	72.7	117.8	117.3	109.0	60.07	60.51	58.16	6,512
Montreal	124.9	123.9	123.1	214.3	214.1	200.8	71.85	72.33	68.34	427,650
Ottawa - Hull	126.6	125.2	123.0	218.0	216.3	203.0	67.91	68.12	65.09	52,062
Kingston	113.5	111.6	116.3	198.9	193.1	198.5	69.96	69.09	68.24	9,699
Peterborough	104.5	102.1	98.4	192.1	188.9	171.7	81.85	82.34	77.91	12,690
Oshawa	183.1	182.5	173.1	311.6	315.6	276.4	85.49	86.87	80.36	22,848
Toronto	133.0	131.0	131.8	232.6	228.4	222.1	77.49	77.19	74.65	426,012
Hamilton	114.5	112.7	109.1	203.0	198.7	182.2	82.43	81.96	77.65	83,496
St. Catharines	114.4	113.2	113.4	196.8	195.2	186.8	84.10	84.32	80.51	34,788
Niagara Falls	106.7	102.7	115.0	180.9	171.9	189.2	76.28	75.33	74.51	9,662
Brantford	92.9	91.2	86.3	149.9	147.0	131.9	70.66	70.55	66.98	14,664
Guelph	129.4	128.2	120.2	222.5	217.7	199.4	69.17	68.32	66.94	9,114
Galt	113.5	111.2	112.1	193.9	189.0	183.1	66.67	66.31	63.75	11,197
Kitchener	122.7	119.5	114.9	212.3	205.7	188.7	70.40	69.98	66.88	26,780
Sudbury	140.0	138.8	138.0	227.8	227.7	224.9	85.82	86.53	86.58	22,531
Timmins	95.5	93.3	89.0	135.7	128.7	128.6	67.25	65.24	63.21	7,916
London	127.1	125.6	121.9	220.0	216.8	201.1	70.13	69.94	66.94	35,943
Sarnia	115.1	107.4	134.7	217.0	213.4	256.9	90.74	95.63	92.13	11,027
Windsor	84.6	82.1	82.1	142.8	138.5	127.0	84.97	84.89	77.96	36,714
Sault Ste. Marie	151.5	144.0	142.1	275.4	262.2	241.5	92.13	92.28	86.08	13,808
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	118.9	117.1	122.9	198.5	198.4	198.6	74.66	75.76	72.37	14,764
Winnipeg	113.0	110.5	108.6	194.1	187.7	176.2	68.07	67.30	64.34	92,211
Regina	140.3	137.1	126.6	244.9	238.5	216.4	66.85	66.62	65.38	18,350
Saskatoon	140.5	137.4	138.0	249.3	246.2	233.7	66.88	67.55	63.87	11,852
Edmonton	192.9	188.3	185.7	338.1	329.8	313.7	71.53	71.47	69.03	49,690
Calgary	174.0	168.2	160.0	292.4	285.7	259.8	70.89	71.68	68.61	43,031
Vancouver	120.2	118.1	116.2	217.6	214.4	197.8	79.29	79.52	74.38	130,485
Victoria	116.8	114.8	116.8	203.1	201.0	195.2	72.42	72.95	69.63	16,441
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	86.5	61.9	83.1	154.0	109.5	147.2	70.98	70.55	70.70	60,458
Mining	126.4	123.3	126.8	219.8	214.3	212.0	89.43	89.37	86.08	112,053
Manufacturing	114.1	111.7	112.0	198.9	195.2	187.4	76.01	76.20	73.06	1,190,239
Durable goods (u)	120.1	117.8	118.3	209.0	205.2	197.2	81.69	81.72	78.20	575,308
Non-durable goods (u)	109.0	106.4	106.6	189.1	185.4	177.7	70.70	71.01	68.18	614,931
Construction	143.2	133.0	140.1	264.9	249.9	252.9	76.74	77.96	74.91	292,242
Transportation, storage, communication	118.3	116.0	119.2	197.1	192.1	185.6	80.16	79.69	74.75	371,273
Public utility operation	141.9	139.8	141.4	262.2	256.8	247.0	87.73	87.25	82.95	61,088
Trade	134.6	133.5	131.5	227.8	225.2	212.6	63.63	63.46	60.60	449,141
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.4	151.8	148.6	248.2	247.0	232.5	69.40	69.33	66.63	145,347
Service (v)	144.3	138.7	141.3	242.4	235.6	229.7	49.66	50.23	47.96	138,020
Industrial composite	123.3	119.6	121.3	212.4	206.3	200.3	73.71	73.82	70.70	2,819,861

Non-Manufacturing Industries. - Employment in forestry advanced 40 p.c. from May to June. This is the largest increase recorded between the two months in the post war period, and a principal factor in the increase in the seasonally-adjusted composite mentioned above. Changes in the seasonal pattern may have accounted in part for the large size of the increase.

The seasonally-adjusted index for mining declined for the second successive month, mainly because employment in oil and natural gas did not show the normal seasonal rise. Changes in employment in other industry divisions from May to June were in most cases in line with normal seasonal patterns.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries declined 11 cents from May to June owing to reductions in manufacturing, construction and service. Weekly earnings in manufacturing declined from \$76.20 in May to \$76.01 in June. Wage-earner statistics indicate that average hours were down slightly both in durable and in non-durable goods manufacturing. Workers in a number of establishments in Quebec were on unpaid holiday on St. Jean Baptiste Day, which fell in the June survey period. Some of the workers for whom data were recorded did not report until after the beginning of the survey week, including a number of those returning following the end of industrial disputes, or entering industries in which activities were increasing seasonally. Hourly as well as weekly earnings were down in food products, where plants were taking on casual and unskilled workers for seasonal activities.

Average weekly earnings declined from May to June in the building and general engineering sector of construction and in service. Declines in these industries normally occur between the two months. Small increases in average weekly earnings were recorded for the remaining industry divisions.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted
1955												
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	118.2	116.4
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.8
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.1	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6*	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8*	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June	120.1	123.3	123.9	126.4	112.0	114.1	117.2	120.1	107.6	109.0	130.1	140.3
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

* Revised

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100

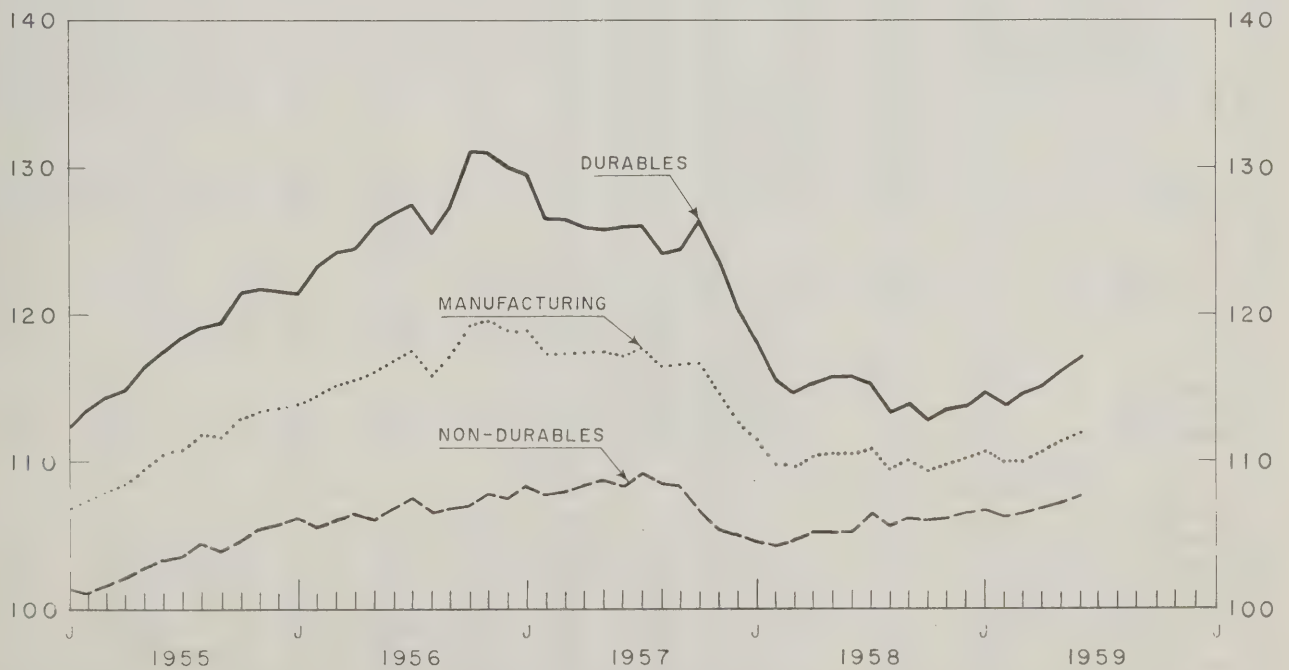
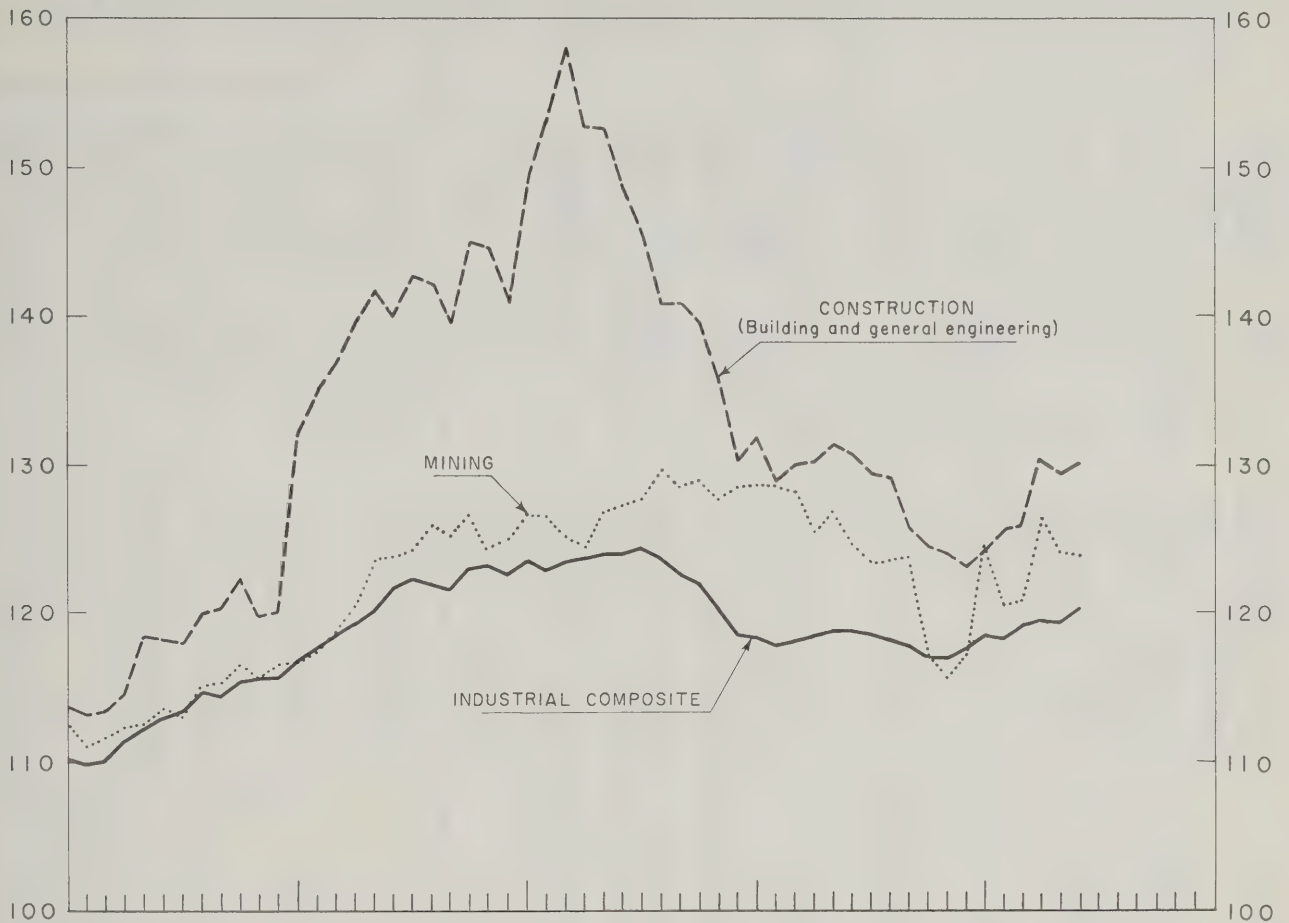


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1959
		June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	86.5	61.9	83.1	115.4	70.98	70.55	70.70	67.72	60,458
Mining	96	126.4	123.3	126.8	129.5	89.43	89.37	86.08	84.46	112,053
Metal mining		144.8	141.3	141.2	138.1	92.97	91.45	88.51	87.31	68,316
Gold (a)		75.3	73.9	75.9	77.9	74.51	72.30	72.87	73.45	17,154
Other metal (b)		209.5	204.2	202.2	194.2	99.16	97.92	93.99	92.50	51,162
Iron		248.1	228.7	225.5	234.5	105.83	102.91	90.77	95.10	8,068
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	105.10	103.78	101.25	97.57	14,024
Fuels		91.7	91.9	99.3	109.3	87.71	89.99	87.22	84.45	28,455
Coal		47.6	48.0	53.7	60.2	62.87	69.18	71.17	66.18	11,783
Oil and natural gas		265.1	264.4	277.9	289.8	105.26	104.84	99.35	98.40	16,672
Non-metal (c)		146.7	135.3	143.5	152.2	76.84	78.29	72.88	72.74	15,282
Asbestos		171.2	167.6	..	..	89.51	87.64	..	..	6,442
Manufacturing	92	114.1	111.7	112.0	118.4	76.01	76.20	73.06	70.19	1,190,239
Durable goods (u)		120.1	117.8	118.3	128.6	81.69	81.72	78.20	74.76	575,308
Non-durable goods (u)		109.0	106.4	106.6	109.6	70.70	71.01	68.18	65.59	614,931
Food and beverages		119.6	112.7	116.1	116.5	67.91	68.90	65.00	62.28	155,109
Meat products		143.8	140.5	131.9	128.8	78.34	78.96	73.85	70.81	30,838
Dairy products		136.4	131.1	133.2	125.2	62.34	62.52	59.65	57.88	15,286
Canned and cured fish		147.5	122.2	140.3	133.4	47.76	49.87	45.81	46.84	14,897
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		108.0	82.9	106.3	121.0	57.10	61.21	54.51	49.62	13,853
Grain mill products		106.2	103.8	105.8	104.0	73.12	72.61	72.20	69.13	8,870
Bread and other bakery products		111.9	109.3	111.4	111.7	67.76	66.68	64.95	62.59	19,166
Biscuits and crackers		96.6	91.9	98.1	102.0	56.29	57.05	55.03	52.15	7,250
Distilled and malt liquors		107.7	107.5	108.6	110.2	90.19	88.69	84.34	80.15	15,141
Other beverages (d)		148.4	139.5	138.4	145.5	69.15	70.49	67.89	66.61	9,423
Confectionery		85.0	82.3	83.9	85.1	55.77	55.01	53.66	49.43	8,045
Tobacco and tobacco products		85.6	86.3	91.2	87.1	76.85	75.75	70.25	68.75	8,721
Rubber products		108.6	106.8	100.2	113.0	80.41	79.79	75.89	70.68	21,480
Leather products		89.6	88.6	85.8	88.5	50.47	50.74	49.62	47.52	29,025
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		96.4	95.3	91.1	93.4	47.88	48.11	46.75	44.89	20,137
Other leather products (f)		77.3	76.3	76.0	79.5	56.33	56.71	55.86	53.13	8,888
Textile products (except clothing)		79.9	80.1	76.4	85.2	60.45	60.09	58.60	55.21	59,916
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		74.9	75.6	74.2	83.1	55.08	55.08	53.98	51.54	18,440
Woollen goods		60.3	59.7	58.3	73.1	58.70	57.89	56.32	52.86	9,254
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		82.0	82.0	78.6	85.2	67.23	66.52	65.21	61.10	13,765
Clothing (textile and fur)		92.0	91.2	88.9	93.0	46.34	47.03	44.90	42.80	95,564
Men's clothing		93.9	93.4	93.2	100.8	46.10	45.94	44.71	41.93	31,459
Women's clothing		94.0	93.7	90.2	90.2	46.52	48.56	44.69	42.95	24,193
Knit goods		78.1	77.8	74.5	79.6	45.48	46.12	44.32	43.14	19,878
Fur goods		71.1	70.4	68.7	70.5	66.60	66.82	62.81	60.36	3,403
Wood products		113.5	109.6	108.0	112.2	64.29	65.64	62.47	60.04	97,258
Saw and planing mills (g)		117.7	113.2	110.7	114.2	65.91	67.58	64.17	61.65	62,392
Furniture		113.9	111.6	109.2	112.0	62.25	63.34	60.58	58.27	24,330
Other wood products (h)		93.3	89.0	93.1	103.1	59.41	59.45	57.17	55.33	10,536
Paper products		126.9	123.2	124.7	128.9	88.65	88.85	85.09	85.37	93,102
Pulp and paper mills		128.3	124.6	124.9	131.5	94.98	95.34	91.08	92.32	67,461
Other paper products (i)		123.2	119.4	124.0	122.5	72.00	71.74	70.18	66.83	25,641
Printing, publishing and allied industries		121.7	120.4	119.5	119.9	82.57	82.77	78.57	75.54	54,217
Iron and steel products		112.6	110.2	104.4	117.2	87.02	86.29	82.00	78.41	177,718
Agriculture implements		82.9	82.0	61.6	64.4	90.79	89.40	83.65	76.38	14,640
Boilers and plate work		119.7	117.4	117.8	130.3	83.65	82.84	81.64	76.25	6,882
Fabricated and structural steel		170.9	168.1	163.1	179.4	86.82	87.32	83.05	80.87	12,279
Hardware and tools		100.1	98.2	90.2	98.5	78.58	77.76	73.92	72.47	10,545
Heating and cooking appliances		109.3	105.9	99.8	101.3	75.00	74.04	71.75	67.83	9,224
Iron castings		103.4	100.4	95.8	108.4	81.28	81.88	77.31	76.10	19,839
Machinery (j)		109.3	107.0	108.0	128.7	83.11	82.71	78.79	75.28	33,346
Industrial machinery (r)		119.7	117.0	114.6	139.8	84.18	83.76	79.46	76.85	24,781
Primary iron and steel		121.5	119.0	110.7	130.4	98.44	98.16	92.74	87.72	36,775
Sheet metal products		113.2	110.9	103.7	115.0	88.60	84.83	80.32	76.66	16,951
Wire and wire products		121.9	119.2	115.3	120.4	88.08	87.39	86.07	82.52	8,685

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
		June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June, 1959
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing -- concluded:										
Transportation equipment		116.5	115.9	129.5	146.3	86.22	86.54	82.00	77.48	131,406
Aircraft and parts		262.9	263.2	370.0	399.0	89.72	88.07	87.97	82.40	30,330
Motor vehicles		113.4	111.7	106.3	131.2	95.69	98.30	87.79	80.35	31,412
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		114.8	114.9	105.2	117.2	84.82	85.07	81.43	75.70	20,693
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		72.5	70.8	79.3	93.5	78.45	79.14	73.77	72.71	26,270
Shipbuilding and repairing		131.1	133.8	151.8	157.9	79.89	79.46	76.04	73.42	19,670
Non-ferrous metal products		128.2	126.5	127.3	121.9	85.07	84.85	85.00	80.41	55,200
Aluminum products		141.5	137.8	128.8	140.3	82.43	81.86	80.36	75.64	8,620
Brass and copper products		111.2	112.2	104.5	108.7	79.19	79.70	78.52	73.74	9,536
Smelting and refining		144.7	142.4	154.2	136.0	93.00	92.65	92.22	88.99	28,963
Electrical apparatus and supplies		136.4	134.4	135.8	151.5	82.45	81.80	77.57	75.30	75,150
Heavy electrical machinery		112.1	111.8	122.5	139.1	89.13	88.52	85.81	81.92	19,340
Telecommunication equipment		211.3	207.1	222.3	228.7	79.32	79.10	75.62	73.29	17,045
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		151.0	146.1	137.0	138.6	79.24	79.31	76.84	73.38	38,576
Clay products		107.5	104.1	109.0	108.9	73.16	73.62	70.06	69.56	5,833
Glass and glass products		158.1	152.3	124.9	138.0	76.01	73.19	73.40	67.93	9,821
Concrete products		314.0	294.0	..	..	78.25	81.14	..	..	7,982
Products of petroleum and coal		142.7	141.2	144.2	145.8	111.92	113.81	105.19	102.37	15,695
Petroleum refining		144.8	143.2	145.8	..	112.72	114.82	106.28	..	15,086
Chemical products		129.0	127.3	133.1	134.6	86.07	85.68	83.60	79.21	53,076
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		120.2	119.3	119.9	117.0	76.22	75.85	74.77	70.83	8,163
Acids, alkalis and salts		145.7	142.6	152.3	147.4	97.79	97.49	93.60	89.06	8,866
Other chemical products (l)		127.5	125.9	132.2	136.0	85.41	85.03	83.14	78.73	36,047
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		126.4	125.3	120.3	112.8	68.07	68.04	64.88	60.58	29,026
Construction	82	143.2	133.0	140.1	151.7	76.74	77.96	74.91	73.83	292,242
Building and general engineering (m)		140.3	131.7	138.6	158.6	82.74	84.94	81.19	80.48	176,753
Building		147.5	138.2	137.2	162.1	81.24	83.46	79.29	78.94	150,309
General engineering		109.8	103.9	137.7	144.2	91.24	93.27	93.12	87.65	26,444
Highways, bridges and streets		147.9	135.1	142.5	140.7	67.56	66.99	65.11	61.85	115,489
Transportation, storage and communication	89	118.3	116.0	119.2	124.4	80.16	79.69	74.75	71.93	371,273
Transportation		109.2	106.3	108.9	116.0	82.33	81.70	76.37	74.29	274,648
Air transport and airports		196.5	192.6	188.5	194.4	110.52	107.74	106.38	87.95	15,197
Steam railways		100.0	96.7	101.0	111.2	81.81	81.23	75.23	73.68	164,200
Maintenance of equipment		87.4	88.6	92.8	107.2	78.54	78.44	70.80	69.49	19,312
Maintenance of ways and structures		106.2	98.3	104.3	113.7	69.69	67.98	66.28	64.19	41,738
Transportation - Steam railways		98.2	95.8	99.4	109.6	88.94	88.30	81.26	79.67	92,784
Telegraphs		124.8	120.8	124.7	127.6	72.99	73.88	65.19	65.27	10,366
Water transportation (n)		104.3	103.4	106.5	112.4	78.78	78.89	72.00	75.72	36,645
Electric and motor transportation (o)		131.4	129.2	126.4	124.6	78.68	78.04	74.92	72.00	58,606
Urban and interurban transportation		84.1	83.0	86.4	87.6	82.43	81.54	77.40	74.39	24,030
Truck transportation		215.2	210.2	194.0	189.9	77.32	76.94	73.61	71.31	27,562
Storage		118.7	117.4	122.5	121.9	68.55	69.24	66.97	62.81	17,830
Grain elevators		107.7	106.9	112.3	108.8	68.06	69.88	67.43	62.14	12,108
Storage and warehouse		151.3	148.7	152.7	161.1	69.59	67.88	65.97	64.17	5,722
Communication		167.3	167.2	172.4	169.3	75.23	75.20	71.06	65.48	78,795
Radio broadcasting		326.9	323.8	306.9	296.1	80.13	79.40	76.88	70.69	12,702
Telephone		148.9	149.0	155.8	158.6	71.76	71.97	67.55	64.47	63,596
Public utility operation	72	141.9	139.8	141.4	136.3	87.73	87.25	82.95	78.22	61,088
Electric light and power		138.4	136.5	140.7	136.5	89.87	89.48	85.16	79.76	48,440
Other public utilities (q)		157.6	154.3	144.7	134.9	79.55	78.62	73.55	71.01	12,648
Trade	57	134.6	133.5	131.5	132.0	63.63	63.46	60.60	58.20	449,141
Wholesale		135.2	133.6	132.6	134.5	77.84	77.91	73.25	69.80	154,833
Retail		134.3	133.4	130.9	130.8	56.15	55.90	54.01	52.26	294,308
Food		179.1	176.9	174.0	167.9	52.26	51.99	50.56	49.08	74,665
Department stores		112.9	112.8	110.0	111.5	55.69	55.53	53.48	51.68	84,848
Variety stores		127.8	127.5	124.6	123.7	34.90	34.14	33.88	31.96	23,792
Automotive products		167.5	166.3	163.2	169.8	73.40	73.69	70.79	68.66	42,089
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	152.4	151.8	148.6	144.1	69.40	69.33	66.63	64.21	145,347
Banking, investment and loan		151.9	151.3	148.8	147.0	63.62	63.54	60.91	58.69	86,934
Insurance		149.9	149.3	145.1	136.7	78.01	78.03	75.55	73.32	56,391
Service (v)	45	144.3	138.7	141.3	137.3	49.66	50.23	47.96	45.55	138,020
Hotels and restaurants		135.9	127.9	134.1	133.0	39.57	39.87	38.47	37.36	72,876
Laundries and drycleaning plants		116.3	114.8	118.3	117.8	45.00	46.11	43.33	42.51	26,719
Business service		253.2	246.8	..	..	77.61	77.90	..	..	30,671
Industrial composite	79	123.3	119.6	121.3	126.6	73.71	73.82	70.70	68.33	2,819,861

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1959
		June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	93.2	45.1	127.0	152.9	72.80	59.22	70.80	65.87	4,178
Mining	99	89.7	86.2	112.4	119.0	78.56	73.51	71.91	75.62	3,050
Manufacturing	75	130.0	107.6	115.6	121.2	65.59	67.32	63.95	72.35	11,106
Food and beverages		165.0	111.2	134.1	121.9	42.76	42.15	42.39	39.83	5,090
Canned and cured fish		183.2	108.0	139.2	124.4	38.87	35.19	38.69	33.76	3,969
Pulp and paper mills		100.9	96.3	98.5	122.5	101.40	99.49	95.20	109.35	3,378
Construction	33	479.1	399.6	363.2	497.5	70.53	69.95	67.62	73.53	5,241
Building and general engineering (m)		414.0	346.1	308.3	501.2	72.96	72.63	69.66	75.33	3,544
Transportation, storage and communication	71	147.3	143.6	146.0	145.5	69.88	69.07	62.90	63.50	8,960
Trade	55	113.7	108.9	113.8	113.8	47.18	48.50	46.94	45.44	7,039
Retail		127.2	123.1	117.3	121.0	42.81	43.97	42.46	42.06	4,750
Industrial composite	64	135.7	117.5	133.4	144.5	64.88	63.58	62.28	64.43	42,275
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	153.8	161.0	155.8	142.7	48.09	49.32	45.46	41.36	1,258
Transportation, storage, communication	74	115.4	116.0	112.5	121.2	73.71	78.63	67.77	69.71	1,413
Trade	27	117.0	112.7	98.4	119.0	39.37	39.75	36.78	34.63	1,041
Industrial composite	42	133.3	127.4	117.8	122.2	54.00	55.59	52.11	50.70	5,466
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	67.9	68.1	75.2	80.7	60.56	69.66	73.39	67.34	9,651
Coal		63.8	64.4	74.0	77.6	59.22	69.88	74.50	68.05	8,452
Manufacturing	79	110.1	109.1	113.3	125.1	64.10	64.07	61.24	58.76	26,376
Food and beverages		128.6	126.7	136.9	139.9	47.95	49.68	44.68	44.28	6,376
Iron and steel products		79.4	79.3	82.4	104.7	85.72	84.21	82.70	73.38	5,204
Primary iron and steel		76.4	76.7	80.4	98.8	90.56	89.06	86.60	76.29	3,950
Transportation equipment		149.0	149.7	158.3	169.9	70.38	68.67	66.43	62.55	6,816
Shipbuilding and repairing		149.2	158.7	154.7	166.1	70.16	67.93	64.33	62.80	4,947
Construction	w	76.2	71.2	68.3	82.7	55.06	54.29	52.41	49.99	13,576
Building and general engineering (m)		121.6	111.8	94.0	101.8	59.21	59.58	59.36	57.22	5,704
Highways, bridges and streets		60.0	56.7	59.1	75.9	52.04	50.55	48.46	46.55	7,872
Transportation, storage, communication	80	97.2	96.3	95.7	99.6	66.87	67.14	63.36	63.07	12,416
Steam railways		93.2	91.3	97.0	106.2	75.57	75.71	69.92	69.45	5,993
Water transportation (n)		67.0	67.8	59.4	58.0	49.27	52.65	48.38	52.79	2,293
Trade	44	126.7	127.5	123.4	124.1	51.46	51.35	49.24	47.03	14,461
Retail		133.5	134.5	129.2	128.9	45.54	45.44	43.09	40.83	10,532
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	131.5	131.1	129.0	127.1	64.27	64.43	62.37	59.20	3,444
Industrial composite	73	97.8	96.0	97.0	104.7	59.54	60.55	59.13	56.52	85,701
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	138.3	94.4	119.1	166.5	45.11	50.41	48.01	49.90	4,710
Manufacturing	73	98.7	95.0	97.6	96.3	61.67	62.86	59.68	59.26	18,448
Food and beverages		121.2	108.8	118.3	111.7	47.23	49.36	48.04	48.67	5,719
Saw and planing mills (g)		81.3	81.0	73.1	81.6	45.32	44.75	46.10	45.73	2,341
Pulp and paper mills		124.3	121.2	125.7	125.6	89.49	92.09	82.80	82.07	4,070
Transportation equipment		76.8	77.9	98.7	75.4	77.06	74.96	67.99	71.43	1,827
Construction	w	92.0	87.6	88.6	103.7	56.28	54.51	54.12	54.17	9,262
Building and general engineering (m)		106.7	99.1	93.4	141.3	61.06	62.95	59.06	58.78	3,847
Highways, bridges and streets		83.8	81.2	86.0	82.8	52.89	48.76	51.13	49.81	5,415
Transportation, storage, communication	91	87.0	83.6	85.3	96.0	74.59	73.44	67.83	65.27	12,158
Steam railways		97.3	92.7	93.0	103.9	79.11	78.93	72.58	71.40	8,748
Water transportation (n)		29.9	24.7	25.6	39.5	56.83	54.14	56.47	46.65	754
Trade	45	127.4	127.4	122.3	121.6	51.04	50.22	47.64	46.47	11,382
Wholesale		134.8	133.9	127.1	127.4	61.80	60.19	57.29	55.01	3,980
Retail		123.8	124.1	119.9	118.7	45.26	44.91	42.60	41.89	7,402
Industrial composite	68	103.8	98.0	100.2	108.4	59.39	59.73	56.82	56.33	63,392

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1959
		June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	
Quebec	p.c.		1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	92.3	56.2	86.5	123.5	58.89	50.94	63.53	59.88	26,165
Mining	96	146.7	140.3	139.0	150.0	87.31	84.14	81.82	81.74	22,328
Gold (a)		66.3	64.9	65.4	71.5	75.21	73.85	73.20	74.09	3,176
Other metal (b)		228.7	213.2	200.0	214.4	95.28	91.06	88.80	89.48	11,137
Non-metal (c)		143.3	140.2	148.6	161.2	80.91	79.00	76.88	75.65	7,969
Manufacturing	90	111.3	109.8	110.0	115.0	70.73	70.67	67.95	65.31	380,405
Food and beverages		128.3	127.3	124.5	125.9	69.28	68.47	66.08	62.10	36,396
Tobacco		85.2	85.4	91.8	93.4	76.77	76.05	69.79	68.92	7,166
Leather products		83.2	82.3	78.8	82.9	45.87	46.79	44.74	43.06	14,502
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		89.6	88.6	84.3	87.6	45.41	46.31	44.30	42.56	11,658
Textile products (except clothing)		82.3	81.7	77.6	84.6	57.71	57.82	56.18	53.44	34,652
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		77.0	76.1	74.2	83.7	55.07	55.82	53.87	52.05	12,550
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		70.7	70.7	69.4	73.2	59.22	58.77	57.23	53.23	8,675
Clothing (textile and fur)		99.4	99.5	96.3	99.5	44.10	45.98	43.04	40.54	57,133
Men's clothing		92.9	91.9	92.6	100.1	43.60	44.34	42.75	39.27	17,817
Women's clothing		99.6	102.1	95.5	95.1	44.36	48.13	42.61	41.42	16,619
Knit goods		97.4	97.7	90.5	93.3	43.64	45.26	43.03	40.78	9,770
Wood products		114.6	111.4	109.0	113.4	54.00	56.14	53.31	50.84	22,305
Saw and planing mills (g)		113.8	109.7	110.7	117.0	52.25	53.42	52.14	49.20	10,622
Furniture		124.5	123.0	116.3	118.0	56.92	60.68	56.12	53.58	8,313
Paper products		122.0	118.1	120.6	128.0	88.56	88.34	85.00	86.51	35,822
Pulp and paper mills		124.1	119.9	123.3	131.6	94.51	93.94	90.46	92.47	28,647
Other paper products (i)		114.1	111.4	111.0	114.6	64.78	66.19	62.73	60.78	7,175
Printing, publishing and allied industries		119.2	118.1	115.9	118.6	80.47	80.69	77.80	74.43	13,090
Iron and steel products		104.1	102.2	102.6	119.2	82.02	81.33	76.59	75.05	35,737
Machinery mfg. (j)		98.3	96.2	102.1	129.0	77.21	76.91	73.08	71.90	8,689
Primary iron and steel		82.4	81.6	78.1	104.1	87.86	85.48	78.04	75.69	3,734
Transportation equipment		121.4	119.3	132.1	148.2	85.44	84.24	79.51	75.86	32,494
Aircraft and parts		236.4	234.1	254.1	287.1	94.45	90.68	86.61	81.53	14,316
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		69.6	66.7	74.2	86.5	78.08	79.33	73.08	72.46	10,376
Shipbuilding and repairing		138.3	140.5	166.8	178.2	80.98	80.50	78.45	72.25	6,244
Non-ferrous metal products		124.8	123.0	132.0	96.5	87.85	87.55	85.18	77.16	17,257
Smelting and refining		141.2	137.7	156.5	85.6	94.49	93.93	89.93	82.41	10,444
Electrical apparatus and supplies		160.5	157.2	155.4	172.4	83.00	82.36	74.66	73.64	23,480
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		149.1	143.1	138.5	138.0	76.34	76.91	74.01	71.28	11,893
Chemical products		130.5	129.2	134.2	135.5	87.44	85.75	83.00	79.11	20,629
Construction	74	144.8	135.6	147.7	150.8	71.55	75.85	67.71	66.00	83,702
Building and general engineering (m)		138.0	132.0	141.8	152.6	76.89	82.12	72.10	70.55	52,888
Building		141.0	135.2	..	..	73.33	79.52	..	..	43,843
General engineering		125.1	118.2	..	..	94.18	94.89	..	..	9,045
Highways, bridges and streets		158.0	142.7	159.1	147.4	62.38	64.45	60.03	56.77	30,814
Transportation, storage, communication	88	121.6	119.8	123.9	128.6	81.96	81.16	75.71	73.47	97,577
Steam railways		96.8	93.5	97.8	106.6	83.13	82.91	75.42	74.03	39,562
Water transportation (n)		130.4	130.0	141.7	145.4	79.00	78.41	70.39	77.48	13,765
Electric and motor transportation (o)		123.4	123.1	116.8	116.8	74.15	72.52	69.75	66.98	15,498
Communication		166.0	167.2	175.0	172.0	78.99	78.65	75.93	70.99	22,039
Public utility operation	68	136.8	134.4	135.4	127.6	78.86	79.03	75.36	71.06	11,850
Electric light and power		122.1	120.1	123.0	121.7	78.91	79.33	75.06	70.65	10,020
Trade	52	137.0	135.8	135.6	133.7	62.74	63.04	59.25	56.92	101,047
Wholesale		141.8	140.9	139.4	139.2	77.70	78.19	73.06	69.78	39,047
Retail		134.1	132.7	133.4	130.6	53.31	53.46	50.97	49.27	62,000
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	151.4	150.7	148.1	143.5	70.39	70.38	67.67	63.16	39,415
Insurance		149.0	148.2	145.1	134.8	76.94	77.20	74.25	71.13	15,395
Service	42	144.2	138.0	139.3	132.6	49.20	49.98	47.96	47.66	34,955
Hotels and restaurants		137.9	128.6	135.3	126.0	40.22	40.35	38.66	36.83	18,152
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		99.7	99.6	102.7	104.0	44.29	46.72	42.18	41.63	6,453
Industrial composite	78	121.6	117.6	120.4	125.0	70.41	70.69	67.29	64.95	797,444

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1959
		June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	62.1	48.8	69.0	99.4	79.78	78.01	83.34	75.48	11,140
Mining.....	93	170.7	167.3	165.0	146.7	92.12	91.60	88.32	85.60	42,495
Gold (a).....		83.0	81.4	82.6	82.3	71.81	69.56	70.21	70.29	11,939
Other metal (b)		317.1	312.4	302.3	251.5	101.90	102.02	97.52	95.71	27,401
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	104.32	102.89	99.74	95.06	11,745
Manufacturing	97	112.9	110.5	110.9	118.6	80.15	80.17	77.13	73.71	579,108
Food and beverages		117.0	108.7	112.4	113.9	69.98	71.14	67.80	64.31	64,841
Meat products		150.5	145.8	141.4	134.3	78.52	78.98	74.91	71.85	11,708
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		123.7	90.7	113.5	131.5	59.39	65.41	57.73	51.18	10,517
Bread and other bakery products		104.5	102.6	105.2	102.2	67.23	66.06	65.57	62.92	9,106
Rubber products		110.0	108.2	99.9	113.0	85.19	84.06	79.49	74.30	15,666
Leather products		96.2	95.1	92.3	93.2	56.04	55.63	55.35	52.76	13,013
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		108.1	106.6	101.8	102.2	51.92	51.24	50.48	48.38	7,684
Textile products (except clothing)		79.5	80.4	77.6	88.6	65.23	64.19	62.65	58.13	22,970
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		74.6	78.3	78.7	89.1	56.07	54.67	54.78	50.72	5,271
Woolen goods		54.2	53.7	55.0	71.4	58.95	58.09	56.76	52.52	5,337
Clothing (textile and fur)		79.1	78.0	77.8	82.2	51.64	50.46	49.05	47.53	28,530
Men's clothing		90.1	89.9	90.9	99.8	52.68	50.96	49.45	47.65	8,956
Women's clothing		88.5	85.1	85.3	81.1	52.49	50.65	50.79	47.60	5,577
Knit goods		60.5	59.9	61.5	68.5	49.02	48.55	46.47	45.92	8,296
Wood products		107.8	103.3	103.8	109.2	63.67	62.96	61.13	58.53	29,034
Saw and planing mills (g)		112.9	105.9	106.8	109.3	62.89	61.59	60.06	56.60	11,545
Furniture		107.5	104.7	103.4	109.9	65.15	65.08	63.01	61.14	12,532
Paper products		124.7	121.4	122.6	125.0	86.32	86.28	83.38	81.98	35,538
Pulp and paper mills		126.2	123.6	123.0	127.0	93.96	94.03	90.91	90.69	21,207
Other paper products (i)		122.6	118.3	121.9	122.0	75.01	74.62	72.52	69.05	14,331
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.0	122.8	122.0	122.2	85.52	85.66	80.90	78.09	29,820
Iron and steel products		114.6	112.3	104.4	114.2	89.33	88.63	84.30	80.28	119,202
Agricultural implements		81.5	80.6	60.2	61.7	92.63	91.48	85.56	78.28	13,589
Iron castings		99.9	97.0	93.8	102.8	81.12	82.39	77.74	75.33	11,534
Machinery mfg. (j)		123.0	120.5	118.2	129.3	85.32	84.86	80.88	76.44	22,702
Primary iron and steel		140.6	137.0	124.7	143.5	101.18	101.30	96.32	92.17	27,653
Sheet metal products		110.9	109.0	99.9	111.4	88.41	84.90	80.18	76.78	9,883
Transportation equipment		113.5	113.5	129.1	147.9	89.79	91.06	86.17	80.48	70,213
Aircraft and parts		263.7	267.2	522.2	542.4	88.27	88.46	91.75	86.58	11,460
Motor vehicles		113.1	111.5	105.1	130.6	96.55	99.24	88.72	80.95	30,072
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		111.0	111.4	102.4	115.3	85.43	85.63	82.17	76.03	19,288
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		64.1	65.5	79.8	105.3	83.46	84.18	78.21	77.45	5,192
Non-ferrous metal products		122.2	120.5	115.9	122.4	81.53	81.78	83.00	80.15	29,096
Smelting and refining		139.4	137.3	138.7	147.2	90.18	91.06	93.60	92.92	11,582
Electrical apparatus and supplies		124.6	123.1	127.2	142.8	82.41	81.72	78.96	76.39	48,904
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		140.8	138.6	127.3	133.6	82.16	81.13	80.40	75.71	18,862
Chemical products		128.4	125.1	133.4	134.9	85.27	86.05	84.49	79.62	26,969
Construction	84	142.9	134.7	146.1	154.2	83.59	83.08	81.82	78.49	97,223
Building and general engineering (m)		129.3	122.4	137.7	150.8	89.84	90.06	87.78	84.40	63,763
Building		143.1	134.9	..	..	88.45	88.59	..	..	56,643
General engineering		73.2	71.7	..	..	100.88	101.28	..	..	7,120
Highways, bridges and streets		178.9	167.0	167.9	163.3	71.69	69.60	69.07	64.30	33,460
Transportation, storage, communication	87	119.2	117.5	120.2	126.3	80.68	80.49	75.59	72.60	116,566
Steam railways		97.7	95.6	98.3	108.9	82.58	81.20	74.61	73.49	46,703
Electric and motor transportation (o)		140.5	137.9	133.9	132.9	81.81	82.47	78.60	75.39	26,185
Communication		150.1	150.0	155.0	160.8	72.71	72.40	69.93	65.26	28,956
Public utility operation	72	137.0	134.9	136.1	131.3	93.29	92.22	88.42	83.34	28,356
Electric light and power		133.5	131.4	135.9	132.2	98.46	97.50	93.56	87.01	20,862
Trade	62	141.5	140.3	138.4	139.7	65.06	64.71	61.97	59.33	190,068
Wholesale		146.6	145.0	143.6	146.2	82.07	81.92	77.16	73.28	60,450
Retail		139.2	138.2	136.2	137.0	57.12	56.71	55.04	53.19	129,618
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	154.5	153.9	149.8	146.0	71.36	71.20	68.50	67.13	67,380
Service (v)	50	147.6	145.0	146.1	141.3	52.93	53.05	50.72	46.56	60,110
Hotels and restaurants		131.1	128.1	131.4	132.6	38.85	38.67	37.09	36.15	28,538
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		125.3	123.8	126.5	126.1	44.67	46.00	43.83	44.06	11,249
Business service		256.9	252.4	..	..	82.71	82.74	..	..	16,957
Industrial composite	85	124.1	121.4	122.5	127.6	76.94	76.73	73.96	70.92	1,192,446

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
		June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June, 1959
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	106.8	101.6	108.1	112.2	94.13	94.88	91.57	86.65	3,437
Manufacturing	90	107.1	105.2	103.0	106.3	70.60	70.03	66.50	63.41	39,515
Food and beverages		105.7	102.2	101.7	99.4	74.53	74.31	70.25	67.94	8,743
Meat products		120.4	117.3	108.6	103.3	81.41	80.67	74.92	73.48	3,766
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.9	86.6	87.2	92.4	45.90	43.93	42.96	41.58	5,249
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.8	104.5	104.5	103.1	71.14	69.81	66.67	64.97	3,008
Iron and steel products		125.0	124.2	110.4	112.3	78.20	76.02	72.68	68.57	5,301
Transportation equipment		89.6	90.7	93.2	104.7	75.83	76.00	71.33	68.84	7,168
Construction	77	163.8	143.5	141.9	134.3	81.66	79.77	81.29	71.50	14,781
Building and general engineering (m)		154.8	141.7	137.2	127.2	87.30	87.10	89.33	79.05	9,402
Transportation, storage, communication	w	110.9	107.2	112.1	119.7	78.68	78.26	74.37	71.54	33,983
Steam railways		100.9	95.6	103.1	115.6	82.88	82.80	78.05	74.86	20,364
Storage		101.2	100.2	104.6	103.8	64.51	63.85	62.33	58.78	3,266
Public utility operation	73	137.3	134.2	135.5	129.8	77.92	77.64	70.63	67.70	3,070
Trade	62	110.8	109.0	106.6	106.6	63.43	63.45	60.88	58.04	29,364
Wholesale		113.8	111.2	111.3	110.6	69.21	69.37	65.78	63.03	11,513
Retail		108.9	107.6	103.7	104.3	59.71	59.67	57.65	54.91	17,851
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	129.8	129.7	130.1	124.1	66.32	66.29	63.19	61.06	8,031
Service (v)	49	125.8	122.3	124.4	114.7	41.67	41.34	39.91	38.41	7,242
Hotels and restaurants		125.2	122.8	122.8	110.9	37.73	37.83	36.78	35.76	4,123
Industrial composite	82	115.5	111.8	112.0	113.9	71.22	70.60	67.87	64.66	139,556
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	296.3	302.1	293.2	..	99.15	99.25	100.72	..	3,896
Manufacturing	75	133.1	127.2	125.9	120.1	73.11	74.70	69.95	67.05	10,903
Food and beverages		117.4	112.6	112.1	110.6	69.91	72.71	67.01	62.72	5,395
Meat products		131.8	124.3	110.6	111.0	78.72	85.56	75.78	70.18	1,797
Dairy products		115.5	112.6	112.2	110.4	57.94	60.29	56.32	52.71	1,736
Products of petroleum and coal		183.1	179.6	189.4	191.1	98.60	101.40	91.70	90.83	1,194
Construction	86	202.4	182.7	187.7	175.6	68.44	67.62	74.47	73.62	12,972
Building and general engineering (m)		196.4	183.2	209.6	194.3	73.36	73.85	77.35	77.60	6,017
Highways, bridges and streets		207.8	182.3	167.5	158.4	64.18	61.89	71.16	69.15	6,955
Transportation, storage, communication	83	109.4	106.2	111.9	117.0	75.82	74.57	70.96	67.81	18,798
Steam railways		96.8	92.9	100.2	110.2	81.42	79.88	76.79	73.80	10,578
Storage		102.5	101.8	105.7	105.4	62.59	61.65	58.65	54.88	3,842
Public utility operation	62	342.4	334.4	312.9	279.2	87.66	81.17	81.98	69.07	3,088
Trade	46	125.6	124.0	119.2	120.2	61.61	61.37	60.42	58.90	16,680
Wholesale		115.1	114.5	113.6	118.2	70.45	70.60	68.72	66.01	6,022
Retail		132.3	130.1	122.8	121.5	56.61	56.09	55.53	54.54	10,658
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	131.7	131.8	128.8	123.3	61.07	61.01	58.21	56.49	4,092
Service (v)	33	114.0	112.9	118.8	118.6	40.82	41.67	40.84	39.56	3,254
Industrial composite	64	138.0	133.2	133.8	132.3	70.24	69.77	68.99	66.04	73,746
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	118.0	117.3	125.0	138.4	104.48	103.87	97.13	95.77	18,039
Coal		14.3	14.4	17.0	26.2	81.97	78.50	61.30	60.72	1,152
Oil		262.5	260.8	275.6	294.6	106.32	105.97	99.89	99.81	15,504
Manufacturing	81	164.8	158.5	152.8	160.5	77.37	78.44	75.12	71.82	33,146
Food and beverages		127.7	122.8	121.2	123.5	75.01	75.99	71.04	67.93	9,385
Meat products		150.8	147.1	138.8	139.1	82.50	83.98	76.73	73.08	4,766
Wood products		124.5	113.2	112.9	125.7	60.19	61.42	59.22	55.83	3,378
Printing, publishing and allied industries		136.8	136.3	136.5	128.4	73.47	74.01	69.34	66.63	1,494
Iron and steel products		234.4	222.6	180.2	215.9	79.66	80.93	78.34	75.46	3,865
Transportation equipment		148.4	145.9	147.8	169.3	75.41	76.22	72.60	68.76	4,323
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		196.8	186.3	165.0	164.8	77.21	78.36	73.44	69.81	3,104
Products of petroleum and coal		199.9	199.6	195.6	205.7	107.45	111.64	101.66	96.75	2,025
Chemical products		299.0	295.9	303.9	318.8	96.70	94.19	94.11	88.06	1,875

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1959
		June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	230.6	212.3	219.6	216.2	77.93	79.11	81.06	74.03	26,330
Building and general engineering (m)		238.0	220.5	219.7	228.9	83.12	82.70	88.12	78.27	15,479
Highways, bridges and streets		221.0	201.4	219.6	200.2	70.53	73.90	71.96	67.92	10,851
Transportation, storage, communication		131.4	127.3	131.6	130.2	81.07	80.88	76.29	71.87	27,460
Steam railways		93.6	90.7	97.1	107.5	80.02	79.10	74.73	73.39	12,576
Electric and motor transportation (o)		176.1	170.1	183.6	182.3	81.90	81.97	78.30	76.06	4,504
Storage		115.6	114.0	119.5	112.5	63.59	63.04	60.82	59.88	2,637
Public utility operation	92	168.3	161.8	155.4	153.6	83.50	85.56	80.97	75.30	4,358
Trade		168.0	166.2	160.1	158.3	63.74	63.27	61.34	59.93	34,766
Wholesale		161.6	160.4	156.6	158.3	74.49	73.91	70.03	67.05	11,991
Retail		171.6	169.4	162.1	158.4	58.08	57.63	56.82	56.13	22,775
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	184.4	182.5	181.7	171.5	66.39	66.25	62.81	60.10	7,937
Service (v)	37	203.3	176.5	189.9	185.2	44.14	46.95	43.29	42.21	12,027
Hotels and restaurants		195.5	159.5	183.6	186.3	39.24	41.89	38.68	38.88	7,893
Industrial composite	73	161.3	154.7	155.5	157.7	75.32	75.94	73.32	70.42	164,800
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	93.7	88.8	75.3	97.8	99.41	102.06	84.14	93.10	12,482
Mining	87	77.8	72.8	78.8	93.7	85.69	86.38	79.81	85.02	7,662
Gold (a)		55.9	56.8	61.9	62.4	84.49	80.64	80.87	85.02	1,101
Other metal (b)		81.7	80.1	79.8	109.5	98.45	97.00	88.78	92.04	3,881
Coal		44.1	44.4	46.4	58.9	71.07	59.56	64.89	62.54	1,041
Manufacturing	86	125.9	122.1	123.3	130.2	82.08	83.98	78.88	76.24	89,974
Food and beverages		98.9	91.7	105.8	105.3	73.68	75.97	66.65	67.36	12,337
Canned and cured fish		114.1	97.4	112.4	105.9	70.42	76.02	63.03	67.61	3,959
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		70.9	56.3	95.4	108.0	54.39	56.87	48.82	51.54	1,416
Wood products		124.2	120.2	117.0	118.5	74.86	78.03	72.94	71.09	34,254
Saw and planing mills (g)		128.5	124.5	120.2	121.6	75.02	78.37	73.16	71.55	32,036
Paper products		161.0	157.9	155.3	153.0	97.22	99.82	93.86	87.76	9,726
Pulp and paper mills		171.4	167.7	154.4	156.5	101.28	105.01	99.11	92.00	7,893
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.1	123.0	123.5	121.4	92.02	94.71	87.62	81.53	3,718
Iron and steel products		119.2	115.1	112.4	154.9	91.40	90.10	87.42	83.53	6,351
Transportation equipment		164.2	160.2	161.1	188.9	88.87	90.39	86.15	81.46	7,795
Shipbuilding and repairing		150.1	145.1	154.1	186.7	90.06	91.34	87.72	83.21	5,694
Non-ferrous metal products		153.7	153.3	162.8	187.1	94.89	91.99	92.30	86.37	6,472
Chemical products		93.4	97.3	100.3	97.9	84.81	84.63	82.09	78.84	2,302
Construction	93	129.0	118.1	117.1	176.1	87.77	90.70	82.66	94.49	28,147
Building and general engineering (m)		117.5	107.1	95.7	183.3	91.68	97.21	90.40	105.55	15,457
Highways, bridges and streets		146.6	135.0	149.4	165.1	83.02	82.84	75.17	75.90	12,690
Transportation, storage, communication	91	127.2	124.6	125.9	131.4	85.05	84.48	79.17	74.95	41,942
Steam railways		123.4	118.8	122.8	132.1	83.04	83.63	79.30	76.94	14,706
Electric and motor transportation (o)		106.7	104.3	105.0	98.7	88.62	85.64	83.40	79.56	5,602
Water transportation (n)		96.6	96.6	85.2	104.0	86.29	84.76	79.43	76.06	8,116
Communication		170.3	170.8	191.8	180.7	77.45	77.27	69.12	63.19	8,686
Public utility operation	w	126.1	130.6	143.5	147.1	100.99	101.53	91.77	87.94	5,835
Trade	61	115.3	114.9	114.3	117.8	70.87	70.40	66.31	63.62	43,293
Wholesale		111.5	108.3	111.6	116.7	83.80	84.16	77.52	74.37	15,499
Retail		117.5	118.7	115.8	118.5	63.66	63.03	60.02	57.56	27,794
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	163.3	162.8	158.1	153.3	66.37	66.41	64.56	62.48	11,556
Service (v)	47	125.2	121.0	125.8	130.1	54.52	54.14	51.52	49.38	14,144
Hotels and restaurants		123.9	118.5	126.6	135.0	46.28	46.44	45.42	44.63	8,107
Industrial composite	78	121.4	117.9	118.0	130.3	80.44	81.29	75.51	76.00	255,035

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1959
	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	99.5	95.1	95.2	98.2	62.99	59.11	55.92	56.14	3,261
Food and beverages	100.1	95.1	104.0	102.6	58.37	55.67	53.04	52.70	1,400
Construction	423.1	346.1	260.7	307.4	56.49	61.39	56.86	64.93	1,993
Trade	119.7	118.5	115.0	120.5	51.46	52.08	51.41	50.24	4,534
Retail	128.0	126.5	117.4	124.6	44.63	45.93	44.82	44.61	2,947
Industrial composite	135.9	131.1	127.3	128.1	54.05	53.75	50.74	51.88	13,310
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	124.5	127.7	126.3	133.7	69.17	68.30	64.08	62.47	8,876
Food and beverages	94.9	93.8	96.2	99.2	51.90	51.58	46.56	48.32	1,932
Transportation equipment	158.7	168.1	162.8	174.2	73.45	71.70	67.77	64.09	4,750
Construction	101.5	86.6	85.8	105.0	65.59	65.79	63.50	61.91	3,030
Transportation, storage, communication	99.0	100.1	93.6	91.4	55.25	56.36	53.14	53.29	5,004
Trade	118.2	119.3	115.3	121.2	53.32	53.19	51.18	46.76	8,404
Retail	123.9	126.0	120.5	124.8	47.40	47.46	44.73	41.80	6,126
Industrial composite	116.6	116.2	112.3	117.6	60.23	60.11	57.51	55.63	29,462
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	87.9	89.2	99.4	88.3	65.77	63.87	61.01	59.14	3,954
Construction	144.8	138.5	103.3	117.9	65.33	66.72	61.63	56.79	2,228
Transportation, storage, communication	68.3	66.9	68.6	76.4	58.46	55.60	53.30	47.66	2,634
Trade	111.4	112.2	106.5	104.8	48.46	47.60	43.72	44.45	3,627
Industrial composite	96.0	95.4	94.1	93.8	58.00	57.01	54.04	51.80	14,396
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	109.9	109.2	109.4	113.0	63.63	64.04	61.59	58.09	20,207
Leather products	76.3	73.1	69.9	74.1	41.65	40.65	39.93	38.94	2,761
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.0	89.8	91.5	97.7	40.09	40.82	39.19	36.62	2,513
Transportation equipment	185.5	199.0	209.8	202.7	73.80	77.16	70.35	69.75	2,706
Construction	97.3	91.9	99.5	98.9	62.08	67.57	59.32	57.36	5,230
Transportation, storage, communication	123.2	122.6	122.1	123.5	66.21	68.54	68.38	62.35	3,392
Trade	117.7	117.3	114.6	115.4	55.11	54.67	51.79	49.67	7,500
Retail	116.6	116.0	113.2	114.0	47.08	46.69	44.51	43.17	4,954
Service	125.9	118.9	134.6	121.7	40.53	40.15	37.05	35.72	2,679
Industrial composite	112.7	110.9	112.4	113.5	60.92	61.99	58.71	55.94	42,034
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	98.3	99.0	95.0	105.3	60.24	60.67	58.47	55.90	7,840
Textile products (except clothing)	106.5	106.8	101.2	109.3	53.32	53.90	50.21	48.25	2,480
Clothing (textile and fur)	44.3	47.2	45.8	47.4	37.59	43.82	34.15	36.25	988
Iron and steel products	89.4	88.3	95.6	121.8	74.11	71.26	69.61	65.94	1,538
Industrial composite	100.8	100.5	97.2	106.7	59.27	59.70	57.29	55.05	11,274
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	119.9	114.9	117.4	126.5	72.09	70.93	67.41	69.84	10,681
Pulp and paper mills	108.1	101.8	113.2	125.8	100.79	98.24	90.78	99.16	3,713
Industrial composite	123.3	117.9	120.0	127.8	68.64	67.81	64.02	65.19	14,665
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	111.1	110.3	110.2	116.9	73.89	73.79	70.53	68.10	217,450
Food and beverages	120.0	119.2	117.8	119.0	73.29	72.24	69.35	65.69	26,019
Tobacco and tobacco products	95.3	95.2	96.6	100.9	76.52	76.69	72.08	71.66	5,518
Leather products	79.3	79.6	76.7	82.2	49.46	50.89	48.61	46.92	7,831
Textile products (except clothing)	92.0	91.5	85.2	90.6	62.21	62.88	60.98	58.58	9,946
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.7	100.0	96.5	98.4	47.44	49.33	46.21	43.88	38,832
Men's clothing	84.8	83.8	84.5	88.7	50.43	50.11	49.37	45.87	10,462
Women's clothing	95.1	98.1	91.7	92.9	46.64	50.52	44.48	43.17	14,712
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.9	117.6	115.8	118.4	84.01	84.39	81.66	78.31	10,486
Iron and steel products	105.6	104.3	104.9	120.2	86.06	85.42	80.10	78.93	24,945
Transportation equipment	111.9	109.6	120.0	137.1	88.01	86.31	81.09	77.54	27,012
Railway and rolling stock equipment	68.3	65.4	73.0	85.4	78.21	79.45	73.11	72.47	10,187
Electrical apparatus and supplies	136.7	135.3	133.8	152.7	86.47	85.09	76.78	76.35	19,092
Chemical products	127.0	126.8	126.6	128.7	90.34	89.56	86.02	82.05	11,038
Construction	155.2	153.0	141.1	148.7	74.61	80.47	70.52	67.89	39,181
Building and general engineering (m)	152.6	150.9	135.3	148.2	74.88	82.15	70.49	68.47	29,240
Transportation, storage, communication	142.2	142.0	145.9	150.5	80.40	79.76	75.33	73.36	38,748
Electric and motor transportation (o)	118.5	118.6	114.4	115.0	76.42	74.42	71.26	68.75	11,807
Trade	133.4	133.0	133.5	133.3	65.56	65.77	61.40	58.69	71,706
Wholesale	140.3	139.2	138.6	139.3	79.48	80.01	74.91	71.29	29,354
Retail	129.1	129.1	130.4	129.8	55.91	55.98	52.65	50.70	42,352
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.5	147.9	145.8	142.6	72.84	72.82	70.20	66.04	29,555
Insurance	144.8	144.1	141.9	133.6	75.72	75.96	73.25	71.29	12,287
Service (v)	143.6	141.0	137.9	127.5	51.66	52.07	50.75	51.46	25,273
Hotels and restaurants	133.0	130.1	130.8	113.1	41.51	41.20	40.12	38.24	11,122
Industrial composite	124.9	123.9	123.1	126.8	71.85	72.33	68.34	66.09	427,650

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June, 1959
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	105.5	103.6	105.7	113.2	77.29	78.68	74.28	70.45	15,625
Pulp and paper mills	116.5	114.3	112.3	123.7	87.46	91.75	85.31	82.37	4,632
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.7	109.3	113.9	116.2	80.39	80.85	76.59	72.28	2,487
Iron and steel products	56.3	56.2	57.8	57.2	76.29	74.42	74.44	68.27	1,092
Construction	164.5	161.6	149.4	144.0	71.28	70.95	68.00	62.96	8,345
Trade	127.1	127.8	123.2	122.3	56.20	54.97	52.91	50.40	11,994
Retail	118.9	120.7	116.1	115.7	49.75	48.40	48.08	45.92	8,772
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.9	120.6	117.4	114.0	70.02	69.57	68.02	65.42	5,262
Service (v)	129.1	127.2	127.4	107.4	49.03	49.91	49.05	39.83	5,250
Industrial composite	126.6	125.2	123.0	122.4	67.91	68.12	65.09	61.70	52,062
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	117.6	115.6	119.7	122.8	79.93	79.43	77.82	74.11	199,723
Food and beverages	117.1	113.0	112.9	111.3	74.94	74.42	72.25	68.84	25,158
Meat products	135.0	132.8	130.8	124.7	84.62	84.04	79.46	74.33	6,159
Rubber products	98.4	96.5	89.4	99.3	91.97	88.20	84.36	80.27	5,448
Textile products (except clothing)	86.6	86.3	85.9	87.4	64.71	63.98	61.27	59.61	4,694
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.3	83.6	82.6	84.0	54.61	52.76	51.85	50.44	16,425
Men's clothing	84.8	84.2	87.5	97.6	57.15	54.57	52.31	51.36	5,214
Women's clothing	83.4	79.3	82.6	75.4	56.02	53.63	53.74	50.97	4,496
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	126.6	125.2	124.6	123.2	75.39	75.02	72.74	68.96	8,265
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.3	122.0	122.0	123.2	91.28	90.85	85.54	83.31	19,134
Iron and steel products	130.9	128.5	122.8	126.5	88.07	87.02	83.21	77.54	34,417
Transportation equipment	134.2	134.8	237.8	251.6	86.88	86.83	90.57	84.70	14,354
Non-ferrous metal products	115.8	113.8	101.6	106.1	76.90	77.44	76.29	72.55	8,559
Electrical apparatus and supplies	114.9	113.6	113.4	134.5	82.56	81.55	79.15	76.26	19,961
Chemical products	123.5	122.0	118.2	119.4	81.44	81.71	80.21	75.00	12,330
Construction	185.3	176.0	169.8	169.7	93.01	93.43	86.93	84.40	28,131
Building and general engineering (m)	171.5	163.9	160.3	161.7	95.34	96.08	88.40	86.76	22,580
Transportation, storage, communication	149.5	148.3	146.7	149.5	79.94	80.30	75.71	72.47	29,461
Electric and motor transportation (o)	135.5	134.5	129.4	130.4	82.86	84.00	78.58	76.91	12,979
Public utility operation	128.2	128.0	137.2	133.6	96.09	96.11	93.23	85.51	12,453
Trade	139.0	137.7	134.1	135.7	71.02	70.88	68.00	65.40	90,233
Wholesale	152.0	150.9	150.1	151.6	84.18	83.81	79.23	75.90	33,492
Retail	132.3	131.0	126.2	128.1	63.25	63.22	61.30	59.43	56,741
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.1	165.5	160.9	159.1	75.19	75.02	72.10	70.94	36,315
Insurance	158.7	158.7	155.4	148.9	78.97	78.72	76.60	74.22	16,569
Service (v)	153.5	152.8	150.4	145.7	57.45	57.27	54.48	52.07	29,264
Hotels and restaurants	123.7	123.9	122.0	119.3	42.86	42.30	41.09	39.53	11,909
Industrial composite	133.0	131.0	131.8	133.4	77.49	77.19	74.65	71.52	426,012
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	102.6	100.8	97.8	108.9	88.78	87.99	83.85	80.34	55,221
Textile products (except clothing)	75.0	82.6	84.0	99.9	56.40	55.66	56.55	53.74	2,060
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.7	28.7	41.5	48.0	46.65	48.29	43.85	43.76	1,325
Iron and steel products	122.8	120.9	109.3	120.2	98.00	97.33	94.18	90.82	27,244
Electrical apparatus and supplies	99.0	99.2	107.5	122.5	92.42	91.95	87.72	84.20	7,567
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	106.7	102.9	65.5	101.5	76.86	76.20	75.87	72.36	2,270
Construction	154.6	150.6	133.9	156.0	90.38	94.09	81.67	76.23	5,511
Transportation, storage, communication	134.0	130.1	134.4	133.9	79.20	78.08	74.35	69.41	3,583
Retail trade	148.7	148.7	145.8	153.1	56.59	56.11	55.05	52.18	8,201
Industrial composite	114.5	112.7	109.1	118.3	82.43	81.96	77.65	74.64	83,496
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	108.1	106.8	104.9	118.2	88.68	88.86	84.54	81.01	28,131
Pulp and paper mills	131.3	126.8	126.8	128.8	94.50	95.00	92.06	90.91	3,539
Iron and steel products	103.6	101.4	93.8	119.1	93.94	94.18	87.98	83.31	8,540
Transportation equipment	120.8	124.1	120.0	127.8	93.36	93.56	87.81	80.93	6,678
Construction	144.8	142.4	194.2	232.8	81.75	84.53	81.12	82.08	1,979
Industrial composite	114.4	113.2	113.4	126.2	84.10	84.32	80.51	77.93	34,783

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1959
	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	88.1	86.6	80.3	82.2	73.46	73.20	69.61	64.40	11,483
Textile products (except clothing)	73.5	72.6	80.0	96.0	69.34	67.96	67.37	57.36	1,096
Iron and steel products	74.0	74.1	59.7	54.1	83.08	81.77	78.42	73.06	4,917
Industrial composite	92.9	91.2	86.3	87.4	70.66	70.55	66.98	62.75	14,664
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	108.9	106.2	104.3	109.7	71.79	71.37	68.08	65.39	18,441
Food and beverages	137.2	131.2	127.9	132.6	78.53	78.74	75.28	74.30	3,791
Rubber products	88.2	86.4	82.1	95.2	77.20	76.66	71.80	67.91	4,355
Leather products	71.6	71.5	68.9	66.7	62.15	61.52	61.04	58.94	1,240
Wood products	101.4	98.4	103.5	114.8	65.93	66.34	61.29	62.63	2,070
Electrical apparatus supplies	255.0	250.0	276.4	229.3	63.62	64.17	59.27	58.11	1,872
Construction	221.5	207.8	169.8	164.5	79.55	79.25	77.58	69.96	2,177
Industrial composite	122.7	119.5	114.9	117.8	70.40	69.98	66.88	64.15	26,780
London:									
Manufacturing	121.6	118.7	115.9	117.7	73.15	73.60	70.61	67.74	18,759
Food and beverages	115.1	109.5	113.1	114.2	70.50	71.35	69.94	65.32	4,445
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.6	77.2	78.2	84.1	50.93	52.04	45.27	46.68	1,030
Paper products	97.9	94.6	92.2	102.6	81.77	81.66	76.89	73.58	962
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.1	109.7	105.9	102.1	79.84	81.89	79.02	72.12	1,382
Iron and steel products	107.5	105.7	90.1	101.1	77.15	77.95	74.48	71.67	3,112
Electrical apparatus supplies	160.3	157.2	139.0	116.7	72.10	71.19	70.34	68.89	1,945
Construction	122.2	117.0	105.3	95.5	78.98	79.51	75.37	72.28	2,491
Transportation, storage, communication	117.0	120.2	125.1	128.8	77.44	74.88	70.00	65.37	2,186
Retail trade	124.9	127.2	123.9	121.6	56.18	54.90	52.27	51.19	4,322
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.6	148.1	143.5	136.9	67.90	67.95	64.63	63.41	3,161
Industrial composite	127.1	125.6	121.9	121.6	70.13	69.94	66.94	64.45	35,943
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	76.4	74.5	73.8	93.0	92.39	92.29	84.10	79.85	25,404
Food and beverages	136.8	117.6	135.1	112.9	78.34	79.70	71.30	76.70	2,946
Iron and steel products	86.0	81.4	83.3	117.8	88.36	87.02	82.22	78.49	3,781
Transportation equipment	70.3	70.3	66.0	87.5	98.07	97.75	88.47	82.01	15,750
Trade	103.3	99.2	105.9	111.0	57.76	58.70	55.88	53.49	4,221
Industrial composite	84.6	82.1	82.1	98.2	84.97	84.89	77.96	75.10	36,714
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	112.1	109.1	122.3	121.3	81.59	82.63	77.36	80.05	5,793
Pulp and paper mills	120.5	116.1	121.3	123.0	89.00	89.38	84.90	91.09	2,500
Transportation equipment	123.9	124.6	168.8	157.4	77.32	77.93	71.83	74.27	1,578
Transportation, storage, communication	117.1	121.5	124.0	122.7	77.56	84.56	83.02	74.99	2,821
Trade	116.7	115.2	122.5	122.6	60.72	59.41	57.22	56.57	2,723
Industrial composite	118.9	117.1	122.9	126.1	74.66	75.76	72.37	72.99	14,764
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	105.4	103.7	101.2	104.6	70.50	69.94	66.33	62.90	35,337
Food and beverages	99.8	97.1	95.5	94.8	77.48	77.26	72.67	69.81	7,483
Meat products	115.8	112.8	105.5	99.7	83.78	83.19	76.25	74.65	3,459
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.6	87.1	87.8	93.1	46.47	44.52	43.46	42.27	5,057
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.4	103.0	103.1	101.9	71.14	69.96	66.83	65.17	2,896
Iron and steel products	125.4	124.6	110.2	113.5	76.82	73.94	72.25	68.27	4,306
Transportation equipment	89.6	90.6	93.1	104.6	75.89	76.06	71.38	68.88	7,153
Construction	146.7	129.5	121.0	130.0	77.82	72.78	73.67	67.70	7,068
Building and general engineering (m)	139.8	122.1	116.3	126.8	79.49	77.05	75.28	70.33	5,180
Transportation, storage, communication	125.0	125.3	123.5	119.1	76.13	74.83	71.84	68.31	9,608
Trade	107.1	105.4	103.8	103.7	64.02	64.12	61.49	58.61	25,172
Wholesale	115.1	111.9	110.8	109.5	68.48	68.87	66.18	63.50	9,780
Retail	102.6	101.7	99.9	100.6	61.18	61.16	58.62	55.78	15,392
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.8	130.6	130.1	124.1	68.37	68.36	65.35	63.65	6,561
Service (v)	119.2	115.9	119.2	112.9	42.38	41.96	40.28	38.70	6,195
Industrial composite	113.0	110.5	108.6	109.4	68.07	67.30	64.34	61.21	92,211

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1959 no.
	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	161.2	153.0	153.9	139.4	79.42	79.46	75.04	73.18	3,554
Construction	208.5	199.1	153.8	172.6	66.43	65.91	76.62	82.08	3,074
Wholesale trade	110.5	109.5	112.0	113.6	70.65	71.36	67.40	66.39	2,498
Retail trade	111.9	110.8	102.6	102.9	56.05	55.88	55.91	54.71	4,139
Industrial composite	140.3	137.1	126.6	126.4	66.85	66.62	65.38	65.58	18,350
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	141.3	138.0	130.7	121.2	72.59	76.93	69.98	66.13	3,061
Food and beverages	133.5	129.9	125.3	119.9	73.05	79.75	69.56	65.98	1,890
Construction	178.8	168.7	201.9	179.5	76.82	77.07	72.60	71.52	2,003
Wholesale trade	122.4	123.2	115.0	119.0	60.71	66.80	67.24	62.75	1,855
Retail trade	140.7	135.9	133.8	133.3	59.21	58.07	55.07	54.45	2,137
Industrial composite	140.5	137.4	138.0	131.8	66.88	67.55	63.87	61.06	11,852
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	195.3	187.6	178.5	188.6	77.18	78.67	74.70	71.83	14,734
Food and beverages	145.6	139.6	135.2	137.6	76.12	78.76	73.03	69.60	4,447
Meat products	151.7	147.2	139.1	140.8	79.77	82.86	75.41	71.72	3,082
Construction	215.5	204.0	212.6	216.9	83.48	81.93	82.21	74.93	8,576
Building and general engineering (m)	199.2	184.4	188.1	211.1	87.46	84.00	85.01	78.99	5,717
Wholesale trade	185.7	185.4	186.7	188.5	73.78	72.99	69.36	67.10	4,920
Retail trade	171.8	172.7	171.7	163.6	58.82	57.99	56.40	56.72	9,929
Service (v)	215.2	211.2	206.9	188.7	44.80	45.91	44.03	43.19	3,888
Industrial composite	192.9	188.3	185.7	186.1	71.53	71.47	69.03	66.49	49,690
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	149.6	145.4	136.9	142.2	80.58	81.33	76.30	71.91	11,003
Food and beverages	132.2	128.3	124.6	129.6	80.67	79.53	74.79	71.18	3,292
Transportation equipment	136.4	133.1	134.7	149.0	77.50	79.60	73.66	69.70	2,495
Construction	272.3	247.2	244.8	227.9	75.22	77.89	77.17	74.58	5,835
Wholesale trade	147.3	145.1	134.9	139.9	74.36	75.04	70.11	66.75	5,036
Retail trade	172.1	166.0	158.9	160.7	58.88	58.98	58.65	56.81	8,615
Industrial composite	174.0	168.2	160.0	162.4	70.89	71.68	68.61	66.78	43,031
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	116.3	113.7	113.7	120.9	81.39	82.80	77.74	75.39	46,714
Food and beverages	99.3	94.6	107.5	110.1	77.87	79.74	70.78	71.38	7,922
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.6	121.3	122.8	120.1	94.93	99.08	90.74	83.91	2,896
Wood products	103.7	102.0	100.1	99.7	76.69	79.70	74.03	71.58	15,855
Saw and planing mills (g)	105.6	104.1	102.4	102.3	77.09	80.52	74.30	72.30	13,886
Iron and steel products	122.2	117.8	115.0	159.5	91.56	90.26	87.52	83.67	6,090
Transportation equipment	150.4	148.7	143.9	172.4	89.08	90.40	87.53	83.22	4,257
Construction	116.9	105.4	87.2	125.7	92.87	95.07	89.88	89.55	12,921
Building and general engineering (m)	109.9	98.4	74.7	111.6	94.91	97.42	95.63	93.06	9,512
Transportation, storage, communication	123.7	124.1	129.7	127.4	84.41	81.94	75.36	72.51	18,518
Water transportation (n)	95.6	99.6	96.0	101.7	88.98	83.55	77.63	77.67	4,559
Communication	169.7	170.7	194.7	180.5	77.51	77.26	68.77	62.64	7,787
Public utility operation	127.0	138.4	141.0	146.5	105.62	107.66	96.95	92.60	3,562
Trade	116.1	116.8	113.0	118.5	74.12	73.45	70.03	66.83	30,881
Wholesale	125.9	123.3	121.1	129.2	85.06	85.36	80.58	76.56	12,856
Retail	109.9	112.7	107.9	112.0	66.31	65.34	62.70	60.05	18,025
Service (v)	124.8	120.7	123.2	124.0	57.81	57.03	53.47	50.47	10,124
Industrial composite	120.2	118.1	116.2	123.9	79.29	79.52	74.38	72.50	130,485
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	132.9	130.3	134.3	148.4	83.98	85.10	80.56	75.90	6,371
Wood products	107.5	107.9	105.7	115.5	72.60	74.38	72.43	67.39	1,407
Transportation equipment	196.5	189.1	198.7	230.6	88.23	90.14	84.52	79.39	3,418
Trade	109.4	110.4	112.9	117.5	60.48	60.12	57.53	53.48	4,207
Industrial composite	116.8	114.8	116.8	123.4	72.42	72.95	69.63	65.86	16,441

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	June 1959					May 1959		June 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	42,275	36,903	5,372	87.3	12.7	86.7	13.3	88.0	12.0
Prince Edward Island	5,466	4,119	1,347	75.4	24.6	75.3	24.7	74.3	25.7
Nova Scotia	85,701	70,821	14,880	82.6	17.4	82.5	17.5	83.1	16.9
New Brunswick	63,392	51,688	11,704	81.5	18.5	81.2	18.8	81.7	18.3
Quebec	797,444	610,864	186,580	76.6	23.4	76.1	23.9	76.8	23.2
Ontario	1,192,446	902,860	289,586	75.7	24.3	75.6	24.4	75.9	24.1
Manitoba	139,556	106,071	33,485	76.0	24.0	75.9	24.1	76.0	24.0
Saskatchewan	73,746	59,675	14,071	80.9	19.1	80.5	19.5	80.9	19.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	164,800	130,275	34,525	79.1	20.9	78.8	21.2	79.0	21.0
British Columbia (including Yukon)	255,035	205,953	49,082	80.8	19.2	80.6	19.4	79.8	20.2
Canada	2,819,861	2,179,229	640,632	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0	77.4	22.6
Urban Areas									
St. John's	13,310	10,357	2,953	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	77.3	22.7
Sydney	16,023	14,970	1,053	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	94.4	5.6
Halifax	29,462	21,353	8,109	72.5	27.5	72.1	27.9	71.8	28.2
Moncton	8,114	5,588	2,526	68.9	31.1	69.2	30.8	69.9	30.1
Saint John	14,396	10,266	4,130	71.3	28.7	70.9	29.1	69.5	30.5
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,271	13,056	1,215	91.5	8.5	91.8	8.2	..	..
Quebec	42,034	30,694	11,340	73.0	27.0	73.5	26.5	72.9	27.1
Sherbrooke	11,274	8,236	3,038	73.1	26.9	72.4	27.6	73.4	26.6
Shawinigan Falls	8,408	6,856	1,552	81.5	18.5	82.5	17.5	81.9	18.1
Three Rivers	14,665	10,973	3,692	74.8	25.2	74.3	25.7	74.2	25.8
Drummondville	6,512	4,838	1,674	74.3	25.7	74.6	25.4	74.2	25.8
Montreal	427,650	303,994	123,656	71.1	28.9	71.0	29.0	71.2	28.8
Ottawa - Hull	52,062	37,538	14,524	72.1	27.9	71.5	28.5	72.0	28.0
Kingston	9,699	7,713	1,986	79.5	20.5	80.4	19.6	80.7	19.3
Peterborough	12,690	9,729	2,961	76.7	23.3	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9
Oshawa	22,848	19,411	3,437	85.0	15.0	85.1	14.9	85.1	14.9
Toronto	426,012	292,458	133,554	68.7	31.3	68.8	31.2	69.2	30.8
Hamilton	83,496	64,993	18,503	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	76.1	23.9
St. Catharines	34,788	29,220	5,568	84.0	16.0	84.0	16.0	83.5	16.5
Niagara Falls	9,662	7,144	2,518	73.9	26.1	73.3	26.7	73.6	26.4
Brantford	14,664	11,087	3,577	75.6	24.4	75.9	24.1	74.1	25.9
Guelph	9,114	6,557	2,557	71.9	28.1	72.8	27.2	73.9	26.1
Galt	11,197	7,823	3,374	69.9	30.1	70.0	30.0	70.8	29.2
Kitchener	26,780	18,505	8,275	69.1	30.9	68.8	31.2	69.0	31.0
Sudbury	22,531	20,265	2,266	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0	90.6	9.4
Timmins	7,916	7,297	619	92.2	7.8	92.0	8.0	..	..
London	35,943	24,929	11,014	69.4	30.6	69.3	30.7	69.4	30.6
Sarnia	11,027	9,160	1,867	83.1	16.9	81.9	18.1	85.6	14.4
Windsor	36,714	30,084	6,630	81.9	18.1	81.8	18.2	80.7	19.3
Sault Ste. Marie	13,808	12,342	1,466	89.4	10.6	89.4	10.6	89.6	10.4
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,764	12,109	2,655	82.0	18.0	81.8	18.2	82.0	18.0
Winnipeg	92,211	64,116	28,095	69.5	30.5	69.8	30.2	69.3	30.7
Regina	18,350	12,882	5,468	70.2	29.8	70.1	29.9	70.5	29.5
Saskatoon	11,852	8,834	3,018	74.5	25.5	73.9	26.1	74.6	25.4
Edmonton	49,690	37,223	12,467	74.9	25.1	74.5	25.5	74.5	25.5
Calgary	43,031	31,706	11,325	73.7	26.3	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0
Vancouver	130,485	96,779	33,706	74.2	25.8	74.1	25.9	72.5	27.5
Victoria	16,441	12,329	4,112	75.0	25.0	74.5	25.5	74.3	25.7
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	60,458	59,469	989	98.4	1.6	97.9	2.1	98.3	1.7
Mining	112,053	107,833	4,220	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Manufacturing	1,190,239	924,763	265,476	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2	78.0	22.0
Durable goods (u)	575,308	510,231	65,077	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3
Non-durable goods (u)	614,931	414,532	200,399	67.4	32.6	67.6	32.4	67.9	32.1
Construction	292,242	284,710	7,532	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication	371,273	314,137	57,136	84.6	15.4	84.3	15.7	84.0	16.0
Public utility operation	61,088	53,264	7,824	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8
Trade	449,141	288,043	161,098	64.1	35.9	64.1	35.9	64.0	36.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	145,347	73,003	72,344	50.2	49.8	50.3	49.7	49.6	50.4
Service (v)	138,020	74,007	64,013	53.6	46.4	53.7	46.3	53.3	46.7
Industrial composite	2,819,861	2,179,229	640,632	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0	77.4	22.6

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	June 1959					May 1959		June 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	60,458	59,469	989	98.4	1.6	97.9	2.1	98.3	1.7
Mining	112,053	107,833	4,220	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Metal mining	68,316	66,763	1,553	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Gold (a)	17,154	16,865	289	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	51,162	49,898	1,264	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Iron	8,068	7,717	351	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	96.7	3.3
Uranium	14,024	13,741	283	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	97.9	2.1
Fuels	28,455	26,230	2,225	92.2	7.8	92.2	7.8	91.9	8.1
Coal	11,783	11,647	136	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	16,672	14,583	2,089	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	86.6	13.4
Non-metal (c)	15,282	14,840	442	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9
Asbestos	6,442	6,284	158	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	..	..
Manufacturing	1,190,239	924,763	265,476	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2	78.0	22.0
Durable goods (u)	575,308	510,231	65,077	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3
Non-Durable goods	614,931	414,532	200,399	67.4	32.6	67.6	32.4	67.9	32.1
Food and beverages	155,109	115,203	39,906	74.3	25.7	75.1	24.9	74.3	25.7
Meat products	30,838	23,864	6,974	77.4	22.6	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1
Dairy products	15,286	12,447	2,839	81.4	18.6	82.0	18.0	81.4	18.6
Canned and cured fish	14,897	10,553	4,344	70.8	29.2	72.1	27.9	71.2	28.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	13,853	8,465	5,388	61.1	38.9	62.9	37.1	59.6	40.4
Grain mill products	8,870	7,394	1,476	83.4	16.6	83.3	16.7	84.1	15.9
Bread and other bakery products	19,166	15,283	3,883	79.7	20.3	80.2	19.8	79.3	20.7
Biscuits and crackers	7,250	3,511	3,739	48.4	51.6	48.7	51.3	47.1	52.9
Distilled and malt liquors	15,141	13,025	2,116	86.0	14.0	85.1	14.9	85.7	14.3
Other beverages (d)	9,423	8,645	778	91.7	8.3	91.5	8.5	91.1	8.9
Confectionery	8,045	3,853	4,192	47.9	52.1	48.3	51.7	48.7	51.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,721	3,973	4,748	45.6	54.4	45.4	54.6	42.8	57.2
Rubber products	21,480	16,705	4,775	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4	77.9	22.1
Leather products	29,025	16,109	12,916	55.5	44.5	55.8	44.2	56.7	43.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,137	10,472	9,665	52.0	48.0	52.4	47.6	52.9	47.1
Other leather products (f)	8,888	5,637	3,251	63.4	36.6	63.7	36.3	65.0	35.0
Textile products (except clothing)	59,916	39,953	19,963	66.7	33.3	66.8	33.2	66.2	33.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,440	12,360	6,080	67.0	33.0	66.8	33.2	66.4	33.6
Woollen goods	9,254	5,857	3,397	63.3	36.7	63.4	36.6	63.1	36.9
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,765	10,558	3,207	76.7	23.3	77.2	22.8	77.0	23.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,564	27,999	67,565	29.3	70.7	29.3	70.7	30.2	69.8
Men's clothing	31,459	9,781	21,678	31.1	68.9	31.8	68.2	32.0	68.0
Women's clothing	24,193	5,375	18,818	22.2	77.8	21.0	79.0	22.6	77.4
Knit goods	19,878	6,292	13,586	31.7	68.3	31.6	68.4	32.5	67.5
Fur goods	3,403	2,324	1,079	68.3	31.7	68.4	31.6	68.7	31.3
Wood products	97,258	89,175	8,083	91.7	8.3	91.5	8.5	91.8	8.2
Saw and planing mills (g)	62,392	58,835	3,557	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5
Furniture	24,330	21,320	3,010	87.6	12.4	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1
Other wood products (h)	10,536	9,020	1,516	85.6	14.4	85.3	14.7	85.5	14.5
Paper products	93,102	81,163	11,939	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7
Pulp and paper mills	67,461	63,639	3,822	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (i)	25,641	17,524	8,117	68.3	31.7	67.8	32.2	68.4	31.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	54,217	39,403	14,814	72.7	27.3	72.9	27.1	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	177,718	161,817	15,901	91.1	8.9	90.9	9.1	90.4	9.6
Agricultural implements	14,640	13,870	770	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	93.5	6.5
Boilers and plate work	6,882	6,413	469	93.2	6.8	93.0	7.0	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	12,279	11,625	654	94.7	5.3	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5
Hardware and tools	10,545	8,583	1,962	81.4	18.6	81.4	18.6	80.3	19.7
Heating and cooking appliances	9,224	8,289	935	89.9	10.1	89.4	10.6	88.4	11.6
Iron castings	19,839	18,633	1,206	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,346	29,202	4,144	87.6	12.4	87.5	12.5	87.6	12.4
Industrial machinery (r)	24,781	21,975	2,806	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3	88.8	11.2
Primary iron and steel	36,775	35,344	1,431	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	16,951	14,469	2,482	85.4	14.6	85.1	14.9	85.1	14.9
Wire and wire products	8,685	7,685	1,000	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	87.7	12.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	June 1959					May 1959		June 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	131,406	121,546	9,860	92.5	7.5	92.4	7.6	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts	30,330	27,323	3,007	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9
Motor vehicles	31,412	29,393	2,019	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.2	6.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	20,693	17,391	3,302	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	85.1	14.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	26,270	25,854	416	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,670	18,935	735	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	55,200	49,182	6,018	89.1	10.9	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1
Aluminum products	8,620	7,214	1,406	83.7	16.3	84.0	16.0	82.6	17.4
Brass and copper products	9,536	8,333	1,203	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5	88.4	11.6
Smelting and refining	28,963	28,079	884	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	75,150	53,745	21,405	71.5	28.5	71.6	28.4	71.9	28.1
Heavy electrical machinery	19,340	15,462	3,878	79.9	20.1	79.7	20.3	80.4	19.6
Telecommunication equipment	17,045	10,400	6,645	61.0	39.0	61.7	38.3	59.7	40.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	38,576	34,766	3,810	90.1	9.9	89.9	10.1	90.5	9.5
Clay products	5,833	5,354	479	91.8	8.2	90.2	9.8	89.9	10.1
Glass and glass products	9,821	7,936	1,885	80.8	19.2	81.0	19.0	83.2	16.8
Concrete products	7,982	7,728	254	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal	15,695	14,014	1,681	89.3	10.7	90.0	10.0	90.2	9.8
Petroleum refining	15,086	13,446	1,640	89.1	10.9	89.9	10.1	90.1	9.9
Chemical products	53,076	41,111	11,965	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	78.5	21.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,163	4,404	3,759	54.0	46.0	54.2	45.8	56.1	43.9
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,866	8,328	538	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9
Other chemical products (l)	36,047	28,379	7,668	78.7	21.3	78.8	21.2	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	29,026	18,899	10,127	65.1	34.9	65.0	35.0	64.8	35.2
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	292,242	284,710	7,532	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Building	176,753	172,045	4,708	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
General engineering	150,309	146,313	3,996	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Highways, bridges and streets	26,444	25,732	712	97.3	2.7	97.0	3.0	97.5	2.5
Highways, bridges and streets	115,489	112,665	2,824	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	371,273	314,137	57,136	84.6	15.4	84.3	15.7	84.0	16.0
Air transport and airports	274,648	258,450	16,198	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0
Steam railways	15,197	12,040	3,157	79.2	20.8	79.1	20.9	79.2	20.8
Maintenance of equipment	164,200	156,066	8,134	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2
Maintenance of ways and structures	19,312	19,118	194	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways	41,738	41,532	206	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	92,784	87,050	5,734	93.8	6.2	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3
Water transportation (n)	10,366	8,366	2,000	80.7	19.3	80.4	19.6	78.6	21.4
Electric and motor transportation (o)	36,645	34,965	1,680	95.4	4.6	95.6	4.4	95.1	4.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	58,606	55,379	3,227	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5
Truck transportation	24,030	22,938	1,092	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5
Truck transportation	27,562	26,066	1,496	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4
Storage	17,830	16,095	1,735	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5
Grain elevators	12,108	11,059	1,049	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6	91.3	8.7
Storage and warehouse	5,722	5,036	686	88.0	12.0	88.5	11.5	88.8	11.2
Communication	78,795	39,592	39,203	50.2	49.8	50.0	50.0	49.1	50.9
Radio broadcasting	12,702	9,227	3,475	72.6	27.4	72.4	27.6	72.0	28.0
Telephone	63,596	27,962	35,634	44.0	56.0	43.9	56.1	43.2	56.8
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	61,088	53,264	7,824	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8
Electric light and power	48,440	41,769	6,671	86.2	13.8	86.1	13.9	86.3	13.7
Other public utilities (q)	12,648	11,495	1,153	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2	91.1	8.9
Trade									
Wholesale	449,141	288,043	161,098	64.1	35.9	64.1	35.9	64.0	36.0
Retail	154,833	120,405	34,428	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1	77.2	22.8
Food	294,308	167,638	126,670	57.0	43.0	56.9	43.1	57.2	42.8
Department stores	74,665	51,049	23,616	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7	69.0	31.0
Variety stores	84,848	30,612	54,236	36.1	63.9	36.0	64.0	37.1	62.9
Automotive products	23,792	3,463	20,329	14.6	85.4	14.7	85.3	14.6	85.4
Automotive products	42,089	38,158	3,931	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	145,347	73,003	72,344	50.2	49.8	50.3	49.7	49.6	50.4
Insurance	86,934	41,121	45,813	47.3	52.7	47.4	52.6	46.5	53.5
Insurance	56,391	30,589	25,802	54.2	45.8	54.3	45.7	53.8	46.2
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	138,020	74,007	64,013	53.6	46.4	53.7	46.3	53.3	46.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	72,876	38,682	34,194	53.1	46.9	53.4	46.6	52.6	47.4
Business service	26,719	9,824	16,895	36.8	63.2	37.1	62.9	37.0	63.0
Business service	30,671	20,939	9,732	68.3	31.7	67.8	32.2	69.4	30.6
Industrial composite									
Industrial composite	2,819,861	2,179,229	640,632	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0	77.4	22.6

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
<u>1956</u>												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	128.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
<u>1957</u>												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
<u>1958</u>												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<u>1959</u>												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.3	86.5	126.4	114.1	120.1	109.0	143.2	118.3	141.9	134.6	152.4	144.3
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.43
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1956								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.43	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	183.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.3	212.4	171.6	73.71	114.1	198.9	172.9	76.01
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

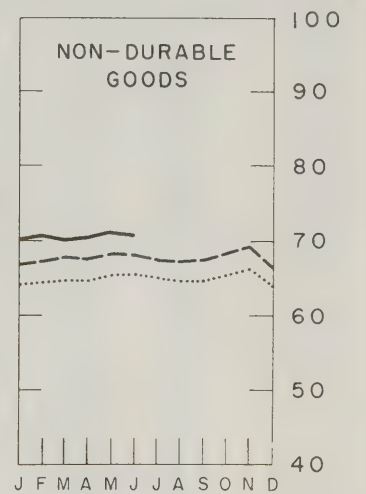
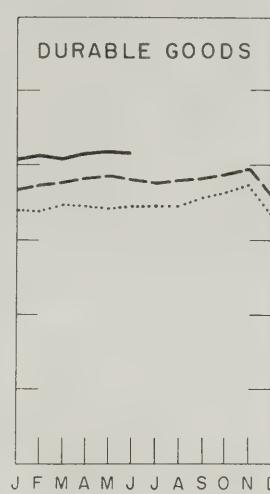
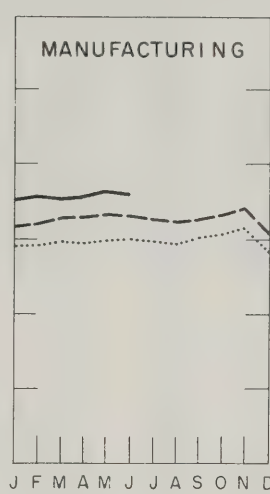
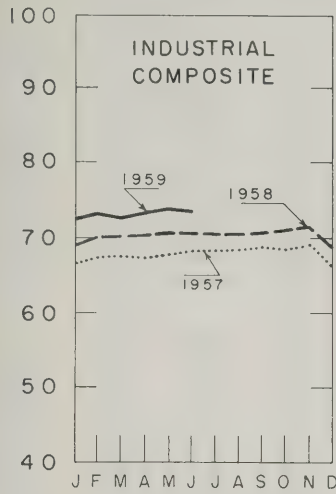
Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10C - Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women	
<u>Averages</u>								
1950	101.5	101.8	100.6	22.3	100.9	101.3	99.8	23.4
1951	108.8	109.8	105.4	21.8	108.0	109.4	103.4	22.7
1952	111.6	113.2	106.4	21.5	109.3	111.8	101.5	22.0
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
<u>1956</u>								
January	112.3	112.0	113.4	22.7	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4
February	113.2	113.1	113.5	22.6	112.3	114.6	105.1	22.2
March	113.5	113.1	115.0	22.8	113.4	115.8	105.5	22.1
April	115.2	115.1	115.7	22.6	114.1	116.7	105.8	22.0
May	119.7	120.5	117.1	22.0	115.4	118.6	105.4	21.7
June	124.2	125.5	119.9	21.8	118.0	121.2	107.8	21.7
July	125.4	126.8	120.4	21.6	117.9	121.0	107.7	21.7
August	125.7	126.7	122.0	21.9	118.0	120.0	111.6	22.5
September	125.9	126.4	124.2	22.2	118.6	120.0	114.0	22.8
October	126.2	126.6	124.6	22.2	118.6	120.2	113.3	22.7
November	125.7	125.8	125.5	22.5	118.0	119.9	111.9	22.5
December	121.4	120.8	123.3	22.9	114.8	117.7	105.4	21.8
<u>1957</u>								
January	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1
February	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2
March	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1
April	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0
May	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8
June	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0
July	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9
August	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8
September	126.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	118.1	119.1	114.6	23.0
October	125.2	125.0	126.2	22.7	116.2	118.0	110.4	22.6
November	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.5
December	117.5	115.6	123.9	23.7	109.0	111.6	100.7	21.9
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
June	123.3	123.0	124.1	22.7	114.1	116.5	106.5	22.3
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

DOLLARS



DOLLARS

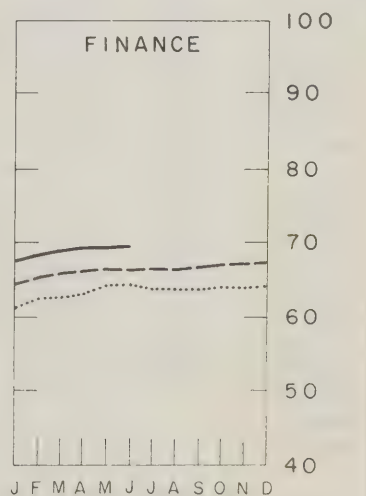
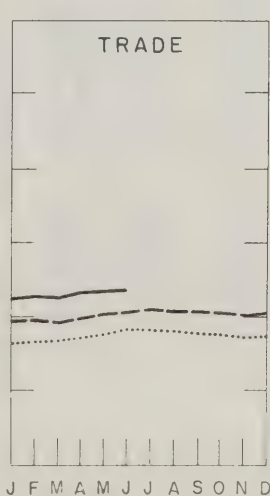
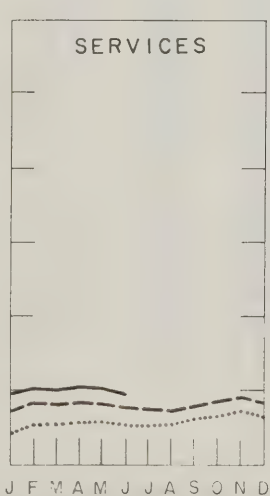
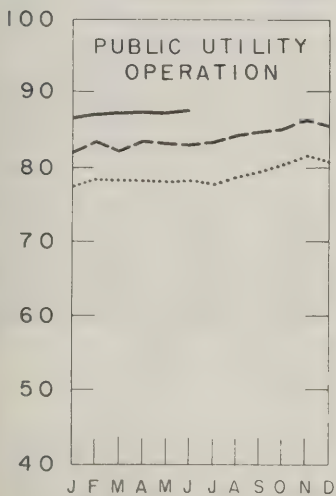
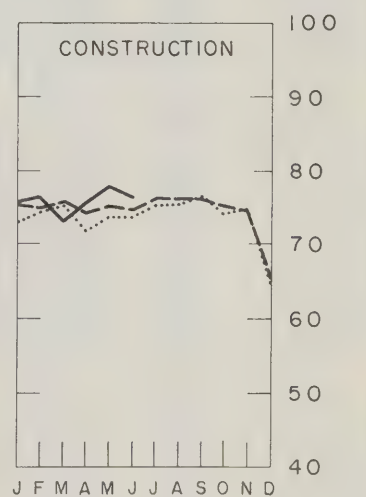
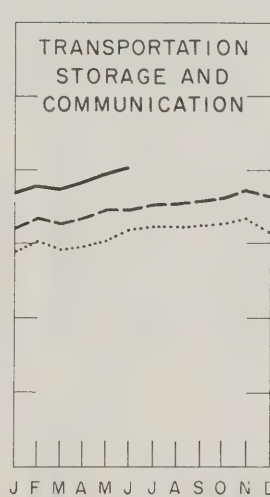
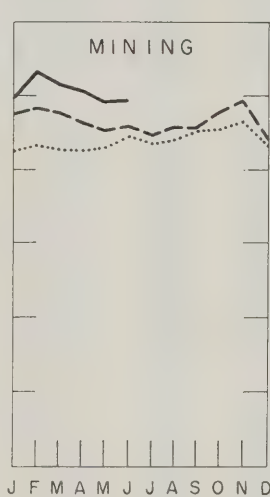
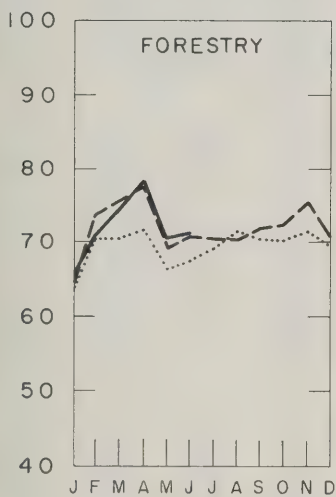


Table 11C.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	49.49	43.28	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	54.85	47.75	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	60.35	51.86	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.62	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
1956												
January	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	69.68	60.46	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
February	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	70.09	60.94	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
March	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	70.81	61.05	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
April	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	71.61	61.59	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
May	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	70.61	62.10	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
June	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	71.34	62.30	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
July	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.88	61.92	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
August	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.56	61.93	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
September	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	73.37	62.65	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
October	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	73.73	63.24	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82
November	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	73.95	63.47	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39
December	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	69.47	61.22	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96
1957												
January	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	73.99	64.20	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
February	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	73.99	64.48	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
March	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	74.60	64.98	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
April	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	74.49	64.93	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
May	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	74.27	65.48	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
June	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	74.76	65.59	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
July	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	74.67	65.29	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
August	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	74.79	65.00	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
September	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	75.87	65.01	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
October	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	76.29	65.55	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
November	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	77.12	66.33	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
December	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	72.91	64.09	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
1958												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
1959												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.98	89.43	76.01	81.69	70.70	76.74	80.16	87.73	63.63	69.40	49.66
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 12C.- Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining		Building and General Engineering	
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods					
	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$
Averages										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.21	47.74	49.49	40.57	43.28	52.46	53.95	45.07	46.33
1951	49.29	51.25	53.38	54.85	45.03	47.75	58.06	59.82	50.67	51.68
1952	53.83	56.11	58.49	60.35	48.65	51.86	63.20	65.35	59.04	59.86
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.37	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1956										
January	60.69	65.05	65.67	69.68	55.44	60.46	72.80	76.82	69.44	71.22
February	61.33	65.57	66.49	70.09	55.84	60.94	73.39	77.43	70.86	72.81
March	61.86	66.02	66.99	70.81	55.80	61.05	71.78	76.16	68.78	71.21
April	62.56	66.70	67.93	71.61	56.51	61.59	72.16	76.54	71.21	73.01
May	62.13	66.46	66.67	70.61	57.10	62.10	72.97	77.07	72.09	73.77
June	62.91	66.89	67.65	71.34	57.36	62.30	72.93	77.24	73.55	74.56
July	62.18	66.44	67.08	70.88	56.84	61.92	73.57	77.49	75.99	76.63
August	62.51	66.71	67.73	71.56	56.97	61.93	74.21	78.01	77.43	77.85
September	63.62	67.97	69.47	73.37	57.65	62.65	76.82	80.30	79.34	79.05
October	64.36	68.53	69.89	73.73	58.19	63.24	75.35	79.53	77.49	78.14
November	64.53	68.78	70.14	73.95	58.44	63.47	77.15	80.87	76.19	77.06
December	59.88	65.44	64.50	69.47	54.82	61.22	73.91	78.67	60.51	64.87
1957										
January	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20	77.91	82.51	77.69	78.93
February	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48	78.74	83.23	78.80	80.14
March	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98	77.96	82.67	80.14	81.00
April	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93	77.65	82.61	75.56	77.71
May	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48	78.34	82.97	80.07	81.09
June	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59	80.21	84.46	79.44	80.48
July	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29	78.92	83.39	81.44	82.47
August	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00	79.71	84.01	81.85	82.91
September	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.87	59.16	65.01	81.49	85.39	83.01	83.87
October	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55	81.30	85.61	79.64	80.97
November	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.33	82.52	86.65	80.54	82.09
December	61.68	68.47	66.65	72.91	56.31	64.09	77.95	83.22	62.53	68.28
1958										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.71	76.01	77.10	81.69	64.33	70.70	83.37	89.42	79.84	82.74
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

¹/For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings.
FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merriton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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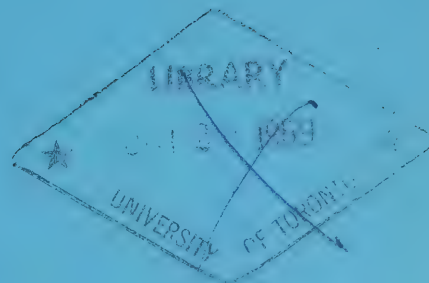
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CANADA



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JULY 1959

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JULY 1959

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

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72-003 — Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$3.00 per year

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(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

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(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Preliminary Report — Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
SPECIAL NOTICES	2
COMMENTARY	3
 <u>JULY 1959 STATISTICS</u>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	4
2. Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Raw Index Numbers, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	6
 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
3. Canada	8
4. Provinces	10
5. Urban Areas	15
 Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics	19
7. Canada, by Industries	20
 <u>HISTORICAL STATISTICS</u> Annual Averages, 1947-58, Monthly, 1956-59:	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Canada, Industrial Divisions	22
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	23
 <u>ROTATION TABLES</u>	
Index Numbers of Employment; Provinces and Urban Areas:	
10A. Canada and Provinces	24
11A. Urban Areas	26
(For comparable statistics see Jan., April, July and Oct. reports)	
 Tables listed below will be published in subsequent issues of this report:	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
10B. Provinces, Industrial Composite	
11B. Urban Areas, Industrial Composite	
(see Feb., May, Aug. and Nov. reports)	
 Special Canada Tables:	
10C. Index Numbers of Employment, Men and Women	
11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Divisions	
12C. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
(see Mar., June, Sept. and Dec. reports)	
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	7
Employment, Provinces	25
 <u>METHODS</u>	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	i
<u>FOOTNOTES</u>	iii

SPECIAL NOTICES

CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL
EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Statistics published in the January 1959 and subsequent issues of Employment and Payrolls have been identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practices. In the past, the approach followed was to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the July statistics in this issue would have been labelled as Aug. 1 data under the system used until the end of 1958.

Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in the 1959 issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. Annual averages printed in issues for 1958 and earlier years were based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1. The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years have not been revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
July, 1959

Summary

The composite employment index for Canada, which usually rises seasonally from June to July, declined from 123.5 to 123.1 (1949=100) between the two months. There was a reduction of 1.1 p.c. in the seasonally-adjusted index, mainly owing to declines in employment in wood products and forestry occasioned by industrial disputes in British Columbia.

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries showed little change from May to July of this year. The weekly earnings figures also remained stable through the corresponding months in 1958. Increases in the intervening period brought average weekly earnings up to \$73.78 in July 1959 from the figure of \$70.76 recorded for July 1958. Over the same period, the composite index of payrolls advanced from 201.6 to 212.3, a rise of 5.3 p.c. The June 1959 payroll index was 212.8.

Employment

Manufacturing - Industrial disputes affecting sawmills in British Columbia were the main non-seasonal factors leading to changes in manufacturing employment between June and July. Reductions resulting from these disputes were largely responsible for the month-to-month declines of 16.5 p.c., 4.2 p.c. and 1.8 p.c. in Canada employment indexes for wood products, durable goods and all manufactures, respectively.

The seasonally-adjusted index of employment for durables dropped from 117.4 in June to 113.4 in July, a decline of 3.4 p.c. Although the reduction in wood products was the main factor, declines in the automobile and automobile parts industries were in part responsible for the downward movement in the index. The reductions in the automobile industry were associated with model changeover. Employment movements at time of re-tooling have differed markedly from year to year, so little weight should be placed on current fluctuations in seasonally-adjusted data that reflect changes in employment in the automobile industry.

Employment in the remaining durable goods industries showed little change from June to July. Iron and steel products continued to strengthen slowly. Employment in agricultural implements continued to rise through the spring and summer months, when seasonal declines normally occur. The index number for July was the highest recorded for that month since 1952. The employment situation in primary iron and steel also remained strong through July.

The seasonally-adjusted employment index for non-durable goods manufacturing was virtually unchanged from June to July. Employment in foods and beverages increased, but the rise was not large for the time of year. Some cotton mills laid off workers. Chemical plants affected by industrial disputes that were settled in June continued to recall workers after the end of that month, and were

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958		July 1959
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	143.4	136.3	139.3	244.6	231.7	228.2	64.43	64.19	61.86	44,678
Prince Edward Island	142.2	137.4	123.1	232.5	224.0	185.1	53.73	53.60	50.50	5,832
Nova Scotia	101.5	97.9	100.3	164.0	155.7	155.9	60.63	59.62	58.35	88,865
New Brunswick	106.7	104.7	102.1	172.0	164.3	158.8	60.95	59.33	58.77	65,194
Quebec	122.6	121.7	120.7	211.1	208.5	199.9	70.73	70.38	68.11	805,965
Ontario	123.7	124.3	122.2	215.2	216.1	203.9	77.01	76.97	73.89	1,189,322
Manitoba	117.7	115.8	113.8	197.9	194.7	181.4	71.20	71.21	67.51	142,277
Saskatchewan	141.2	138.4	135.9	239.0	232.8	225.9	70.65	70.21	69.37	75,432
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	164.4	161.6	160.3	281.6	275.5	260.8	75.71	75.36	72.43	168,042
British Columbia (including Yukon)	110.8	121.8	119.7	194.3	214.9	196.1	79.97	80.49	74.75	232,904
Canada	123.1	123.5	122.0	212.3	212.8	201.6	73.78	73.71	70.76	2,819,011
Urban Areas										
St. John's	144.0	137.3	133.4	240.5	226.6	209.5	53.82	53.22	50.62	14,093
Sydney	93.3	89.1	91.6	150.1	128.0	146.1	75.53	67.50	75.03	16,790
Halifax	117.2	116.6	113.4	197.5	195.6	182.5	60.42	60.17	57.70	29,631
Moncton	101.6	101.1	98.2	163.7	160.1	153.4	58.43	57.48	56.82	8,198
Saint John	97.2	96.1	93.7	158.2	155.2	142.6	58.34	57.90	54.72	14,620
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	112.8	113.1	..	197.2	203.5	..	87.28	89.87	..	14,240
Quebec	114.0	112.9	112.4	198.1	194.2	187.0	61.48	60.84	59.09	42,722
Sherbrooke	98.6	101.0	97.2	159.8	164.5	154.7	58.98	59.30	57.76	11,036
Shawinigan Falls	102.4	100.0	108.6	174.6	175.9	174.7	79.13	81.67	74.94	8,623
Three Rivers	122.5	123.1	116.6	201.5	205.9	184.5	67.51	68.63	64.96	14,591
Drummondville	77.1	76.2	70.1	116.8	117.9	106.2	58.83	60.07	58.68	6,602
Montreal	124.3	124.9	122.6	215.3	214.3	203.9	72.50	71.83	69.63	427,075
Ottawa-Hull	126.8	127.0	123.2	220.7	219.0	204.3	68.62	67.99	65.40	52,125
Kingston	113.2	112.6	117.2	200.9	198.3	202.6	70.82	70.26	69.07	9,681
Peterborough	103.3	104.5	98.5	191.2	192.1	173.8	82.35	81.85	78.77	12,552
Oshawa	176.5	183.3	146.5	299.6	312.0	210.5	85.12	85.37	72.32	22,091
Toronto	132.2	133.0	131.6	230.9	232.9	222.9	77.33	77.55	75.04	424,418
Hamilton	114.3	114.6	108.8	203.4	203.1	183.2	82.66	82.37	78.28	83,480
St. Catharines	106.0	114.4	106.7	181.5	196.8	173.0	83.71	84.10	79.22	32,228
Niagara Falls	107.6	106.9	112.6	179.0	181.4	181.3	74.79	76.34	72.89	9,750
Brantford	93.6	92.9	83.7	151.5	149.9	126.3	70.88	70.66	66.13	14,783
Guelph	126.0	130.1	119.0	217.8	223.7	199.6	69.52	69.18	67.68	8,873
Galt	116.5	113.9	112.8	199.0	194.9	183.2	66.66	66.76	63.44	11,493
Kitchener	123.5	123.0	115.8	213.9	213.0	187.9	70.44	70.43	66.07	26,957
Sudbury	141.9	140.0	136.0	232.2	227.8	197.5	86.28	85.82	77.18	22,847
Timmins	96.0	95.5	92.6	135.1	135.7	134.2	66.57	67.25	63.38	7,960
London	124.6	126.8	120.9	216.4	219.6	200.3	70.33	70.16	67.25	35,253
Sarnia	127.9	114.1	130.5	249.2	214.5	244.2	93.84	90.49	90.42	12,246
Windsor	79.5	84.6	78.0	132.3	142.7	120.8	83.77	84.91	77.99	34,489
Sault Ste. Marie	155.5	151.5	145.7	281.8	275.4	247.6	91.81	92.13	86.14	14,176
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	123.0	118.9	125.6	209.6	198.5	199.1	76.19	74.66	70.98	15,276
Winnipeg	113.8	113.1	109.7	195.8	194.3	176.2	68.19	68.03	63.67	92,932
Regina	141.5	141.2	125.7	249.5	245.2	214.6	67.51	66.49	65.34	18,513
Saskatoon	142.8	140.4	140.8	253.0	248.8	241.0	66.77	66.79	64.57	12,046
Edmonton	195.2	193.7	187.8	342.4	339.8	317.1	71.63	71.60	69.01	50,376
Calgary	176.9	174.4	166.6	295.9	293.3	268.2	70.59	70.98	68.02	43,741
Vancouver	110.4	120.1	116.9	199.0	217.9	198.9	78.90	79.38	74.38	120,007
Victoria	112.6	116.7	117.2	195.9	202.9	193.4	72.49	72.43	68.72	15,892
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	78.1	87.2	81.3	136.6	155.1	143.6	69.72	70.96	70.48	54,603
Mining	127.8	126.4	127.2	223.9	220.3	209.5	90.11	89.64	84.74	113,289
Manufacturing	112.2	114.2	111.8	194.7	199.2	186.0	75.62	75.96	72.62	1,172,976
Durable goods (u)	115.2	120.3	116.5	200.5	209.5	193.0	81.63	81.70	77.75	552,773
Non-durable goods (u)	109.6	109.1	107.9	189.0	189.1	179.1	70.27	70.60	67.89	620,203
Construction	150.4	144.0	147.6	284.1	266.2	271.7	78.37	76.71	76.36	307,163
Transportation, storage, communication	119.5	118.3	120.6	200.2	197.1	189.2	80.59	80.18	75.30	375,021
Public utility operation	143.7	142.7	143.5	262.7	262.3	251.5	86.81	87.29	83.22	61,862
Trade	134.1	134.7	130.2	227.8	228.5	211.3	63.86	63.75	60.85	447,350
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.7	152.4	149.3	249.0	248.4	233.6	69.45	69.40	66.65	145,714
Service (v)	147.3	144.8	142.7	244.5	243.0	231.2	49.09	49.63	47.76	141,033
Industrial composite	123.1	123.5	122.0	212.3	212.8	201.6	73.78	73.71	70.76	2,819,011

back to strength by the time the July survey was taken.

Non-Manufacturing Industries - Industrial disputes affecting lumber firms in British Columbia were the main factor in the decline in forestry employment which occurred between June and July. In Eastern Canada, forestry employment showed little net change. In some areas, summer work was nearing completion at the end of July, but in others cutting activity rose to a peak during the month.

Employment in the building and general engineering component of the construction industry continued to expand between June and July. However, the rise was small for the time of year, and the seasonally-adjusted index moved downward. Work on a number of projects declined as they neared completion, while in a few instances industrial disputes resulted in reductions in activity.

Railway employment increased less than usual between June and July this year. The situation in transportation, storage and communication in general remained dull. Changes in the remaining service-producing industries were mainly of a seasonal nature.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries advanced slightly from June to July to reach \$73.78 in the latter month. A rise of \$1.66 was recorded for construction, where seasonal factors normally bring a sizeable increase from June to July. Smaller increases were reported from several other industry divisions, but there were declines in manufacturing, service, public utility operation and forestry. Reduced employment in logging in British Columbia, where weekly earnings normally exceed the Canada average, was the main factor in the reduction of \$1.24 in forestry.

The July figure of average weekly earnings in manufacturing was \$75.62, down 34 cents from the level for June. In durable goods manufacturing, average weekly wages and salaries declined by 7 cents over the month. Decreases were recorded for all major groups in the durables sector except non-ferrous metals. The reduction of \$1.72 in wood products was associated with the industrial disputes in British Columbia. Employment declines resulting from these disputes reduced the weight of the figure for wood products in the durables total. As weekly earnings in wood products are usually below the average for durables as a whole, the reduction in the weight for this industry tended to moderate the decline in the durables figure.

In non-durables, average weekly earnings declined from \$70.60 in June to \$70.27 in July, a reduction of 33 cents. Decreases were reported for 8 of the 11 industry groups in the sector. The decline of \$2.30 in rubber products was the largest recorded. It resulted from a reduction in overtime work in the industry. Small increases occurred in tobacco, clothing and chemicals.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted
1955												
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	118.2	116.4
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.8
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.1	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.4	115.2	107.6	109.6	129.5	145.8
September												
October												
November												
December												

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100

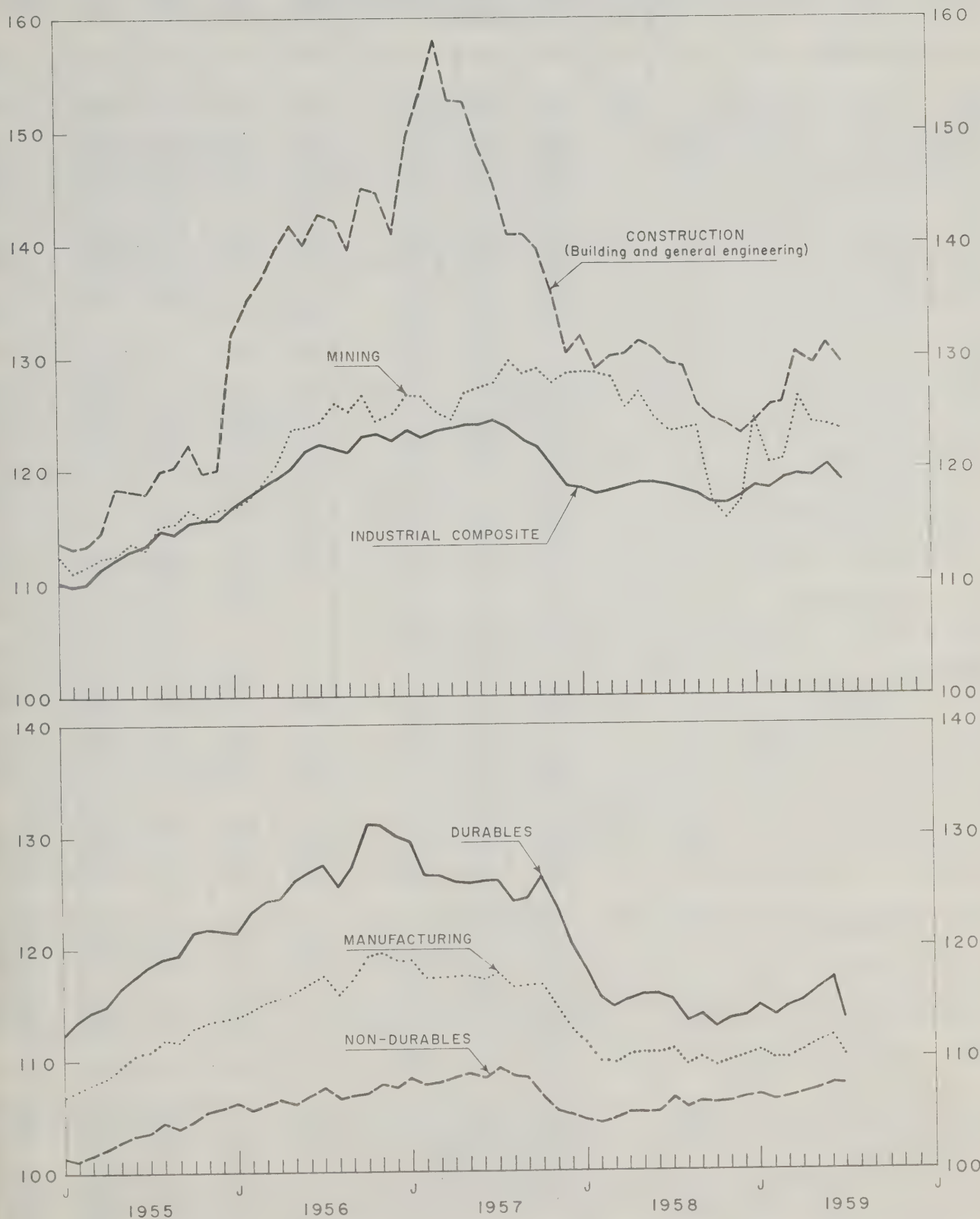


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	78.1	87.2	81.3	113.0	69.72	70.96	70.48	69.31	54,603
Mining	96	127.8	126.4	127.2	131.7	90.11	89.64	84.74	83.39	113,289
Metal mining		144.6	144.8	141.8	141.9	92.26	93.22	86.29	86.93	68,250
Gold (a)		75.1	75.3	76.4	78.3	74.28	74.51	71.09	70.67	17,111
Other metal (b)		209.4	209.5	202.7	201.2	98.29	99.49	91.63	92.83	51,139
Iron		243.1	248.1	224.9	237.3	105.49	105.83	93.37	101.06	7,907
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	104.31	106.31	100.84	97.43	13,619
Fuels		94.4	91.7	100.7	110.0	91.23	87.71	86.32	81.66	29,295
Coal		50.3	47.6	54.9	59.7	72.31	62.87	69.55	63.80	12,446
Oil and natural gas		267.9	265.1	280.2	293.2	105.21	105.26	99.18	94.93	16,849
Non-metal (c)		151.1	146.5	140.0	151.6	78.69	77.24	74.24	72.13	15,744
Asbestos		170.7	171.2	..	..	94.79	90.45	..	..	6,424
Manufacturing	92	112.2	114.2	111.8	118.1	75.62	75.96	72.62	69.95	1,172,976
Durable goods (u)		115.2	120.3	116.5	127.3	81.63	81.70	77.75	74.67	552,773
Non-durable goods (u)		109.6	109.1	107.9	110.3	70.27	70.60	67.89	65.29	620,203
Food and beverages		123.7	120.2	122.4	122.2	67.08	67.80	63.94	60.92	160,437
Meat products		145.8	144.0	135.4	130.4	77.24	78.33	72.86	69.41	31,311
Dairy products		137.2	136.7	137.3	125.3	61.91	62.33	58.98	56.97	15,373
Canned and cured fish		161.2	152.7	160.8	158.7	47.93	47.52	46.63	45.73	16,192
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		136.1	109.4	142.5	161.5	54.82	56.84	51.17	47.33	17,491
Grain mill products		105.0	106.2	104.0	104.9	73.84	73.12	71.81	68.67	8,775
Bread and other bakery products		112.5	111.9	111.7	112.4	66.38	67.76	64.17	61.73	19,280
Biscuits and crackers		92.5	96.6	95.7	96.2	55.61	56.29	54.98	52.64	6,942
Distilled and malt liquors		108.5	107.9	112.6	112.0	91.16	90.18	84.77	80.56	15,252
Other beverages (d)		153.8	148.4	141.4	139.5	71.44	69.15	67.70	65.50	9,765
Confectionery		83.6	85.0	83.0	82.5	54.40	55.77	53.69	50.63	7,913
Tobacco and tobacco products		83.4	85.6	90.4	87.1	77.63	76.85	75.62	68.96	8,505
Rubber products		108.6	108.8	100.5	108.2	78.17	80.47	74.78	70.54	21,485
Leather products		89.5	89.6	86.5	88.8	49.80	50.47	49.44	47.75	29,369
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		95.9	96.3	92.1	94.2	47.48	47.94	46.84	45.79	20,294
Other leather products (f)		77.9	77.5	76.3	78.9	55.00	56.18	55.15	52.00	9,075
Textile products (except clothing)		78.7	80.0	75.4	83.9	59.61	60.42	58.21	55.68	59,059
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		72.4	74.9	71.7	82.6	54.07	55.08	52.19	51.59	17,831
Woollen goods		60.9	60.4	59.0	71.4	57.39	58.83	56.11	53.12	9,336
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		81.9	81.8	79.1	86.3	66.50	67.05	65.96	62.07	13,753
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.7	91.9	89.2	92.3	46.52	46.34	46.07	44.20	95,350
Men's clothing		92.7	94.0	92.2	98.7	45.66	46.00	44.83	42.57	31,350
Women's clothing		92.2	93.2	93.1	91.7	48.29	46.53	47.99	46.35	24,245
Knit goods		77.4	78.1	74.6	78.2	45.25	45.36	45.09	43.86	19,707
Fur goods		68.5	71.4	65.9	69.1	64.74	66.55	63.51	61.09	3,313
Wood products		95.5	114.4	109.4	112.7	62.42	64.14	61.93	59.43	82,054
Saw and planing mills (g)		89.8	119.1	112.9	114.9	62.98	65.64	63.00	60.72	47,783
Furniture		113.4	113.9	109.7	112.9	62.92	62.29	61.69	58.70	24,201
Other wood products (h)		88.9	93.1	92.9	102.0	58.59	59.39	56.36	54.17	10,070
Paper products		127.1	126.9	125.0	127.9	88.46	88.65	84.65	84.42	93,265
Pulp and paper mills		129.3	128.3	125.8	130.8	94.38	95.00	90.29	90.91	67,957
Other paper products (i)		121.5	123.3	123.0	120.8	72.59	71.95	70.43	66.93	25,308
Printing, publishing and allied industries		121.1	121.9	118.7	119.6	82.56	82.65	79.02	75.21	54,037
Iron and steel products		112.4	112.8	103.4	115.1	86.99	87.18	82.25	78.93	177,542
Agriculture implements		83.4	82.9	56.4	61.1	89.12	90.79	80.24	76.01	14,725
Boilers and plate work		121.5	121.8	117.0	129.1	83.22	83.94	81.98	76.14	6,985
Fabricated and structural steel		164.1	171.8	162.4	179.4	90.41	86.80	82.46	79.34	11,787
Hardware and tools		99.7	100.4	88.6	96.4	78.26	78.59	73.58	72.23	10,506
Heating and cooking appliances		108.8	109.7	102.7	101.3	75.26	75.02	72.26	68.05	9,186
Iron castings		100.1	102.9	94.0	103.5	83.33	81.60	76.68	75.32	19,192
Machinery (j)		108.9	109.6	106.8	125.3	82.84	83.26	78.81	75.48	33,216
Industrial machinery (r)		118.9	120.1	113.5	136.0	84.08	84.35	79.46	76.83	24,606
Primary iron and steel		123.4	121.6	111.9	128.8	98.73	98.46	93.94	90.41	37,332
Sheet metal products		114.0	113.8	104.2	114.4	88.47	89.47	84.13	77.71	17,138
Wire and wire products		118.4	121.9	110.5	116.9	86.73	88.08	84.34	82.34	8,438

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July 1959
		July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		110.9	117.3	122.2	143.2	85.54	86.21	80.18	77.34	124,214
Aircraft and parts		258.3	263.0	367.6	396.5	89.91	89.53	88.40	81.17	29,800
Motor vehicles		104.5	113.4	96.1	127.5	95.01	95.69	82.30	80.20	28,955
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		94.8	115.0	86.4	110.7	82.61	84.85	77.52	76.16	17,075
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		71.7	72.5	78.4	92.9	79.09	78.45	71.45	72.21	25,965
Shipbuilding and repairing		130.8	130.7	143.5	154.4	78.13	80.10	76.51	75.21	19,622
Non-ferrous metal products		128.3	128.4	126.8	122.0	86.05	85.21	83.72	80.18	55,281
Aluminum products		140.1	142.0	131.6	141.8	82.84	82.79	81.97	75.08	8,534
Brass and copper products		110.5	111.7	105.1	108.3	80.19	79.69	77.34	74.34	9,478
Smelting and refining		145.8	144.7	152.6	136.3	94.47	93.00	90.12	88.83	29,187
Electrical apparatus and supplies		135.8	136.1	134.5	150.7	81.68	82.44	79.30	75.09	74,971
Heavy electrical machinery		111.0	112.1	121.3	137.9	89.59	89.13	86.49	82.10	19,147
Telecommunication equipment		211.5	211.0	212.0	229.7	78.79	79.30	76.90	73.81	17,101
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		151.5	151.4	140.4	139.5	78.86	79.31	77.01	73.06	38,711
Clay products		108.2	107.3	109.4	105.6	72.86	73.67	69.40	68.29	5,838
Glass and glass products		153.4	158.1	132.8	136.3	73.59	76.01	74.20	67.98	9,529
Concrete products		323.8	317.8	..	..	80.04	78.51	..	..	8,232
Products of petroleum and coal		141.6	142.5	143.1	146.6	110.34	111.07	102.66	100.75	15,579
Petroleum refining		143.8	144.6	144.8	..	111.21	111.84	103.41	..	14,986
Chemical products		131.2	129.0	132.4	134.9	86.48	86.07	83.11	79.23	53,999
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		118.8	120.3	119.2	114.7	76.49	76.28	75.30	69.81	8,086
Acids, alkalis and salts		146.5	145.7	150.0	146.3	97.21	97.79	92.26	88.93	8,913
Other chemical products (l)		130.9	127.5	132.0	137.1	86.08	85.41	82.65	78.96	37,000
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		126.8	126.8	119.8	111.8	67.31	68.05	65.11	60.76	29,118
Construction	82	150.4	144.0	147.6	158.4	78.37	76.71	76.36	75.14	307,163
Building and general engineering (m)		145.8	141.4	145.7	163.6	84.82	82.61	83.49	82.47	183,825
Building		152.6	148.4	147.2	164.9	83.46	81.13	81.20	80.44	155,735
General engineering		116.7	112.1	139.5	158.1	92.33	90.94	93.64	91.27	28,090
Highways, bridges and streets		157.9	148.2	150.8	150.1	68.76	67.62	65.28	62.38	123,338
Transportation, storage and communication	89	119.5	118.3	120.6	127.4	80.59	80.18	75.30	72.25	375,021
Transportation		110.1	109.2	110.5	119.1	82.43	82.33	76.93	74.46	277,030
Air transport and airports		199.2	196.5	191.3	195.4	115.23	110.52	107.25	98.80	15,404
Steam railways		101.2	100.0	103.3	114.9	82.02	81.81	76.12	73.92	166,164
Maintenance of equipment		87.3	87.4	92.3	109.4	81.72	78.54	75.67	71.71	19,296
Maintenance of ways and structures		109.4	106.2	108.4	120.9	69.00	69.69	63.70	61.49	43,005
Transportation — Steam railways		98.6	98.2	101.7	111.7	89.26	88.94	82.80	80.96	93,138
Telegraphs		129.1	124.8	126.7	136.0	71.92	72.99	66.78	65.95	10,725
Water transportation (n)		105.5	104.3	107.0	115.4	76.74	78.78	71.39	72.15	37,065
Electric and motor transportation (o)		130.9	131.4	125.7	125.7	78.55	78.69	75.13	72.06	58,397
Urban and interurban transportation		83.9	84.1	85.5	87.9	83.82	82.43	78.90	74.89	23,952
Truck transportation		216.7	215.4	193.6	193.5	76.36	77.34	72.84	70.84	27,756
Storage		118.5	118.4	122.5	122.5	69.47	68.81	65.74	62.79	17,779
Grain elevators		107.9	107.7	111.6	111.7	69.43	68.06	66.44	62.01	12,128
Storage and warehouse		150.1	150.3	154.7	154.7	69.54	70.42	64.23	64.46	5,655
Communication		170.3	167.3	173.7	173.1	76.72	75.23	71.94	66.32	80,212
Radio broadcasting		328.9	326.7	308.2	295.2	84.30	80.13	76.65	71.55	12,802
Telephone		151.1	148.9	156.9	162.8	72.39	71.76	68.59	65.34	64,518
Public utility operation	72	143.7	142.7	143.5	139.9	86.81	87.29	83.22	77.96	61,862
Electric light and power		140.3	139.3	142.5	140.2	89.09	89.37	85.43	79.51	49,135
Other public utilities (q)		158.6	157.6	148.1	138.4	77.98	79.27	73.94	70.67	12,727
Trade	57	134.1	134.7	130.2	130.9	63.86	63.75	60.85	58.16	447,350
Wholesale		136.4	135.3	133.0	135.6	77.82	77.92	73.33	69.52	156,250
Retail		132.9	134.5	128.7	128.6	56.37	56.30	54.22	52.20	291,100
Food		180.4	179.6	169.9	165.2	53.25	52.71	51.06	49.11	75,216
Department stores		110.7	112.9	108.6	109.3	55.37	55.80	53.05	51.13	83,167
Variety stores		123.4	127.8	121.1	118.4	36.05	34.90	34.86	32.96	22,989
Automotive products		165.3	167.5	161.0	168.1	72.86	73.32	70.74	68.44	41,540
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	152.7	152.4	149.3	144.9	69.45	69.40	66.65	63.93	145,714
Banking, investment and loan		152.0	151.8	149.5	147.5	63.67	63.62	61.02	58.29	87,040
Insurance		150.6	150.3	145.7	137.6	78.25	77.99	75.35	73.18	56,631
Service (v)	45	147.3	144.8	142.7	140.8	49.09	49.63	47.76	45.15	141,033
Hotels and restaurants		140.3	136.5	136.2	138.1	39.03	39.54	37.92	37.05	75,329
Laundries and drycleaning plants		113.9	116.3	116.4	115.7	44.07	44.81	42.45	41.44	26,186
Business service		261.6	253.6	..	..	76.79	77.68	..	..	31,689
Industrial composite	79	123.1	123.5	122.0	127.6	73.78	73.71	70.76	68.41	2,819,011

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1959
		July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	106.8	95.2	130.0	154.7	70.34	71.88	65.69	62.55	4,784
Mining	99	90.4	89.7	109.6	118.9	76.51	78.56	72.37	76.98	3,072
Manufacturing	75	134.7	130.0	119.8	126.3	64.80	65.59	60.48	69.35	11,505
Food and beverages		181.2	165.0	145.2	135.8	42.89	42.76	35.05	39.92	5,589
Canned and cured fish		204.9	183.2	152.6	142.3	39.12	38.87	28.56	34.66	4,439
Pulp and paper mills		99.3	100.9	98.5	118.0	104.71	101.40	96.59	108.21	3,326
Construction	33	540.5	481.5	462.6	603.5	71.27	67.97	71.37	74.28	5,881
Building and general engineering (m)		475.9	416.7	414.3	602.8	71.62	69.16	73.26	76.02	4,045
Transportation, storage and communication	71	153.3	147.3	148.6	145.6	70.16	69.88	65.76	61.21	9,325
Trade	55	116.2	113.7	110.9	114.7	47.91	47.18	46.39	45.05	7,190
Retail		130.8	127.2	120.4	124.3	42.95	42.81	41.75	40.48	4,883
Industrial composite	64	143.4	136.3	139.3	150.2	64.43	64.19	61.86	63.31	44,678
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	166.5	153.8	175.7	149.7	45.49	48.09	44.50	39.94	1,362
Transportation, storage, communication	74	118.2	115.4	113.5	125.6	73.35	73.71	64.08	69.35	1,447
Trade	27	113.6	117.0	98.4	109.9	41.02	39.37	38.28	37.79	1,011
Industrial composite	42	142.2	137.4	123.1	125.2	53.73	53.60	50.50	50.92	5,832
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	71.9	67.9	78.3	80.7	72.66	60.56	71.17	66.55	10,229
Coal		67.8	63.8	76.2	77.3	73.65	59.22	72.49	67.64	8,975
Manufacturing	79	108.0	110.2	112.7	123.2	63.05	64.09	60.23	59.92	25,889
Food and beverages		129.7	128.6	136.5	138.5	46.67	48.13	42.54	42.29	6,454
Iron and steel products		80.2	79.4	82.3	99.4	86.00	85.72	83.11	79.39	5,257
Primary iron and steel		77.5	76.4	80.9	92.9	90.52	90.56	87.39	84.77	4,006
Transportation equipment		132.8	149.2	155.0	169.3	68.25	70.24	64.37	66.30	6,072
Shipbuilding and repairing		140.2	149.9	154.7	155.6	68.53	69.97	64.40	65.32	4,649
Construction	w	89.1	76.8	79.6	82.0	55.25	55.46	50.95	49.44	15,873
Building and general engineering (m)		128.9	121.6	104.8	97.3	61.71	59.21	58.13	58.14	6,047
Highways, bridges and streets		74.9	60.8	70.6	76.6	51.27	52.77	47.15	45.53	9,826
Transportation, storage, communication	80	99.6	96.7	97.5	104.5	68.11	67.09	64.77	61.84	12,719
Steam railways		94.1	93.2	100.2	108.8	76.96	75.57	72.62	68.48	6,052
Water transportation (n)		71.1	67.0	55.5	66.3	51.45	49.27	49.70	50.91	2,431
Trade	44	127.5	126.9	122.6	123.3	51.90	51.46	49.99	47.41	14,547
Retail		133.0	133.7	127.5	126.6	45.66	45.55	43.73	41.53	10,472
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	131.3	131.5	129.2	127.4	64.48	64.27	62.56	58.94	3,441
Industrial composite	73	101.5	97.9	100.3	105.1	60.63	59.62	58.35	56.50	88,865
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	148.3	141.9	116.1	168.8	59.00	45.47	63.14	63.26	5,051
Manufacturing	73	98.2	99.3	97.8	98.9	63.01	61.62	60.29	59.20	18,373
Food and beverages		119.4	122.7	120.5	119.9	50.72	47.23	47.05	47.10	5,566
Saw and planing mills (g)		81.6	81.5	72.6	78.8	48.39	45.62	47.49	46.22	2,349
Pulp and paper mills		125.7	124.3	126.4	124.7	89.57	89.49	84.80	84.48	4,117
Transportation equipment		72.3	76.8	91.6	84.0	76.60	77.06	70.77	69.61	1,719
Construction	w	101.1	95.1	97.9	99.0	58.73	56.23	56.34	53.11	10,180
Building and general engineering (m)		115.3	112.2	100.8	111.4	64.18	60.17	59.46	58.95	4,156
Highways, bridges and streets		93.2	85.6	96.4	92.2	54.98	53.34	54.52	49.19	6,024
Transportation, storage, communication	91	88.9	87.3	87.6	101.5	74.50	74.59	69.38	65.01	12,379
Steam railways		97.5	97.3	96.6	106.3	79.28	79.11	73.01	70.97	8,767
Water transportation (n)		30.7	29.9	24.2	58.3	57.01	56.83	62.94	44.16	774
Trade	45	128.5	127.5	121.8	119.6	51.02	51.06	48.29	46.95	11,462
Wholesale		136.6	134.8	130.3	125.8	61.13	61.80	57.33	54.48	4,031
Retail		124.5	123.9	117.6	116.6	45.53	45.28	43.36	42.89	7,431
Industrial composite	68	106.7	104.7	102.1	109.8	60.95	59.33	58.77	57.36	65,194

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1959
		July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	95.6	93.0	85.6	118.5	60.81	58.83	64.30	62.37	27,109
Mining	96	149.3	146.7	139.4	150.0	87.67	87.31	81.02	82.16	22,734
Gold (a)		65.9	66.3	65.3	71.5	76.30	75.21	72.22	74.28	3,156
Other metal (b)		232.9	228.7	205.7	219.5	93.43	95.28	85.30	89.40	11,344
Non-metal (c)		147.1	143.3	144.3	156.7	84.13	80.91	79.02	76.36	8,184
Manufacturing	90	111.5	111.4	109.5	114.0	70.17	70.64	68.03	65.39	382,469
Food and beverages		151.2	128.3	132.0	129.8	66.86	69.28	63.80	61.42	38,799
Tobacco		83.3	85.2	90.6	93.2	77.83	76.77	76.31	69.14	7,005
Leather products		83.6	83.1	80.6	83.7	45.39	45.87	45.11	43.94	14,795
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		89.4	89.5	86.3	88.7	44.98	45.42	44.88	43.74	11,825
Textile products (except clothing)		81.5	82.4	76.2	84.3	56.84	57.71	55.32	53.56	34,345
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.6	77.0	70.8	83.0	54.18	55.07	51.81	50.98	12,318
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		70.5	70.5	69.7	74.1	58.04	58.91	57.02	55.27	8,657
Clothing (textile and fur)		97.6	99.4	95.8	98.2	44.56	43.97	44.57	42.53	56,866
Men's clothing		91.2	92.9	91.4	98.6	43.77	43.38	43.66	40.61	17,722
Women's clothing		96.9	99.1	95.5	93.9	45.96	44.15	46.19	44.58	16,534
Knit goods		96.7	97.4	90.5	90.6	43.87	43.40	43.68	42.61	9,708
Wood products		114.4	115.2	108.9	112.4	54.87	53.73	54.55	52.32	22,495
Saw and planing mills (g)		116.3	115.3	110.3	114.4	52.53	51.57	52.57	51.11	11,053
Furniture		121.3	124.6	116.1	118.4	59.12	57.19	58.94	55.08	8,103
Paper products		121.2	122.0	118.7	125.7	87.24	88.53	83.56	84.59	35,606
Pulp and paper mills		123.6	124.1	121.8	129.9	92.56	94.51	88.52	90.08	28,521
Other paper products (i)		112.3	114.1	107.6	110.1	65.83	64.73	62.93	60.27	7,085
Printing, publishing and allied industries		120.8	120.2	115.1	116.5	80.69	80.46	78.09	73.80	13,346
Iron and steel products		103.8	104.3	101.3	116.7	81.21	82.12	77.31	74.70	35,644
Machinery mfg. (j)		97.3	98.3	99.6	126.1	77.46	77.21	74.05	73.22	8,595
Primary iron and steel		80.4	82.7	78.1	103.7	83.76	88.12	80.17	75.29	3,640
Transportation equipment		122.7	121.4	127.6	146.5	85.97	85.44	78.77	75.81	32,831
Aircraft and parts		235.3	236.4	247.2	284.7	95.23	94.45	87.92	79.75	14,255
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		70.8	69.6	74.0	85.8	81.13	78.08	69.96	73.14	10,554
Shipbuilding and repairing		144.1	138.3	149.7	174.3	77.42	80.98	76.81	74.42	6,508
Non-ferrous metal products		125.1	125.1	131.5	94.1	89.56	88.24	86.24	77.68	17,297
Smelting and refining		141.5	141.2	154.8	83.5	95.50	94.49	90.63	81.94	10,466
Electrical apparatus and supplies		159.1	160.3	154.3	171.5	80.93	82.93	78.58	74.03	23,361
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		147.8	149.6	138.9	138.4	75.61	76.30	74.09	71.19	11,809
Chemical products		129.8	130.5	131.3	134.6	86.01	87.45	82.24	78.37	20,538
Construction	74	151.3	144.8	156.5	157.6	75.20	71.33	72.63	69.15	87,511
Building and general engineering (m)		143.0	137.9	150.8	158.7	82.03	76.56	79.14	75.03	54,815
Building		146.7	141.0	..	..	79.65	72.94	..	..	45,629
General engineering		127.1	124.6	..	..	93.89	94.13	..	..	9,186
Highways, bridges and streets		167.7	158.3	167.5	155.5	63.74	62.39	61.12	57.36	32,696
Transportation, storage, communication	88	123.2	121.6	123.8	129.7	82.91	81.97	76.84	74.42	98,828
Steam railways		97.8	96.8	98.5	108.4	83.64	83.13	76.13	74.79	39,964
Water transportation (n)		135.5	130.4	136.7	143.1	77.38	79.00	71.92	75.62	14,310
Electric and motor transportation (o)		123.4	123.4	117.7	116.8	75.27	74.15	71.82	68.07	15,499
Communication		167.5	166.0	176.2	176.1	81.28	78.99	77.12	72.13	22,240
Public utility operation	68	141.3	138.9	138.5	131.6	78.20	78.36	75.76	72.87	12,237
Electric light and power		126.7	124.3	126.9	126.0	78.35	78.32	75.69	72.67	10,399
Trade	52	135.7	137.2	133.3	132.1	62.82	63.08	59.72	56.58	100,125
Wholesale		142.8	141.9	139.1	138.8	77.69	77.70	73.63	69.89	39,327
Retail		131.4	134.4	130.0	128.5	53.20	53.88	51.17	48.61	60,798
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	151.5	151.4	148.7	144.3	70.56	70.39	67.49	63.33	39,457
Insurance		149.0	149.0	145.7	135.9	77.25	76.94	73.69	70.85	15,392
Service	42	146.6	144.9	138.3	134.2	48.54	49.29	47.66	47.19	35,495
Hotels and restaurants		143.2	138.9	134.8	131.2	39.29	40.26	38.16	36.58	18,803
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		95.3	99.7	99.1	101.3	43.60	44.29	41.75	40.70	6,165
Industrial composite	78	122.6	121.7	120.7	125.0	70.73	70.38	68.11	65.58	805,965

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported July 1959
		July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	67.8	62.1	72.1	99.7	88.16	80.27	88.70	81.58	12,168
Mining	93	169.5	170.7	165.0	151.4	91.67	92.47	85.27	85.13	42,196
Gold (a)		82.9	83.0	83.4	83.0	71.21	71.81	68.26	67.42	11,916
Other metal (b)		313.4	317.1	302.1	264.4	101.53	102.44	93.72	95.95	27,084
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	103.52	105.59	99.32	96.86	11,432
Manufacturing	97	111.5	113.0	109.8	117.6	80.04	80.16	76.59	73.68	572,391
Food and beverages		116.5	117.4	115.0	114.9	70.33	69.89	67.69	63.57	64,592
Meat products		152.6	150.5	144.7	137.1	78.28	78.52	75.34	69.49	11,873
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		120.4	125.7	128.2	141.4	62.41	59.03	57.00	52.10	10,236
Bread and other bakery products		106.5	104.5	105.3	102.9	65.27	67.23	63.62	61.06	9,278
Rubber products		110.3	110.3	100.7	110.3	82.54	85.25	78.19	73.48	15,705
Leather products		95.5	96.3	91.7	93.0	55.17	56.05	54.88	52.44	13,036
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		107.3	108.1	100.9	102.2	51.59	52.07	50.08	49.09	7,686
Textile products (except clothing)		77.3	79.6	76.5	86.0	64.35	65.21	62.86	59.33	22,384
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		69.3	74.6	77.4	88.7	54.52	56.07	53.43	53.26	4,896
Woollen goods		55.0	54.2	55.3	69.2	57.74	58.95	57.07	52.62	5,410
Clothing (textile and fur)		78.3	78.9	79.2	82.9	51.69	51.90	49.76	48.25	28,500
Men's clothing		89.5	90.2	90.1	97.7	51.64	52.73	48.45	47.46	8,967
Women's clothing		86.7	86.1	94.0	89.6	54.78	53.23	52.89	52.13	5,631
Knit goods		59.7	60.6	61.9	67.9	48.56	49.01	47.47	45.74	8,183
Wood products		108.8	109.6	105.6	109.9	63.45	63.73	61.05	58.69	29,301
Saw and planing mills (g)		117.3	117.6	111.1	112.5	62.18	63.14	59.77	57.10	12,000
Furniture		107.5	107.3	104.1	109.9	65.21	65.07	63.52	61.29	12,534
Paper products		125.2	124.7	123.6	125.2	87.08	86.36	83.34	82.03	35,694
Pulp and paper mills		128.8	126.2	125.6	128.6	94.59	94.02	90.54	90.38	21,655
Other paper products (i)		120.1	122.6	120.7	120.5	75.50	75.01	72.66	69.32	14,039
Printing, publishing and allied industries		122.7	123.9	121.4	122.3	85.70	85.62	81.66	78.16	29,522
Iron and steel products		114.3	114.8	103.1	112.4	89.74	89.57	84.47	81.02	118,861
Agricultural implements		82.1	81.5	54.6	58.4	91.14	92.63	82.11	77.98	13,699
Iron castings		94.3	99.1	91.5	97.9	84.35	81.83	76.04	75.85	10,879
Machinery mfg. (j)		122.6	123.4	117.4	125.2	84.78	85.50	80.54	76.28	22,641
Primary iron and steel		143.7	140.6	125.7	142.7	102.23	101.18	97.42	94.42	28,265
Sheet metal products		111.2	111.7	99.8	111.2	89.70	89.96	85.67	78.85	9,906
Transportation equipment		102.8	113.4	118.7	143.5	88.79	89.70	83.70	80.19	63,614
Aircraft and parts		253.0	264.0	524.7	540.1	87.35	87.31	91.55	85.22	10,997
Motor vehicles		103.9	113.1	94.4	126.6	95.97	96.55	83.01	80.78	27,634
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		90.1	111.2	82.8	108.6	83.25	85.46	78.01	76.58	15,659
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		65.5	64.1	79.0	102.8	83.20	83.46	79.21	76.12	5,299
Non-ferrous metal products		121.8	122.4	115.6	123.2	82.01	81.57	79.37	79.48	29,045
Smelting and refining		140.2	139.4	137.4	147.8	91.85	90.18	86.29	92.56	11,654
Electrical apparatus and supplies		124.2	124.2	125.8	141.9	82.29	82.44	79.77	76.00	48,797
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		140.9	141.1	132.5	132.6	82.09	82.31	80.98	75.76	18,876
Chemical products		133.3	128.4	133.2	136.0	87.24	85.27	84.23	80.36	28,001
Construction	84	148.3	143.7	151.6	161.0	83.70	83.72	82.92	79.53	100,923
Building and general engineering (m)		136.0	131.0	143.8	155.5	89.73	89.97	89.12	85.87	67,088
Building		148.9	144.3	..	..	88.08	88.58	..	..	58,975
General engineering		83.4	77.1	..	..	101.76	100.58	..	..	8,113
Highways, bridges and streets		180.6	177.0	171.8	175.4	71.74	71.54	69.36	64.95	33,835
Transportation, storage, communication	87	119.6	119.3	121.0	128.9	80.53	80.68	75.86	73.45	116,916
Steam railways		98.7	97.7	101.1	113.6	81.76	82.58	75.36	73.93	47,212
Electric and motor transportation (o)		137.8	140.6	130.6	133.9	80.95	81.83	77.90	75.32	25,684
Communication		151.8	150.1	155.5	161.2	74.18	72.71	71.12	66.37	29,284
Public utility operation	72	136.9	137.0	137.4	133.3	91.92	93.17	88.09	83.33	28,335
Electric light and power		132.6	133.5	136.8	133.8	97.53	98.46	93.15	86.96	20,724
Trade	62	140.2	141.5	136.1	137.5	65.66	65.08	62.45	59.68	188,402
Wholesale		147.3	146.8	142.7	146.0	82.36	82.15	77.57	73.34	60,766
Retail		137.0	139.2	133.2	133.9	57.74	57.11	55.43	53.54	127,636
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	154.9	154.6	150.6	146.6	71.50	71.36	68.61	66.62	67,623
Service (v)	50	149.2	148.2	145.1	142.4	52.66	52.95	50.60	46.09	60,868
Hotels and restaurants		131.9	131.5	131.6	136.4	38.53	38.88	36.70	35.96	28,792
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		122.0	125.2	124.9	121.6	44.12	44.66	42.40	42.28	10,974
Business service		266.6	257.2	..	..	81.57	82.68	..	..	17,599
Industrial composite	85	123.7	124.3	122.2	127.7	77.01	76.97	73.89	71.22	1,189,822

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued										
Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July 1959
		July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	108.5	106.4	108.8	117.1	92.14	94.22	89.93	86.68	3,492
Manufacturing	90	108.3	107.2	105.0	107.3	69.64	70.52	65.57	62.94	40,084
Food and beverages		109.9	105.7	106.7	105.1	73.17	74.46	68.90	66.88	9,113
Meat products		122.3	120.4	115.9	111.1	79.19	81.41	73.14	71.96	3,825
Clothing (textile and fur)		88.7	90.9	88.5	90.0	45.10	45.90	43.64	41.60	5,124
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.6	105.8	105.9	102.6	69.19	70.71	65.33	64.46	3,003
Iron and steel products		126.7	125.9	115.1	111.8	75.53	78.37	72.83	67.30	5,397
Transportation equipment		87.9	89.6	92.3	104.3	75.77	75.83	69.61	67.35	7,031
Construction	77	172.1	165.6	149.4	144.4	82.86	81.74	80.13	77.07	15,551
Building and general engineering (m)		156.9	156.7	141.5	136.5	88.75	87.30	89.39	84.82	9,550
Transportation, storage, communication	w	112.9	110.9	113.6	124.0	79.15	78.68	74.79	71.74	34,609
Steam railways		102.5	100.9	104.6	119.5	83.27	82.88	79.30	74.90	20,684
Storage		101.6	101.2	104.2	106.1	64.26	64.51	62.51	58.91	3,280
Public utility operation	73	141.5	139.1	136.7	138.7	78.37	77.80	70.80	65.31	3,163
Trade	62	112.0	110.8	107.3	106.2	63.68	63.43	60.47	58.19	29,679
Wholesale		115.5	113.8	112.1	112.2	69.13	69.21	65.18	62.26	11,691
Retail		109.8	108.9	104.3	102.6	60.14	59.71	57.32	55.57	17,988
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	130.1	129.8	130.4	124.6	66.28	66.32	63.03	61.00	8,049
Service (v)	49	131.1	126.4	125.2	117.6	40.94	41.59	39.44	38.07	7,545
Hotels and restaurants		135.2	126.3	125.3	116.2	37.78	37.62	36.86	35.38	4,451
Industrial composite	82	117.7	115.8	113.8	116.3	71.20	71.21	67.51	65.22	142,277
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	297.6	296.3	294.3	..	96.94	99.72	98.69	..	3,914
Manufacturing	75	135.2	133.3	128.3	123.4	71.61	72.89	69.52	65.87	11,075
Food and beverages		119.1	117.4	115.0	114.4	68.22	69.91	66.22	63.02	5,474
Meat products		134.0	131.8	113.1	111.1	74.98	78.72	72.87	72.21	1,826
Dairy products		116.8	115.5	116.2	113.8	56.46	57.94	54.52	51.72	1,755
Products of petroleum and coal		180.7	183.1	190.3	192.0	98.68	98.60	91.05	89.53	1,178
Construction	86	218.9	203.7	195.1	197.3	69.12	68.70	74.62	75.81	14,033
Building and general engineering (m)		218.2	199.2	223.8	220.1	74.89	73.86	79.34	80.85	6,683
Highways, bridges and streets		219.6	207.8	168.6	176.4	63.88	64.18	68.84	70.05	7,350
Transportation, storage, communication	83	110.8	109.4	113.7	121.2	77.53	75.82	72.26	67.67	19,041
Steam railways		98.6	96.8	102.8	113.5	82.06	81.42	77.61	72.45	10,771
Storage		102.1	102.5	104.8	111.1	66.22	62.59	60.96	57.01	3,826
Public utility operation	62	354.7	342.4	330.0	279.3	90.16	87.66	85.13	69.62	3,199
Trade	46	125.0	125.5	118.7	113.4	61.98	61.54	60.45	58.05	16,604
Wholesale		115.2	115.1	114.2	119.2	70.66	70.45	69.00	65.67	6,027
Retail		131.3	132.2	121.5	117.9	57.04	56.51	55.32	53.20	10,577
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	132.5	131.7	129.4	124.1	61.44	61.07	58.37	55.83	4,114
Service (v)	33	119.1	117.7	120.1	122.7	40.54	40.32	40.23	38.11	3,399
Industrial composite	64	141.2	138.4	135.9	136.9	70.65	70.21	69.37	66.10	75,432
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	119.9	118.0	125.8	140.6	104.29	104.48	96.95	91.83	18,326
Coal		16.2	14.3	16.7	25.7	82.07	81.97	57.39	53.67	1,303
Oil		265.5	262.5	277.3	298.3	106.47	106.32	100.00	95.95	15,683
Manufacturing	81	168.0	164.9	158.7	164.4	76.11	77.48	73.12	69.84	33,813
Food and beverages		133.5	127.7	131.0	134.2	74.45	75.34	68.50	65.65	9,813
Meat products		153.1	150.8	141.8	140.5	81.14	83.16	73.91	71.52	4,838
Wood products		129.2	124.5	117.2	126.3	59.20	60.19	58.49	54.96	3,507
Printing, publishing and allied industries		134.7	136.8	134.8	126.9	73.11	73.47	69.48	65.50	1,471
Iron and steel products		233.8	234.9	186.1	216.5	79.63	79.92	77.41	74.85	3,855
Transportation equipment		148.6	148.4	148.3	163.6	74.17	75.41	70.07	68.34	4,328
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		202.9	197.8	172.2	168.0	75.86	77.20	72.27	68.47	3,200
Products of petroleum and coal		200.6	199.9	195.6	207.5	106.19	107.45	100.49	99.67	2,032
Chemical products		302.4	299.0	305.2	328.1	93.89	96.70	90.46	84.78	1,896

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July 1959
		July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta -- concluded										
Construction	90	241.6	232.3	229.2	229.0	80.51	77.98	78.68	74.26	27,717
Building and general engineering (m)		245.7	241.5	225.5	236.4	84.12	83.01	83.46	77.85	16,072
Highways, bridges and streets		236.3	220.0	233.9	219.6	75.52	70.66	72.71	69.39	11,645
Transportation, storage, communication		134.4	131.4	134.9	135.5	82.91	81.07	76.31	71.05	28,083
Steam railways		94.1	93.6	100.6	112.6	81.28	80.02	74.50	73.29	12,632
Electric and motor transportation (o)		179.9	176.1	185.5	186.0	84.48	81.90	80.11	76.35	4,602
Storage		118.4	115.6	121.9	117.8	62.85	63.59	60.76	58.74	2,701
Public utility operation	92	166.0	168.3	163.9	158.7	85.65	83.50	81.55	74.45	4,298
Trade		168.6	168.2	160.1	159.4	63.25	63.74	61.22	59.22	34,899
Wholesale		162.5	161.4	156.9	160.9	73.82	74.49	70.39	66.56	12,054
Retail		172.1	172.0	161.7	158.6	57.67	58.10	56.42	55.25	22,845
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	184.6	184.4	182.6	175.3	65.34	66.39	62.78	60.00	7,946
Service (v)	37	206.6	203.3	210.2	205.7	43.76	44.14	44.68	43.05	12,220
Hotels and restaurants		200.8	195.5	193.6	191.7	38.99	39.24	38.15	38.57	8,107
Industrial composite	73	164.4	161.6	160.3	163.0	75.71	75.36	72.43	69.18	168,042
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	27.2	93.9	60.7	94.9	95.15	99.51	72.18	82.41	3,621
Mining	87	77.9	77.8	76.5	95.3	86.92	86.47	83.17	81.52	7,675
Gold (a)		54.7	55.9	62.9	62.3	84.87	84.49	80.85	77.81	1,078
Other metal (b)		83.5	81.7	76.7	110.5	99.18	98.45	93.18	92.72	3,966
Coal		43.5	44.1	46.5	59.1	61.53	71.07	67.29	52.39	1,025
Manufacturing	86	106.3	126.8	127.5	135.3	82.87	81.84	78.05	73.79	76,015
Food and beverages		113.1	103.0	127.8	133.4	70.21	72.20	67.54	61.34	14,104
Canned and cured fish		141.3	127.9	162.6	161.4	64.41	66.58	69.58	60.90	4,906
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		107.9	70.9	154.4	190.7	54.18	54.39	49.05	43.05	2,153
Wood products		65.8	124.7	118.9	119.8	75.27	74.60	70.53	68.27	18,175
Saw and planing mills (g)		64.8	129.0	122.3	122.7	75.94	74.75	70.63	68.78	16,183
Paper products		163.4	161.0	161.4	153.2	96.96	97.22	93.33	87.48	9,875
Pulp and paper mills		174.0	171.4	160.5	154.9	100.64	101.28	98.01	91.67	8,014
Printing, publishing and allied industries		121.3	126.1	117.7	124.0	92.98	92.96	88.33	79.36	3,578
Iron and steel products		118.9	119.4	110.8	152.5	90.58	91.59	87.11	82.30	6,332
Transportation equipment		166.1	164.2	158.0	184.5	88.77	89.77	87.47	82.35	7,882
Shipbuilding and repairing		152.1	150.0	148.7	181.6	89.57	90.36	89.49	84.56	5,770
Non-ferrous metal products		155.3	153.7	160.3	189.8	96.77	94.89	95.44	87.54	6,538
Chemical products		95.3	93.4	101.9	95.8	86.05	84.81	83.27	79.90	2,350
Construction	93	129.3	129.1	118.7	179.4	91.63	88.08	82.82	92.36	28,294
Building and general engineering (m)		110.8	117.2	94.0	185.0	96.03	91.67	90.57	103.11	14,658
Highways, bridges and streets		157.5	147.2	155.8	170.9	86.90	83.72	75.78	74.73	13,636
Transportation, storage, communication	91	126.3	127.2	131.0	135.9	84.52	85.05	78.46	74.67	41,674
Steam railways		124.8	123.4	127.0	138.5	83.93	83.04	80.27	78.06	14,879
Electric and motor transportation (o)		107.5	106.7	106.5	101.1	86.24	88.62	83.12	76.94	5,647
Water transportation (n)		89.9	96.7	96.2	107.1	82.57	86.29	71.85	69.91	7,549
Communication		170.6	170.4	192.1	185.8	77.77	77.44	70.40	64.10	8,709
Public utility operation	w	127.6	126.1	142.4	155.4	100.24	100.99	93.16	84.40	5,908
Trade	61	115.7	115.4	115.5	120.2	70.40	71.32	65.84	62.88	43,431
Wholesale		114.1	111.7	116.5	124.2	82.99	84.28	75.59	72.20	15,869
Retail		116.6	117.6	114.8	117.8	63.16	64.08	60.08	57.24	27,562
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	163.9	163.3	159.0	154.2	66.16	66.37	64.84	61.98	11,594
Service (v)	47	130.0	124.9	127.8	134.3	53.32	54.11	51.28	49.36	14,692
Hotels and restaurants		129.9	123.5	129.6	138.8	45.71	46.15	45.51	44.80	8,502
Industrial composite	78	110.8	121.8	119.7	133.9	79.97	80.49	74.75	73.93	232,904

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July 1959
	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.2	60.18	62.99	52.92	53.35	3,277
Food and beverages	106.5	100.1	109.5	109.4	58.20	58.37	48.46	49.55	1,489
Construction	517.4	428.2	347.6	369.8	59.91	56.50	59.97	59.20	2,406
Trade	121.0	119.7	116.9	119.8	52.15	51.46	50.75	50.13	4,584
Retail	128.4	128.0	118.2	124.0	45.48	44.63	44.68	43.45	2,956
Industrial composite	144.0	137.3	133.4	131.9	53.82	53.22	50.62	50.47	14,093
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	120.2	124.5	126.2	129.5	68.45	68.98	64.32	62.68	8,568
Food and beverages	92.8	94.9	95.2	98.8	52.70	51.90	47.82	46.87	1,889
Transportation equipment	149.7	158.7	163.4	164.2	71.77	73.09	67.80	66.98	4,480
Construction	107.5	101.5	92.0	101.6	67.98	65.59	63.13	60.83	3,210
Transportation, storage, communication	105.2	99.0	94.1	100.4	56.22	55.25	52.60	51.45	5,320
Trade	117.2	118.2	114.8	119.0	53.72	53.32	52.10	47.40	8,337
Retail	122.1	123.9	118.7	122.6	47.69	47.40	45.85	42.71	6,036
Industrial composite	117.2	116.6	113.4	117.3	60.42	60.17	57.70	55.31	29,631
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	85.0	87.9	96.9	93.3	64.56	65.77	62.77	59.83	3,823
Construction	153.1	144.8	112.0	111.9	70.55	65.33	57.80	57.60	2,356
Transportation, storage, communication	71.6	68.3	67.8	89.2	57.96	58.46	56.21	49.48	2,761
Trade	111.4	111.4	104.1	103.9	49.15	48.46	44.31	44.45	3,627
Industrial composite	97.2	96.1	93.7	97.8	58.34	57.90	54.72	52.38	14,620
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	110.2	110.0	107.3	112.3	63.24	63.51	60.85	58.64	20,426
Leather products	75.6	76.4	71.5	76.1	41.20	41.60	40.27	40.55	2,857
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.4	91.0	89.9	94.4	40.02	40.09	38.33	38.27	2,469
Transportation equipment	197.3	185.5	196.8	191.4	74.79	73.80	68.27	68.43	2,878
Construction	101.8	97.7	107.8	105.0	66.26	62.11	66.02	61.70	5,475
Transportation, storage, communication	122.0	123.2	116.4	125.0	72.83	66.21	65.61	66.02	3,359
Trade	117.4	117.6	114.4	115.2	54.47	55.16	52.35	50.13	7,503
Retail	115.9	116.5	113.8	112.5	46.41	47.10	44.97	43.48	4,923
Service	137.9	128.4	137.3	137.1	39.00	40.24	37.54	34.74	2,934
Industrial composite	114.0	112.9	112.4	115.1	61.48	60.84	59.09	56.88	42,722
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	94.1	98.3	93.5	106.0	59.61	60.24	58.75	56.16	7,501
Textile products (except clothing)	96.0	106.5	102.2	109.6	50.44	53.32	50.56	48.85	2,237
Clothing (textile and fur)	43.7	44.3	45.6	52.1	40.55	37.59	39.09	41.50	975
Iron and steel products	86.8	89.4	89.5	120.7	71.60	74.11	69.75	65.56	1,493
Industrial composite	98.6	101.0	97.2	107.6	58.98	59.30	57.76	55.92	11,036
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	119.2	119.9	114.8	123.6	70.84	72.09	67.95	67.50	10,612
Pulp and paper mills	105.8	108.1	110.2	123.8	96.38	100.79	92.39	92.92	3,637
Industrial composite	122.5	123.1	116.6	124.9	67.51	68.63	64.96	63.38	14,591
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	110.4	111.2	109.4	115.3	73.70	73.80	71.15	68.41	217,066
Food and beverages	121.2	120.1	119.9	115.9	72.64	73.29	68.59	66.40	26,276
Tobacco and tobacco products	94.4	95.3	95.1	100.5	78.87	76.52	80.30	71.59	5,468
Leather products	80.2	79.3	78.1	82.5	48.61	49.50	48.45	46.79	8,020
Textile products (except clothing)	90.8	91.9	84.3	89.8	62.15	62.30	61.06	58.42	9,859
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.2	99.7	95.8	97.3	48.07	47.27	47.77	45.99	38,568
Men's clothing	82.1	85.1	83.8	86.8	50.43	50.19	49.55	47.22	10,286
Women's clothing	92.4	94.7	91.6	92.1	48.48	46.37	48.44	46.55	14,638
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.5	120.2	115.2	115.9	84.45	83.93	81.71	77.64	10,704
Iron and steel products	105.4	105.8	103.5	117.2	84.90	86.15	80.89	78.23	24,910
Transportation equipment	112.1	111.9	117.8	136.1	88.40	88.01	80.33	77.00	27,071
Railway and rolling stock equipment	69.5	68.3	72.9	84.7	81.18	78.21	69.97	73.20	10,362
Electrical apparatus and supplies	135.9	136.7	133.8	152.1	83.54	86.38	81.04	76.26	19,049
Chemical products	126.2	127.0	123.5	127.0	89.66	90.36	85.85	82.20	10,992
Construction	154.5	154.4	148.9	154.5	80.88	74.16	77.52	72.04	39,011
Building and general engineering (m)	155.4	151.5	147.0	153.8	82.35	74.27	79.32	74.11	29,775
Transportation, storage, communication	144.2	142.2	146.8	150.3	81.47	80.44	76.89	74.22	39,290
Electric and motor transportation (o)	118.9	118.5	115.1	114.5	77.81	76.42	74.02	70.06	11,843
Trade	131.9	133.6	130.1	131.6	65.90	66.00	62.34	57.90	70,972
Wholesale	141.1	140.3	138.5	138.2	79.31	79.47	75.49	70.61	29,610
Retail	126.0	129.3	125.0	127.7	56.29	56.66	53.42	49.84	41,362
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.6	148.5	146.5	143.2	73.03	72.84	69.99	66.31	29,581
Insurance	144.8	144.8	142.3	134.5	76.01	75.72	72.65	70.98	12,281
Service (v)	143.4	144.5	135.5	127.3	51.29	51.78	50.31	50.98	25,163
Hotels and restaurants	134.1	133.9	128.4	115.9	40.54	41.50	38.93	37.98	11,149
Industrial composite	124.3	124.9	122.6	126.1	72.50	71.83	69.63	66.64	427,075

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July 1959
	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	106.1	106.1	106.0	113.3	78.03	77.58	74.56	71.44	15,701
Pulp and paper mills	115.6	116.5	111.9	123.7	86.83	87.46	85.16	84.28	4,597
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.2	109.7	113.8	115.3	81.29	80.39	80.80	73.90	2,476
Iron and steel products	56.2	56.3	57.7	57.0	77.20	76.29	73.40	68.92	1,091
Construction	169.7	165.1	154.9	154.2	71.96	71.47	67.58	64.33	8,608
Trade	123.4	127.2	120.1	119.3	57.37	56.10	53.62	51.60	11,620
Retail	115.0	119.0	112.1	111.6	50.61	49.61	48.64	47.20	8,456
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.2	120.9	119.2	114.8	69.58	70.02	67.37	65.64	5,321
Service (v)	130.1	130.4	126.2	105.6	48.68	48.82	47.90	40.38	5,291
Industrial composite	126.8	127.0	123.2	123.0	68.62	67.99	65.40	62.73	52,125
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	116.5	117.5	119.9	121.2	79.40	79.95	78.07	73.77	198,560
Food and beverages	117.5	117.2	113.1	109.4	74.25	74.95	72.89	67.52	25,255
Meat products	137.7	135.0	132.3	128.4	83.35	84.62	81.83	72.09	6,281
Rubber products	98.1	98.4	89.5	95.9	87.65	92.20	82.94	78.37	5,436
Textile products (except clothing)	85.0	87.8	84.2	84.4	63.50	64.78	61.60	58.95	4,641
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.3	85.1	85.1	86.3	54.78	54.96	52.88	51.39	16,743
Men's clothing	84.0	85.0	85.5	95.0	55.46	57.17	52.16	50.51	5,227
Women's clothing	85.2	81.9	93.5	86.8	58.05	56.62	55.79	55.90	4,761
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	122.6	126.6	124.2	119.9	75.27	75.39	72.60	69.24	8,004
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.6	123.2	121.5	123.2	91.44	91.44	85.97	83.10	18,861
Iron and steel products	130.2	131.2	122.8	125.3	87.92	88.51	82.73	77.91	34,218
Transportation equipment	130.3	134.4	239.3	247.6	85.30	86.11	90.39	84.51	13,930
Non-ferrous metal products	113.8	115.7	101.5	106.8	76.71	77.01	76.47	71.71	8,454
Electrical apparatus and supplies	114.0	114.9	110.9	132.3	82.29	82.50	80.41	74.96	19,841
Chemical products	122.4	123.5	121.6	120.7	81.50	81.44	80.04	75.71	12,217
Construction	188.8	186.9	178.7	175.6	92.94	93.25	88.81	85.65	28,714
Building and general engineering (m)	178.2	176.7	169.5	167.7	95.29	95.57	90.57	87.77	23,464
Transportation, storage, communication	149.7	149.6	146.2	151.8	79.66	79.96	76.16	73.04	29,501
Electric and motor transportation (o)	131.6	135.8	127.9	133.4	81.03	82.90	78.34	77.07	12,610
Public utility operation	128.2	128.2	138.3	135.8	95.61	96.09	91.87	85.87	12,455
Trade	137.3	139.1	131.8	132.4	71.45	71.10	67.96	65.75	88,983
Wholesale	152.5	152.4	147.9	150.4	84.24	84.45	79.42	75.86	33,448
Retail	129.5	132.3	123.7	123.8	63.74	63.23	61.09	59.84	55,535
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.2	165.9	161.6	159.7	75.41	75.20	72.52	70.18	36,410
Insurance	159.1	158.7	155.5	150.2	79.20	78.97	76.70	74.26	16,603
Service (v)	153.8	153.5	145.0	145.5	57.33	57.49	54.81	51.91	29,359
Hotels and restaurants	120.4	123.7	118.5	123.0	42.62	43.02	40.78	39.44	11,635
Industrial composite	132.2	133.0	131.6	132.8	77.33	77.55	75.04	71.53	424,418
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	102.5	102.6	97.3	107.9	89.08	88.79	84.33	80.88	55,161
Textile products (except clothing)	60.1	75.0	83.3	99.7	57.05	56.40	55.83	53.34	1,650
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.9	28.7	42.1	47.5	46.15	46.65	43.55	43.26	1,287
Iron and steel products	125.0	122.8	106.3	119.9	99.23	98.00	94.88	91.20	27,734
Electrical apparatus and supplies	97.5	99.0	107.4	123.2	91.59	92.37	88.60	84.85	7,458
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	109.9	107.3	95.3	94.6	76.38	77.41	81.26	73.81	2,337
Construction	157.6	154.6	143.3	160.2	90.09	90.38	83.27	78.47	5,616
Transportation, storage, communication	133.9	134.0	131.3	137.5	79.96	79.20	74.90	69.42	3,580
Retail trade	144.0	148.3	144.6	147.5	56.72	56.49	55.88	51.80	8,028
Industrial composite	114.3	114.6	108.8	117.4	82.66	82.37	78.28	75.19	83,480
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	98.3	108.1	96.6	117.0	88.86	88.68	82.70	81.75	25,586
Pulp and paper mills	135.3	131.3	131.7	130.8	96.55	94.50	91.24	93.26	3,645
Iron and steel products	102.8	103.6	95.2	113.9	93.82	93.94	86.99	85.24	8,482
Transportation equipment	75.6	120.8	79.7	125.5	97.12	93.86	80.78	82.23	4,180
Construction	135.5	144.8	205.7	236.5	79.48	81.75	85.47	83.27	1,852
Industrial composite	106.0	114.4	106.7	125.2	83.71	84.10	79.22	78.60	32,228

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July 1959
	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	88.8	88.1	77.4	82.6	73.75	73.46	68.57	66.10	11,573
Textile products (except clothing)	70.0	73.5	82.4	88.5	71.56	69.34	63.41	62.80	1,044
Iron and steel products	73.4	74.0	56.5	54.3	82.24	83.08	77.84	75.30	4,874
Industrial composite	93.6	92.9	83.7	87.9	70.88	70.66	66.13	64.18	14,783
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	108.6	108.9	105.4	109.1	71.08	71.79	66.57	64.75	18,389
Food and beverages	139.1	137.2	133.9	131.5	78.39	78.53	73.16	72.92	3,843
Rubber products	88.9	88.2	84.4	94.5	76.91	77.20	69.78	66.32	4,388
Leather products	71.5	71.6	67.4	67.0	60.80	62.15	60.74	59.37	1,238
Wood products	102.2	101.4	103.5	111.7	64.25	65.93	61.39	60.75	2,087
Electrical apparatus and supplies	254.8	255.0	279.0	240.6	64.87	63.62	57.75	57.94	1,870
Construction	250.9	228.9	176.3	164.0	81.48	79.62	77.74	73.62	2,466
Industrial composite	123.5	123.0	115.8	117.2	70.44	70.43	66.07	63.95	26,957
London:									
Manufacturing	118.9	120.6	115.1	115.7	73.00	73.23	71.00	67.21	18,346
Food and beverages	114.1	115.1	110.1	111.2	70.53	70.50	69.28	65.66	4,409
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.7	78.6	79.8	80.8	48.36	50.93	48.53	46.04	1,044
Paper products	96.3	97.9	91.0	101.9	83.05	81.77	77.60	70.07	947
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.7	113.1	106.1	103.8	81.22	79.84	80.72	71.18	1,377
Iron and steel products	105.9	107.5	93.3	98.9	76.84	77.15	75.20	72.75	3,067
Electrical apparatus and supplies	144.8	148.6	138.3	113.4	72.95	72.81	71.25	69.90	1,757
Construction	121.0	124.6	113.0	99.8	79.43	78.89	72.57	71.87	2,466
Transportation, storage, communication	111.7	117.0	121.7	125.1	76.43	77.44	70.52	65.34	2,087
Retail trade	122.4	124.9	118.0	119.1	56.34	56.18	53.20	51.12	4,236
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.8	148.6	143.8	137.3	69.69	67.90	64.55	63.16	3,164
Industrial composite	124.6	126.8	120.9	119.9	70.33	70.16	67.25	64.23	35,253
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	69.4	76.3	69.1	91.1	91.28	92.40	84.45	78.74	23,051
Food and beverages	139.8	136.8	123.2	140.3	77.57	78.34	76.25	67.26	3,011
Iron and steel products	75.3	82.2	70.3	103.8	92.04	88.36	85.66	78.66	3,462
Transportation equipment	61.3	70.3	63.1	85.5	96.64	98.07	86.59	81.75	13,737
Trade	101.0	104.3	105.6	111.8	58.89	57.53	56.53	53.96	4,128
Industrial composite	79.5	84.6	78.0	97.0	83.77	84.91	77.99	74.20	34,489
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	115.0	112.1	124.4	123.3	81.40	81.59	76.77	78.22	5,942
Pulp and paper mills	126.9	120.5	129.6	129.7	88.68	89.00	83.24	88.81	2,632
Transportation equipment	125.5	123.9	157.6	147.2	76.87	77.32	72.79	72.21	1,599
Transportation, storage, communication	117.4	117.1	122.7	120.9	83.41	77.56	77.08	74.49	2,829
Trade	116.7	116.7	124.5	122.1	61.31	60.72	57.00	57.91	2,724
Industrial composite	123.0	118.9	125.6	129.0	76.19	74.66	70.98	72.64	15,276
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	106.0	105.6	102.5	105.4	69.76	70.44	65.42	62.29	35,613
Food and beverages	101.5	99.8	99.1	100.3	77.11	77.48	72.02	68.78	7,607
Meat products	117.3	115.8	112.4	108.1	81.76	83.78	74.57	72.89	3,504
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.2	91.6	89.0	90.7	45.71	46.47	44.26	42.14	4,921
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.3	104.4	104.5	101.4	69.05	70.69	65.33	64.70	2,892
Iron and steel products	127.5	126.5	113.7	113.1	74.63	77.05	71.31	66.74	4,403
Transportation equipment	87.9	89.6	92.2	104.3	75.83	75.89	69.66	67.39	7,017
Construction	146.4	147.7	125.1	133.3	81.18	77.73	73.12	71.49	7,067
Building and general engineering (m)	135.7	141.2	116.2	128.1	82.04	79.34	76.43	72.46	5,042
Transportation, storage, communication	126.8	125.0	124.4	120.7	77.42	76.13	70.69	67.91	9,746
Trade	107.5	107.1	104.3	103.1	64.40	64.02	61.02	58.79	25,280
Wholesale	116.5	115.1	111.1	111.2	68.36	68.48	65.26	62.67	9,899
Retail	102.5	102.6	100.5	98.9	61.85	61.18	58.40	56.47	15,381
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.1	130.8	130.4	124.7	68.37	68.37	65.33	63.61	6,575
Service (v)	122.3	119.9	119.9	114.9	41.37	42.28	39.80	38.44	6,354
Industrial composite	113.8	113.1	109.7	110.2	68.19	68.03	63.67	61.21	92,932

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	162.3	161.9	155.0	143.7	78.20	78.72	73.91	71.48	3,579
Construction	217.7	208.5	150.6	184.0	66.77	66.43	74.71	82.87	3,209
Wholesale trade	111.2	110.5	112.3	116.3	70.71	70.65	67.47	65.52	2,513
Retail trade	107.5	111.9	97.7	94.4	57.97	56.05	57.48	53.92	3,978
Industrial composite	141.5	141.2	125.7	127.7	67.51	66.49	65.34	65.23	18,513
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	141.7	141.3	136.7	127.0	71.39	72.59	69.37	66.21	3,070
Food and beverages	133.3	133.5	128.6	125.8	70.73	73.05	69.27	66.97	1,888
Construction	194.8	178.8	210.0	197.2	75.46	76.82	75.44	70.85	2,182
Wholesale trade	123.3	122.4	116.4	118.6	67.05	66.71	68.11	62.29	1,868
Retail trade	138.8	140.2	132.6	131.1	59.37	58.69	54.98	53.38	2,108
Industrial composite	142.8	140.4	140.8	135.6	66.77	66.79	64.57	60.91	12,046
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	197.8	195.2	182.3	190.1	77.12	77.15	73.33	70.73	14,949
Food and beverages	147.6	145.6	139.8	139.0	77.27	76.12	72.03	68.44	4,510
Meat products	153.9	151.7	141.4	141.6	80.83	79.77	74.25	69.97	3,126
Construction	221.3	219.1	220.7	217.8	83.85	83.59	83.58	77.49	8,912
Building and general engineering (m)	200.7	204.0	199.0	208.7	86.64	87.34	85.21	79.33	5,819
Wholesale trade	187.8	185.7	185.3	191.7	72.65	73.78	70.08	66.12	4,974
Retail trade	171.7	172.8	169.4	163.5	58.80	58.86	55.80	55.21	9,920
Service (v)	216.4	215.2	204.9	191.0	45.35	44.80	44.12	42.67	3,911
Industrial composite	195.2	193.7	187.8	188.4	71.63	71.60	69.01	66.21	50,376
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	150.4	149.9	139.5	141.3	78.55	80.95	74.17	71.19	11,064
Food and beverages	132.6	132.2	126.6	131.0	78.81	81.62	72.74	71.04	3,302
Transportation equipment	135.9	136.4	135.0	138.3	74.48	77.50	69.68	70.43	2,436
Construction	296.1	275.9	267.6	241.0	78.23	75.06	77.53	71.00	6,364
Wholesale trade	146.9	146.8	136.2	143.1	74.03	74.37	69.73	66.38	5,022
Retail trade	172.6	172.1	160.2	160.0	57.96	58.88	58.21	56.62	8,641
Industrial composite	176.9	174.4	166.6	168.6	70.59	70.98	68.02	65.57	43,741
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	90.7	116.4	114.6	122.5	82.44	81.35	77.06	73.21	36,454
Food and beverages	106.8	99.4	115.6	114.2	76.25	77.19	70.47	69.37	8,519
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.7	125.6	116.0	123.3	96.97	96.13	91.86	81.49	2,759
Wood products	33.3	103.9	98.8	98.8	82.15	76.15	72.18	69.38	5,087
Saw and planing mills (g)	25.6	105.8	101.0	100.4	87.69	76.47	72.30	70.52	3,368
Iron and steel products	121.6	122.3	113.3	157.6	90.68	91.75	87.16	82.43	6,060
Transportation equipment	147.4	150.3	143.6	164.8	87.90	90.74	88.80	82.11	4,174
Construction	117.6	117.1	86.9	133.4	93.08	92.78	89.88	90.93	13,014
Building and general engineering (m)	106.9	109.7	72.1	116.2	95.85	94.93	94.86	96.19	9,267
Transportation, storage, communication	121.6	123.7	131.9	130.0	82.05	84.41	75.89	71.09	18,206
Water transportation (n)	90.1	95.6	100.4	102.8	83.60	88.98	76.09	72.94	4,297
Communication	168.5	169.7	194.5	185.5	78.28	77.51	70.14	63.55	7,734
Public utility operation	127.8	127.0	143.3	151.4	104.89	105.62	98.40	89.92	3,584
Trade	114.6	116.1	112.2	117.6	74.13	74.72	70.20	66.74	30,489
Wholesale	125.5	126.0	121.3	130.7	85.62	85.62	80.82	75.87	12,814
Retail	107.8	110.0	106.6	109.6	65.80	66.95	62.74	60.13	17,675
Service (v)	127.0	123.3	124.5	127.2	56.87	57.31	53.54	50.43	10,429
Industrial composite	110.4	120.1	116.9	126.0	78.90	79.38	74.38	71.60	120,007
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	120.8	132.9	131.9	148.1	86.60	83.89	80.79	77.12	5,788
Wood products	49.0	107.5	106.9	114.4	72.48	72.60	68.12	64.49	641
Transportation equipment	206.4	196.5	190.7	231.1	89.55	88.23	86.00	82.73	3,590
Trade	110.3	109.4	115.2	119.8	58.69	60.48	55.69	51.78	4,243
Industrial composite	112.6	116.7	117.2	124.6	72.49	72.43	68.72	64.97	15,892

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	July 1959					June 1959		July 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	44,678	39,100	5,578	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7	87.8	12.2
Prince Edward Island	5,832	4,360	1,472	74.8	25.2	75.4	24.6	74.2	25.8
Nova Scotia	88,865	73,937	14,928	83.2	16.8	82.6	17.4	83.5	16.5
New Brunswick	65,194	53,572	11,622	82.2	17.8	81.5	18.5	82.2	17.8
Quebec	805,965	620,082	185,883	76.9	23.1	76.6	23.4	76.9	23.1
Ontario	1,189,822	903,596	286,226	75.9	24.1	75.7	24.3	76.1	23.9
Manitoba	142,277	108,673	33,604	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0	76.2	23.8
Saskatchewan	75,432	60,968	14,464	80.8	19.2	80.9	19.1	81.2	18.8
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	168,042	133,198	34,844	79.3	20.7	79.1	20.9	79.3	20.7
British Columbia (including Yukon)	232,904	182,573	50,331	78.4	21.6	80.8	19.2	79.1	20.9
Canada	2,819,011	2,180,059	638,952	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5
Urban Areas									
St. John's	14,093	11,115	2,978	78.9	21.1	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5
Sydney	16,790	15,694	1,096	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	94.6	5.4
Halifax	29,631	21,547	8,084	72.7	27.3	72.5	27.5	72.0	28.0
Moncton	8,198	5,765	2,433	70.3	29.7	68.9	31.1	70.9	29.1
Saint John	14,620	10,352	4,268	70.8	29.2	71.3	28.7	69.4	30.6
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,240	13,027	1,213	91.5	8.5	91.5	8.5	..	..
Quebec	42,722	31,314	11,408	73.3	26.7	73.0	27.0	73.1	26.9
Sherbrooke	11,036	8,078	2,958	73.2	26.8	73.1	26.9	73.0	27.0
Shawinigan Falls	8,623	7,072	1,551	82.0	18.0	81.5	18.5	81.5	18.5
Three Rivers	14,591	10,910	3,681	74.8	25.2	74.8	25.2	74.3	25.7
Drummondville	6,602	4,905	1,697	74.3	25.7	74.3	25.7	74.0	26.0
Montreal	427,075	305,013	122,062	71.4	28.6	71.1	28.9	71.3	28.7
Ottawa - Hull	52,125	37,833	14,292	72.6	27.4	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9
Kingston	9,681	7,697	1,984	79.5	20.5	79.5	20.5	81.3	18.7
Peterborough	12,552	9,637	2,915	76.8	23.2	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2
Oshawa	22,091	18,923	3,168	85.7	14.3	85.0	15.0	84.8	15.2
Toronto	424,418	292,216	132,202	68.9	31.1	68.7	31.3	69.4	30.6
Hamilton	83,480	65,367	18,113	78.3	21.7	77.8	22.2	76.2	23.8
St. Catharines	32,228	26,988	5,240	83.7	16.3	84.0	16.0	83.2	16.8
Niagara Falls	9,750	7,113	2,637	73.0	27.0	73.9	26.1	71.5	28.5
Brantford	14,783	11,122	3,661	75.2	24.8	75.6	24.4	73.6	26.4
Guelph	8,873	6,458	2,415	72.8	27.2	71.9	28.1	74.1	25.9
Galt	11,493	8,143	3,350	70.9	29.1	69.9	30.1	71.1	28.9
Kitchener	26,957	18,692	8,265	69.3	30.7	69.1	30.9	68.6	31.4
Sudbury	22,847	20,492	2,355	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1	90.4	9.6
Timmins	7,960	7,329	631	92.1	7.9	92.2	7.8	..	..
London	35,253	24,515	10,738	69.5	30.5	69.4	30.6	69.6	30.4
Sarnia	12,246	10,482	1,764	85.6	14.4	83.1	16.9	85.2	14.8
Windsor	34,489	28,028	6,461	81.3	18.7	81.9	18.1	80.8	19.2
Sault Ste. Marie	14,176	12,665	1,511	89.3	10.7	89.4	10.6	89.8	10.2
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	15,276	12,615	2,661	82.6	17.4	82.0	18.0	82.2	17.8
Winnipeg	92,932	64,904	28,028	69.8	30.2	69.5	30.5	69.3	30.7
Regina	18,513	13,035	5,478	70.4	29.6	70.2	29.8	70.8	29.2
Saskatoon	12,046	9,045	3,001	75.1	24.9	74.5	25.5	74.9	25.1
Edmonton	50,376	37,882	12,494	75.2	24.8	74.9	25.1	74.9	25.1
Calgary	43,741	32,367	11,374	74.0	26.0	73.7	26.3	73.8	26.2
Vancouver	120,007	86,162	33,845	71.8	28.2	74.2	25.8	72.2	27.8
Victoria	15,892	11,677	4,215	73.5	26.5	75.0	25.0	74.3	25.7
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	54,603	53,583	1,020	98.1	1.9	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Mining	113,289	108,874	4,415	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,172,976	910,531	262,445	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3	77.9	22.1
Durable goods (u)	552,773	489,824	62,949	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3	88.8	11.2
Non-durable goods (u)	620,203	420,707	199,496	67.8	32.2	67.4	32.6	67.8	32.2
Construction	307,163	299,359	7,804	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	375,021	316,960	58,061	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4	84.1	15.9
Public utility operation	61,862	53,901	7,961	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8
Trade	447,350	288,638	158,712	64.5	35.5	64.1	35.9	64.3	35.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	145,714	73,250	72,464	50.3	49.7	50.2	49.8	49.5	50.5
Service (v)	141,033	74,963	66,070	53.2	46.8	53.6	46.4	53.3	46.7
Industrial composite	2,819,011	2,180,059	638,952	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	July 1959					June 1959		July 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	54,603	53,583	1,020	98.1	1.9	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Mining	113,289	108,874	4,415	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	68,250	66,685	1,565	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,111	16,821	290	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	51,139	49,864	1,275	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Iron	7,907	7,552	355	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	96.8	3.2
Uranium	13,619	13,337	282	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0	97.8	2.2
Fuels	29,295	27,074	2,221	92.4	7.6	92.2	7.8	92.2	7.8
Coal	12,446	12,311	135	98.9	1.1	98.8	1.2	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	16,849	14,763	2,086	87.6	12.4	87.5	12.5	86.9	13.1
Non-metal (c)	15,744	15,115	629	96.0	4.0	97.1	2.9	96.5	3.5
Asbestos	6,424	6,265	159	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	..	..
Manufacturing	1,172,976	910,531	262,445	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3	77.9	22.1
Durable goods (u)	552,773	489,824	62,949	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3	88.8	11.2
Non-Durable goods (v)	620,203	420,707	199,496	67.8	32.2	67.4	32.6	67.8	32.2
Food and beverages	160,437	119,081	41,356	74.2	25.8	74.3	25.7	73.7	26.3
Meat products	31,311	24,145	7,166	77.1	22.9	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6
Dairy products	15,373	12,596	3,777	81.9	18.1	81.4	18.6	81.5	18.5
Canned and cured fish	16,192	11,395	4,797	70.4	29.6	70.8	29.2	68.3	31.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	17,491	10,995	6,496	62.9	37.1	61.1	38.9	60.3	39.7
Grain mill products	8,775	7,262	1,513	82.8	17.2	83.4	16.6	83.6	16.4
Bread and other bakery products	19,280	15,445	3,835	80.1	19.9	79.7	20.3	79.5	20.5
Biscuits and crackers	6,942	3,363	3,579	48.4	51.6	48.4	51.6	46.9	53.1
Distilled and malt liquors	15,252	13,055	2,197	85.6	14.4	86.0	14.0	85.1	14.9
Other beverages (d)	9,765	8,985	780	92.0	8.0	91.7	8.3	91.2	8.8
Confectionery	7,913	3,783	4,130	47.8	52.2	47.9	52.1	48.5	51.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,505	3,829	4,676	45.0	55.0	45.6	54.4	42.7	57.3
Rubber products	21,485	16,715	4,770	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1
Leather products	29,369	16,487	12,882	56.1	43.9	55.5	44.5	56.6	43.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,294	10,763	9,531	53.0	47.0	52.0	48.0	52.7	47.3
Other leather products (f)	9,075	5,724	3,351	63.1	36.9	63.4	36.6	65.3	34.7
Textile products (except clothing)	59,059	39,645	19,414	67.1	32.9	66.7	33.3	66.5	33.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,831	12,052	5,779	67.6	32.4	67.0	33.0	66.5	33.5
Woollen goods	9,336	5,892	3,444	63.1	36.9	63.3	36.7	62.6	37.4
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,753	10,629	3,124	77.3	22.7	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,350	28,992	66,358	30.4	69.6	29.3	70.7	30.4	69.6
Men's clothing	31,350	10,245	21,105	32.7	67.3	31.1	68.9	31.9	68.1
Women's clothing	24,245	6,004	18,241	24.8	75.2	22.2	77.8	24.3	75.7
Knit goods	19,707	6,171	13,536	31.3	68.7	31.7	68.3	32.3	67.7
Fur goods	3,313	2,265	1,048	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7
Wood products	82,054	74,757	7,297	91.1	8.9	91.7	8.3	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	47,783	44,952	2,831	94.1	5.9	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Furniture	24,201	21,242	2,959	87.8	12.2	87.6	12.4	88.2	11.8
Other wood products (h)	10,070	8,563	1,507	85.0	15.0	85.6	14.4	85.9	14.1
Paper products	93,265	81,426	11,839	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8
Pulp and paper mills	67,957	64,129	3,828	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	25,308	17,297	8,011	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	54,037	39,254	14,783	72.6	27.4	72.7	27.3	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	177,542	161,700	15,842	91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements	14,725	13,920	805	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3	93.2	6.8
Boilers and plate work	6,985	6,503	482	93.1	6.9	93.2	6.8	92.7	7.3
Fabricated and structural steel	12,306	11,653	653	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.5	5.5
Hardware and tools	10,506	8,531	1,975	81.2	18.8	81.4	18.6	80.8	19.2
Heating and cooking appliances	9,186	8,216	970	89.4	10.6	89.9	10.1	88.5	11.5
Iron castings	19,192	18,006	1,186	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	93.5	6.5
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,216	29,091	4,125	87.6	12.4	87.6	12.4	87.6	12.4
Industrial machinery (r)	24,606	21,835	2,771	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3
Primary iron and steel	37,332	35,866	1,466	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	17,138	14,756	2,382	86.1	13.9	85.4	14.6	85.4	14.6
Wire and wire products	8,438	7,491	947	88.8	11.2	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	July 1959					June 1959		July 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	124,214	115,429	8,785	92.9	7.1	92.5	7.5	92.7	7.3
Aircraft and parts	29,800	26,811	2,989	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9
Motor vehicles	28,953	27,177	1,776	93.9	6.1	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,075	14,565	2,510	85.3	14.7	84.0	16.0	85.1	14.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	25,965	25,543	422	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,622	18,888	734	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	55,281	49,320	5,961	89.2	10.8	89.1	10.9	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products	8,534	7,174	1,360	84.1	15.9	83.7	16.3	83.8	16.2
Brass and copper products	9,478	8,267	1,211	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining	29,187	28,299	888	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,971	53,695	21,276	71.6	28.4	71.5	28.5	72.1	27.9
Heavy electrical machinery	19,147	15,297	3,850	79.9	20.1	79.9	20.1	80.7	19.3
Telecommunication equipment	17,101	10,526	6,575	61.6	38.4	61.0	39.0	60.4	39.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	38,711	34,923	3,788	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9	90.3	9.7
Clay products	5,838	5,380	458	92.2	7.8	91.8	8.2	90.0	10.0
Glass and glass products	9,529	7,660	1,869	80.4	19.6	80.8	19.2	82.2	17.8
Concrete products	8,232	7,962	270	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal	15,579	14,012	1,567	89.9	10.1	89.3	10.7	90.0	10.0
Petroleum refining	14,986	13,459	1,527	89.8	10.2	89.1	10.9	89.9	10.1
Chemical products	53,999	42,238	11,761	78.2	21.8	77.5	22.5	78.2	21.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,086	4,383	3,703	54.2	45.8	54.0	46.0	56.0	44.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,913	8,366	547	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2
Other chemical products (l)	37,000	29,489	7,511	79.7	20.3	78.7	21.3	79.3	20.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	29,118	19,028	10,090	65.3	34.7	65.1	34.9	64.7	35.3
Construction	307,163	299,359	7,804	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Building and general engineering (m)	183,825	179,034	4,791	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Building	155,735	151,694	4,041	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
General engineering	28,090	27,340	750	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Highways, bridges and streets	123,338	120,325	3,013	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage, communication	375,021	316,960	58,061	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4	84.1	15.9
Transportation	277,030	260,809	16,221	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0
Air transport and airports	15,404	12,208	3,196	79.3	20.7	79.2	20.8	79.2	20.8
Steam railways	166,164	158,138	8,026	95.2	4.8	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of equipment	19,296	19,134	162	99.2	0.8	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	43,005	42,795	210	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.6	0.4
Transportation - steam railways	93,138	87,495	5,643	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2
Telegraphs	10,725	8,714	2,011	81.2	18.8	80.7	19.3	78.8	21.2
Water transportation (n)	37,065	35,244	1,821	95.1	4.9	95.4	4.6	95.0	5.0
Electric and motor transportation (o)	58,397	55,219	3,178	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,952	22,858	1,094	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6
Truck transportation	27,756	26,236	1,520	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4
Storage	17,779	16,076	1,703	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7
Grain elevators	12,128	11,058	1,070	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7	91.1	8.9
Storage and warehouse	5,651	5,018	633	88.8	11.2	88.0	12.0	88.5	11.5
Communication	80,212	40,075	40,137	50.0	50.0	50.2	49.8	49.3	50.7
Radio broadcasting	12,802	9,354	3,448	73.1	26.9	72.6	27.4	71.9	28.1
Telephone	64,518	27,915	36,603	43.3	56.7	44.0	56.0	43.4	56.6
Public utility operation	61,862	53,901	7,961	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8
Electric light and power	49,135	42,347	6,788	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8	86.3	13.7
Other public utilities (q)	12,727	11,554	1,173	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1
Trade	447,350	288,638	158,712	64.5	35.5	64.1	35.9	64.3	35.7
Wholesale	156,250	121,523	34,727	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	77.1	22.9
Retail	291,100	167,115	123,985	57.4	42.6	57.0	43.0	57.5	42.5
Food	75,216	51,515	23,701	68.5	31.5	68.4	31.6	69.5	30.5
Department stores	83,167	30,078	53,089	36.2	63.8	36.1	63.9	36.9	63.1
Variety stores	22,989	3,421	19,568	14.9	85.1	14.6	85.4	15.2	84.8
Automotive products	41,540	37,650	3,890	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3	90.4	9.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	145,714	73,250	72,464	50.3	49.7	50.2	49.8	49.5	50.5
Banking, investment and loan	87,040	41,221	45,819	47.4	52.6	47.3	52.7	46.5	53.5
Insurance	56,631	30,729	25,902	54.3	45.7	54.2	45.8	53.8	46.2
Service (v)	141,033	74,963	66,070	53.2	46.8	53.6	46.4	53.3	46.7
Hotels and restaurants	75,329	39,644	35,685	52.6	47.4	53.1	46.9	52.1	47.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,186	9,594	16,592	36.6	63.4	36.6	63.2	37.0	63.0
Business service	31,689	21,126	10,563	66.7	33.3	68.3	31.7	70.5	29.5
Industrial composite	2,819,011	2,180,059	638,952	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
<u>1956</u>												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	128.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
<u>1957</u>												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
<u>1958</u>												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<u>1959</u>												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.2	109.6	150.4	119.5	143.7	134.1	152.7	147.3
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
<u>1956</u>								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
<u>1957</u>								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.3	171.7	73.78	112.2	194.7	172.0	75.62
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
<u>1956</u>											
January	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
February	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
March	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
April	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
May	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
June	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
July	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
August	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
September	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
October	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
November	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
December	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	143.7	118.8
<u>1957</u>											
January	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
September	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
<u>1958</u>											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
<u>1959</u>											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	96.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.4	142.2	101.5	106.7	122.6	123.7	117.7	141.2	164.4	110.8
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

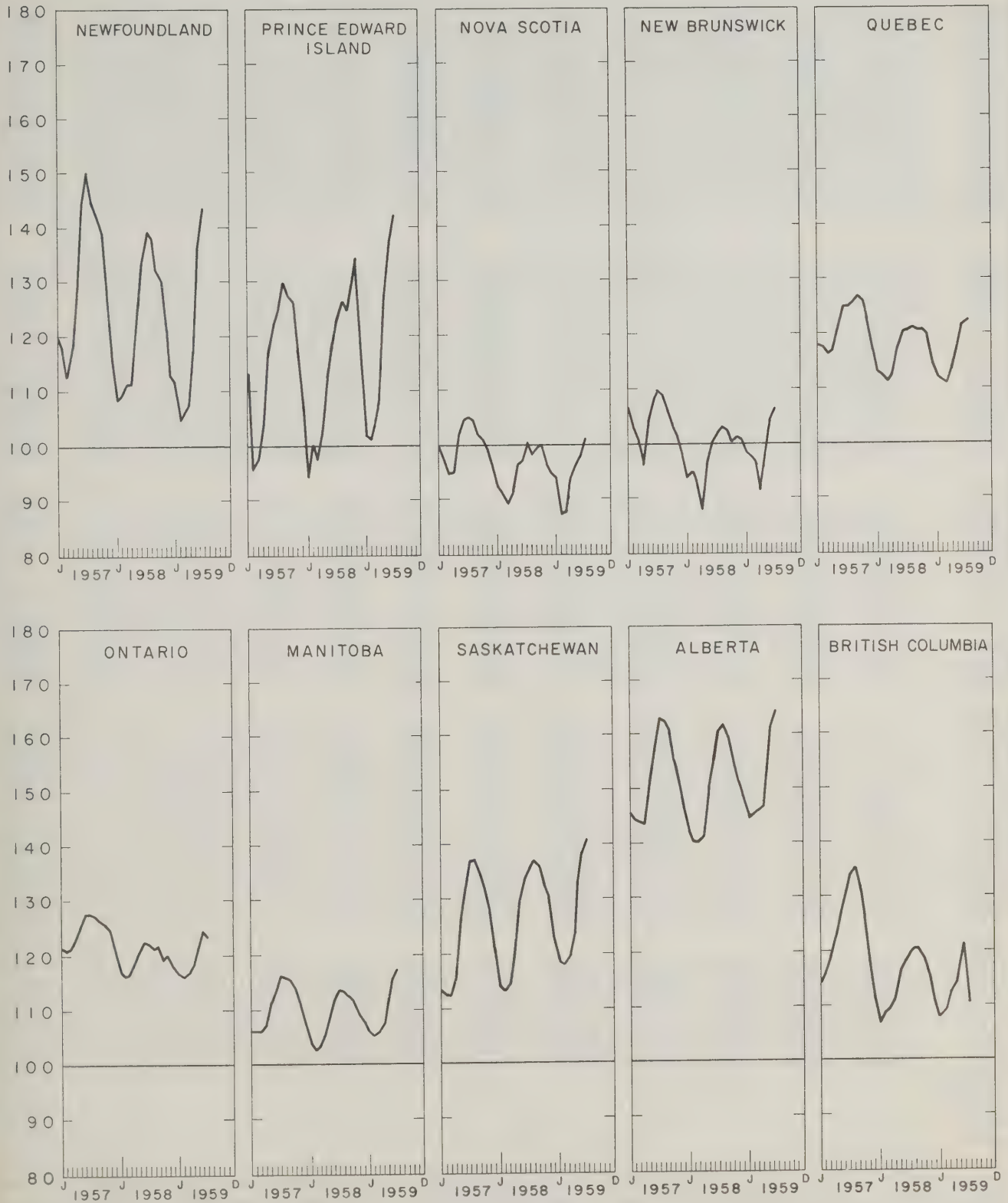


Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
Averages												
1947	..	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3	91.4	93.2	91.6	97.7	96.8
1948	..	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	96.9	98.7	103.3
1949	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	105.7	97.5
1951	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953	116.8	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.8	82.4
1955	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.8	124.9	88.6
1957	124.1	117.9	99.4	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
1956												
January	113.9	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2	112.7	123.2	109.1	102.5	88.8
February	112.0	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0	113.4	124.0	108.8	115.9	90.4
March	115.1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3	114.5	125.1	110.0	123.3	92.3
April	113.5	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7	116.0	125.9	112.6	124.7	93.3
May	123.1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5	119.5	127.3	114.7	127.2	91.3
June	126.5	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2	122.1	129.2	116.3	128.9	89.6
July	130.5	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7	123.4	128.0	115.2	128.0	90.3
August	134.7	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7	123.3	129.3	114.7	129.7	84.0
September	136.4	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9	122.9	130.2	115.2	128.4	82.4
October	132.1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1	123.5	132.0	116.6	131.4	83.9
November	127.7	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0	123.6	132.9	116.6	131.6	88.6
December	116.3	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5	120.5	131.9	115.6	127.2	87.5
1957												
January	111.8	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4	115.7	129.2	113.0	125.5	86.8
February	114.6	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8	115.5	129.3	113.7	124.7	86.2
March	113.6	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9	116.7	130.2	113.8	124.8	88.4
April	116.1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3	119.1	131.6	115.5	126.4	88.4
May	123.8	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9	121.6	132.7	113.9	126.6	86.9
June	128.1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8	122.4	133.4	118.3	126.2	87.4
July	131.9	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1	123.0	132.8	117.4	125.2	87.9
August	130.6	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4	122.7	132.3	115.5	127.0	85.0
September	132.5	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8	122.2	133.4	115.4	125.4	85.5
October	131.4	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2	122.9	133.4	114.5	121.7	87.9
November	130.9	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0	122.1	134.9	112.6	121.2	86.0
December	124.1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1	119.9	132.0	109.4	116.6	85.6
1958												
January	115.6	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9	114.4	128.7	107.5	112.4	86.0
February	111.8	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4	113.8	128.0	105.6	110.0	86.1
March	116.4	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0	115.6	128.7	106.1	109.2	87.9
April	119.9	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9	117.6	129.9	108.8	109.9	86.7
May	123.4	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2	120.7	131.0	108.0	112.2	87.0
June	127.3	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1	123.0	131.8	109.1	113.4	86.3
July	133.4	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6	123.2	131.6	108.8	106.7	83.7
August	133.9	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2	124.8	132.4	98.6	111.7	85.5
September	135.2	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7	125.9	132.5	97.1	113.6	88.0
October	133.4	115.3	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6	125.4	132.0	96.6	106.1	89.5
November	135.9	116.3	95.0	110.4	100.9	116.8	123.3	125.9	133.6	107.1	106.5	90.3
December	125.7	119.8	102.9	104.3	97.9	104.1	119.5	123.7	131.8	106.6	104.1	88.1
1959												
January	129.3	116.9	106.6	103.3	97.1	107.0	118.2	118.8	129.1	105.8	106.8	88.7
February	120.9	116.5	111.5	103.9	97.6	106.5	118.2	118.6	126.4	106.2	108.0	89.2
March	118.9	118.8	110.2	106.7	99.1	108.2	119.2	118.8	127.7	107.3	109.4	92.1
April	119.5	115.0	92.2	109.1	99.9	112.4	122.6	121.0	129.1	110.5	110.8	92.4
May	131.1	116.2	95.4	110.8	100.5	117.9	123.9	125.2	131.0	112.7	113.2	91.2
June	137.3	116.6	96.1	112.9	101.0	123.1	124.9	127.0	133.0	114.6	114.4	92.9
July	144.0	117.2	97.2	114.0	98.6	122.5	124.3	126.8	132.2	114.3	106.0	93.6
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ^{1/}	Victoria
Averages											
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1956											
January	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
February	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
March	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
April	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
May	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
June	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
July	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
August	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
September	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
October	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
November	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
December	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
1957											
January	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
February	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
March	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
April	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
May	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
June	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
July	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
August	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
September	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
October	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
November	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
December	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
1958											
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	116.1	118.8	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
1959											
January	114.9	119.3	72.6	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	115.0	119.7	78.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March	115.9	120.7	79.1	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April	117.8	121.8	80.7	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May	119.5	125.6	82.1	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1	114.8
June	123.0	126.8	84.6	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July	123.5	124.6	79.5	123.0	113.8	141.5	142.8	195.2	176.9	110.4	112.6
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

^{1/}Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merriton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



CANADA



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
AUGUST 1959

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

AUGUST 1959

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

72-001—Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

72-003—Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

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(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)

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(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

72-202—Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings—Annual—Price 75 cents

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

72-203—Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204—Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
SPECIAL NOTICES	2
COMMENTARY	3
 <u>AUGUST 1959 STATISTICS</u>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	4
2. Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Raw Index Numbers, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	6
 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
3. Canada	8
4. Provinces	10
5. Urban Areas	15
 Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics	19
7. Canada, by Industries	20
 <u>HISTORICAL STATISTICS</u> Annual Averages, 1947-58, Monthly, 1956-59:	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Canada, Industrial Divisions	22
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	23
 ROTATION TABLES	
 Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
10B. Provinces, Industrial Composite	24
11B. Urban Areas, Industrial Composite	26
(For comparable statistics see Feb., May, Aug. and Nov. reports)	
 Tables listed below will be published in subsequent issues of this report:	
Special Canada Tables:	
10C. Index Numbers of Employment, Men and Women	
11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Divisions	
12C. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (see Mar., June, Sept. and Dec. reports)	
 Index Numbers of Employment; Provinces and Urban Areas:	
10A. Canada and Provinces	
11A. Urban Areas (see Jan., April, July and Oct. reports)	
 CHARTS	
Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	7
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces	25
 <u>METHODS</u>	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	i
<u>FOOTNOTES</u>	iii

SPECIAL NOTICES

CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Statistics published in the January 1959 and subsequent issues of Employment and Payrolls have been identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practices. In the past, the approach followed was to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the August statistics in this issue would have been labelled as September 1 data under the system used until the end of 1958.

Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in the 1959 issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. Annual averages printed in issues for 1958 and earlier years were based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1. The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years have not been revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
August, 1959

Summary

The industrial composite employment index for August was 124.2, up 0.9 p.c. from the July figure. Seasonally-adjusted, the increase was 0.5 p.c. The seasonally-adjusted index remained below the June level, as industrial disputes affecting the lumber industry in British Columbia continued unsettled through August.

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for August 1959 was \$73.46. Corresponding figures for July 1959 and August 1958 were \$73.76 and \$70.67. The composite payroll index for August 1959 was 213.3, up 0.4 p.c. from the figure for July 1959 and 6.1 p.c. from that for August 1958.

Employment

Manufacturing.- The August employment index for manufacturing was 113.4, up 1.1 p.c. from the index for July. An increase of 2.7 p.c. in non-durables outweighed a decline of 0.8 p.c. in durables.

Employment in five of the six industry groups in the durables sector showed little change between July and August. However, the index for the sector declined owing to a reduction of 6.1 p.c. in transportation equipment. The main reduction in this group was in the motor vehicles industry, where employment dropped by 25 p.c. between the two months. Declines of this order normally occur between July and August as plants shut down for re-tooling before starting production of new models. Motor vehicle parts and accessories showed an increase, indicating that workers were recalled after seasonal shut-downs somewhat earlier than usual. There was a seasonal decline in railroad and rolling stock equipment.

Employment in wood products remained well below June levels through August as industrial disputes continued to affect the industry in British Columbia. Conditions in iron and steel products remained firm. In agricultural implements, where major layoffs tend to occur between July and August when demand conditions are deteriorating, the decline between the two months was only 2.3 p.c. in 1959, as compared with 20 p.c. or more in 1954 and 1956. Employment rose seasonally in electrical apparatus and supplies, while there was little change in non-ferrous metals or in non-metallic mineral products.

Seasonal increases in food and beverages and in clothing were the main factors in the increase in the employment index for non-durable goods manufacturing, which rose from 109.8 in July to 112.8 in August. A number of cotton mills continued to lay off employees.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- In forestry, the employment situation continued to be affected by the industrial disputes in British Columbia. The Canada employment index for the industry showed little change between July and August. Construction employment was up 2.2 p.c. over the month. This was the largest July to August increase recorded since 1955. There was a small decline in employment in mining.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls			Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug., 1959
	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958				
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	143.4	143.9	138.1	240.9	245.6	225.0	63.43	64.44	61.57	44,728
Prince Edward Island	148.6	146.5	126.3	242.7	234.8	189.3	53.71	52.66	50.14	6,091
Nova Scotia	102.5	101.5	98.3	163.7	163.8	152.5	59.87	60.50	58.18	89,812
New Brunswick	106.7	106.8	103.1	171.4	172.6	157.9	60.73	61.11	57.38	65,210
Quebec	123.8	122.7	121.1	212.4	211.1	199.3	70.41	70.65	67.70	815,357
Ontario	124.7	123.8	121.3	215.8	215.3	201.7	76.64	77.02	73.62	1,199,852
Manitoba	118.8	117.9	113.2	200.6	198.1	181.7	71.46	71.08	67.96	143,645
Saskatchewan	141.7	141.4	137.2	240.5	239.5	228.7	70.84	70.67	69.55	75,741
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	166.6	164.5	161.9	282.1	280.2	267.7	75.26	75.72	73.58	170,488
British Columbia (including Yukon)	112.2	110.2	120.5	196.0	193.5	199.8	79.63	80.07	75.65	236,126
Canada	124.2	123.1	121.8	213.3	212.4	201.1	73.46	73.76	70.67	2,847,050
Urban Areas										
St. John's	148.2	144.4	133.9	242.5	241.2	213.8	52.75	53.87	51.46	14,500
Sydney	91.5	93.3	91.5	141.7	150.1	141.5	72.70	75.51	72.76	16,465
Halifax	115.7	117.3	112.7	193.9	196.5	181.2	60.13	60.09	57.59	29,237
Moncton	102.6	102.0	99.4	162.5	163.9	149.6	57.40	58.23	54.67	8,434
Saint John	99.5	97.3	93.0	160.2	158.4	138.9	57.71	58.35	53.76	14,963
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	115.3	114.7	..	199.7	198.1	..	86.03	85.78	..	14,725
Quebec	115.3	114.3	109.2	202.1	198.6	181.1	62.01	61.47	58.90	43,316
Sherbrooke	102.8	98.5	98.4	169.3	160.0	156.0	59.74	58.97	57.55	11,557
Shawinigan Falls	103.4	103.4	106.1	179.7	175.9	173.7	80.31	78.60	76.30	8,811
Three Rivers	123.2	122.5	117.6	205.4	201.6	185.6	68.41	67.54	64.76	14,678
Drummondville	78.1	76.8	73.7	121.2	117.2	112.6	60.30	59.20	59.29	6,685
Montreal	125.5	124.2	123.2	217.0	215.1	203.8	72.36	72.46	69.27	432,224
Ottawa - Hull	127.8	126.7	124.8	222.8	220.6	206.7	68.74	68.65	65.33	52,558
Kingston	113.3	113.5	115.0	198.7	200.6	194.8	69.80	70.36	67.72	9,908
Peterborough	103.7	103.6	98.2	189.3	191.6	170.3	81.21	82.35	77.45	12,600
Oshawa	136.7	176.8	137.9	229.7	299.6	222.8	84.25	84.96	81.27	17,213
Toronto	133.0	132.2	132.4	231.7	230.9	223.0	77.14	77.32	74.61	427,248
Hamilton	114.7	114.5	98.6	203.5	203.9	160.3	82.48	82.76	75.57	83,723
St. Catharines	114.5	106.3	111.7	192.9	182.1	180.6	82.37	83.72	79.01	34,814
Niagara Falls	112.9	108.0	116.4	185.0	179.6	183.8	73.76	74.79	71.54	10,222
Brantford	92.0	94.3	85.5	145.6	151.6	127.8	69.29	70.36	65.50	14,526
Guelph	128.8	126.0	119.3	218.3	217.0	198.2	68.12	69.26	67.01	9,237
Galt	117.2	116.5	112.0	197.7	199.0	181.2	65.82	66.66	63.19	11,565
Kitchener	126.8	123.5	115.2	219.7	213.9	188.0	70.47	70.43	66.40	27,686
Sudbury	142.6	142.0	133.4	233.0	232.3	191.5	86.12	86.21	76.25	23,007
Timmins	97.2	96.2	90.7	131.8	135.4	131.4	64.00	66.39	63.32	8,122
London	124.7	124.7	118.2	215.3	214.9	194.8	69.94	69.82	66.90	35,272
Sarnia	129.1	127.9	130.1	249.0	250.0	255.0	92.91	94.13	94.70	12,360
Windsor	74.6	78.9	67.2	123.4	131.5	103.5	83.28	83.88	77.48	32,381
Sault Ste. Marie	156.5	155.5	149.6	286.8	281.8	263.4	92.89	91.81	89.23	14,263
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	119.8	122.0	120.2	199.3	207.4	195.4	74.37	76.01	72.78	14,878
Winnipeg	115.0	113.9	110.0	197.0	195.7	179.5	67.84	68.03	64.72	93,984
Regina	143.7	142.2	127.6	250.9	251.1	216.8	66.84	67.61	65.04	18,832
Saskatoon	146.1	143.3	139.9	260.6	253.8	242.5	67.23	66.75	65.36	12,323
Edmonton	198.2	195.5	188.4	344.6	343.6	320.2	70.98	71.77	69.44	51,207
Calgary	177.5	177.1	163.0	299.2	296.0	267.0	71.14	70.55	69.25	43,952
Vancouver	112.5	110.2	118.3	202.5	199.4	201.6	78.73	79.11	74.54	122,508
Victoria	111.2	109.6	116.0	190.8	191.3	190.6	71.50	72.70	68.44	15,697
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76.1	78.1	76.4	129.6	136.6	134.6	67.90	69.78	70.31	53,185
Mining	127.2	127.8	127.1	220.4	223.9	212.3	89.14	90.08	85.93	112,714
Manufacturing	113.4	112.2	111.5	196.2	194.6	184.9	75.37	75.56	72.40	1,187,237
Durable goods (u)	114.1	115.0	113.0	198.8	200.2	187.9	81.59	81.56	78.05	548,381
Non-durable goods (u)	112.8	109.8	110.2	193.8	189.1	181.9	70.03	70.23	67.44	638,856
Construction	154.1	150.7	148.8	289.8	285.1	273.1	78.04	78.47	76.13	314,895
Transportation, storage, communication	119.6	119.7	120.4	199.7	200.2	189.3	80.36	80.47	75.44	375,509
Public utility operation	145.2	145.0	142.9	268.1	265.9	253.3	87.56	86.93	84.20	62,014
Trade	135.0	133.8	129.8	227.5	227.2	210.1	63.37	63.83	60.72	450,762
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.7	152.8	150.5	251.3	248.9	235.6	68.82	69.47	66.65	148,669
Service (v)	147.4	147.2	144.0	245.4	244.8	231.4	49.36	49.29	47.35	142,065
Industrial composite	124.2	123.1	121.8	213.3	212.4	201.1	73.46	73.76	70.67	2,847,050

Service-producing industries in which employment increased from July to August included steam railways, trade, and finance, insurance and real estate. In each case, the increase appeared to be more than seasonal. The August 1959 employment index for trade was 135.0, up 4.0 p.c. from the index number for August 1958. The year-over-year rise for finance, insurance and real estate amounted to 3.5 p.c., but employment in steam railways was lower in August 1959 than in the corresponding month in 1958.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries declined from \$73.76 in July to \$73.46 in August. An increase of 63 cents was recorded for public utility operations, while in other industry divisions there was either no significant change, or a decline. The largest reductions were in forestry and mining. The per capita figure for mining declined from \$90.08 in July to \$89.14 in August, mainly owing to short time in metal and coal mines. The forestry figure was down \$1.88, with seasonal reductions in Quebec the principal factor.

The decline in average weekly earnings in manufacturing amounted to 19 cents. There was a small increase in durables, and a reduction of 20 cents in non-durables. The drop in non-durables resulted from increased employment of workers by canning plants and clothing manufacturers. This increased the weight of these industries in the non-durables sector, leading to a decline in the per capita figure because averages for the industries concerned tend to be lower than averages for non-durables as a whole. Industries in the non-durables sector in which average weekly earnings declined by \$1 or more from July to August included fruit and vegetable canning and preserving, distilled and malt liquors, other beverages and tobacco and tobacco products. Increases of the same order were reported for leather products, textile products, clothing and furniture. In durables, industries in which average earnings increased markedly from July to August included several in the iron and steel group, motor vehicles and shipbuilding. Decreases of \$1 or more occurred in agricultural implements, iron castings, aluminum products, and heavy electrical machinery.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted
1955												
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	118.2	116.4
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.8
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.1	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.3	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1
August	119.5	124.2	122.4	127.2	110.8	113.4	114.1	114.1	108.0	112.8	131.0	148.5
September												
October												
November												
December												

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100

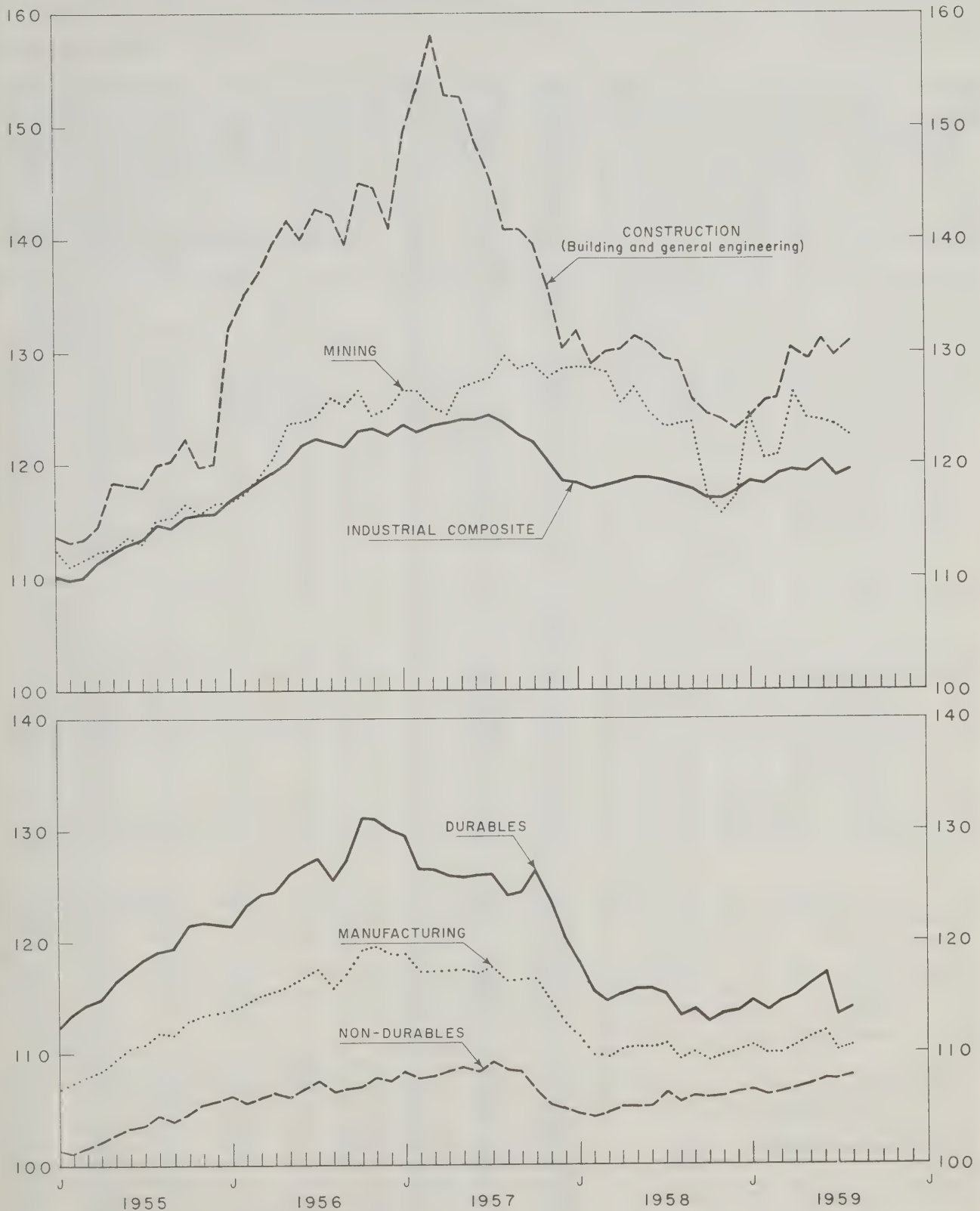


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1959
		Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	76.1	78.1	76.4	103.0	67.90	69.78	70.31	71.43	53,185
Mining	96	127.2	127.8	127.1	132.5	89.14	90.08	85.93	84.01	112,714
Metal mining		144.1	144.7	142.5	143.5	91.53	92.18	87.40	87.12	67,987
Gold (a)		74.8	75.1	76.3	79.2	72.27	74.28	71.86	70.37	17,024
Other metal (b)		208.7	209.6	204.1	203.4	97.97	98.17	92.82	93.20	50,963
Iron		243.6	243.1	227.8	245.2	105.08	105.49	88.71	105.72	7,922
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	105.57	104.31	105.57	98.56	13,303
Fuels		94.2	94.2	100.2	109.5	88.80	91.24	87.43	83.06	29,229
Coal		50.3	50.3	54.9	59.1	67.73	72.31	69.61	66.91	12,435
Oil and natural gas		267.0	266.7	277.2	293.1	104.41	105.28	101.26	94.94	16,794
Non-metal (c)		148.8	151.6	137.8	152.7	79.32	78.83	75.82	72.80	15,498
Asbestos		171.2	170.7	..	..	91.54	94.79	..	..	6,441
Manufacturing	92	113.4	112.2	111.5	118.5	75.37	75.56	72.40	69.77	1,187,237
Durable goods (u)		114.1	115.0	113.0	125.2	81.59	81.56	78.05	74.79	548,381
Non-durable goods (u)		112.8	109.8	110.2	112.7	70.03	70.23	67.44	65.00	638,856
Food and beverages		132.9	124.1	127.3	128.4	65.70	66.94	62.17	59.85	172,148
Meat products		146.3	146.2	137.5	130.0	76.85	76.95	71.95	71.17	31,401
Dairy products		135.2	137.5	133.1	124.6	62.13	61.96	59.73	56.43	15,148
Canned and cured fish		159.5	161.2	172.9	162.3	47.28	47.93	47.68	45.36	16,019
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		216.6	135.8	191.0	217.4	52.73	54.12	45.78	45.17	27,827
Grain mill products		105.8	106.1	105.1	105.1	74.85	73.96	71.71	67.70	8,781
Bread and other bakery products		112.4	112.5	111.7	111.7	65.68	66.38	64.31	62.02	19,266
Biscuits and crackers		92.8	92.0	95.3	98.5	56.73	56.19	54.64	52.50	6,960
Distilled and malt liquors		116.9	108.8	97.6	110.7	89.04	91.08	85.08	79.35	16,438
Other beverages (d)		152.6	153.8	142.6	133.2	68.57	70.83	67.69	65.03	9,684
Confectionery		86.3	85.7	91.8	94.7	53.39	54.34	52.06	49.60	8,167
Tobacco and tobacco products		83.2	83.4	90.5	87.0	75.06	77.63	71.53	67.59	8,478
Rubber products		107.9	108.2	99.3	109.1	78.69	78.13	75.69	69.68	21,377
Leather products		90.1	89.5	88.4	90.1	51.34	49.87	50.55	48.71	29,780
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		96.3	95.8	94.0	94.7	49.33	47.58	47.91	46.53	20,454
Other leather products (f)		79.1	78.1	78.3	81.7	55.74	54.93	56.32	53.27	9,326
Textile products (except clothing)		79.4	78.8	77.8	83.8	60.63	59.59	58.48	56.61	59,659
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		72.3	72.6	76.5	83.1	56.31	54.20	54.00	52.69	17,306
Woollen goods		64.1	60.5	60.3	70.8	58.18	57.50	56.33	53.98	9,848
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		82.6	81.9	80.2	85.3	67.50	66.50	65.08	63.44	13,873
Clothing (textile and fur)		93.8	90.8	93.4	95.8	47.85	46.58	47.21	45.56	99,179
Men's clothing		94.1	92.5	95.2	101.1	47.18	45.72	45.89	44.36	32,230
Women's clothing		99.3	92.6	100.0	98.3	50.39	48.33	49.58	48.26	26,389
Knit goods		79.4	77.4	77.1	80.4	45.71	45.44	46.36	44.79	29,072
Fur goods		70.6	68.4	68.8	72.6	46.16	64.99	63.93	59.95	3,439
Wood products		94.9	94.4	100.0	112.3	63.08	62.43	63.63	61.23	81,557
Saw and planing mills (g)		87.5	87.6	113.8	114.1	63.11	62.97	65.24	62.64	46,613
Furniture		116.3	114.0	111.1	114.9	64.89	62.99	62.62	60.30	24,808
Other wood products (h)		89.5	89.4	90.1	98.7	58.50	58.63	56.52	55.65	10,136
Paper products		128.4	127.0	125.7	129.3	88.36	88.52	85.04	83.11	94,381
Pulp and paper mills		130.2	129.2	125.8	131.4	94.53	94.43	91.07	89.01	68,566
Other paper products (i)		123.8	121.6	125.3	124.2	71.97	72.68	70.10	67.59	25,815
Printing, publishing and allied industries		121.3	121.1	117.9	119.3	82.29	82.57	78.60	74.79	54,123
Iron and steel products		113.1	112.6	99.0	112.7	86.94	86.89	82.02	79.29	173,775
Agriculture implements		81.5	83.4	60.0	43.5	87.15	89.12	83.52	73.19	14,389
Boilers and plate work		111.5	121.6	115.2	128.2	84.47	83.29	81.36	76.23	6,410
Fabricated and structural steel		171.8	171.9	164.8	182.9	87.55	86.53	84.40	80.06	12,342
Hardware and tools		101.4	99.7	86.0	96.8	77.92	78.26	74.69	72.35	10,687
Heating and cooking appliances		111.5	108.8	104.3	102.8	74.46	74.14	73.49	69.31	9,410
Iron castings		103.0	100.1	91.7	102.5	82.13	83.53	77.46	76.33	19,765
Machinery (j)		108.7	108.9	107.1	125.4	82.95	82.71	77.96	74.99	33,197
Industrial machinery (r)		120.5	119.0	113.2	135.8	83.96	84.14	78.35	76.13	24,954
Primary iron and steel		124.1	123.6	87.2	126.8	99.57	98.64	93.47	91.89	37,751
Sheet metal products		117.2	114.3	105.4	114.0	88.01	88.30	83.54	77.96	17,726
Wire and wire products		118.8	118.3	110.9	115.5	88.45	86.63	84.86	82.62	8,466

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1959
		Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		104.2	110.9	112.0	136.5	85.38	85.38	81.65	76.02	116,753
Aircraft and parts		257.9	256.9	368.6	398.6	89.34	89.92	87.93	81.34	29,751
Motor vehicles		78.5	104.5	75.7	108.4	97.48	94.92	88.11	77.83	21,751
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		99.3	95.0	91.0	106.2	82.07	82.50	80.06	72.43	17,933
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		68.6	71.7	70.1	89.0	78.81	78.62	71.20	70.06	24,842
Shipbuilding and repairing		131.6	131.1	118.9	153.5	79.38	78.02	77.74	75.51	19,779
Non-ferrous metal products		130.2	128.4	127.0	123.3	85.59	86.01	82.30	80.75	56,086
Aluminum products		145.3	141.2	134.3	139.5	81.07	82.61	81.03	75.87	8,849
Brass and copper products		112.1	111.8	104.7	109.2	80.66	80.19	79.09	75.68	9,611
Smelting and refining		146.5	145.8	150.9	139.0	94.10	94.47	87.52	88.66	29,322
Electrical apparatus and supplies		138.2	135.8	135.2	151.2	81.13	81.38	78.29	75.22	76,588
Heavy electrical machinery		112.3	111.0	122.0	138.5	88.25	89.59	84.92	80.46	19,381
Telecommunication equipment		217.1	210.6	218.9	243.6	77.29	78.00	75.96	72.83	17,771
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		151.5	151.8	142.8	142.1	79.53	78.87	77.70	73.74	38,622
Clay products		105.9	107.7	110.5	109.8	73.73	72.87	70.31	68.87	5,714
Glass and glass products		151.9	154.2	138.1	135.9	73.35	73.70	73.03	68.43	9,336
Concrete products		329.9	323.9	..	..	78.98	79.89	..	..	8,387
Products of petroleum and coal		140.2	141.6	141.7	145.9	110.01	110.34	105.05	102.58	15,418
Petroleum refining		142.1	143.8	143.5	..	110.87	111.21	105.87	..	14,810
Chemical products		132.3	131.4	132.5	136.0	86.81	86.61	83.15	79.50	54,480
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		120.0	118.8	120.0	118.0	76.75	76.51	75.07	70.37	8,193
Acids, alkalis and salts		148.1	148.3	148.6	146.2	97.36	96.99	92.06	88.67	9,010
Other chemical products (l)		131.8	130.9	132.1	138.0	86.47	86.29	82.84	79.33	37,277
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		129.9	126.8	123.2	114.0	67.14	67.31	64.61	60.72	29,833
Construction	82	154.1	150.7	148.8	158.0	78.04	78.47	76.13	75.59	314,895
Building and general engineering (m)		148.5	146.1	147.2	162.7	84.88	84.99	82.86	82.91	187,461
Building		156.3	153.1	148.1	163.2	83.45	83.63	80.56	80.66	159,654
General engineering		115.5	116.5	143.4	160.7	93.10	92.54	92.79	92.37	27,807
Highways, bridges and streets		163.1	158.2	151.5	150.6	67.99	68.75	65.63	62.96	127,434
Transportation, storage and communication	89	119.6	119.7	120.4	127.2	80.36	80.47	75.44	72.27	375,509
Transportation		110.5	110.3	110.5	119.0	82.31	82.37	76.97	74.57	278,223
Air transport and airports		198.2	199.2	191.0	197.4	113.03	115.23	106.12	93.50	15,327
Steam railways		102.0	101.3	103.1	114.7	82.22	82.00	76.29	73.97	167,488
Maintenance of equipment		86.9	87.3	91.1	105.7	78.23	81.89	72.70	71.22	19,206
Maintenance of ways and structures		109.6	109.4	108.5	121.9	72.57	69.00	64.88	62.33	43,075
Transportation — Steam railways		100.1	98.7	101.5	111.8	88.62	89.18	83.19	80.81	94,573
Telegraphs		128.0	129.1	127.6	136.9	71.59	71.92	67.11	65.99	10,634
Water transportation (n)		102.9	106.4	107.0	115.4	76.39	76.57	70.03	73.70	36,148
Electric and motor transportation (o)		132.3	131.1	126.4	125.8	78.24	78.50	75.83	72.56	59,260
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		83.8	84.0	85.5	87.9	83.37	83.80	79.92	74.95	23,935
Truck transportation		217.2	215.8	194.6	194.0	75.89	76.34	73.35	71.82	28,112
Storage		117.7	118.6	118.1	119.3	68.96	69.77	66.63	63.72	17,666
Grain elevators		104.7	107.9	105.6	106.5	68.90	69.43	67.27	62.95	11,770
Storage and warehouse		156.6	150.3	155.0	159.8	69.07	70.50	65.33	65.23	5,896
Communication		169.0	170.4	173.5	172.9	76.06	76.25	72.20	65.81	79,620
Radio broadcasting		326.2	329.3	308.2	295.1	81.82	82.13	76.85	71.38	12,736
Telephone		149.8	151.1	156.6	162.6	71.87	72.23	68.80	64.76	63,985
Public utility operation	72	145.2	145.0	142.9	142.0	87.56	86.93	84.20	78.74	62,014
Electric light and power		142.2	141.9	141.7	142.2	89.67	89.24	86.34	80.23	49,300
Other public utilities (q)		158.4	158.6	148.3	140.8	79.35	77.98	75.26	71.80	12,714
Trade	57	135.0	133.8	129.8	131.0	63.37	63.83	60.72	58.11	450,762
Wholesale		137.4	136.2	133.1	136.3	77.13	77.83	73.16	69.59	157,752
Retail		133.7	132.5	128.1	128.3	55.97	56.29	54.04	52.04	293,010
Food		178.7	179.1	170.1	164.7	53.26	52.99	51.44	49.31	74,585
Department stores		112.5	110.6	108.4	108.4	55.00	55.36	53.15	50.89	84,579
Variety stores		125.3	123.4	120.2	119.3	35.43	36.05	34.48	32.68	23,332
Automotive products		166.8	165.3	160.1	167.6	71.68	72.68	69.46	67.72	41,900
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	155.7	152.8	150.5	147.7	68.82	69.47	66.65	63.78	148,669
Banking, investment and loan		157.2	152.1	151.9	152.2	62.88	63.68	61.25	58.12	90,014
Insurance		150.5	150.6	145.2	137.5	78.13	78.29	75.28	73.21	56,641
Service (v)	45	147.4	147.2	144.0	140.8	49.36	49.29	47.35	45.36	142,065
Hotels and restaurants		140.3	140.1	135.5	137.2	39.00	39.03	37.81	37.19	75,758
Laundries and drycleaning plants		114.0	114.0	115.8	115.3	44.26	44.05	42.96	42.23	26,241
Business service		258.7	258.9	..	..	77.43	77.36	..	..	32,172
Industrial composite	79	124.2	123.1	121.8	127.6	73.46	73.76	70.67	68.48	2,847,050

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1959
		Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1958	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	99.8	109.2	105.7	118.9	68.84	69.98	62.35	57.76	4,470
Mining	99	89.1	90.4	110.4	118.8	77.02	76.51	72.35	75.77	3,028
Manufacturing	75	129.4	134.7	119.5	125.8	62.66	64.72	60.50	66.23	11,100
Food and beverages		154.8	181.2	142.2	134.0	37.35	42.89	36.44	37.21	4,774
Canned and cured fish		166.9	204.9	148.1	139.7	31.21	39.12	30.44	31.31	3,615
Pulp and paper mills		105.3	99.3	97.6	120.1	98.74	104.71	94.87	101.92	3,528
Construction	33	588.1	543.6	535.6	549.6	69.06	71.37	70.68	73.24	6,398
Building and general engineering (m)		530.1	479.8	483.4	573.0	68.37	71.75	72.58	76.54	4,506
Transportation, storage and communication	71	156.3	153.3	146.6	150.0	69.92	70.40	66.60	64.05	9,508
Trade	55	118.2	116.2	111.9	115.4	46.93	47.91	46.25	44.94	7,315
Retail		130.0	130.8	122.2	123.5	43.40	42.95	41.76	40.65	4,854
Industrial composite	64	143.4	143.9	138.1	144.7	63.43	64.44	61.57	62.16	44,728
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	170.0	171.6	186.6	156.3	46.09	44.79	41.75	38.94	1,391
Transportation, storage, communication	74	131.8	129.2	114.1	127.4	70.86	68.47	66.34	67.93	1,613
Trade	27	114.8	113.6	96.1	109.0	40.65	41.02	38.25	35.55	1,022
Industrial composite	42	148.6	146.5	126.3	129.9	53.71	52.66	50.14	49.54	6,091
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	70.3	71.9	76.5	79.5	68.70	72.66	70.78	67.84	10,000
Coal		66.4	67.8	74.6	74.9	69.15	73.65	71.31	69.59	8,791
Manufacturing	79	109.0	108.2	113.0	126.0	62.55	63.13	59.11	58.46	26,121
Food and beverages		138.5	129.8	147.5	151.5	43.88	47.00	39.83	39.81	6,890
Iron and steel products		81.0	80.2	85.7	105.4	84.84	86.00	81.40	79.95	5,308
Primary iron and steel		76.8	77.5	84.2	98.2	89.18	90.52	84.98	84.90	3,967
Transportation equipment		128.2	133.7	138.0	161.6	69.52	68.22	65.15	62.17	5,864
Shipbuilding and repairing		138.8	141.4	148.8	160.3	69.43	68.50	64.36	62.52	4,604
Construction	w	87.3	89.1	70.7	75.0	56.18	55.25	51.49	51.07	15,542
Building and general engineering (m)		131.5	128.9	106.7	98.6	61.45	61.71	56.17	57.29	6,171
Highways, bridges and streets		71.5	74.9	57.8	66.7	52.71	51.27	48.41	47.81	9,371
Transportation, storage, communication	80	107.8	99.6	95.9	107.0	66.98	67.16	66.32	61.34	13,759
Steam railways		117.5	94.1	100.8	112.1	72.13	76.96	71.77	69.00	7,558
Water transportation (n)		59.1	71.1	49.5	72.4	53.87	48.54	59.07	46.07	2,022
Trade	44	129.0	127.5	123.4	123.2	50.86	51.90	49.06	47.01	14,717
Retail		133.4	133.0	128.3	126.3	45.11	45.66	42.85	40.99	10,502
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	136.0	131.3	130.8	131.2	63.94	64.48	62.29	59.26	3,563
Industrial composite	73	102.5	101.5	98.3	104.7	59.87	60.50	58.18	56.44	89,812
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	127.3	147.5	124.2	150.2	64.51	60.92	59.15	69.98	4,337
Manufacturing	73	100.2	98.4	96.9	96.6	62.36	63.05	58.62	57.79	18,738
Food and beverages		125.1	119.6	129.6	121.7	49.25	50.83	46.11	46.08	5,830
Saw and planing mills (g)		79.5	81.6	74.6	78.5	46.04	48.39	47.11	44.99	2,283
Pulp and paper mills		129.4	125.7	123.2	124.9	90.44	89.57	85.21	81.81	4,238
Transportation equipment		72.9	72.3	64.1	68.9	73.39	76.60	66.05	69.17	1,733
Construction	w	101.3	101.1	91.1	103.8	58.43	58.73	56.41	54.82	10,200
Building and general engineering (m)		120.4	115.3	111.4	140.2	64.74	64.18	60.01	60.50	4,341
Highways, bridges and streets		90.7	93.2	90.8	83.6	53.76	54.98	53.95	49.52	5,859
Transportation, storage, communication	91	89.5	88.9	91.6	101.5	73.88	74.47	68.64	64.95	12,452
Steam railways		99.2	97.5	99.5	105.8	79.11	79.28	73.12	71.91	8,922
Water transportation (n)		26.8	30.7	38.6	63.0	54.60	57.01	57.82	40.77	676
Trade	45	129.8	128.5	121.9	120.1	50.29	51.02	47.39	47.34	11,581
Wholesale		137.9	136.6	130.1	127.9	60.15	61.13	56.69	56.51	4,070
Retail		125.9	124.5	118.0	116.2	44.94	45.53	42.46	42.33	7,511
Industrial composite	68	106.7	106.8	103.1	109.0	60.73	61.11	57.88	57.66	65,210

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1959.
		Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	95.2	96.1	82.0	102.2	55.01	60.44	62.08	64.18	27,001
Mining	96	148.2	149.4	142.0	152.5	85.40	87.31	80.67	82.59	22,560
Gold (a)		65.2	65.9	70.1	74.2	73.33	76.30	69.81	71.50	3,126
Other metal (b)		231.9	233.1	208.6	223.4	90.91	92.71	86.27	90.92	11,292
Non-metal (c)		145.5	147.1	144.7	157.9	82.25	84.13	78.02	76.76	8,094
Manufacturing	90	113.1	111.5	109.9	115.3	70.63	70.11	68.09	65.59	388,999
Food and beverages		137.1	137.1	132.0	128.5	66.81	66.79	64.19	61.30	38,887
Tobacco		82.7	83.3	89.4	92.2	74.49	77.83	71.06	67.71	6,955
Leather products		84.5	83.7	82.8	84.9	47.65	45.43	46.81	44.93	15,075
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		90.0	89.4	88.5	89.2	47.29	44.98	46.81	44.84	11,904
Textile products (except clothing)		82.9	81.6	79.5	84.5	57.98	56.67	56.23	54.53	34,956
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		77.4	75.6	76.3	82.8	56.50	54.18	53.89	52.52	12,603
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		71.2	70.5	70.1	75.2	58.87	58.04	57.45	55.62	8,740
Clothing (textile and fur)		102.3	97.7	101.4	102.7	46.48	44.62	46.00	44.24	60,065
Men's clothing		95.1	91.7	95.3	101.6	45.85	43.76	44.93	42.89	18,613
Women's clothing		105.5	96.9	104.0	101.6	48.59	45.97	48.24	47.05	18,338
Knit goods		98.3	96.1	95.0	94.1	45.03	44.50	45.39	43.12	9,876
Wood products		114.6	114.7	110.6	112.2	55.90	54.93	54.82	53.45	22,574
Saw and planing mills (g)		113.8	115.5	112.1	113.0	52.66	52.51	52.35	51.81	10,853
Furniture		125.7	123.2	119.4	121.0	61.42	59.24	59.60	56.66	8,393
Paper products		122.0	121.1	120.3	126.5	87.73	87.33	84.21	81.16	35,834
Pulp and paper mills		123.7	123.6	122.4	129.3	93.45	92.56	89.56	86.06	28,544
Other paper products (i)		115.6	112.0	112.6	116.3	65.31	66.20	62.80	60.65	7,290
Printing, publishing and allied industries		121.3	120.8	115.8	118.9	80.64	80.69	77.75	73.90	13,405
Iron and steel products		105.7	104.1	100.9	116.9	81.51	81.18	77.38	74.81	36,401
Machinery mfg. (j)		99.3	97.3	98.8	125.8	76.88	77.46	72.85	72.37	8,772
Primary iron and steel		86.6	83.3	75.3	104.6	86.01	84.10	81.80	76.91	4,062
Transportation equipment		121.3	122.6	111.8	146.6	85.86	85.95	80.15	76.56	32,520
Aircraft and parts		242.1	234.8	246.9	290.0	93.68	95.33	86.54	80.07	14,666
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		65.8	70.8	63.3	84.8	79.43	81.13	70.36	71.98	9,818
Shipbuilding and repairing		142.2	144.1	91.8	170.7	81.51	77.42	85.88	79.23	6,420
Non-ferrous metal products		128.1	125.1	130.3	95.3	88.91	89.56	84.29	79.04	17,713
Smelting and refining		143.3	141.5	152.7	83.2	95.38	95.50	87.60	83.68	10,598
Electrical apparatus and supplies		162.8	159.1	155.3	171.5	81.86	80.48	79.29	75.02	23,903
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		150.9	148.5	141.5	141.9	76.89	75.61	75.25	72.62	12,056
Chemical products		130.5	129.8	131.8	135.3	86.52	86.39	81.97	78.56	20,647
Construction	74	155.4	152.1	157.6	163.7	74.53	75.45	70.58	69.03	89,867
Building and general engineering (m)		141.7	144.1	146.6	160.3	82.52	82.38	77.32	75.74	54,293
Building		147.3	148.3	..	..	79.74	80.04	..	..	45,792
General engineering		117.6	126.1	..	..	97.54	94.20	..	..	8,501
Highways, bridges and streets		182.4	167.7	179.1	170.5	62.32	63.74	59.79	56.65	35,574
Transportation, storage, communication	88	122.4	123.6	124.5	128.9	81.89	82.69	76.43	73.68	98,240
Steam railways		96.6	97.8	97.8	108.6	82.96	83.64	76.82	74.11	39,456
Water transportation (n)		135.9	138.0	141.9	136.7	77.40	77.43	68.90	77.29	14,343
Electric and motor transportation (o)		124.3	124.1	118.5	117.5	74.24	75.25	71.80	68.06	15,603
Communication		166.0	167.5	175.6	174.6	79.04	80.34	76.51	71.43	22,033
Public utility operation	68	141.4	141.3	138.4	134.4	79.33	78.20	75.78	71.97	12,251
Electric light and power		126.6	126.7	127.3	126.2	79.03	78.35	75.90	72.03	10,387
Trade	52	136.4	135.2	133.2	132.3	62.35	62.53	59.51	56.20	100,761
Wholesale		142.3	142.2	139.5	139.2	77.66	77.58	73.46	69.58	39,320
Retail		132.8	131.1	129.6	128.4	52.56	52.77	50.81	48.16	61,441
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	154.8	151.7	150.0	146.1	69.56	70.63	66.97	62.92	40,298
Insurance		149.5	149.1	145.2	136.1	77.27	77.39	73.62	70.69	15,445
Service	42	145.3	146.1	140.2	134.6	48.77	48.55	46.86	47.68	35,380
Hotels and restaurants		141.0	142.0	135.2	131.2	39.45	39.30	38.05	36.59	18,691
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		96.2	96.0	99.9	99.9	44.43	43.67	42.48	41.53	6,238
Industrial composite	78	123.8	122.7	121.1	125.5	70.41	70.65	67.70	65.62	815,357

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug., 1959
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	67.3	68.3	65.5	101.5	91.84	88.83	92.45	79.90	12,089
Mining	93	168.8	169.5	165.9	153.2	91.55	91.74	87.04	85.09	42,023
Gold (a).....		82.5	82.9	82.4	83.1	68.90	71.21	69.40	67.35	11,869
Other metal (b)		312.2	313.4	304.1	270.2	102.20	101.63	95.62	95.54	26,978
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	105.31	103.52	105.63	96.21	11,097
Manufacturing	97	112.8	111.6	108.8	117.3	79.22	79.96	75.93	73.17	579,406
Food and beverages		135.8	116.8	123.6	127.4	67.32	70.14	63.37	61.11	75,172
Meat products		153.0	152.6	146.1	135.6	76.77	78.28	73.36	71.64	11,905
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		231.9	119.8	193.0	216.6	56.93	61.24	48.40	47.67	19,725
Bread and other bakery products		106.1	106.5	105.6	102.2	64.66	65.27	63.40	62.21	9,243
Rubber products		109.1	110.2	101.2	108.8	83.03	82.49	78.98	73.33	15,562
Leather products		96.1	95.3	93.4	93.8	56.13	55.29	55.49	53.60	13,196
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		107.3	106.9	102.0	102.5	52.92	51.82	50.00	49.41	7,774
Textile products (except clothing)		77.0	77.5	77.9	86.2	65.45	64.60	62.24	60.08	22,296
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		64.9	70.0	81.3	90.6	56.87	54.95	54.70	53.42	4,589
Woollen goods		58.8	54.3	55.9	69.2	57.95	58.00	57.09	53.62	5,786
Clothing (textile and fur)		80.1	78.5	81.3	85.4	51.60	51.71	50.34	49.06	29,177
Men's clothing		88.7	88.0	91.3	99.2	51.63	51.74	48.79	48.60	9,089
Women's clothing		91.7	88.1	98.7	96.1	55.62	54.98	53.94	52.77	5,921
Knit goods		62.0	60.4	63.1	69.4	47.79	48.16	48.30	47.18	8,375
Wood products		111.0	109.7	104.8	110.3	64.15	63.56	62.04	59.45	29,889
Saw and planing mills (g)		118.9	118.8	110.2	112.4	62.35	62.43	60.61	57.08	12,162
Furniture		109.4	107.6	104.3	111.7	67.16	65.23	64.94	62.49	12,758
Paper products		126.1	125.1	123.8	126.2	86.39	87.11	83.82	82.64	36,070
Pulp and paper mills		129.5	128.5	125.3	129.3	93.76	94.63	91.79	90.65	21,866
Other paper products (i)		121.2	120.1	121.8	121.7	75.05	75.49	72.16	70.49	14,204
Printing, publishing and allied industries		122.9	122.7	120.0	120.5	85.12	85.73	80.83	77.38	29,559
Iron and steel products		114.4	114.4	96.3	108.5	89.68	89.65	84.03	81.81	118,965
Agricultural implements		80.4	82.1	58.3	39.6	88.92	91.14	85.56	75.68	13,417
Iron castings		97.7	94.2	86.4	95.5	82.05	84.69	77.46	78.05	11,267
Machinery mfg. (j)		121.2	122.7	118.2	125.4	85.18	84.58	79.80	76.28	22,395
Primary iron and steel		143.5	143.7	88.3	139.4	103.56	102.23	98.22	96.50	28,232
Sheet metal products		115.0	111.9	102.4	112.1	90.45	89.60	83.47	78.99	10,244
Transportation equipment		91.4	102.6	109.8	132.2	88.93	88.54	85.83	78.28	56,559
Aircraft and parts		241.9	250.1	527.5	538.6	87.44	87.24	91.61	85.37	10,514
Motor vehicles		76.6	103.9	73.3	107.0	98.87	95.87	89.35	78.36	20,374
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		94.7	90.1	87.2	103.6	82.66	83.25	80.78	72.59	16,457
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		63.7	65.7	73.1	93.2	84.30	80.90	76.02	73.59	5,152
Non-ferrous metal products		123.9	122.1	116.8	124.9	81.67	81.94	78.45	80.05	29,540
Smelting and refining		141.6	140.2	136.1	153.8	91.56	91.85	83.36	91.57	11,763
Electrical apparatus and supplies		125.8	124.2	126.5	142.5	81.05	82.05	78.90	75.70	49,679
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		139.6	140.7	134.6	135.1	82.42	82.11	81.04	75.68	18,711
Chemical products		134.4	133.8	134.0	137.4	87.23	87.21	84.28	80.50	28,274
Construction	84	151.3	148.7	151.8	157.2	84.53	83.87	82.11	80.61	102,939
Building and general engineering (m)		138.4	136.6	144.8	151.7	90.88	89.97	88.41	87.10	68,256
Building		152.3	149.4	..	..	89.00	88.22	..	..	60,305
General engineering		81.8	84.3	..	..	105.11	102.59	..	..	7,951
Highways, bridges and streets		185.1	180.6	170.1	171.1	72.04	71.74	68.13	65.73	34,683
Transportation, storage, communication	87	119.5	119.6	120.5	128.4	80.45	80.51	76.25	73.42	116,966
Steam railways		98.9	98.7	101.7	112.5	81.69	81.76	75.76	73.73	47,285
Electric and motor transportation (o)		140.4	137.7	131.3	133.8	80.78	80.91	78.64	75.79	26,358
Communication		149.7	152.0	155.3	163.4	73.59	74.10	71.44	66.43	28,895
Public utility operation	72	137.0	137.4	136.4	133.1	92.67	92.01	88.75	83.58	28,323
Electric light and power		132.8	133.3	135.0	133.2	98.33	97.64	93.71	87.12	20,720
Trade	62	139.8	139.7	134.3	136.4	65.27	65.75	62.38	59.65	188,078
Wholesale		147.9	147.2	141.5	145.8	81.33	82.37	77.29	73.29	61,107
Retail		136.3	136.4	131.2	132.5	57.54	57.80	55.37	53.45	126,971
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	157.3	154.9	151.5	148.4	70.76	71.50	68.69	66.62	68,711
Service (v)	50	150.3	149.5	145.4	142.8	52.51	52.71	50.18	46.49	61,317
Hotels and restaurants		133.6	132.3	129.7	135.2	38.40	38.63	36.58	36.25	29,157
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		122.6	122.0	122.6	122.8	44.15	44.12	43.08	43.50	11,031
Business service		265.5	266.7	..	..	81.32	81.59	..	..	17,572
Industrial composite	85	124.7	123.8	121.3	127.3	76.64	77.02	73.62	71.04	1,199,852

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1959
		Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	110.4	110.0	108.0	115.7	92.07	92.57	92.59	86.70	3,550
Manufacturing	90	109.1	108.5	103.9	107.6	69.48	69.27	66.55	62.79	40,481
Food and beverages		110.2	111.4	104.2	102.0	71.74	72.45	69.98	68.46	9,114
Meat products		122.5	123.1	113.7	108.2	77.02	77.95	73.41	74.76	3,831
Clothing (textile and fur)		89.3	88.5	91.0	91.7	46.76	44.80	45.06	42.46	5,247
Printing, publishing and allied industries		103.8	105.6	103.6	102.7	70.04	69.19	66.05	64.94	2,953
Iron and steel products		129.0	125.8	114.6	114.6	73.99	74.83	74.97	66.93	5,493
Transportation equipment		87.9	87.9	90.5	103.7	76.51	75.77	69.51	65.09	7,026
Construction	77	180.2	174.2	153.0	144.4	81.86	82.60	80.86	76.27	16,275
Building and general engineering (m)		164.0	156.9	145.6	135.3	86.63	88.75	88.28	82.35	9,984
Transportation, storage, communication	w	112.6	112.9	111.3	121.7	80.74	79.07	74.23	72.58	34,519
Steam railways		101.8	102.5	101.6	118.2	85.79	83.27	77.05	76.40	20,545
Storage		102.2	101.6	104.3	104.0	65.48	64.26	65.25	61.76	3,299
Public utility operation	73	149.1	141.5	138.0	137.7	77.76	78.37	83.93	68.56	3,333
Trade	62	111.9	112.0	107.4	106.1	63.66	63.70	61.06	58.44	29,614
Wholesale		115.4	115.6	111.5	110.7	69.57	69.18	65.59	63.03	11,624
Retail		109.8	109.8	104.8	103.3	59.85	60.14	58.03	55.55	17,990
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.2	130.1	131.6	127.2	66.60	66.28	63.04	61.08	8,112
Service (v)	49	132.8	130.7	125.1	119.1	40.84	40.82	39.66	38.69	7,647
Hotels and restaurants		137.3	135.2	124.4	116.8	37.30	37.78	36.79	35.11	4,522
Industrial composite	82	118.8	117.9	113.2	115.9	71.46	71.08	67.96	65.43	143,645
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	299.6	297.6	305.9	..	96.53	96.94	98.11	..	3,940
Manufacturing	75	133.5	136.3	126.7	124.6	73.17	71.69	69.97	66.31	10,934
Food and beverages		117.5	119.1	113.4	112.2	69.75	68.22	66.62	62.23	5,399
Meat products		131.5	134.0	114.5	105.5	75.73	74.98	71.74	73.62	1,793
Dairy products		116.2	116.8	110.6	113.1	57.80	56.46	56.63	50.65	1,747
Products of petroleum and coal		178.7	180.7	187.7	195.5	97.12	98.68	91.70	89.15	1,165
Construction	86	222.6	219.2	203.9	197.6	70.37	69.10	76.97	73.01	14,314
Building and general engineering (m)		226.7	218.8	230.6	214.9	75.91	74.80	81.95	75.25	6,992
Highways, bridges and streets		218.8	219.6	179.2	181.7	65.07	63.88	71.08	70.57	7,322
Transportation, storage, communication	83	109.7	110.8	112.5	118.9	76.93	77.52	71.55	67.83	18,854
Steam railways		98.4	98.6	103.2	112.7	83.14	82.06	76.64	73.12	10,757
Storage		97.5	102.1	96.0	102.7	60.58	66.22	60.47	55.59	3,655
Public utility operation	62	353.2	354.7	325.4	302.2	93.51	90.16	91.47	81.05	3,186
Trade	46	126.9	124.9	120.9	119.5	61.19	62.07	60.21	58.02	16,861
Wholesale		116.6	115.3	115.2	119.3	70.76	70.81	68.52	66.01	6,099
Retail		133.6	131.2	124.5	119.6	55.77	57.09	55.29	53.00	10,762
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	135.1	132.5	131.4	129.1	61.52	61.44	58.65	56.10	4,195
Service (v)	33	118.8	119.1	121.2	121.2	40.34	40.51	39.64	38.51	3,403
Industrial composite	64	141.7	141.4	137.2	137.0	70.84	70.67	69.55	66.15	75,741
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	121.4	119.4	125.4	143.1	103.30	104.35	99.33	92.74	18,553
Coal		18.4	16.2	20.4	27.9	79.55	82.07	68.94	61.46	1,484
Oil		264.1	264.2	271.1	299.7	105.62	106.56	102.21	96.11	15,603
Manufacturing	81	169.5	168.5	161.0	163.5	76.51	76.11	73.14	70.51	34,108
Food and beverages		135.9	134.3	135.1	134.3	73.32	74.18	67.51	66.47	9,985
Meat products		153.0	153.1	141.4	138.3	82.46	81.14	74.02	74.47	4,836
Wood products		126.2	129.2	119.3	121.9	60.02	59.20	58.33	57.00	3,425
Printing, publishing and allied industries		138.1	134.7	135.2	128.5	74.34	73.11	70.26	66.44	1,508
Iron and steel products		242.9	236.4	192.2	203.6	80.28	79.71	79.28	73.55	4,006
Transportation equipment		149.8	148.6	146.4	167.7	75.21	74.17	71.33	68.20	4,365
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		197.7	202.9	172.1	164.5	75.86	75.86	72.72	69.97	3,118
Products of petroleum and coal		200.4	200.6	197.1	207.5	104.25	106.19	99.53	95.93	2,030
Chemical products		311.8	302.4	305.1	328.1	96.20	93.89	91.47	89.11	1,955

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1959
		Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta - concluded										
Construction	90	252.0	241.1	244.5	228.1	76.08	80.43	80.36	74.10	29,011
Building and general engineering (m)		251.3	244.2	244.4	230.3	81.48	84.02	84.91	77.47	16,541
Highways, bridges and streets		253.0	237.0	244.6	224.8	68.92	75.51	74.43	69.74	12,470
Transportation, storage, communication		134.0	134.6	134.9	135.4	84.33	82.86	78.51	71.74	28,000
Steam railways		94.7	94.1	100.4	112.5	82.18	81.28	75.79	73.53	12,719
Electric and motor transportation (o)		181.5	181.4	184.3	185.6	85.36	84.38	82.19	77.94	4,644
Storage		114.1	118.4	117.2	114.8	65.39	62.85	63.30	62.62	2,603
Public utility operation	92	165.2	166.0	162.8	158.4	85.56	86.64	82.42	76.80	4,276
Trade		171.0	168.7	161.4	160.2	63.62	63.26	61.32	59.74	35,441
Wholesale		165.1	162.6	156.8	159.1	74.18	73.31	71.47	67.86	12,292
Retail		174.4	172.1	163.8	160.8	58.01	57.67	56.04	55.45	23,149
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	190.5	184.6	185.3	183.6	65.13	65.34	63.73	59.91	8,226
Service (v)	37	204.1	206.6	194.6	186.6	43.47	43.71	42.87	41.81	12,111
Hotels and restaurants		197.6	200.8	191.3	185.7	38.97	38.95	38.31	38.34	8,015
Industrial composite	73	166.6	164.5	161.9	162.6	75.26	75.72	73.58	69.76	170,488
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	26.4	24.2	56.4	90.7	93.51	95.70	76.55	89.52	3,515
Mining	87	75.0	77.9	72.4	93.9	87.23	86.92	84.93	83.97	7,392
Gold (a)		53.7	54.7	61.0	64.3	83.43	84.37	84.01	79.89	1,058
Other metal (b)		82.5	83.5	76.0	106.2	98.05	99.18	94.50	93.87	3,919
Coal		43.1	43.5	44.6	57.1	49.73	61.53	58.02	60.04	1,016
Manufacturing	86	106.4	104.7	128.6	136.7	83.21	83.22	79.38	74.99	75,959
Food and beverages		122.2	113.3	132.3	142.2	71.14	70.15	68.05	62.16	15,157
Canned and cured fish		152.4	141.3	185.8	165.6	69.82	64.41	70.43	62.53	5,291
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		133.7	107.9	140.9	234.1	51.87	54.18	47.28	46.21	2,669
Wood products		61.9	61.3	119.8	119.0	76.12	76.02	74.42	71.87	17,099
Saw and planing mills (g)		60.7	59.9	123.4	121.8	76.61	76.76	74.81	72.40	15,151
Paper products		164.5	164.1	162.7	156.6	98.33	97.09	93.15	89.25	9,941
Pulp and paper mills		173.9	174.0	161.4	158.6	102.92	100.99	98.18	93.80	8,009
Printing, publishing and allied industries		121.3	121.3	116.5	124.2	92.90	92.98	90.05	80.28	3,578
Iron and steel products		118.5	118.7	108.5	148.7	90.91	90.46	89.99	80.18	6,311
Transportation equipment		166.4	166.9	157.5	183.8	87.33	88.75	85.55	81.33	7,910
Shipbuilding and repairing		152.3	152.1	148.0	182.0	87.22	89.57	86.45	82.47	5,780
Non-ferrous metal products		153.3	155.3	158.5	191.0	95.84	96.77	92.80	87.15	6,454
Chemical products		97.7	95.3	100.4	97.7	86.58	86.05	83.46	79.14	2,408
Construction	93	132.5	128.2	117.2	177.2	91.00	91.63	85.82	94.39	29,114
Building and general engineering (m)		117.2	109.2	95.8	182.4	94.50	96.07	92.40	105.34	15,615
Highways, bridges and streets		155.9	157.5	149.4	169.4	86.96	86.90	79.46	76.54	13,499
Transportation, storage, communication	91	125.9	126.3	130.7	138.8	84.17	84.51	78.45	75.22	41,598
Steam railways		125.7	124.8	126.2	141.0	86.25	83.93	82.58	77.61	14,979
Electric and motor transportation (o)		106.7	107.3	108.1	101.5	86.43	85.94	83.46	79.28	5,649
Water transportation (n)		85.9	89.9	95.0	112.6	74.61	82.57	65.94	73.53	7,218
Communication		172.2	170.6	191.2	187.5	77.88	77.34	69.99	63.62	8,791
Public utility operation	w	135.4	136.7	142.0	162.7	100.41	100.24	97.98	85.04	5,850
Trade	61	120.3	115.5	116.8	123.0	68.76	70.29	65.62	62.88	45,372
Wholesale		117.1	113.9	119.7	130.4	81.14	82.92	74.82	71.93	16,454
Retail		122.2	116.4	115.1	118.9	61.71	62.96	60.04	57.17	28,913
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	168.7	163.9	162.2	160.7	66.21	66.19	65.23	61.60	11,957
Service (v)	47	131.4	130.5	142.6	142.2	55.84	55.04	51.68	48.81	15,369
Hotels and restaurants		130.4	129.9	131.5	140.1	45.59	45.51	44.93	45.15	8,645
Industrial composite	78	112.2	110.2	120.5	135.5	79.63	80.07	75.65	74.88	236,126

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1959
	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	100.2	100.0	99.4	99.4	57.94	60.18	52.97	52.92	3,284
Food and beverages	101.2	106.5	110.4	105.8	53.84	58.20	49.72	51.09	1,415
Construction	591.8	524.5	408.7	301.9	54.04	60.29	57.48	53.99	2,752
Trade	124.5	121.0	116.5	120.2	50.56	52.15	50.42	50.12	4,717
Retail	129.6	128.4	118.0	121.2	45.02	45.48	44.52	43.96	2,983
Industrial composite	148.2	144.4	133.9	130.6	52.75	53.87	51.46	49.74	14,500
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	119.8	120.3	125.7	131.8	68.20	68.69	64.07	61.50	8,544
Food and beverages	93.8	93.1	93.2	100.7	48.65	53.82	44.83	46.57	1,909
Transportation equipment	149.2	149.7	163.3	171.3	72.17	71.77	67.99	64.35	4,465
Construction	109.3	107.5	93.8	99.2	66.86	67.98	60.02	60.07	3,263
Transportation, storage, communication	95.6	105.2	88.3	102.8	57.06	54.01	57.23	49.70	4,836
Trade	117.5	117.2	115.6	118.1	52.42	53.72	50.71	47.09	3,357
Retail	122.0	122.1	120.0	120.6	46.73	47.69	44.22	42.36	6,028
Industrial composite	115.7	117.3	112.7	118.2	60.13	60.09	57.59	54.52	29,237
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	90.9	85.3	87.2	91.9	63.46	64.59	59.37	57.27	4,090
Construction	162.0	153.1	117.0	119.6	68.95	70.55	60.76	59.53	2,493
Transportation, storage, communication	68.5	71.6	75.5	92.1	57.37	57.96	54.93	46.68	2,642
Trade	113.4	111.4	103.2	102.7	48.02	49.15	44.19	44.27	3,692
Industrial composite	99.5	97.3	93.0	98.5	57.71	58.35	53.76	51.19	14,963
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	110.9	110.7	99.5	113.0	64.87	63.02	60.78	59.61	20,647
Leather products	75.9	76.2	73.3	78.1	44.13	41.50	42.81	41.54	2,924
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.4	88.9	93.5	96.4	40.88	39.05	39.55	38.50	2,470
Transportation equipment	190.0	197.3	71.8	196.9	83.15	74.79	72.66	71.42	2,772
Construction	105.2	102.3	109.0	112.3	67.70	66.98	64.73	62.29	5,657
Transportation, storage, communication	122.5	122.0	122.1	124.3	67.93	72.68	66.40	67.22	3,373
Trade	119.7	117.4	114.5	115.6	54.09	54.47	52.42	49.89	7,648
Retail	118.3	115.9	114.0	114.0	46.24	46.41	45.19	43.31	5,027
Service	136.7	137.9	138.1	139.4	38.96	39.00	37.61	35.50	2,910
Industrial composite	115.3	114.3	109.2	116.7	62.01	61.47	58.90	57.51	43,316
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	99.7	94.1	94.6	103.2	60.72	59.60	58.26	55.05	7,982
Textile products (except clothing)	107.7	96.0	105.0	111.7	55.04	50.44	53.34	49.36	2,508
Clothing (textile and fur)	47.2	44.3	48.4	47.9	39.89	40.25	42.90	37.29	1,067
Iron and steel products	89.4	87.2	91.7	113.7	71.86	72.00	65.27	64.18	1,539
Industrial composite	102.8	98.5	98.4	105.0	59.74	58.97	57.55	54.85	11,557
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	121.0	119.2	116.4	124.2	71.40	70.84	67.96	65.67	10,780
Pulp and paper mills	106.6	105.8	111.4	123.1	97.25	96.38	90.46	89.79	3,663
Industrial composite	123.2	122.5	117.6	123.9	68.41	67.54	64.76	62.73	14,678
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	112.2	110.3	109.9	117.6	73.93	73.65	71.24	68.88	221,345
Food and beverages	122.6	121.7	119.1	118.2	72.73	72.59	69.32	65.55	26,578
Tobacco and tobacco products	92.7	94.4	94.7	99.6	75.17	78.87	73.87	69.56	5,369
Leather products	81.4	80.3	80.9	83.0	51.29	48.61	49.81	48.26	8,170
Textile products (except clothing)	91.0	91.0	86.5	90.5	61.27	61.54	61.48	59.41	9,898
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.6	97.2	102.0	102.9	50.02	48.17	49.45	47.98	41,080
Men's clothing	85.9	82.1	87.3	91.9	52.02	50.51	51.07	49.44	10,853
Women's clothing	101.0	92.3	100.0	99.6	48.52	50.94	50.54	49.12	16,288
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.9	120.5	116.4	118.8	84.60	84.45	81.30	77.48	10,738
Iron and steel products	107.0	105.4	102.5	118.0	85.34	84.81	81.39	78.44	25,395
Transportation equipment	110.4	112.0	109.0	136.3	87.63	88.39	80.69	77.69	26,681
Railway and rolling stock equipment	64.6	69.5	62.1	83.7	79.40	81.18	70.38	71.97	9,628
Electrical apparatus and supplies	138.3	135.9	133.9	153.0	85.23	83.54	81.83	77.28	19,382
Chemical products	126.4	126.2	124.6	127.8	90.37	85.64	82.12	82.12	11,006
Construction	154.2	155.0	147.2	153.4	80.46	81.35	76.45	73.18	38,915
Building and general engineering (m)	151.9	155.9	144.2	152.2	82.04	82.95	77.98	75.10	29,107
Transportation, storage, communication	144.0	144.2	149.3	149.4	80.42	81.22	75.55	74.60	39,241
Electric and motor transportation (o)	118.9	118.9	115.3	115.4	76.44	77.81	73.66	69.69	11,846
Trade	132.6	131.5	130.3	131.2	65.24	65.64	62.00	57.83	71,430
Wholesale	140.7	140.7	138.6	139.0	79.62	79.36	75.28	70.87	29,638
Retail	127.4	125.5	125.2	126.6	55.05	55.77	52.90	49.45	41,792
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.2	148.8	147.4	144.6	72.28	73.12	69.62	65.84	30,098
Insurance	144.8	144.9	141.8	134.4	76.03	76.19	72.57	70.92	12,287
Service (v)	142.3	142.7	138.4	127.8	51.46	51.29	48.77	51.51	25,168
Hotels and restaurants	131.6	132.3	128.9	116.0	40.78	40.55	38.43	37.95	11,108
Industrial composite	125.5	124.2	123.2	127.4	72.36	72.46	69.27	67.00	432,224

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug., 1959
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	106.3	106.0	105.9	112.5	77.96	78.03	73.71	70.55	15,732
Pulp and paper mills	117.7	115.6	113.3	120.3	87.34	86.83	86.13	82.46	4,679
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.0	109.2	108.8	113.9	81.58	81.29	76.22	74.40	2,470
Iron and steel products	57.8	56.2	58.2	59.5	78.10	77.20	74.70	68.41	1,122
Construction	173.4	168.2	162.6	147.3	73.44	72.32	68.49	66.65	8,798
Trade	124.5	123.4	123.2	116.2	56.94	57.37	53.91	50.49	11,716
Retail	115.9	115.0	116.1	114.7	50.16	50.61	48.15	45.88	8,529
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.4	122.2	119.6	114.9	69.35	69.58	66.84	65.97	5,327
Service (v)	130.3	130.1	125.1	107.2	49.32	48.68	48.26	40.38	5,297
Industrial composite	127.8	126.7	124.8	122.7	68.74	68.65	65.33	62.50	52,558
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	117.4	116.6	121.3	121.8	79.21	79.36	77.60	74.06	200,347
Food and beverages	119.4	118.0	112.7	112.6	73.77	74.24	70.52	68.09	25,646
Meat products	137.2	137.7	133.6	126.8	82.94	83.35	79.48	76.29	6,259
Rubber products	96.5	98.1	86.5	92.3	87.47	87.65	82.60	78.30	5,347
Textile products (except clothing)	87.5	83.8	84.5	86.8	63.71	63.88	60.91	59.42	4,780
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.4	85.8	88.5	90.1	54.55	54.96	52.80	52.22	17,172
Men's clothing	84.0	83.7	87.2	97.2	54.71	55.56	50.87	51.46	5,249
Women's clothing	90.4	86.9	98.4	93.3	58.60	58.25	56.71	56.44	5,017
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	125.1	122.7	126.2	121.0	75.22	75.25	72.36	70.15	8,191
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.9	121.6	120.0	121.3	90.33	91.32	85.10	81.90	18,916
Iron and steel products	128.4	130.4	123.7	116.7	88.23	87.80	84.63	78.47	33,780
Transportation equipment	126.1	130.3	241.0	246.2	85.94	85.10	89.80	84.62	13,480
Non-ferrous metal products	116.1	113.8	105.2	108.3	76.94	76.71	76.34	72.72	8,628
Electrical apparatus and supplies	117.6	114.0	114.3	133.6	81.93	82.18	79.24	75.91	20,573
Chemical products	123.0	122.3	121.8	123.3	81.64	81.50	79.54	76.02	12,312
Construction	192.0	189.5	179.7	168.3	94.15	92.98	87.05	84.15	29,199
Building and general engineering (m)	182.4	179.0	170.6	161.0	96.63	95.33	88.89	85.85	24,021
Transportation, storage, communication	149.6	149.7	144.8	150.7	79.88	79.66	76.25	73.15	29,484
Electric and motor transportation (o)	136.1	131.6	126.7	131.9	81.91	81.03	78.94	77.32	13,037
Public utility operation	127.5	128.2	137.2	135.2	96.02	95.98	92.90	86.79	12,386
Trade	137.1	137.0	131.2	131.1	70.92	71.35	67.70	65.73	88,934
Wholesale	153.4	152.3	147.6	150.1	82.92	84.33	79.01	75.83	33,693
Retail	128.8	129.2	122.9	121.9	63.61	63.52	60.87	59.73	55,241
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.2	166.3	162.5	161.7	74.41	75.40	72.51	70.02	36,849
Insurance	158.6	159.1	155.4	149.8	78.78	79.20	76.41	74.37	16,553
Service (v)	155.0	153.9	148.4	147.6	57.01	57.39	53.83	52.21	29,613
Hotels and restaurants	122.3	120.4	117.1	122.3	42.27	42.62	40.13	40.03	11,819
Industrial composite	133.0	132.2	132.4	132.3	77.14	77.32	74.61	71.58	427,248
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	102.6	102.7	84.3	105.5	88.68	89.05	81.13	79.93	55,211
Textile products (except clothing)	57.2	61.9	78.6	101.1	58.82	58.24	53.88	53.14	1,570
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.4	27.9	41.0	48.7	45.56	46.15	46.70	47.07	1,310
Iron and steel products	125.8	125.0	74.6	116.2	99.06	99.25	92.72	91.37	27,898
Electrical apparatus and supplies	96.7	97.5	107.8	122.9	90.05	91.59	88.07	81.90	7,402
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	108.1	109.9	104.9	100.8	77.38	76.38	73.59	71.19	2,299
Construction	155.2	159.5	138.8	157.2	93.45	90.74	83.36	78.91	5,533
Transportation, storage, communication	136.0	133.9	130.7	138.8	78.87	79.96	74.96	69.63	3,634
Retail trade	144.5	142.8	140.0	145.0	55.97	56.74	54.26	52.35	8,055
Industrial composite	114.7	114.5	98.6	115.5	82.48	82.76	75.57	74.55	83,723
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	108.4	98.7	103.2	119.3	87.04	88.84	82.42	78.17	28,218
Pulp and paper mills	134.5	135.3	129.5	131.6	96.02	96.55	92.17	91.09	3,624
Iron and steel products	103.3	102.8	92.4	111.6	94.73	93.82	89.07	86.71	8,519
Transportation equipment	107.1	75.6	104.4	124.1	92.62	97.12	85.98	69.30	5,921
Construction	129.8	135.5	190.7	233.3	77.60	79.48	84.90	82.61	1,774
Industrial composite	114.5	106.3	111.7	127.0	82.37	83.72	79.01	75.63	34,814

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE IN DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug., 1959
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	87.1	89.7	79.8	78.8	71.86	73.06	67.59	64.96	11,355
Textile products (except clothing)	72.3	70.0	82.5	91.5	66.02	71.56	62.72	62.13	1,079
Iron and steel products	68.5	73.5	56.4	46.6	81.86	80.99	75.39	74.98	4,553
Industrial composite	92.0	94.3	85.5	85.0	69.29	70.36	65.50	63.07	14,526
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	112.1	108.6	103.8	110.0	71.18	71.08	67.11	65.02	18,981
Food and beverages	149.5	139.1	120.2	133.2	74.89	78.39	70.08	70.39	4,130
Rubber products	91.0	88.9	85.2	95.6	77.95	76.91	73.45	67.41	4,491
Leather products	71.0	71.5	68.8	67.0	61.55	60.80	60.67	60.56	1,230
Wood products	103.1	102.2	104.6	108.4	66.31	64.25	63.52	63.03	2,106
Electrical apparatus and supplies	266.2	254.8	273.4	256.7	63.70	64.87	59.52	57.96	1,954
Construction	257.6	250.9	195.3	175.2	82.59	81.48	75.39	71.30	2,532
Industrial composite	126.8	123.5	115.2	118.6	70.47	70.43	66.40	63.96	27,686
London:									
Manufacturing	116.7	119.0	110.0	114.5	72.88	72.02	70.37	67.04	18,002
Food and beverages	114.2	114.1	102.9	113.3	70.73	70.53	68.25	64.34	4,413
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.4	79.7	79.1	85.0	50.08	48.36	52.12	48.86	1,040
Paper products	99.5	96.3	89.8	102.1	81.38	83.05	75.86	75.61	978
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.4	112.8	106.5	103.4	83.64	83.47	81.65	71.45	1,373
Iron and steel products	104.2	105.9	92.7	98.0	76.24	73.87	75.13	73.60	3,019
Electrical apparatus and supplies	121.3	144.8	107.3	76.8	69.21	72.95	67.72	65.47	1,471
Construction	125.5	121.0	116.9	97.1	81.36	79.43	74.69	75.86	2,558
Transportation, storage, communication	120.7	111.7	120.3	127.4	74.68	76.43	71.28	67.00	2,254
Retail trade	122.6	122.4	118.8	121.9	55.50	56.34	51.07	49.86	4,243
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.0	148.8	143.9	137.6	67.57	69.69	64.99	63.54	3,211
Industrial composite	124.7	124.7	118.2	119.6	69.94	69.82	66.90	64.26	35,272
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	63.3	68.6	55.2	75.8	91.40	91.54	84.58	80.14	21,022
Food and beverages	153.1	125.3	136.8	142.9	76.00	77.43	69.78	68.68	3,298
Iron and steel products	81.1	78.8	71.5	96.5	86.88	92.46	84.29	80.26	3,567
Transportation equipment	51.1	61.3	41.2	64.5	99.60	96.64	90.15	83.94	11,441
Trade	101.5	101.0	100.4	111.1	57.77	58.89	55.92	53.39	4,147
Industrial composite	74.6	78.9	67.2	85.1	83.28	83.88	77.48	74.38	32,381
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	110.7	112.5	118.3	123.2	79.85	81.05	80.24	79.41	5,724
Pulp and paper mills	128.7	126.9	129.0	133.5	86.64	88.68	86.91	88.91	2,669
Transportation equipment	109.3	115.5	140.4	143.2	73.39	75.11	75.57	73.05	1,392
Transportation, storage, communication	115.0	117.4	112.3	113.4	80.77	83.41	77.43	71.55	2,771
Trade	115.3	116.7	119.5	125.5	60.31	61.31	59.02	55.30	2,692
Industrial composite	119.8	122.0	120.2	130.4	74.37	76.01	72.78	72.77	14,878
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	106.7	106.2	102.1	105.8	69.70	69.34	66.10	62.33	35,973
Food and beverages	102.3	103.1	97.5	96.5	75.26	76.19	72.75	71.02	7,644
Meat products	116.9	118.2	110.3	104.9	79.73	80.39	74.99	76.43	3,491
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.7	88.9	91.9	92.4	47.44	45.40	45.67	43.12	5,039
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.6	104.3	102.3	101.7	70.15	69.05	65.89	65.20	2,846
Iron and steel products	127.7	126.4	115.6	117.1	73.73	73.76	73.04	66.56	4,408
Transportation equipment	87.8	87.9	90.4	103.7	76.59	75.83	69.55	65.12	7,010
Construction	152.7	146.4	133.7	134.0	78.22	81.18	76.09	71.68	7,372
Building and general engineering (m)	144.9	135.7	97.5	129.2	79.56	82.04	72.75	72.35	5,384
Transportation, storage, communication	127.7	126.8	123.7	121.3	76.17	77.16	72.42	68.08	9,821
Trade	107.9	107.6	104.0	103.0	64.32	64.42	61.86	58.75	25,303
Wholesale	116.4	116.6	110.3	109.2	69.09	68.42	66.27	62.95	9,833
Retail	103.1	102.5	100.4	99.7	61.29	61.85	59.15	56.35	15,470
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.8	131.1	131.2	127.1	68.48	68.37	65.36	63.43	6,610
Service (v)	123.9	121.8	120.5	116.5	41.36	41.24	39.96	38.92	6,437
Industrial composite	115.0	113.9	110.0	110.6	67.84	68.03	64.72	61.35	93,984

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1959
	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	163.4	166.6	151.4	152.3	78.64	78.28	74.33	72.51	3,602
Construction	221.8	216.3	156.5	176.3	66.69	66.82	74.19	72.71	3,316
Wholesale trade	110.2	111.2	111.7	115.1	71.01	71.05	68.30	65.81	2,491
Retail trade	112.2	107.5	103.6	97.8	55.79	57.97	56.79	53.52	4,151
Industrial composite	143.7	142.2	127.6	129.3	66.34	67.61	65.04	63.31	18,832
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	142.8	141.7	132.7	125.8	73.19	71.39	69.67	64.55	3,094
Food and beverages	133.3	133.3	127.3	121.4	74.17	70.73	69.66	64.37	1,887
Construction	205.7	198.5	206.7	197.0	76.94	75.19	80.15	69.31	2,304
Wholesale trade	127.5	123.3	119.5	120.7	67.59	67.05	65.69	62.69	1,932
Retail trade	143.4	138.8	131.8	133.5	57.02	59.37	55.34	52.67	2,179
Industrial composite	146.1	143.3	139.9	136.6	67.23	66.75	65.36	60.15	12,323
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	198.0	198.4	182.4	185.6	77.32	77.30	73.36	71.44	14,965
Food and beverages	145.4	147.6	138.2	137.7	76.18	77.27	71.64	70.80	4,442
Meat products	151.0	153.9	141.8	138.0	80.09	80.83	73.14	73.74	3,067
Construction	227.1	222.6	221.4	219.8	80.28	84.26	83.32	79.33	9,173
Building and general engineering (m)	204.7	202.5	202.4	208.6	84.43	87.24	86.61	82.51	5,962
Wholesale trade	192.3	187.0	186.9	189.8	73.36	72.62	71.81	67.47	5,112
Retail trade	177.2	171.7	170.6	170.9	58.72	58.80	55.74	55.38	10,239
Service (v)	216.4	216.4	206.0	191.4	44.55	45.35	43.66	42.06	3,911
Industrial composite	198.2	195.5	188.4	189.7	70.98	71.77	69.44	66.91	51,207
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	153.3	150.9	140.1	143.4	79.49	78.31	75.52	72.14	11,281
Food and beverages	135.3	134.0	128.0	131.8	80.22	77.99	72.92	72.28	3,370
Transportation equipment	136.7	135.9	132.5	144.8	74.50	74.48	74.87	69.07	2,500
Construction	297.7	296.0	261.2	236.7	77.39	78.23	79.92	70.68	6,466
Wholesale trade	147.2	146.9	135.3	140.9	74.02	74.05	70.97	67.44	5,042
Retail trade	170.9	172.6	160.1	158.2	59.13	57.96	57.77	56.74	8,557
Industrial composite	177.5	177.1	163.0	165.2	71.14	70.55	69.25	66.24	43,952
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	91.7	90.1	114.0	124.1	83.00	82.79	79.29	74.50	36,721
Food and beverages	116.3	107.1	114.7	123.5	76.96	76.19	72.53	70.90	9,202
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.4	119.7	114.3	123.3	96.93	96.97	93.70	82.26	2,752
Wood products	30.1	31.0	98.9	100.6	84.45	83.97	77.30	73.66	4,602
Saw and planing mills (g)	22.2	23.2	101.1	102.3	90.51	90.68	78.35	74.76	2,916
Iron and steel products	121.1	121.4	110.9	153.7	91.18	90.55	90.07	80.32	6,037
Transportation equipment	144.4	148.8	142.2	162.2	87.97	87.86	86.43	83.11	4,100
Construction	116.4	114.6	87.8	132.2	94.13	93.36	88.61	93.72	12,995
Building and general engineering (m)	106.4	103.2	74.1	114.1	97.15	96.31	92.36	99.27	9,330
Transportation, storage, communication	121.2	121.5	130.3	133.6	80.36	82.06	73.63	72.42	18,200
Water transportation (n)	87.4	90.1	96.4	112.1	74.09	83.60	65.05	77.62	4,167
Communication	169.7	168.5	193.3	187.3	78.22	77.80	69.89	62.81	7,789
Public utility operation	142.9	143.6	143.7	148.3	106.24	104.89	101.55	92.14	3,567
Trade	119.1	114.4	113.1	118.9	72.42	74.00	69.82	66.74	31,864
Wholesale	124.2	124.8	121.2	132.1	85.40	85.57	80.99	76.32	12,859
Retail	115.9	107.8	108.1	110.9	63.63	65.54	62.05	59.82	19,005
Service (v)	129.4	127.8	143.6	137.3	60.41	59.36	53.99	49.63	11,021
Industrial composite	112.5	110.2	118.3	128.1	78.73	79.11	74.54	72.34	122,508
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	114.4	112.0	132.9	147.6	86.23	88.33	79.00	75.81	5,482
Wood products	17.7	16.8	109.2	108.6	89.10	87.78	65.08	64.05	232
Transportation equipment	212.4	206.4	191.8	233.4	86.41	89.55	84.40	79.53	3,694
Trade	112.8	110.3	112.8	120.9	58.43	58.69	56.82	52.41	4,338
Industrial composite	111.2	109.6	116.0	125.5	71.50	72.70	68.44	64.63	15,697

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	August 1959					July 1959		August 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	44,728	39,277	5,451	87.8	12.2	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1
Prince Edward Island	6,091	4,623	1,468	75.9	24.1	74.8	25.2	74.2	25.8
Nova Scotia	89,812	74,382	15,430	82.8	17.2	83.2	16.8	82.6	17.4
New Brunswick	65,210	53,342	11,868	81.8	18.2	82.2	17.8	82.0	18.0
Quebec	815,357	625,100	190,257	76.7	23.3	76.9	23.1	76.6	23.4
Ontario	1,199,852	903,424	296,428	75.3	24.7	75.9	24.1	75.3	24.7
Manitoba	143,645	109,831	33,814	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	76.2	23.8
Saskatchewan	75,741	61,478	14,263	81.2	18.8	80.8	19.2	81.1	18.9
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	170,488	135,140	35,348	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7
British Columbia (including Yukon)	236,126	183,883	52,243	77.9	22.1	78.4	21.6	79.0	21.0
Canada	2,847,050	2,190,480	656,570	76.9	23.1	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0
Urban Areas									
St. John's	14,500	11,530	2,970	79.5	20.5	78.9	21.1	77.8	22.2
Sydney	16,465	15,351	1,114	93.2	6.8	93.5	6.5	94.3	5.7
Halifax	29,237	21,126	8,111	72.3	27.7	72.7	27.3	71.8	28.2
Moncton	8,434	5,881	2,553	69.7	30.3	70.3	29.7	70.6	29.4
Saint John	14,963	10,515	4,448	70.3	29.7	70.8	29.2	68.8	31.2
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,725	13,391	1,334	90.9	9.1	91.5	8.5	..	..
Quebec	43,316	31,780	11,536	73.4	26.6	73.3	26.7	71.9	28.1
Sherbrooke	11,557	8,345	3,212	72.2	27.8	73.2	26.8	73.1	26.9
Shawinigan Falls	8,811	7,154	1,657	81.2	18.8	82.0	18.0	80.6	19.4
Three Rivers	14,678	10,851	3,827	73.9	26.1	74.8	25.2	74.6	25.4
Drummondville	6,685	4,929	1,756	73.7	26.3	74.3	25.7	73.7	26.3
Montreal	432,224	307,272	124,952	71.1	28.9	71.4	28.6	70.8	29.2
Ottawa - Hull	52,558	38,137	14,421	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4	72.1	27.9
Kingston	9,908	7,781	2,127	78.5	21.5	79.5	20.5	81.0	19.0
Peterborough	12,600	9,636	2,964	76.5	23.5	76.8	23.2	75.8	24.2
Oshawa	17,213	13,867	3,346	80.6	19.4	85.7	14.3	82.4	17.6
Toronto	427,248	293,666	133,582	68.7	31.3	68.9	31.1	69.2	30.8
Hamilton	83,723	65,093	18,630	77.7	22.3	78.3	21.7	73.6	26.4
St. Catharines	34,814	28,594	6,220	82.1	17.9	83.7	16.3	81.9	18.1
Niagara Falls	10,222	7,074	3,148	69.2	30.8	73.0	27.0	69.9	30.1
Brantford	14,526	10,806	3,720	74.4	25.6	75.2	24.8	72.7	27.3
Guelph	9,237	6,706	2,531	72.6	27.4	72.8	27.2	73.8	26.2
Galt	11,565	8,148	3,417	70.5	29.5	70.9	29.1	71.0	29.0
Kitchener	27,686	19,020	8,666	68.7	31.3	69.3	30.7	68.2	31.8
Sudbury	23,007	20,690	2,317	89.9	10.1	89.7	10.3	90.4	9.6
Timmins	8,122	7,440	682	91.6	8.4	92.1	7.9	..	..
London	35,272	24,258	11,014	68.8	31.2	69.5	30.5	68.7	31.3
Sarnia	12,360	10,477	1,883	84.8	15.2	85.6	14.4	85.1	14.9
Windsor	32,381	25,568	6,813	79.0	21.0	81.3	18.7	76.1	23.9
Sault Ste. Marie	14,263	12,742	1,521	89.3	10.7	89.3	10.7	89.9	10.1
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,878	12,225	2,653	82.2	17.8	82.6	17.4	81.9	18.1
Winnipeg	93,984	65,799	28,185	70.0	30.0	69.8	30.2	69.6	30.4
Regina	18,832	13,233	5,599	70.3	29.7	70.4	29.6	70.1	29.9
Saskatoon	12,323	9,224	3,099	74.9	25.1	75.1	24.9	75.0	25.0
Edmonton	51,207	38,380	12,827	75.0	25.0	75.2	24.8	74.7	25.3
Calgary	43,952	32,629	11,323	74.2	25.8	74.0	26.0	73.8	26.2
Vancouver	122,508	87,464	35,044	71.4	28.6	71.8	28.2	72.3	27.7
Victoria	15,697	11,506	4,191	73.3	26.7	73.5	26.5	74.2	25.8
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	53,185	52,151	1,034	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9
Mining	112,714	108,430	4,284	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Manufacturing	1,187,237	909,998	277,239	76.6	23.4	77.6	22.4	76.8	23.2
Durable goods (u)	548,381	483,631	64,750	88.2	11.8	88.6	11.4	88.2	11.8
Non-durable goods (u)	638,856	426,367	212,489	66.7	33.3	67.8	32.2	66.8	33.2
Construction	314,895	307,128	7,767	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	375,509	318,172	57,337	84.7	15.3	84.5	15.5	84.1	15.9
Public utility operation	62,014	54,091	7,923	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7
Trade	450,762	290,332	160,430	64.4	35.6	64.5	35.5	64.2	35.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	148,669	74,616	74,053	50.2	49.8	50.3	49.7	49.9	50.1
Service (v)	142,065	75,562	66,503	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8
Industrial composite	2,847,050	2,190,480	656,570	76.9	23.1	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	August 1959					July 1959		August 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	53,135	52,151	1,034	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9
Mining	112,714	108,430	4,284	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Metal mining	67,987	66,403	1,584	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,024	16,728	296	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	50,963	49,675	1,288	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Iron	7,922	7,555	367	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5	96.8	3.2
Uranium	13,303	13,021	282	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	97.8	2.2
Fuels	29,229	27,021	2,208	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6	92.1	7.9
Coal	12,435	12,296	139	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	16,794	14,725	2,069	87.7	12.3	87.6	12.4	86.8	13.2
Non-metal (c)	15,498	15,006	492	96.8	3.2	96.6	3.4	96.8	3.2
Asbestos	6,441	6,292	149	97.7	2.3	97.5	2.5	..	..
Manufacturing	1,187,237	909,998	277,239	76.6	23.4	77.6	22.4	76.8	23.2
Durable goods (u)	548,381	483,631	64,750	88.2	11.8	88.6	11.4	88.2	11.8
Non-Durable goods (u)	638,356	426,367	212,489	66.7	33.3	67.8	32.2	66.8	33.2
Food and beverages	172,148	122,212	49,936	71.0	29.0	74.2	25.8	71.1	28.9
Meat products	31,401	24,253	7,148	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9	77.5	22.5
Dairy products	15,148	12,435	2,713	82.1	17.9	81.9	18.1	81.5	18.5
Canned and cured fish	16,019	11,010	5,009	68.7	31.3	70.4	29.6	68.1	31.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	27,827	14,088	13,739	50.6	49.4	62.9	37.1	50.3	49.7
Grain mill products	8,781	7,303	1,478	83.2	16.8	82.8	17.2	83.5	16.5
Bread and other bakery products	19,266	15,371	3,895	79.8	20.2	80.1	19.9	79.5	20.5
Biscuits and crackers	6,960	3,324	3,636	47.8	52.2	48.4	51.6	46.3	53.7
Distilled and malt liquors	16,438	13,402	3,036	81.5	18.5	85.6	14.4	83.4	16.6
Other beverages (d)	9,684	8,897	787	91.9	8.1	92.0	8.0	91.1	8.9
Confectionery	8,167	3,713	4,454	45.5	54.5	47.8	52.2	45.8	54.2
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,478	3,908	4,570	46.1	53.9	45.0	55.0	42.8	57.2
Rubber products	21,377	16,594	4,783	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2	78.3	21.7
Leather products	29,780	16,737	13,043	56.2	43.8	56.1	43.9	56.4	43.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,454	10,749	9,705	52.6	47.4	53.0	47.0	52.4	47.6
Other leather products (f)	9,326	5,988	3,338	64.2	35.8	63.1	36.9	65.1	34.9
Textile products (except clothing)	59,659	39,791	19,868	66.7	33.3	67.1	32.9	66.6	33.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,806	11,984	5,822	67.3	32.7	67.6	32.4	66.3	33.7
Woollen goods	9,848	6,168	3,680	62.6	37.4	63.1	36.9	63.4	36.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,873	10,715	3,158	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	99,179	29,740	69,439	30.0	70.0	30.4	69.6	30.0	70.0
Men's clothing	32,230	19,351	21,879	32.1	67.9	32.7	67.3	31.7	68.3
Women's clothing	26,389	6,329	20,060	24.0	76.0	24.8	75.2	23.8	76.2
Knit goods	20,072	6,232	13,840	31.0	69.0	31.3	68.7	31.9	68.1
Fur goods	3,439	2,307	1,132	67.1	32.9	68.4	31.6	68.4	31.6
Wood products	81,557	74,247	7,310	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	91.8	8.2
Saw and planing mills (g)	46,613	43,817	2,796	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9	94.4	5.6
Furniture	24,808	21,836	2,972	88.0	12.0	87.8	12.2	88.3	11.7
Other wood products (h)	10,136	8,594	1,542	84.8	15.2	85.0	15.0	85.0	15.0
Paper products	94,381	82,271	12,110	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills	68,566	64,781	3,785	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	25,815	17,490	8,325	67.8	32.2	68.3	31.7	68.0	32.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	54,123	39,311	14,812	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products	178,775	162,752	16,023	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	90.2	9.8
Agricultural implements	14,339	13,583	806	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	93.7	6.3
Boilers and plate work	6,410	5,991	419	93.5	6.5	93.1	6.9	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	12,342	11,671	671	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	94.4	5.6
Hardware and tools	10,687	8,669	2,018	81.1	18.9	81.2	18.8	80.2	19.8
Heating and cooking appliances	9,410	8,473	937	90.0	10.0	89.4	10.6	88.8	11.2
Iron castings	19,765	18,534	1,231	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.4	6.6
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,197	28,968	4,229	87.3	12.7	87.6	12.4	87.8	12.2
Industrial machinery (r)	24,954	22,054	2,900	88.4	11.6	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3
Primary iron and steel	37,751	36,262	1,489	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	95.2	4.8
Sheet metal products	17,726	15,320	2,406	86.4	13.6	86.1	13.9	85.6	14.4
Wire and wire products	8,466	7,507	959	88.7	11.3	88.8	11.2	88.9	11.1

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	August 1959					July 1959		August 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	116,753	107,369	9,384	92.0	8.0	92.9	7.1	91.7	8.3
Aircraft and parts	29,751	26,757	2,994	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9
Motor vehicles	21,751	19,827	1,924	91.2	8.8	93.9	6.1	90.7	9.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,933	15,003	2,930	83.7	16.3	85.3	14.7	84.1	15.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	24,842	24,420	422	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,779	19,050	729	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	95.4	4.6
Non-ferrous metal products	56,086	50,018	6,068	89.2	10.8	89.2	10.8	89.7	10.3
Aluminum products	8,849	7,434	1,415	84.0	16.0	84.1	15.9	83.6	16.4
Brass and copper products	9,611	8,396	1,215	87.4	12.6	87.2	12.8	88.2	11.8
Smelting and refining	29,322	28,451	871	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	76,588	54,356	22,232	71.0	29.0	71.6	28.4	71.4	28.6
Heavy electrical machinery	19,381	15,486	3,895	79.9	20.1	79.9	20.1	79.9	20.1
Telecommunication equipment	17,771	10,735	7,036	60.4	39.6	61.6	38.4	59.9	40.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	38,622	34,889	3,733	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	90.0	10.0
Clay products	5,714	5,257	457	92.0	8.0	92.2	7.8	89.8	10.2
Glass and glass products	9,336	7,555	1,781	80.9	19.1	80.4	19.6	81.1	18.9
Concrete products	8,387	8,108	279	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal	15,418	13,914	1,504	90.2	9.8	89.9	10.1	90.2	9.8
Petroleum refining	14,810	13,349	1,461	90.1	9.9	89.8	10.2	90.1	9.9
Chemical products	54,480	42,586	11,894	78.2	21.8	78.2	21.8	78.1	21.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,193	4,415	3,778	53.9	46.1	54.2	45.8	55.9	44.1
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,010	8,461	549	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2
Other chemical products (l)	37,277	29,710	7,567	79.7	20.3	79.7	20.3	79.2	20.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	29,833	19,303	10,530	64.7	35.3	65.3	34.7	64.1	35.9
Construction	314,895	307,128	7,767	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Building and general engineering (m)	187,461	182,651	4,810	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Building	159,654	155,566	4,088	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
General engineering	27,807	27,085	722	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.8	2.2
Highways, bridges and streets	127,434	124,477	2,957	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage, communication	375,509	318,172	57,337	84.7	15.3	84.5	15.5	84.1	15.9
Transportation	278,223	261,803	16,420	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0
Air transport and airports	15,327	12,149	3,178	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	79.7	20.3
Steam railways	167,488	159,392	8,096	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of equipment	19,206	19,005	201	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8	99.0	1.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	43,075	42,869	206	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.6	0.4
Transportation - steam railways	94,573	88,934	5,639	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2
Telegraphs	10,634	8,584	2,050	80.7	19.3	81.2	18.8	79.8	20.2
Water transportation (n)	36,148	34,303	1,845	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9	94.9	5.1
Electric and motor transportation (o)	59,260	55,959	3,301	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,935	22,822	1,113	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6
Truck transportation	28,112	26,576	1,536	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5
Storage	17,666	15,975	1,691	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	89.9	10.1
Grain elevators	11,770	10,708	1,062	91.0	9.0	91.2	8.8	90.6	9.4
Storage and warehouse	5,896	5,267	629	89.3	10.7	88.8	11.2	88.4	11.6
Communication	79,620	40,394	39,226	50.7	49.3	50.0	50.0	49.7	50.3
Radio broadcasting	12,736	9,332	3,404	73.3	26.7	73.1	26.9	71.8	28.2
Telephone	63,985	28,246	35,739	44.1	55.9	43.3	56.7	43.9	56.1
Public utility operation	62,014	54,091	7,923	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7
Electric light and power	49,300	42,548	6,752	86.3	13.7	86.2	13.8	86.4	13.6
Other public utilities (q)	12,714	11,543	1,171	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3
Trade	450,762	290,332	160,430	64.4	35.6	64.5	35.5	64.2	35.8
Wholesale	157,752	122,484	35,268	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2	77.0	23.0
Retail	293,010	167,848	125,162	57.3	42.7	57.4	42.6	57.3	42.7
Food	74,585	50,992	23,593	68.4	31.6	68.5	31.5	69.1	30.9
Department stores	84,579	30,764	53,815	36.4	63.6	36.2	63.8	37.3	62.7
Variety stores	23,332	3,502	19,830	15.0	85.0	14.9	85.1	15.1	84.9
Automotive products	41,900	37,971	3,929	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	148,669	74,616	74,053	50.2	49.8	50.3	49.7	49.9	50.1
Banking, investment and loan	90,014	42,524	47,490	47.2	52.8	47.4	52.6	47.1	52.9
Insurance	56,641	30,819	25,822	54.4	45.6	54.3	45.7	53.8	46.2
Service (v)	142,065	75,562	66,503	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8
Hotels and restaurants	75,758	39,658	36,100	52.3	47.7	52.6	47.4	51.7	48.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,241	9,683	16,558	36.9	63.1	36.6	63.4	37.3	62.7
Business service	32,172	21,583	10,589	67.1	32.9	66.7	33.3	69.5	30.5
Industrial composite	2,847,050	2,190,480	656,570	76.9	23.1	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
<u>1956</u>												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	128.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.0
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
<u>1957</u>												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
<u>1958</u>												
January	113.0	70.3	120.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<u>1959</u>												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.1	127.2	113.4	114.1	112.8	154.1	119.6	145.2	135.0	155.7	147.4

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1956								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	171.0	73.46	113.4	196.2	171.4	75.37
September								
October								
November								
December								

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.36	44.61	47.70
1951	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.38	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
<u>1956</u>											
January	62.43	54.20	47.74	52.68	54.07	59.94	64.94	59.05	58.96	64.92	67.33
February	63.20	55.58	44.40	52.43	55.01	60.83	65.67	59.79	59.67	65.53	68.13
March	63.43	55.96	46.43	52.19	54.97	60.58	66.14	59.67	60.01	65.33	68.65
April	63.93	54.94	47.24	53.14	53.89	61.21	66.63	60.32	59.96	64.72	69.57
May	63.93	56.00	49.24	52.25	52.52	61.57	66.41	60.21	60.05	66.06	69.74
June	64.56	58.88	47.49	53.03	53.49	61.52	67.06	61.57	61.12	67.06	71.75
July	64.77	59.24	48.03	53.42	55.25	61.95	67.15	61.82	62.48	67.16	70.94
August	65.01	58.34	46.92	53.25	55.91	62.51	67.17	61.84	63.79	68.22	70.83
September	66.07	59.75	47.93	53.88	56.08	63.49	68.22	62.37	63.98	69.93	72.46
October	66.24	59.88	48.48	52.84	56.86	63.80	68.63	62.10	63.56	69.86	72.02
November	66.11	60.27	48.29	53.04	56.09	63.76	68.62	61.36	63.40	68.29	72.34
December	63.58	57.79	47.79	52.71	57.07	61.16	65.70	60.51	62.97	66.10	68.05
<u>1957</u>											
January	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
February	67.36	60.33	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
March	67.56	61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
April	67.37	63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
May	67.82	62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
June	68.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
July	68.41	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18	73.93
August	68.43	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.88
September	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
October	68.79	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
November	69.24	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87	74.80
December	66.35	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
<u>1958</u>											
January	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
February	70.02	62.47	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
July	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September	70.85	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
October	71.13	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08
November	71.60	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December	68.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
<u>1959</u>											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	73.71	64.19	55.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August	73.46	63.43	53.71	59.87	60.73	70.41	76.64	71.46	70.84	75.26	79.63
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

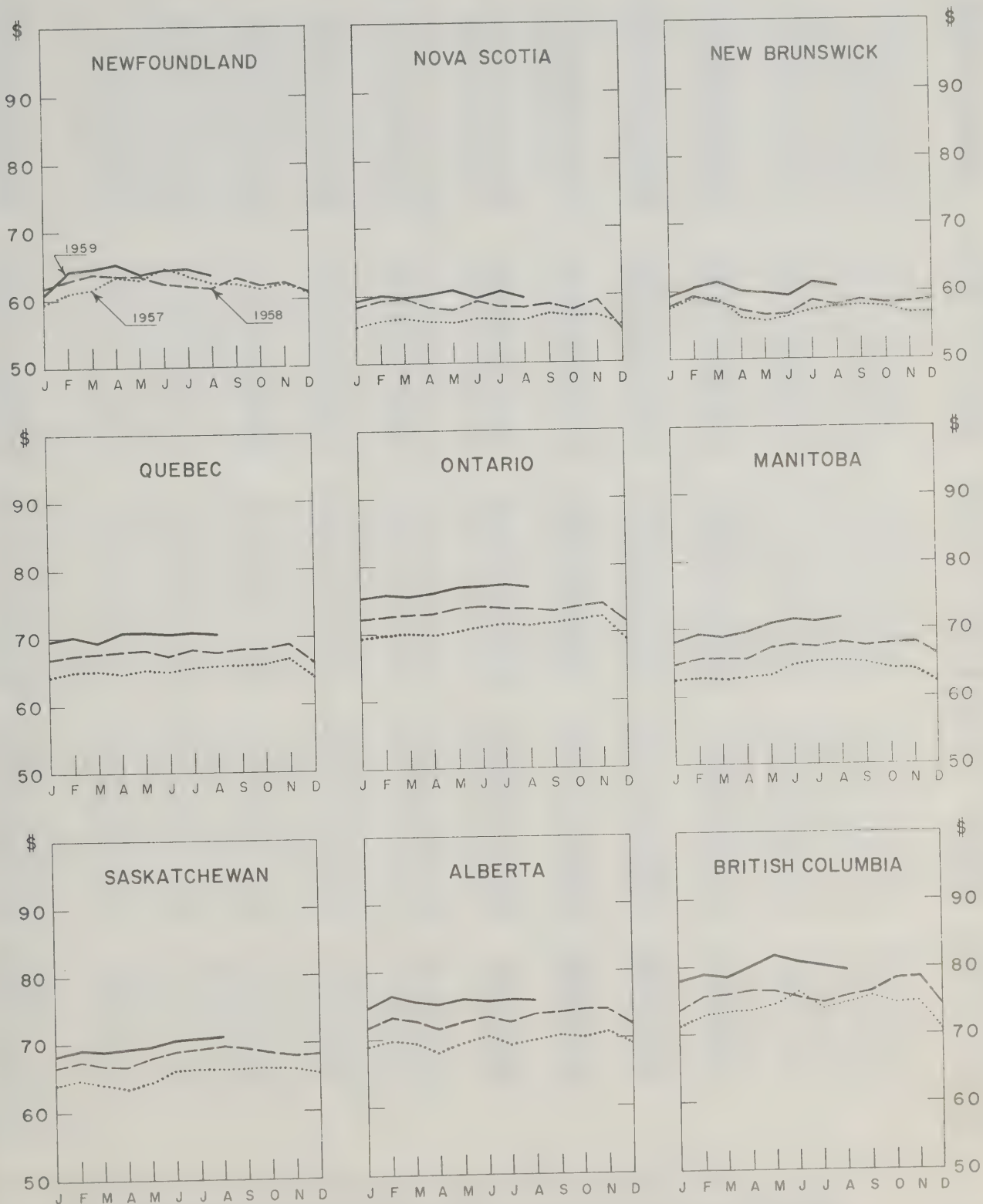


Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	35.14	33.36	37.02	37.42	41.28	35.95
1948	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	38.83	36.38	41.00	42.50	45.90	40.77
1949	32.23	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.82	39.23	44.04	46.65	49.40	43.69
1950	33.10	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	43.58	40.81	46.49	48.91	52.85	45.67
1951	35.86	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69	45.01	51.68	54.11	60.07	51.01
1952	39.36	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	52.24	48.75	56.65	58.94	64.38	56.58
1953	42.21	46.19	45.22	46.99	46.76	53.47	55.60	51.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	56.70
1954	43.72	47.79	47.33	48.58	48.11	55.80	57.40	54.41	62.43	63.20	67.63	58.80
1955	45.21	49.68	49.54	50.84	50.67	57.82	59.68	56.40	64.54	65.77	70.92	60.00
1956	47.34	51.73	50.42	53.64	53.70	60.14	62.80	58.60	67.61	69.97	74.76	61.76
1957	49.82	54.80	52.26	56.22	55.71	62.97	66.11	61.24	70.88	74.44	77.76	63.63
1958	50.98	57.19	54.00	58.64	57.13	64.07	68.87	64.50	73.96	76.41	79.12	66.68
1956												
January	45.59	52.30	51.10	52.38	52.53	58.29	61.25	57.70	65.96	67.39	72.87	61.19
February	46.27	52.26	51.99	52.40	53.96	58.57	61.60	58.13	66.44	67.91	71.73	62.71
March	47.06	51.76	51.93	51.60	52.31	58.06	61.82	57.32	66.92	68.85	75.14	64.03
April	45.92	50.80	50.53	52.67	53.93	58.70	62.73	58.02	67.53	69.20	76.10	62.31
May	45.63	51.47	49.47	54.70	53.03	59.59	62.71	58.80	67.48	69.98	75.47	62.41
June	47.63	52.31	49.69	54.10	52.31	61.70	62.61	59.07	67.86	69.34	74.55	62.01
July	49.32	52.48	49.96	53.71	51.48	61.03	63.12	59.34	68.05	70.28	74.64	62.85
August	47.34	52.07	49.40	54.04	54.02	61.56	63.65	59.81	68.09	70.72	74.13	58.85
September	48.81	51.91	50.39	54.69	56.22	61.42	64.38	59.75	68.84	71.90	75.68	61.15
October	48.43	51.45	50.70	55.31	56.13	61.59	64.62	59.71	69.38	72.31	76.84	62.29
November	48.29	51.25	50.22	55.74	56.75	61.81	64.21	58.76	68.77	72.57	76.31	62.17
December	47.83	50.66	49.68	52.38	51.76	59.38	60.92	56.76	65.99	69.21	73.69	59.20
1957												
January	48.51	54.40	52.11	54.61	57.89	63.08	64.96	59.90	69.63	73.41	78.38	63.69
February	49.45	54.83	52.80	55.41	57.64	63.00	65.21	60.34	70.18	73.92	77.37	63.60
March	49.72	54.97	55.67	55.66	56.81	62.79	65.65	60.17	70.41	73.68	77.82	64.38
April	50.10	54.22	51.57	55.01	54.86	62.29	65.87	60.06	70.40	75.11	77.69	63.59
May	50.54	54.67	52.25	55.53	55.44	62.93	66.66	61.38	71.02	75.48	78.35	63.33
June	51.88	55.63	51.80	55.94	55.05	65.19	66.09	61.70	71.52	74.64	77.93	62.75
July	50.47	55.31	52.38	56.88	55.92	63.38	66.64	62.73	71.53	75.19	78.60	64.18
August	49.74	54.52	51.19	57.51	54.85	62.73	67.00	62.50	71.58	74.55	75.63	63.07
September	50.54	56.01	52.88	58.16	56.00	64.05	66.68	62.71	71.51	75.00	77.96	64.11
October	49.53	54.15	52.01	57.43	56.16	63.26	66.77	62.04	71.53	75.62	78.40	64.32
November	49.53	54.53	51.95	57.84	56.89	62.81	67.21	61.73	71.93	74.71	78.50	65.11
December	47.85	54.36	50.48	54.68	51.00	60.12	64.59	59.58	69.33	72.01	76.50	61.46
1958												
January	50.79	55.87	51.96	57.86	56.30	64.02	67.68	63.20	72.67	74.90	79.12	65.48
February	51.93	57.64	53.72	58.41	55.89	62.56	68.22	63.30	72.82	75.68	78.90	65.70
March	51.80	57.48	52.59	58.09	57.19	63.41	68.57	63.50	73.31	76.45	79.92	67.04
April	51.19	57.09	53.87	59.12	57.82	62.67	68.94	63.76	73.70	76.59	80.63	67.12
May	51.58	56.68	53.77	58.78	57.11	64.52	69.48	64.61	74.26	77.81	81.96	67.35
June	50.74	57.51	54.04	58.71	57.29	64.02	68.34	65.09	74.65	77.65	80.51	66.98
July	50.62	57.70	54.72	59.09	57.76	64.96	69.63	65.40	75.04	78.28	79.22	66.13
August	51.46	57.59	53.76	58.90	57.55	64.76	69.27	65.33	74.61	75.57	79.01	65.50
September	50.60	57.58	55.44	59.47	57.69	66.04	69.67	65.40	74.51	75.93	77.39	67.25
October	51.48	57.22	55.91	58.39	58.45	66.08	69.84	65.55	74.87	76.03	78.30	68.99
November	49.77	57.69	54.55	59.57	58.34	67.11	69.99	65.56	74.85	76.26	79.81	68.04
December	49.84	56.28	53.63	57.25	54.18	58.70	66.76	63.24	72.25	75.81	74.63	64.64
1959												
January	49.72	58.90	54.16	60.31	58.78	66.60	71.07	67.00	75.79	80.11	83.22	69.21
February	52.83	60.19	54.83	60.63	58.89	67.16	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	83.44	69.68
March	53.22	59.32	56.51	60.30	57.81	65.86	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.51	69.72
April	55.41	59.83	56.65	61.82	59.41	67.49	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	83.39	70.61
May	52.75	60.11	57.01	61.99	59.70	67.81	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.32	70.55
June	53.22	60.17	57.90	60.84	59.30	68.63	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.10	70.66
July	53.87	60.09	58.35	61.47	58.97	67.54	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.72	70.36
August	52.75	60.13	57.71	62.01	59.74	68.41	72.36	68.74	77.14	82.48	82.37	69.29
September												
October												
November												
December												

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ^{1/}	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages											
1947	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949	40.64	40.76	50.75	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953	55.01	54.78	67.63	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954	56.65	56.34	68.26	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06
1955	59.44	58.45	71.23	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.62	59.84
1956	61.36	61.24	71.33	66.04	57.84	58.59	56.80	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957	63.64	63.76	73.58	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958	65.64	66.52	77.04	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.64	68.73
1956											
January	59.84	59.26	72.34	63.80	56.38	56.88	55.13	60.00	61.21	64.73	60.93
February	60.04	60.75	72.39	64.13	56.66	57.39	56.21	60.27	61.45	65.30	61.44
March	60.60	60.81	72.68	63.74	56.96	57.57	56.56	60.84	61.37	66.14	61.22
April	61.65	61.46	72.34	65.22	57.66	57.52	55.76	59.90	61.74	67.23	61.52
May	62.04	61.39	65.96	65.67	57.39	57.63	56.22	62.14	62.43	67.36	61.25
June	61.75	61.91	71.92	66.78	58.63	57.72	57.25	63.68	63.37	68.61	62.19
July	60.26	61.18	71.03	67.14	58.30	59.86	56.79	64.26	62.05	67.79	61.70
August	61.78	61.87	71.53	66.71	58.40	60.31	57.13	66.30	62.61	67.95	60.91
September	62.78	62.39	73.55	67.53	59.06	59.58	57.45	67.75	63.90	69.42	61.32
October	63.17	62.40	69.58	68.41	58.91	59.74	57.69	66.60	63.23	69.08	61.90
November	62.93	62.07	74.67	68.10	58.27	59.41	58.19	65.15	63.00	69.21	63.01
December	59.52	59.38	68.02	65.21	57.43	59.49	57.18	60.33	62.43	66.14	60.94
1957											
January	62.38	62.11	73.53	66.33	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
February	63.58	63.11	72.57	67.57	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55
March	63.27	63.69	74.22	68.48	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
April	63.70	63.59	73.84	68.15	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.82	65.47
May	64.65	63.70	70.26	70.26	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
June	64.15	64.45	75.10	72.99	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86
July	63.95	64.23	74.20	72.64	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
August	63.96	64.26	74.38	72.77	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63
September	64.94	65.00	75.03	72.10	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.82
October	64.42	64.26	76.31	71.85	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
November	64.82	64.86	75.76	72.79	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00
December	59.91	61.89	67.82	68.66	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15
1958											
January	63.99	64.79	74.03	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
February	64.09	65.00	73.87	70.36	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.48	68.57
March	64.67	65.93	77.43	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
April	64.59	66.30	78.22	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89
May	66.17	66.74	78.98	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
June	66.88	66.94	77.96	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
July	66.07	67.25	77.99	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
August	66.40	66.90	77.48	72.78	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44
September	66.84	67.36	76.69	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20
October	67.84	68.04	78.58	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66
November	67.71	68.23	79.84	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.80	77.25	70.57
December	62.40	64.76	73.37	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
1959											
January	68.51	68.71	80.24	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.83	77.22	70.45
February	68.92	69.01	82.77	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94
March	68.52	68.45	82.35	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55
April	68.68	69.24	82.95	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.83	72.73
May	69.98	69.94	84.89	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95
June	70.43	70.16	84.91	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.43
July	70.43	69.82	83.88	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70
August	70.47	69.94	83.28	74.37	67.84	66.84	67.23	70.98	71.14	78.73	71.50
September											
October											
November											
December											

^{1/}Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956 Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merritton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

CATALOGUE No.

72-002

MONTHLY



CANADA



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
SEPTEMBER 1959

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

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Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

SEPTEMBER 1959

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

72-003 — Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

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(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

72-202 — Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 75 cents

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Preliminary Report — Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
SPECIAL NOTICES	2
COMMENTARY	3
<u>SEPTEMBER 1959 STATISTICS</u>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	4
2. Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Raw Index Numbers, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	6
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
3. Canada	8
4. Provinces	10
5. Urban Areas	15
Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics	19
7. Canada, by Industries	20
<u>HISTORICAL STATISTICS</u> Annual Averages, 1947-58, Monthly, 1956-59:	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Canada, Industrial Divisions	22
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	23
<u>ROTATION TABLES</u>	
Special Canada Tables:	
10C. Index Numbers of Employment, Men and Women	24
11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions	26
12C. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	27
(For comparable statistics see Mar., June, Sept. and Dec. reports)	
Tables listed below will be published in subsequent issues of this report:	
Index Numbers of Employment; Provinces and Urban Areas:	
10A. Canada and Provinces	
11A. Urban Areas	
(see Jan., April, July and Oct. reports)	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
10B. Provinces, Industrial Composite	
11B. Urban Areas, Industrial Composite	
(see Feb., May, Aug. and Nov. reports)	
<u>CHARTS</u>	
Seasonally-adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	7
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Specified Industries	25
<u>METHODS</u>	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	1
<u>FOOTNOTES</u>	iii

SPECIAL NOTICES

CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL
EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Statistics published in the January 1959 and subsequent issues of Employment and Payrolls have been identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practices. In the past, the approach followed was to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the Sept. statistics in this issue would have been labelled as October 1 data under the system used until the end of 1958.

Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in the 1959 issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. Annual averages printed in issues for 1958 and earlier years were based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1. The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years have not been revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
September 1959

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment rose from 124.2 in August to 125.3 in September, an increase of about 1 p.c. The increase in the seasonally-adjusted index was of the same order. Settlement of industrial disputes which had affected the lumber industry in British Columbia was a major factor in the rise.

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for September was \$74.36, up 94 cents from the average for August. The payroll index rose from 213.3 in August to 217.9 in September, an increase of 2.2 p.c.

Employment

Manufacturing.— The September employment index for manufacturing was 115.2, up 1.5 p.c. from the figure for August. An increase of 4.4 p.c. in durables outweighed a decline of 0.9 p.c. in non-durables.

In durable goods, major increases occurred in wood products and transportation equipment. The increase in wood products reflected the termination of industrial disputes affecting the industry in British Columbia. Industries in the transportation equipment group showing large increases included motor vehicles and feeder industries, in which employees were recalled for work on 1960 models. There was little change in employment in iron and steel products, non-ferrous metals, electrical apparatus or non-metallic mineral products.

Activity in fruit and vegetable canneries fell off earlier in the fall than usual this year. This drop was the main factor in the decline of 4.7 p.c. in the index for the food and beverages group. Small increases were recorded for most other groups in the non-durables sector, partly owing to seasonal influences, but with strengthening of the employment situation probably also a factor. Although these increases partly offset the decline in food and beverages, both the seasonally-adjusted and the unadjusted indexes for non-durables declined by about 1 p.c.

The employment situation strengthened in most of the industry groups in the non-durables sector during the first nine months of 1959. Exceptions include leather products, textiles, chemicals and tobacco products. Employment in leather products, which had returned to pre-recession levels by the middle of this year, tended to decline during the third quarter of 1959. In textiles, weakness in the situation in cotton goods was apparent during the third quarter when a number of mills were closing down. Employment in chemicals showed little change during the first three quarters of 1959 except for a dip lasting from March to June that was occasioned by industrial disputes.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.— Forestry employment rose by 27.9 p.c. between August and September. Seasonal increases in Eastern Canada were responsible for part of the rise, but the settlement of industrial disputes which had affected loggers in British Columbia was a major factor. Mining employment increased, with the seasonally-adjusted index returning to the level recorded for July after dipping in August.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept., 1959
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	143.5	143.6	132.3	239.5	241.2	220.7	63.02	63.41	63.02	44,717
Prince Edward Island	145.5	150.8	124.6	245.2	246.4	189.2	55.39	53.70	50.78	5,967
Nova Scotia	99.6	101.0	99.7	163.0	162.1	156.1	61.35	60.20	58.65	87,305
New Brunswick	106.2	106.4	102.7	171.9	171.0	160.0	61.17	60.75	58.84	64,905
Quebec	124.7	124.0	120.8	216.4	212.7	200.2	71.22	70.38	68.18	822,530
Ontario	125.3	124.7	122.2	219.8	215.5	202.8	77.68	76.52	73.41	1,206,757
Manitoba	117.7	119.0	112.7	198.6	201.2	180.1	71.37	71.50	67.69	142,549
Saskatchewan	138.1	140.0	135.9	235.4	238.0	225.6	71.15	70.94	69.29	73,883
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	164.8	166.7	159.5	281.5	282.2	264.6	75.93	75.22	73.83	168,919
British Columbia (including Yukon)	122.7	112.6	120.5	216.7	196.7	201.8	80.49	79.68	76.47	258,441
Canada	125.3	124.2	121.9	217.9	213.3	201.8	74.36	73.42	70.85	2,875,973
Urban Areas										
St. John's	152.7	149.1	135.2	248.0	244.0	212.3	52.34	52.76	50.60	14,923
Sydney	92.6	91.5	92.6	148.1	141.7	147.9	75.13	72.70	74.84	16,659
Halifax	115.5	115.5	114.2	193.1	194.0	183.5	59.96	60.27	57.58	29,190
Moncton	103.7	102.8	102.1	166.4	163.0	157.7	58.14	57.45	56.05	8,525
Saint John	100.2	99.5	92.6	164.5	160.2	142.8	58.87	57.71	55.44	15,065
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	116.0	116.0	..	201.7	200.9	..	86.41	86.03	..	14,806
Quebec	114.8	115.5	107.7	202.2	201.9	180.4	62.36	61.93	59.47	43,081
Sherbrooke	103.8	103.0	100.7	171.8	169.8	160.1	59.93	59.73	57.69	11,740
Shawinigan Falls	105.9	104.3	100.9	185.1	180.2	167.8	80.68	79.81	77.51	9,031
Three Rivers	124.9	123.2	116.3	209.1	205.5	187.1	68.68	68.41	66.04	14,900
Drummondville	78.4	78.1	75.3	121.7	122.4	115.7	60.31	60.90	59.57	6,711
Montreal	126.8	125.7	123.7	221.7	217.4	205.7	73.14	72.32	69.67	437,649
Ottawa - Hull	128.0	128.3	125.9	224.8	223.8	208.8	69.23	68.80	65.40	52,657
Kingston	111.4	113.0	113.4	200.2	197.6	194.2	71.56	69.59	68.47	9,735
Peterborough	102.3	103.7	97.6	191.2	189.6	171.7	83.13	81.32	78.54	12,430
Oshawa	177.3	136.7	163.3	306.2	229.7	279.2	86.59	84.25	86.05	22,325
Toronto	133.5	133.0	132.5	234.3	230.8	222.9	77.69	76.85	74.51	429,503
Hamilton	116.2	114.5	97.1	209.5	203.0	158.5	83.73	82.36	75.93	84,834
St. Catharines	116.9	114.4	113.6	201.6	192.8	180.0	84.30	82.40	77.39	35,649
Niagara Falls	112.3	112.9	117.9	186.5	185.0	196.2	74.75	73.76	75.39	10,169
Brantford	91.4	91.8	88.0	146.0	145.7	135.1	69.96	69.47	67.25	14,430
Guelph	129.8	128.8	122.5	225.5	218.3	206.9	69.88	68.12	68.10	9,302
Galt	116.2	117.2	112.1	201.1	197.7	183.8	67.44	65.77	64.01	11,512
Kitchener	126.5	126.8	117.9	221.8	219.7	193.7	71.31	70.47	66.84	27,621
Sudbury	141.8	142.6	115.5	231.6	233.0	113.9	85.99	86.03	52.42	23,074
Timmins	95.0	97.2	95.0	134.0	131.8	134.6	66.50	64.00	61.93	7,945
London	125.8	125.2	122.2	220.6	216.6	202.9	71.03	70.06	67.36	35,625
Sarnia	126.9	128.2	120.6	248.6	246.5	223.9	94.32	92.60	89.67	12,154
Windsor	80.9	74.5	80.6	141.6	123.4	122.8	88.07	83.40	76.69	35,140
Sault Ste. Marie	155.9	156.5	148.8	290.3	286.9	258.0	95.81	92.89	87.85	14,213
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	114.8	120.0	118.0	194.3	199.5	190.7	75.64	74.31	72.33	14,260
Winnipeg	115.6	115.2	110.8	198.8	197.5	180.4	68.06	67.85	64.56	94,651
Regina	135.3	137.4	127.2	239.9	242.3	216.5	67.93	67.57	65.15	17,786
Saskatoon	145.1	146.3	138.7	257.5	259.4	242.5	66.89	66.83	65.92	12,241
Edmonton	199.1	198.8	187.2	346.8	344.7	321.9	71.06	70.74	70.26	51,257
Calgary	177.1	177.3	165.4	300.4	299.8	269.0	71.58	71.36	68.73	44,029
Vancouver	120.2	112.8	117.6	217.5	203.1	201.6	79.14	78.74	74.97	130,832
Victoria	120.5	109.2	117.6	205.8	188.1	192.6	71.05	71.64	68.20	16,887
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	97.2	76.0	84.9	175.4	130.7	152.7	71.98	68.57	71.82	67,912
Mining	125.7	127.0	125.1	222.8	220.0	208.5	91.28	89.19	85.79	110,717
Manufacturing	115.2	113.5	112.4	202.4	196.1	187.2	76.50	75.27	72.73	1,207,797
Durable goods (u)	119.1	114.1	114.1	211.1	198.2	190.7	83.08	81.48	78.45	572,274
Non-durable goods (u)	111.9	112.9	110.9	193.9	194.1	183.7	70.57	69.98	67.70	635,523
Construction	151.4	154.4	144.2	290.3	290.0	265.0	79.59	77.92	76.25	310,150
Transportation, storage, communication	118.0	119.2	118.3	198.6	199.4	186.3	81.01	80.51	75.57	370,357
Public utility operation	142.3	145.6	140.5	267.1	268.6	250.6	88.93	87.38	84.72	61,517
Trade	138.0	135.2	133.0	231.9	227.8	214.7	63.16	63.34	60.52	461,378
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.5	155.7	150.9	251.4	251.2	237.1	68.97	68.78	66.91	148,465
Service (v)	142.7	147.5	139.1	242.1	245.5	226.9	50.30	49.36	48.04	137,680
Industrial composite	125.3	124.2	121.9	217.9	213.3	201.8	74.36	73.42	70.85	2,875,973

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Construction employment declined seasonally, with most of the decrease in highways, bridges and streets. Seasonal declines also occurred in all service producing industries except trade, where there was the usual fall increase.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 94 cents from August to September, and the figure for manufacturing increased by \$1.23 over the same period. During the 1952-1959 period, increases between August and September larger than those occurring in 1959 were recorded only in 1956. On the whole, average weekly earnings for individual industries showed normal changes for the time of year. However, changes in employment figures in some instances did not follow normal seasonal patterns. The large August to September increases in the broader average weekly wage and salary figures reflected these shifts in employment. Employment changes in effect involve changes in the weight of individual industry averages in cross-industry per capita earnings figures.

In durable goods manufacturing, earnings were up \$1.60 over the month, again the largest increase for recent years other than that recorded in 1956. There was a rise of \$3.57 in wood products resulting mainly from the ending of industrial disputes in British Columbia. Average weekly earnings in transportation equipment rose by \$2.12 from August to September, largely owing to the increased weight of figures for motor vehicles in the total arising from the recall of automobile workers to work on 1960 models. Substantial increases were recorded for the remaining major industry groups in durables, with seasonal increases in average weekly hours a factor in each case.

In non-durables, the increase from August to September was 59 cents, a normal change for recent years. The declines in employment in fruit and vegetable canneries, in which earnings are below the non-durables average, contributed to the rise.

Earnings in forestry decreased by \$3.41 from August to September. Loggers in British Columbia returning to work following termination of industrial disputes drew pay for only part of the pay periods for which data were received. Average weekly wages and salaries in trade showed a small seasonal decline. There were increases between August and September in all other industry divisions, with seasonal influences a factor in each case.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods		Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted
					Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted		
1955												
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	118.2	116.4
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.8
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.1	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4
September	120.7	125.3	123.7	125.7	112.3	115.2	118.5	119.1	107.0	111.9	131.8	148.7
October												
November												
December												

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100

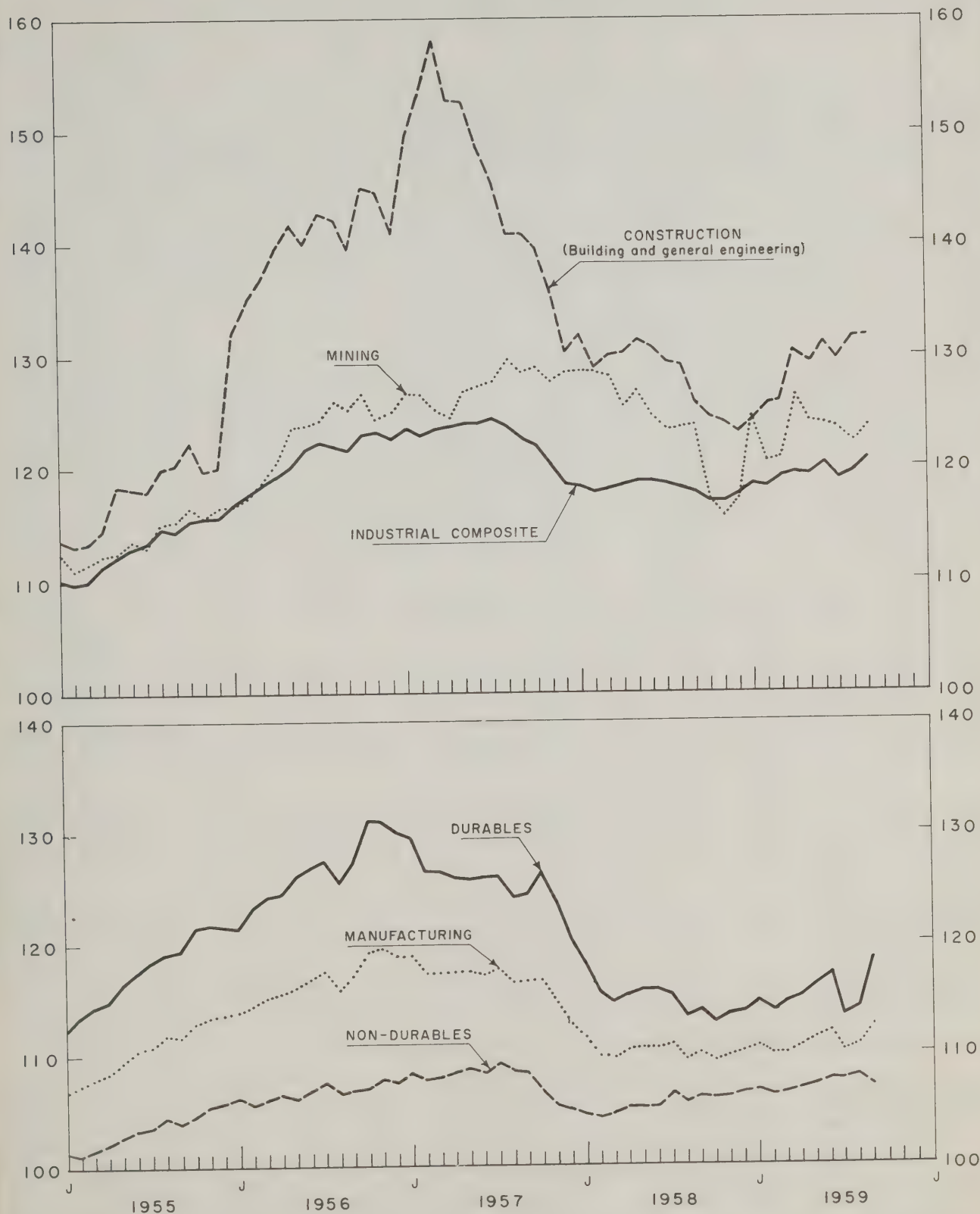


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1959
		Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	97.2	76.0	84.9	109.6	71.98	68.57	71.82	70.06	67,912
Mining	96	125.7	127.0	125.1	130.0	91.28	89.19	85.79	85.39	110,717
Metal mining		142.5	144.1	138.7	139.1	93.39	91.42	85.99	88.21	67,270
Gold (a)		74.0	74.9	76.1	77.5	74.46	71.89	72.43	71.68	16,860
Other metal (b)		206.4	208.7	197.1	196.7	99.72	97.97	90.37	94.28	50,410
Iron		246.9	243.6	223.4	242.0	107.29	105.08	97.48	105.04	8,029
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	106.32	105.57	106.22	99.37	13,118
Fuels		93.6	93.0	101.2	111.0	91.98	89.19	88.74	84.15	28,516
Coal		51.1	50.3	56.9	60.8	72.81	67.73	74.20	68.29	12,638
Oil and natural gas		276.4	276.7	274.4	294.0	107.23	105.99	100.54	96.10	15,878
Non-metal (c)		143.3	149.1	134.4	146.1	80.42	79.37	78.22	76.09	14,931
Asbestos		169.6	171.2	..	..	91.58	91.54	..	..	6,381
Manufacturing	92	115.2	113.5	112.4	118.1	76.50	75.27	72.73	70.29	1,207,797
Durable goods (u)		119.1	114.1	114.1	124.5	83.08	81.48	78.45	75.87	572,274
Non-durable goods (u)		111.9	112.9	110.9	112.6	70.57	69.98	67.70	65.01	635,523
Food and beverages		127.2	133.5	128.4	127.9	65.62	65.62	63.08	60.08	164,827
Meat products		144.4	146.6	135.1	128.2	79.10	76.48	73.55	71.26	31,007
Dairy products		130.3	135.2	128.2	118.9	62.71	62.28	59.49	57.47	14,602
Canned and cured fish		146.0	164.8	144.3	139.6	45.37	48.30	43.85	43.03	14,664
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		174.2	218.1	207.2	223.4	48.33	52.20	53.22	47.91	22,376
Grain mill products		106.0	105.8	107.1	105.5	73.61	74.85	71.34	68.44	8,797
Bread and other bakery products		110.8	112.2	110.9	110.4	66.18	65.68	63.62	61.32	18,980
Biscuits and crackers		95.9	92.9	98.4	102.5	57.53	56.79	55.59	53.26	7,196
Distilled and malt liquors		110.5	117.1	109.6	111.4	87.85	89.00	82.75	79.59	15,527
Other beverages (d)		145.9	153.5	137.0	130.1	67.94	68.55	67.48	64.01	9,343
Confectionery		93.0	85.7	98.5	103.1	54.99	53.87	52.53	49.71	8,802
Tobacco and tobacco products		84.4	83.2	90.3	88.0	75.61	75.06	70.24	66.61	8,606
Rubber products		110.5	108.4	101.1	109.6	80.73	78.68	76.40	72.06	21,876
Leather products		89.1	90.1	88.2	89.2	51.38	51.18	50.44	48.32	29,498
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		94.6	96.3	93.6	93.0	49.19	49.19	47.71	45.67	20,101
Other leather products (f)		79.1	78.9	78.3	82.4	56.06	55.52	56.36	53.73	9,397
Textile products (except clothing)		80.0	79.3	78.7	83.3	61.61	60.58	59.40	56.82	60,178
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		72.6	72.3	76.4	82.5	57.74	56.26	54.69	52.97	17,870
Woollen goods		64.8	64.1	59.6	69.3	57.93	58.30	57.13	53.33	9,960
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		83.2	82.6	80.9	84.0	68.00	67.43	66.19	63.57	14,007
Clothing (textile and fur)		95.6	94.4	94.1	96.3	49.04	48.01	45.96	43.61	101,496
Men's clothing		95.6	94.1	95.1	101.1	48.25	47.20	44.72	42.36	32,997
Women's clothing		102.3	101.1	101.6	98.0	50.90	50.54	46.44	43.55	27,457
Knit goods		80.2	79.5	78.0	82.1	47.11	46.06	45.22	44.94	20,301
Fur goods		73.8	70.6	72.0	72.5	68.44	66.03	62.89	59.25	3,556
Wood products		110.7	94.8	109.2	110.1	66.73	63.16	63.98	62.24	95,219
Saw and planing mills (g)		113.0	87.3	112.4	110.9	68.58	63.20	65.55	64.00	60,186
Furniture		116.2	116.4	112.7	115.5	65.55	64.95	62.75	60.90	24,905
Other wood products (h)		89.5	89.1	87.6	96.0	58.64	58.52	57.51	55.77	10,134
Paper products		127.1	128.4	125.0	127.6	88.40	88.47	85.19	83.56	93,512
Pulp and paper mills		127.9	130.2	124.4	128.6	94.47	94.70	91.13	89.79	67,360
Other paper products (i)		125.0	124.0	126.5	125.1	72.75	72.00	70.91	67.62	26,152
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.4	121.1	120.1	120.6	83.77	82.27	79.42	75.60	55,112
Iron and steel products		112.7	112.9	99.1	112.4	88.15	86.42	82.89	79.74	178,106
Agriculture implements		75.6	76.9	59.3	50.4	85.69	80.09	81.06	77.48	13,336
Boilers and plate work		116.3	116.3	116.3	129.9	84.38	84.11	83.45	78.04	6,686
Fabricated and structural steel		168.0	171.8	169.1	183.2	87.10	86.63	85.11	81.86	12,067
Hardware and tools		102.7	101.6	94.2	96.4	79.67	77.93	74.83	72.81	10,789
Heating and cooking appliances		115.4	112.6	104.5	103.7	77.51	74.74	74.01	70.40	9,702
Iron castings		101.5	103.1	92.7	103.7	85.17	81.96	80.55	77.09	19,442
Machinery (j)		108.5	108.6	103.9	123.8	83.80	83.05	79.01	76.08	33,128
Industrial machinery (r)		120.1	120.3	108.9	133.7	84.27	84.09	79.32	77.26	24,874
Primary iron and steel		125.1	124.2	85.5	122.7	101.32	99.61	95.30	91.61	38,036
Sheet metal products		117.0	117.8	106.5	111.8	88.93	88.82	84.48	76.67	17,688
Wire and wire products		121.0	118.8	113.0	117.0	89.21	88.45	83.61	81.61	8,623

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE IN DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1959
		Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		112.5	103.9	117.6	131.4	87.79	85.67	83.04	78.42	126,087
Aircraft and parts		252.6	257.8	366.3	400.0	89.92	89.33	88.40	82.41	29,164
Motor vehicles		109.1	78.4	97.9	92.2	100.87	97.48	89.91	82.68	30,209
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		109.8	99.4	101.4	102.8	85.23	81.99	81.39	76.35	19,830
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		69.6	68.8	68.2	87.6	79.44	79.19	72.90	72.89	25,213
Shipbuilding and repairing		127.1	129.2	114.2	150.9	79.85	80.67	77.80	76.39	19,061
Non-ferrous metal products		130.5	130.1	124.2	136.1	86.52	85.59	78.70	80.23	56,253
Aluminum products		148.7	145.3	136.8	139.8	83.18	81.07	81.23	77.14	9,058
Brass and copper products		111.5	111.8	106.9	109.2	83.23	80.73	79.59	76.24	9,564
Smelting and refining		145.1	146.5	140.6	165.6	94.54	94.10	80.92	86.10	29,047
Electrical apparatus and supplies		140.0	138.0	136.6	151.7	82.46	81.11	79.26	76.02	77,686
Heavy electrical machinery		113.7	111.7	119.9	139.8	89.56	88.41	85.28	82.53	19,614
Telecommunication equipment		222.4	217.1	220.0	237.1	78.19	77.29	76.93	71.39	18,203
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		151.5	151.6	142.7	138.3	80.87	79.44	77.89	74.53	38,923
Clay products		105.4	105.9	109.8	108.7	74.83	73.73	71.36	69.70	5,689
Glass and glass products		153.9	151.5	140.8	129.8	75.91	73.33	75.52	69.79	9,490
Concrete products		300.9	300.9	..	..	81.76	79.10	..	..	8,813
Products of petroleum and coal		138.3	140.2	140.3	141.6	110.73	110.01	104.02	102.70	15,217
Petroleum refining		140.3	142.1	142.0	..	111.66	110.87	104.74	..	14,617
Chemical products		132.2	131.8	131.6	136.4	87.67	86.75	83.89	80.52	54,463
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		118.0	118.4	119.9	118.6	77.50	76.31	74.68	71.29	8,057
Acids, alkalis and salts		151.8	148.1	148.2	153.1	98.73	97.36	93.50	91.33	9,236
Other chemical products (l)		131.5	131.6	131.0	137.1	87.13	86.45	83.66	79.95	37,170
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		131.8	130.1	125.0	116.5	67.47	66.91	65.49	60.73	30,738
Construction	82	151.4	154.4	144.2	153.5	79.59	77.92	76.25	76.87	310,150
Building and general engineering (m)		148.7	149.4	142.2	160.6	86.59	84.82	83.09	83.87	188,091
Building		157.8	158.4	145.0	161.0	85.19	83.31	80.87	81.52	160,369
General engineering		111.4	112.7	130.6	158.8	94.70	93.49	93.41	93.78	27,722
Highways, bridges and streets		155.7	162.6	147.3	142.2	68.80	67.69	65.67	64.26	122,059
Transportation, storage and communication	89	118.0	119.2	118.3	124.4	81.01	80.51	75.57	72.32	370,357
Transportation		108.9	109.9	108.2	116.1	82.66	82.51	76.90	74.46	274,122
Air transport and airports		197.5	198.2	189.1	195.7	110.16	113.03	105.75	100.24	15,276
Steam railways		99.1	101.2	100.5	111.9	83.15	82.54	76.05	73.68	162,781
Maintenance of equipment		85.1	86.8	89.6	104.8	82.63	78.24	75.69	71.72	18,813
Maintenance of ways and structures		106.1	109.6	105.2	118.1	70.76	72.71	64.50	63.22	41,713
Transportation — Steam railways		97.0	98.7	99.0	108.9	90.04	89.22	82.25	79.71	91,708
Telegraphs		127.0	128.0	125.3	134.3	73.12	71.59	67.43	66.29	10,547
Water transportation (n)		104.3	102.9	103.1	108.2	75.53	76.47	70.71	72.91	36,636
Electric and motor transportation (o)		132.9	132.4	126.4	125.4	78.67	78.21	75.70	71.80	59,429
Urban and interurban transportation		82.6	83.8	84.1	86.6	82.98	83.37	79.03	73.68	23,584
Truck transportation		224.5	218.0	198.8	194.8	76.93	75.83	74.05	71.57	28,881
Storage		118.0	117.7	117.2	116.5	70.08	69.12	65.96	65.00	17,704
Grain elevators		105.5	104.7	105.5	103.8	70.00	69.14	66.57	64.89	11,859
Storage and warehouse		155.2	156.6	151.9	154.5	70.25	69.07	64.72	65.20	5,845
Communication		166.7	169.0	171.8	171.0	77.71	76.06	73.23	66.22	78,531
Radio broadcasting		326.0	326.2	307.2	299.9	81.09	81.82	77.31	71.45	12,726
Telephone		147.6	149.8	154.8	160.1	74.16	71.87	69.86	65.19	63,033
Public utility operation	72	142.3	145.6	140.5	139.3	88.93	87.38	84.72	79.61	61,517
Electric light and power		138.4	142.2	138.4	139.0	90.86	89.67	86.85	81.16	47,987
Other public utilities (q)		158.1	159.5	149.5	140.8	82.10	79.10	76.14	72.53	13,530
Trade	57	138.0	135.2	133.0	133.3	63.16	63.34	60.52	57.91	461,378
Wholesale		138.8	137.6	134.5	136.4	77.71	77.07	73.74	70.11	159,594
Retail		137.6	133.9	132.3	131.8	55.47	55.95	53.59	51.62	301,784
Food		186.0	178.9	175.0	167.2	51.73	53.18	50.26	48.09	77,596
Department stores		116.4	112.8	113.5	114.4	55.24	54.96	53.66	51.20	87,481
Variety stores		131.4	125.3	126.7	126.2	34.19	35.43	33.22	31.36	24,464
Automotive products		167.7	167.2	158.9	167.3	71.74	71.71	69.60	67.94	42,134
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	155.5	155.7	150.9	148.6	68.97	68.78	66.91	63.69	148,465
Banking, investment and loan		156.9	157.2	151.4	151.8	62.97	62.88	61.58	58.31	89,860
Insurance		150.5	150.5	147.0	140.5	78.30	78.01	75.04	72.66	56,677
Service (v)	45	142.7	147.5	139.1	136.3	50.30	49.36	48.04	46.15	137,680
Hotels and restaurants		134.3	140.3	130.0	130.7	39.85	38.98	38.51	37.88	72,526
Laundries and drycleaning plants		114.8	114.1	116.2	115.8	45.27	44.27	43.07	42.58	26,487
Business service		250.1	258.7	..	..	78.86	77.47	..	..	31,142
Industrial composite	79	125.3	124.2	121.9	126.9	74.36	73.42	70.85	68.84	2,875,973

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept., 1959
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	113.1	99.8	64.4	117.2	67.79	68.84	71.23	59.98	5,069
Mining	99	89.5	89.1	105.9	118.7	78.05	77.02	81.15	76.48	3,044
Manufacturing	75	122.9	129.4	116.9	124.7	62.85	62.67	60.32	69.42	10,498
Food and beverages		142.7	154.0	137.2	128.9	36.61	37.18	35.10	39.76	4,400
Canned and cured fish		150.8	165.8	143.8	133.2	29.93	30.95	28.77	34.47	3,267
Pulp and paper mills		100.7	105.3	97.5	116.0	97.75	98.74	93.71	101.30	3,371
Construction	33	566.3	594.1	547.9	507.6	68.65	68.90	69.37	71.08	6,161
Building and general engineering (m)		515.8	537.9	484.5	539.3	68.58	68.15	70.97	73.12	4,384
Transportation, storage and communication	71	158.6	156.3	149.0	147.0	67.66	69.92	67.61	60.40	9,646
Trade	55	119.4	118.2	113.2	115.7	47.34	46.93	47.23	45.23	7,391
Retail		132.7	130.0	125.5	124.8	43.41	43.40	42.59	41.07	4,952
Industrial composite	64	143.5	143.6	132.3	142.2	63.02	63.41	63.02	62.12	44,717
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	155.5	174.6	168.3	142.1	48.57	45.58	43.38	40.91	1,272
Transportation, storage, communication	74	124.3	131.8	112.0	130.8	73.38	70.86	66.01	72.00	1,521
Trade	27	113.6	114.8	105.2	100.6	40.59	40.65	37.82	35.97	1,011
Industrial composite	42	145.5	150.8	124.6	127.4	55.39	53.70	50.78	52.24	5,967
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	70.9	70.3	78.2	79.6	72.04	68.70	73.59	66.59	10,087
Coal		67.0	66.4	76.0	75.6	72.82	69.15	74.38	67.72	8,879
Manufacturing	79	108.4	108.8	113.0	124.4	62.34	62.76	60.51	60.14	25,981
Food and beverages		137.8	137.4	139.9	143.7	44.23	44.38	40.57	39.01	6,858
Iron and steel products		82.7	81.0	88.0	106.2	85.94	84.84	82.28	81.54	5,419
Primary iron and steel		77.5	76.8	84.1	99.8	91.36	89.18	85.84	86.73	4,006
Transportation equipment		126.7	128.2	144.5	163.9	67.74	69.52	67.13	65.87	5,794
Shipbuilding and repairing		131.3	138.8	150.6	160.5	66.98	69.43	66.12	66.27	4,354
Construction	w	80.4	86.8	75.4	67.9	58.11	56.11	52.29	51.48	14,344
Building and general engineering (m)		124.5	129.6	108.3	100.5	64.62	61.33	57.47	59.06	5,872
Highways, bridges and streets		64.6	71.5	63.6	56.3	53.60	52.71	49.14	46.68	8,472
Transportation, storage, communication	80	100.8	98.4	96.1	100.9	70.73	69.58	64.31	63.26	12,866
Steam railways		99.7	99.0	97.6	110.2	82.21	78.23	71.66	69.37	6,412
Water transportation (n)		70.2	59.1	57.7	53.1	50.99	53.87	48.92	52.71	2,403
Trade	44	130.7	129.0	126.3	127.1	51.47	50.86	48.68	46.88	14,907
Retail		136.2	133.4	131.5	130.5	45.22	45.11	43.19	40.85	10,723
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	135.6	136.0	133.4	130.5	63.50	63.94	62.30	59.17	3,552
Industrial composite	73	99.6	101.0	99.7	102.0	61.35	60.20	58.65	57.27	87,305
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	137.5	127.3	154.8	177.2	62.57	64.51	60.75	63.06	4,682
Manufacturing	73	96.8	99.7	94.4	91.7	62.59	62.26	60.61	59.36	18,109
Food and beverages		114.6	123.8	117.1	109.2	47.45	48.57	49.42	47.78	5,343
Saw and planing mills (g)		71.9	78.0	74.6	74.0	46.30	46.29	47.78	44.83	2,068
Pulp and paper mills		126.7	129.4	123.5	123.5	89.75	90.44	84.47	81.82	4,149
Transportation equipment		80.6	72.9	66.4	68.2	74.93	73.39	70.55	71.76	1,916
Construction	w	101.1	100.1	94.9	97.9	59.57	58.87	57.97	56.46	10,179
Building and general engineering (m)		125.2	117.0	121.6	140.2	66.71	65.96	61.01	61.31	4,514
Highways, bridges and streets		87.7	90.7	80.2	74.4	53.88	53.76	55.43	51.37	5,665
Transportation, storage, communication	91	88.8	89.6	86.5	95.7	74.73	73.89	68.99	65.62	12,360
Steam railways		98.7	99.2	96.1	103.7	79.64	79.11	72.71	70.65	8,869
Water transportation (n)		24.8	26.8	24.5	42.0	58.85	54.60	60.08	49.76	626
Trade	45	131.8	129.8	123.7	121.8	50.42	50.18	48.04	46.82	11,752
Wholesale		142.1	138.7	132.1	127.8	60.53	59.80	58.52	55.82	4,195
Retail		126.6	125.5	119.7	118.7	44.81	44.93	42.52	42.01	7,557
Industrial composite	68	106.2	106.4	102.7	106.1	61.17	60.75	58.84	57.99	64,905

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1959
		Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	112.2	95.0	95.2	122.0	56.11	54.87	59.37	59.86	31,810
Mining	96	146.3	148.2	139.1	144.9	87.76	85.40	83.86	85.85	22,279
Gold (a)		64.9	65.2	70.4	72.6	75.94	73.33	72.00	73.96	3,108
Other metal (b)		230.4	231.9	204.8	207.1	94.19	90.91	89.62	94.32	11,220
Non-metal (c)		142.0	145.5	139.7	152.6	83.29	82.25	81.70	80.66	7,897
Manufacturing	90	113.2	113.2	109.4	116.4	71.38	70.55	68.45	65.76	390,204
Food and beverages		132.9	137.8	130.4	130.2	68.08	66.61	65.42	61.46	37,699
Tobacco		83.2	82.7	88.0	91.9	75.40	74.49	69.63	67.03	6,993
Leather products		83.1	84.4	82.9	83.8	47.85	47.44	46.65	44.49	14,898
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		88.2	90.0	88.3	87.8	47.58	47.04	46.65	44.27	11,669
Textile products (except clothing)		83.1	82.8	80.6	83.6	58.67	57.93	57.01	54.74	35,125
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		77.9	77.4	77.0	81.2	57.27	56.50	54.98	52.67	12,688
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		71.7	71.2	70.2	74.8	59.21	58.78	58.26	55.95	8,828
Clothing (textile and fur)		104.5	102.9	102.5	103.2	47.77	46.67	44.49	41.98	61,675
Men's clothing		96.7	95.4	95.4	101.1	47.11	45.93	43.36	40.40	19,045
Women's clothing		108.5	106.5	105.9	101.6	49.29	48.61	45.04	42.18	19,058
Knit goods		100.3	98.3	95.8	97.4	46.47	45.74	45.04	43.79	10,102
Wood products		111.8	114.2	106.8	109.0	56.94	55.98	55.13	53.70	22,021
Saw and planing mills (g)		108.1	113.2	104.8	107.5	53.73	52.82	53.19	51.90	10,317
Furniture		127.4	126.0	119.4	120.8	62.45	61.37	58.83	57.54	8,507
Paper products		121.6	122.2	119.5	124.5	87.92	87.65	84.24	83.68	35,735
Pulp and paper mills		122.9	123.5	121.0	126.4	93.08	93.40	89.34	89.47	28,361
Other paper products (i)		116.9	117.1	113.7	117.1	68.05	65.43	64.51	60.17	7,374
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.0	121.3	116.1	120.1	82.32	80.64	79.43	74.94	13,698
Iron and steel products		105.4	105.6	101.3	115.8	82.16	81.47	77.91	75.15	36,284
Machinery mfg. (j)		99.5	99.3	97.5	124.7	77.70	76.88	73.48	73.20	8,794
Primary iron and steel		87.6	86.6	74.4	98.2	87.42	86.54	80.02	76.02	4,107
Transportation equipment		121.2	121.5	107.8	144.2	85.93	85.85	81.43	77.23	32,498
Aircraft and parts		244.4	242.1	244.0	291.4	93.13	93.76	87.64	81.20	14,824
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		65.5	65.8	61.0	82.9	79.64	79.43	73.19	73.69	9,763
Shipbuilding and repairing		137.4	142.2	79.3	160.4	82.60	81.51	84.30	76.57	6,203
Non-ferrous metal products		129.5	128.1	129.1	136.7	88.53	88.91	86.87	77.74	17,910
Smelting and refining		142.1	143.3	147.4	160.4	95.37	95.38	92.90	79.39	10,509
Electrical apparatus and supplies		165.6	162.6	153.8	169.3	83.11	81.86	80.30	74.38	24,286
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		150.7	150.6	140.7	138.3	78.28	76.87	76.80	72.97	12,100
Chemical products		130.5	129.7	130.8	138.0	87.84	86.39	83.09	79.40	20,643
Construction	74	156.0	156.8	152.8	163.8	76.28	74.62	71.92	69.88	90,395
Building and general engineering (m)		143.9	143.8	142.3	162.9	83.87	82.56	78.77	75.78	55,269
Building		150.6	148.9	..	..	81.50	79.52	..	..	46,962
General engineering		114.9	121.4	..	..	97.30	98.63	..	..	8,307
Highways, bridges and streets		179.8	182.4	173.2	165.6	64.35	62.33	60.92	58.51	35,126
Transportation, storage, communication	88	121.7	122.4	122.6	127.7	82.86	81.89	77.29	73.85	97,664
Steam railways		95.3	96.6	96.8	107.5	84.67	82.96	76.52	74.20	38,942
Water transportation (n)		138.0	135.9	135.3	135.9	76.44	77.40	73.19	73.03	14,572
Electric and motor transportation (o)		123.9	124.3	118.5	117.3	74.94	74.24	71.63	67.98	15,562
Communication		163.2	166.0	173.8	166.7	81.58	79.04	78.21	71.72	21,668
Public utility operation	68	139.9	141.7	136.3	131.2	80.77	79.25	76.50	73.04	12,170
Electric light and power		124.5	126.6	124.7	122.8	80.24	79.03	76.57	73.08	10,217
Trade	52	138.9	136.7	135.0	134.2	62.96	62.31	59.90	56.42	102,699
Wholesale		143.2	142.5	140.1	138.8	78.39	77.68	73.92	70.34	39,607
Retail		136.3	133.2	132.1	131.6	53.28	52.48	51.28	48.29	63,092
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	154.9	154.7	150.0	147.7	69.55	69.57	67.63	63.13	40,383
Insurance		150.0	149.5	146.6	140.7	77.05	77.27	74.19	70.72	15,554
Service	42	143.4	145.4	138.4	133.6	49.87	48.88	47.72	48.94	34,926
Hotels and restaurants		136.5	141.0	132.1	124.3	40.86	39.47	38.79	37.82	18,087
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		99.7	96.2	101.5	102.7	45.33	44.43	42.79	41.69	6,468
Industrial composite	78	124.7	124.0	120.8	126.9	71.22	70.38	68.18	65.76	822,530

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept., 1959
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	72.1	67.6	65.0	95.0	95.50	94.95	90.07	85.08	12,946
Mining	93	166.1	168.8	161.2	151.5	93.37	91.55	82.36	85.56	41,363
Gold (a).....		81.3	82.5	82.0	81.6	71.79	68.90	69.51	68.47	11,696
Other metal (b)		307.5	312.2	292.2	267.1	103.50	102.20	88.29	95.86	26,573
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	105.88	105.31	105.05	97.43	10,904
Manufacturing	97	113.8	112.7	111.8	116.8	80.71	79.02	76.11	73.77	585,738
Food and beverages		127.2	135.9	134.9	131.0	66.87	67.12	64.42	61.30	70,404
Meat products		151.1	153.2	143.0	132.3	77.28	75.96	73.05	72.02	11,755
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		177.8	231.9	239.0	238.5	51.13	56.49	56.54	49.76	15,128
Bread and other bakery products		105.0	106.0	104.8	102.0	65.19	64.59	63.01	60.84	9,146
Rubber products		111.4	109.1	103.0	108.6	85.43	83.03	80.13	76.41	15,890
Leather products		95.2	95.9	93.4	93.3	55.91	56.04	55.23	53.22	13,078
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		105.7	107.3	102.1	100.1	51.93	52.92	49.59	48.10	7,661
Textile products (except clothing)		78.3	76.9	78.5	86.6	66.96	65.36	63.42	60.26	22,621
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		64.7	64.9	78.8	92.1	60.55	56.68	54.83	53.95	4,570
Woollen goods		60.0	58.8	55.1	67.9	57.73	57.88	57.30	52.82	5,912
Clothing (textile and fur)		81.1	80.4	81.8	85.9	52.85	51.76	49.57	47.40	29,620
Men's clothing		90.7	88.7	91.0	99.6	52.95	51.55	48.22	46.63	9,297
Women's clothing		93.9	94.0	100.0	95.9	55.63	56.32	51.20	48.38	6,136
Knit goods		61.7	62.0	63.8	70.3	49.27	47.78	48.16	46.76	8,345
Wood products		108.0	111.1	105.5	109.9	64.82	64.23	62.47	59.53	29,166
Saw and planing mills (g)		112.9	113.9	108.4	110.7	63.23	62.36	60.38	56.57	11,552
Furniture		108.7	109.6	107.4	113.0	67.49	67.31	64.97	62.96	12,753
Paper products		125.2	125.9	123.4	125.3	36.33	36.43	34.51	32.33	35,387
Pulp and paper mills		126.2	129.5	123.6	126.7	94.05	93.81	92.70	90.44	21,320
Other paper products (i)		123.6	120.3	123.1	123.3	75.04	75.07	72.85	70.45	14,567
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.4	122.6	123.3	122.6	86.91	85.08	81.50	78.11	30,240
Iron and steel products		113.7	113.9	96.3	108.7	90.98	88.94	85.15	81.97	118,206
Agricultural implements		74.7	75.9	57.8	47.4	87.34	81.36	82.81	79.54	12,461
Iron castings		95.1	97.8	86.4	98.0	87.00	82.03	80.78	77.72	10,966
Machinery mfg. (j)		120.6	120.9	115.9	124.0	86.27	85.24	81.19	77.42	22,276
Primary iron and steel		143.8	143.4	85.8	134.2	105.45	103.57	101.29	95.93	28,294
Sheet metal products		114.6	115.5	104.1	109.5	89.53	91.21	86.67	76.76	10,212
Transportation equipment		106.7	91.3	121.9	124.2	92.81	88.92	86.86	81.45	66,041
Aircraft and parts		224.0	241.9	527.9	541.5	89.90	87.44	91.18	86.48	9,733
Motor vehicles		108.4	76.6	96.3	90.2	102.02	98.87	90.83	83.43	23,816
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		105.4	94.6	98.1	100.3	86.13	82.66	82.07	76.78	18,301
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		66.1	64.3	68.4	91.5	86.12	84.14	76.23	76.44	5,350
Non-ferrous metal products		124.3	123.9	112.8	124.3	83.30	81.66	69.29	80.40	29,654
Smelting and refining		140.4	141.6	118.0	150.5	91.78	91.56	57.62	91.71	11,665
Electrical apparatus and supplies		127.4	125.6	128.6	143.4	82.38	81.02	78.97	76.87	50,392
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		141.0	140.3	135.9	131.6	84.08	82.42	80.39	76.76	19,118
Chemical products		134.2	134.2	134.1	137.1	87.97	87.21	85.02	81.91	28,215
Construction	84	149.4	151.5	141.2	151.4	85.64	83.97	81.13	82.17	101,994
Building and general engineering (m)		138.1	138.8	131.2	146.5	92.75	90.77	87.34	89.29	68,153
Building		154.1	155.9	..	..	90.55	88.88	..	..	59,795
Engineering work		79.4	75.5	..	..	108.54	105.11	..	..	8,358
Highways, bridges and streets		178.8	184.8	167.6	164.0	71.31	70.67	68.42	65.72	33,841
Transportation, storage, communication	87	118.5	119.5	119.1	125.3	81.68	80.48	76.70	73.39	116,019
Steam railways		97.7	98.9	99.7	108.6	83.04	81.69	75.50	74.05	46,689
Electric and motor transportation (o)		143.6	140.6	133.0	134.7	81.68	80.94	78.84	74.88	26,973
Communication		148.6	149.7	154.6	161.0	75.78	73.59	72.37	66.60	28,676
Public utility operation	72	132.9	137.1	133.3	130.2	94.50	92.70	90.23	84.78	27,397
Electric light and power		128.3	132.8	130.6	129.2	99.81	98.33	95.70	88.29	20,026
Trade	62	143.7	140.1	138.7	139.2	64.66	65.25	61.76	59.24	193,374
Wholesale		149.2	148.1	143.1	145.6	82.39	81.32	78.18	74.15	61,776
Retail		141.2	136.6	136.9	136.5	56.33	57.50	54.30	52.68	131,598
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	156.7	157.3	151.8	149.5	71.29	70.67	68.78	66.37	68,424
Service (v)	50	145.6	150.3	141.4	139.1	53.49	52.50	51.12	47.17	59,502
Hotels and restaurants		130.5	133.6	124.6	130.3	39.02	38.40	37.49	36.83	28,484
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		122.2	122.2	122.2	122.7	45.51	44.20	43.09	44.27	11,079
Business service		252.8	265.5	..	..	84.15	81.32	..	..	16,727
Industrial composite	85	125.3	124.7	122.2	126.3	77.68	76.52	73.41	71.47	1,206,757

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1959
		Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	106.3	110.4	102.4	110.3	94.67	92.07	93.68	88.51	3,421
Manufacturing	90	109.4	109.2	104.1	107.5	70.37	69.51	66.51	63.06	40,711
Food and beverages		109.9	110.2	106.5	106.2	74.35	71.94	69.24	66.63	9,089
Meat products		118.2	122.5	110.6	106.8	84.80	77.02	77.13	74.72	3,698
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.8	90.5	91.3	92.2	47.28	46.80	43.01	40.38	5,439
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.9	103.8	105.5	104.3	70.52	70.04	66.58	63.88	3,012
Iron and steel products		131.6	129.9	115.1	112.9	76.59	75.13	76.04	68.82	5,568
Transportation equipment		87.9	87.3	87.4	101.3	75.64	76.12	71.91	67.93	7,025
Construction	77	178.6	182.4	155.9	145.5	82.18	81.71	78.85	75.76	16,185
Building and general engineering (m)		161.0	167.5	147.2	136.0	87.82	86.27	85.43	80.95	9,846
Transportation, storage, communication	w	108.1	112.6	108.0	119.5	79.42	80.83	74.26	71.25	33,117
Steam railways		95.7	101.8	96.7	115.2	84.04	85.79	77.85	74.20	19,308
Storage		102.2	102.0	104.6	101.3	66.98	66.34	63.96	63.21	3,299
Public utility operation	73	147.5	149.1	137.1	138.7	79.29	77.76	72.94	68.36	3,297
Trade	62	113.1	112.2	107.8	107.3	63.59	63.75	61.03	58.69	29,938
Wholesale		115.5	115.4	110.7	110.2	69.95	69.57	66.14	64.00	11,639
Retail		111.7	110.3	106.1	105.5	59.55	60.02	57.67	55.41	18,299
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.3	131.2	132.2	128.0	66.07	66.60	63.10	60.91	8,123
Service (v)	49	131.4	132.8	126.3	116.5	41.23	40.84	39.55	39.03	7,563
Hotels and restaurants		135.8	137.3	126.5	114.1	37.46	37.30	36.72	35.74	4,473
Industrial composite	82	117.7	119.0	112.7	115.4	71.37	71.50	67.69	65.14	142,549
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	298.9	299.6	303.7	..	99.17	96.52	102.47	..	3,931
Manufacturing	75	131.4	133.6	125.4	122.5	72.30	73.14	69.85	66.04	10,766
Food and beverages		117.4	118.0	114.2	112.0	67.98	69.70	65.60	60.98	5,396
Meat products		130.7	131.5	117.9	106.1	76.04	75.73	72.98	71.21	1,782
Dairy products		120.2	116.2	112.3	111.8	55.13	57.80	54.55	50.89	1,806
Products of petroleum and coal		174.5	178.7	179.1	186.3	98.68	97.12	95.70	91.76	1,138
Construction	86	195.1	208.2	198.6	185.3	71.47	71.25	74.77	73.68	12,550
Building and general engineering (m)		222.2	224.0	225.7	212.4	75.21	75.51	84.11	76.00	6,854
Highways, bridges and streets		170.2	193.7	173.7	160.3	66.97	66.71	63.60	70.84	5,696
Transportation, storage, communication	83	111.3	109.8	110.6	116.7	76.57	76.66	71.62	68.26	19,120
Steam railways		100.4	98.4	99.6	110.7	81.24	83.14	76.30	72.21	10,971
Storage		100.7	97.5	99.9	101.2	65.05	60.58	61.68	59.48	3,775
Public utility operation	62	341.6	353.2	326.1	305.9	94.85	93.51	84.80	81.97	3,081
Trade	46	126.8	126.9	122.2	120.2	61.56	61.28	59.46	57.84	16,887
Wholesale		114.8	116.7	113.6	117.4	71.67	70.92	68.21	66.12	6,050
Retail		134.6	133.6	127.8	121.9	55.91	55.77	54.48	52.83	10,837
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	134.3	135.1	132.5	129.6	61.71	61.52	59.00	55.98	4,172
Service (v)	33	116.4	118.8	116.5	119.3	41.26	40.34	40.09	38.86	3,334
Industrial composite	64	138.1	140.0	135.9	134.7	71.15	70.94	69.29	66.31	73,883
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	121.2	119.8	125.7	144.1	105.60	104.66	99.07	94.62	17,866
Coal		20.2	18.4	22.9	31.2	84.07	79.55	76.13	70.82	1,631
Oil		275.4	274.2	268.6	300.4	108.30	107.41	101.36	97.63	14,764
Manufacturing	81	168.8	170.4	157.4	161.3	75.93	76.50	73.45	70.07	34,085
Food and beverages		140.9	136.1	132.5	137.8	70.66	73.36	67.56	64.39	10,369
Meat products		148.7	153.0	136.2	137.1	82.76	82.46	78.06	72.97	4,701
Wood products		117.4	126.2	114.2	115.8	61.46	60.02	59.54	57.55	3,187
Printing, publishing and allied industries		136.3	138.1	134.9	128.4	74.22	74.34	70.43	66.90	1,488
Iron and steel products		247.4	254.6	194.6	195.0	80.53	78.53	80.86	75.47	4,079
Transportation equipment		145.9	149.6	142.3	162.9	76.14	77.24	72.01	70.37	4,251
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		193.2	198.5	167.5	159.8	76.38	75.61	72.89	70.07	3,057
Products of petroleum and coal		195.8	200.4	190.8	201.1	107.19	104.25	99.67	92.78	1,983
Chemical products		310.4	311.8	279.8	314.4	94.74	96.20	90.28	87.14	1,946

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1959
		Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	246.3	250.9	234.4	217.3	80.05	76.20	82.71	78.48	28,495
Building and general engineering (m)		252.7	248.8	250.0	228.8	84.77	81.52	87.97	81.59	16,720
Highways, bridges and streets		237.3	253.7	214.6	202.9	73.34	69.24	74.79	74.04	11,775
Transportation, storage, communication		129.2	133.8	130.6	133.1	83.96	84.11	77.71	71.12	26,998
Steam railways		89.0	94.4	96.0	110.3	82.37	81.68	75.18	72.52	11,949
Electric and motor transportation (o)		176.9	181.5	176.2	176.2	84.61	85.36	81.89	77.56	4,524
Storage		115.7	114.1	116.5	113.5	65.68	65.39	63.96	63.20	2,640
Public utility operation	92	166.4	165.1	163.0	156.8	85.73	83.99	82.60	77.39	5,218
Trade		174.0	171.0	165.6	163.1	62.95	63.62	60.81	59.40	36,102
Wholesale		165.9	165.8	157.0	157.8	74.32	74.25	71.73	68.30	12,351
Retail		178.5	174.0	170.3	165.9	57.04	57.95	55.34	54.88	23,751
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	189.7	190.5	185.7	183.1	64.46	65.13	64.21	60.22	8,192
Service (v)	37	188.7	204.8	183.9	177.0	45.21	43.42	43.29	41.89	11,229
Hotels and restaurants		174.4	197.8	173.2	170.7	40.50	38.90	39.00	38.09	7,076
Industrial composite	73	164.8	166.7	159.5	160.6	75.93	75.22	73.83	70.48	168,919
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	87.5	26.2	79.6	86.5	97.58	93.67	92.63	90.56	11,663
Mining	87	71.7	75.3	69.5	88.5	88.99	86.36	89.65	86.28	7,067
Gold (a)		54.2	55.7	59.7	61.8	78.35	77.10	84.04	82.09	1,068
Other metal (b)		81.4	82.5	72.1	101.2	99.42	98.05	97.53	93.24	3,864
Coal		42.6	43.1	46.3	58.2	59.88	49.73	74.00	67.75	1,004
Manufacturing	86	126.6	106.6	124.2	131.8	83.60	83.66	79.65	76.35	90,433
Food and beverages		116.1	126.3	107.5	122.7	59.81	71.34	68.39	63.75	14,459
Canned and cured fish		134.2	167.4	124.1	127.0	68.61	70.95	65.94	60.39	4,657
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		142.1	133.7	101.0	188.9	51.17	51.87	52.48	50.65	2,837
Wood products		118.3	61.8	120.5	117.3	78.74	76.17	74.21	74.05	32,697
Saw and planing mills (g)		122.0	60.6	124.9	120.0	79.40	76.67	74.48	74.67	30,460
Paper products		160.3	165.0	160.2	153.5	99.39	99.48	93.51	85.60	9,718
Pulp and paper mills		170.4	174.5	158.2	154.6	103.92	104.34	98.01	88.29	7,848
Printing, publishing and allied industries		122.5	121.3	120.7	122.2	92.62	92.90	88.31	81.96	3,613
Iron and steel		118.2	117.1	105.7	145.3	94.01	91.13	87.56	82.16	6,295
Transportation equipment		163.7	160.4	156.5	186.2	89.95	91.03	85.48	83.69	7,782
Shipbuilding and repairing		147.6	144.4	146.3	184.8	90.70	92.18	86.26	85.42	5,600
Non-ferrous metal products		150.7	152.7	155.7	187.8	97.97	95.99	94.34	86.65	6,348
Chemical products		99.0	97.7	97.4	93.0	87.69	86.58	83.60	79.06	2,440
Construction	93	129.4	135.4	122.0	171.9	91.35	90.15	86.74	95.36	28,538
Building and general engineering (m)		117.2	119.4	106.4	176.6	96.12	93.96	93.20	106.26	15,667
Highways, bridges and streets		148.2	159.9	145.6	164.7	85.55	85.78	79.65	77.72	12,871
Transportation, storage, communication	91	124.3	125.1	127.8	134.5	84.68	84.47	77.11	76.19	41,046
Steam railways		121.0	123.9	123.9	135.1	86.47	86.91	80.51	78.76	14,521
Electric and motor transportation (o)		103.9	105.3	105.8	101.0	85.92	86.53	83.05	76.46	5,418
Water transportation (n)		89.4	86.0	92.2	106.1	75.61	74.98	61.68	74.24	7,512
Communication		169.9	172.2	188.1	186.9	79.72	77.88	71.90	65.56	8,674
Public utility operation	w	130.2	135.4	138.2	158.1	102.23	100.41	95.40	86.14	5,625
Trade	61	125.4	120.5	121.3	126.4	67.72	68.56	65.86	62.26	47,317
Wholesale		123.3	117.4	126.0	134.0	79.15	80.55	75.24	71.11	17,241
Retail		126.6	122.4	118.5	122.1	61.17	61.78	60.03	56.68	30,076
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	168.1	168.7	162.7	160.5	66.07	66.21	65.18	61.39	11,913
Service (v)	47	126.9	131.4	128.5	132.0	55.66	55.84	51.88	49.61	14,839
Hotels and restaurants		125.2	130.4	126.9	135.2	45.50	45.59	45.13	45.62	8,306
Industrial composite	78	122.7	112.6	120.5	132.1	80.49	79.68	76.47	75.62	258,441

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1959.
	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	99.1	100.6	95.8	99.7	59.66	57.94	53.75	56.66	3,233
Food and beverages	98.6	101.2	102.1	104.5	56.10	53.84	49.24	52.73	1,378
Construction	629.2	606.0	397.5	320.4	54.50	54.02	54.05	53.26	2,926
Trade	124.9	124.5	117.9	120.8	50.35	50.56	51.39	50.27	4,731
Retail	132.0	129.6	122.1	124.1	44.71	45.02	45.27	43.72	3,039
Industrial composite	152.7	149.1	135.2	132.5	52.34	52.76	50.60	50.54	14,923
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	115.1	119.1	126.5	131.2	66.76	68.75	65.34	63.79	8,209
Food and beverages	93.0	91.3	94.2	97.6	49.62	50.63	46.41	44.87	1,893
Transportation equipment	140.1	149.2	164.9	171.2	69.75	72.17	69.74	68.44	4,194
Construction	104.8	109.3	92.5	99.5	70.32	66.86	62.63	62.92	3,128
Transportation, storage, communication	101.2	95.6	91.3	88.9	55.75	57.06	53.32	52.55	5,118
Trade	120.1	117.5	118.3	122.3	53.38	52.42	50.42	46.98	8,539
Retail	125.9	122.0	123.9	126.4	47.02	46.73	44.34	42.49	6,224
Industrial composite	115.5	115.5	114.2	116.3	59.96	60.27	57.58	56.01	29,190
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	89.8	90.9	86.0	87.1	65.18	63.46	62.16	59.80	4,039
Construction	172.6	162.0	130.1	113.9	70.43	68.95	67.91	61.77	2,656
Transportation, storage, communication	68.0	68.5	66.8	78.3	58.75	57.37	55.97	49.92	2,622
Trade	115.0	113.4	107.3	104.5	47.84	48.02	45.16	44.60	3,746
Industrial composite	100.2	99.5	92.6	92.9	58.87	57.71	55.44	52.88	15,065
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	110.1	111.2	99.9	111.9	64.76	64.71	61.23	60.12	20,454
Leather products	74.1	75.9	74.1	75.2	43.62	43.10	43.17	40.39	2,853
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.5	90.7	94.7	94.7	42.31	40.63	41.02	39.33	2,455
Transportation equipment	180.3	190.0	72.1	204.9	78.45	83.15	79.24	73.77	2,631
Construction	105.0	105.2	101.8	110.6	68.84	67.70	65.30	62.29	5,644
Transportation, storage, communication	123.8	122.5	122.3	127.7	69.39	67.93	67.91	69.08	3,409
Trade	119.7	119.7	113.3	114.5	54.68	54.09	52.50	50.43	7,645
Retail	117.3	118.3	112.2	113.1	46.52	46.24	44.84	43.80	4,986
Service	134.2	136.7	131.2	135.1	38.71	38.96	38.10	37.02	2,855
Industrial composite	114.8	115.5	107.7	115.8	62.36	61.93	59.47	58.16	43,081
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	100.0	100.0	97.9	104.7	61.25	60.70	58.38	56.74	8,069
Textile products (except clothing)	109.4	107.7	108.2	110.1	54.84	55.43	54.53	49.64	2,547
Clothing (textile and fur)	44.9	47.2	50.1	52.5	40.84	39.89	44.17	42.50	1,016
Iron and steel products	89.0	89.4	91.7	114.9	73.29	71.86	64.13	65.74	1,532
Industrial composite	103.8	103.0	100.7	105.9	59.93	59.73	57.69	56.00	11,740
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	122.0	121.0	115.7	121.0	71.14	71.40	68.75	67.42	10,862
Pulp and paper mills	107.7	106.6	108.2	118.9	94.88	97.25	90.71	93.41	3,702
Industrial composite	124.9	123.2	116.3	121.6	68.68	68.41	66.04	64.05	14,900
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	113.1	112.3	110.2	117.0	74.82	73.84	71.17	68.30	223,806
Food and beverages	121.7	122.6	118.7	119.5	73.22	72.73	70.37	65.74	26,371
Tobacco and tobacco products	93.4	92.7	93.6	99.4	76.31	75.17	71.80	69.33	5,408
Leather products	79.8	81.4	80.9	82.7	51.44	51.23	49.78	48.11	8,090
Textile products (except clothing)	90.9	90.5	89.8	90.9	62.84	60.96	60.93	60.18	10,012
Clothing (textile and fur)	104.4	103.0	103.2	103.1	51.65	50.25	47.18	44.33	42,169
Men's clothing	86.8	85.7	87.9	91.7	54.16	52.29	48.37	45.50	11,075
Women's clothing	102.9	102.2	101.6	99.0	51.88	50.94	47.03	43.67	16,750
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.9	120.9	118.1	120.1	86.29	84.60	81.94	78.76	11,005
Iron and steel products	106.6	107.1	103.3	116.9	86.10	85.18	81.72	78.64	25,265
Transportation equipment	111.6	110.4	105.4	133.3	87.69	87.68	82.19	78.51	26,991
Railway and rolling stock equipment	64.2	64.6	59.8	81.8	79.54	79.40	73.30	73.67	9,579
Electrical apparatus and supplies	139.7	138.1	134.1	148.9	86.76	85.24	82.89	75.47	19,549
Chemical products	125.3	125.5	124.5	128.8	91.92	90.74	86.50	82.76	10,909
Construction	156.5	155.7	147.8	154.6	82.52	80.51	77.93	73.44	39,531
Building and general engineering (m)	155.4	153.9	144.8	154.8	84.45	82.08	79.83	74.38	29,791
Transportation, storage, communication	144.2	144.1	146.6	148.0	80.29	80.42	77.26	73.54	39,294
Electric and motor transportation (o)	117.6	118.9	115.5	115.2	77.31	76.44	73.41	69.66	11,715
Trade	136.2	132.8	132.9	134.3	65.94	65.18	62.61	58.23	73,481
Wholesale	141.5	140.8	139.1	139.3	80.26	79.64	75.73	71.66	29,885
Retail	132.8	127.7	129.1	131.3	56.12	54.93	53.85	49.89	43,596
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.1	151.2	147.0	145.8	72.12	72.29	70.14	65.94	30,140
Insurance	145.0	144.8	142.2	138.1	75.40	76.03	72.48	70.63	12,352
Service (v)	143.4	142.3	140.2	131.5	52.41	51.57	49.62	52.21	25,369
Hotels and restaurants	132.0	131.6	132.7	116.6	42.50	40.80	39.52	38.66	11,142
Industrial composite	126.8	125.7	123.7	127.8	73.14	72.32	69.67	66.68	437,649

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE IN DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept., 1959
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	106.4	106.6	105.8	110.8	79.31	77.95	73.94	71.82	15,748
Pulp and paper mills	116.4	117.7	112.8	118.7	38.76	87.34	85.94	83.15	4,627
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.6	109.0	109.2	115.3	86.18	81.58	76.92	75.03	2,461
Iron and steel products	59.0	57.8	58.9	58.1	78.21	78.10	74.82	70.87	1,144
Construction	170.0	175.2	161.5	144.7	74.30	73.50	69.76	66.97	8,648
Trade	128.0	125.0	127.6	124.5	56.60	57.10	53.20	49.89	12,030
Retail	119.6	116.6	119.7	119.4	49.68	50.41	47.70	45.08	8,784
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.1	122.4	121.2	114.9	69.91	69.35	67.83	65.10	5,317
Service (v)	129.5	130.3	127.0	105.6	49.06	49.32	47.71	40.57	5,265
Industrial composite	128.0	128.3	125.9	122.2	69.23	68.80	65.40	62.71	52,657
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	117.8	117.2	123.0	123.4	79.67	78.67	77.54	74.26	201,338
Food and beverages	118.4	119.5	117.5	113.9	73.17	73.44	69.51	67.51	25,452
Meat products	135.9	137.5	129.1	123.1	80.90	81.17	78.56	76.84	6,199
Rubber products	97.2	96.5	87.9	93.3	88.48	87.47	84.08	81.42	5,383
Textile products (except clothing)	87.0	86.5	84.9	87.5	64.24	63.37	62.32	59.87	4,708
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.9	88.2	88.5	90.8	55.74	54.85	51.39	48.93	17,519
Men's clothing	87.2	84.4	85.1	98.0	55.91	54.65	49.67	48.07	5,451
Women's clothing	92.7	93.2	99.0	92.8	58.53	59.30	53.82	51.42	5,214
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	128.2	125.0	128.2	123.4	75.12	75.20	73.24	70.42	8,483
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.5	121.9	123.9	124.2	91.85	90.19	86.10	82.44	19,493
Iron and steel products	124.9	126.4	123.1	120.6	87.77	85.52	83.96	79.07	32,849
Transportation equipment	121.8	126.1	240.9	246.7	87.33	85.94	89.53	85.49	13,026
Non-ferrous metal products	119.5	116.1	110.7	109.8	78.75	76.92	76.84	73.91	8,893
Electrical apparatus and supplies	120.9	117.8	117.6	134.8	83.21	81.74	79.56	76.80	21,251
Chemical products	123.4	123.0	123.0	122.8	82.54	81.64	80.49	76.27	12,352
Construction	192.2	192.2	153.5	154.6	94.49	94.02	84.80	85.25	29,261
Building and general engineering (m)	183.2	182.7	142.3	145.6	97.24	96.45	86.18	87.24	24,163
Transportation, storage, communication	148.7	149.6	145.1	150.1	81.49	79.88	77.46	73.62	29,295
Electric and motor transportation (o)	138.2	136.1	128.8	132.4	82.44	81.91	79.52	76.79	13,242
Public utility operation	123.4	127.5	125.9	132.1	98.40	96.02	93.85	88.75	11,983
Trade	140.3	137.6	134.6	134.9	70.81	70.84	67.78	64.91	91,183
Wholesale	155.5	153.9	148.3	150.1	83.87	82.93	80.00	76.16	34,258
Retail	132.6	129.3	127.8	127.5	62.96	63.45	60.67	58.55	56,925
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.1	168.3	162.4	162.4	75.59	74.28	72.44	69.67	36,320
Insurance	159.5	158.3	156.1	152.4	80.82	78.49	75.43	73.37	16,645
Service (v)	152.6	155.0	143.1	150.5	58.15	57.00	54.36	52.10	29,191
Hotels and restaurants	124.1	122.3	119.4	127.3	43.05	42.27	40.70	39.97	12,001
Industrial composite	133.5	133.0	132.5	133.4	77.69	76.85	74.51	71.51	429,503
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	104.3	102.5	82.2	105.4	90.06	88.54	81.98	80.61	56,105
Textile products (except clothing)	57.9	57.2	70.4	101.5	59.26	58.32	55.75	53.24	1,590
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.1	28.4	40.9	49.0	48.15	45.56	44.73	46.59	1,296
Iron and steel products	127.4	125.8	72.3	116.1	100.74	99.08	94.68	90.98	28,207
Electrical apparatus and supplies	95.8	96.7	105.2	113.0	91.56	90.05	87.73	87.14	7,329
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	104.7	108.1	103.7	99.5	78.42	77.38	74.07	71.58	2,227
Construction	158.0	153.5	133.5	149.4	97.06	93.32	83.67	79.83	5,632
Transportation, storage, communication	137.2	136.0	129.8	136.2	78.61	78.87	73.88	69.60	3,667
Retail trade	147.7	144.5	142.2	150.4	55.89	55.97	53.84	51.92	8,233
Industrial composite	116.2	114.5	97.1	115.4	83.73	82.36	75.93	75.00	84,834
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	111.8	108.5	106.5	117.7	89.09	87.08	80.27	80.91	29,147
Pulp and paper mills	130.2	134.5	125.2	129.1	93.85	96.02	92.09	90.81	3,510
Iron and steel products	105.8	103.3	91.0	107.8	98.54	94.73	90.39	87.42	8,724
Transportation equipment	118.1	107.1	118.4	123.0	95.49	92.62	88.24	81.51	6,530
Construction	117.3	126.5	179.5	228.3	79.42	77.60	82.72	84.22	1,645
Industrial composite	116.9	114.4	113.6	125.4	84.30	82.40	77.39	77.96	35,649

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE IN DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1959.
	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	86.3	87.1	83.0	79.3	72.45	71.88	69.50	66.17	11,206
Textile products (except clothing)	74.6	72.9	82.9	89.9	68.39	66.20	65.63	60.78	1,078
Iron and steel products	67.5	68.5	59.4	49.2	81.30	81.86	79.24	75.01	4,485
Industrial composite	91.4	91.8	88.0	85.5	69.96	69.47	67.25	64.11	14,430
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	111.8	112.1	106.5	109.1	72.37	71.18	67.82	66.28	18,934
Food and beverages	140.1	149.5	136.2	129.9	77.03	74.89	68.70	69.77	3,872
Rubber products	93.4	91.0	84.6	93.5	78.96	77.95	74.33	72.39	4,612
Leather products	69.9	71.0	69.2	67.3	62.43	61.55	61.49	60.92	1,211
Wood products	102.3	103.1	104.5	111.0	67.30	66.31	64.35	62.69	2,089
Electric apparatus and supplies	265.4	266.2	265.0	251.9	64.32	63.70	61.03	57.45	1,948
Construction	248.5	257.6	193.6	167.7	83.67	82.59	75.03	72.80	2,443
Industrial composite	126.5	126.8	117.9	118.0	71.31	70.47	66.84	64.94	27,621
London:									
Manufacturing	116.0	116.4	115.6	117.7	74.27	72.82	70.80	68.35	17,951
Food and beverages	112.9	114.2	111.6	114.1	70.81	70.73	65.87	64.62	4,360
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.7	79.1	80.6	84.6	52.66	49.96	52.25	48.04	1,121
Paper products	97.6	99.5	91.1	101.7	80.65	81.38	77.82	74.91	959
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.3	112.4	107.0	104.2	84.43	83.64	81.36	72.80	1,372
Iron and steel products	102.5	103.6	89.7	99.1	79.77	76.30	74.91	73.79	2,968
Electrical apparatus and supplies	114.8	121.3	137.3	114.3	70.72	69.21	70.86	67.81	1,392
Construction	130.9	132.4	117.9	98.1	85.21	82.24	75.37	74.78	2,667
Transportation, storage, communication	126.3	122.3	118.0	126.8	78.03	75.23	72.84	69.34	2,359
Retail trade	128.5	122.6	124.5	124.5	54.50	55.50	51.44	50.24	4,447
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.6	151.0	144.9	140.6	67.19	67.57	65.26	63.71	3,203
Industrial composite	125.8	125.2	122.2	121.9	71.03	70.06	67.36	65.00	35,625
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	72.4	63.3	72.0	79.1	96.60	91.55	82.61	80.27	24,070
Food and beverages	130.5	153.1	154.4	142.4	77.77	76.00	69.47	69.67	2,811
Iron and steel products	79.7	81.9	83.2	98.7	90.95	87.09	82.67	80.73	3,504
Transportation equipment	66.2	51.1	61.1	68.9	103.95	99.83	86.79	83.63	14,836
Trade	101.4	101.9	105.9	108.9	57.85	57.74	54.82	53.63	4,113
Industrial composite	80.9	74.5	80.6	87.2	88.07	83.40	76.69	75.03	35,140
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	101.7	111.2	114.4	119.5	81.64	79.67	80.57	78.73	5,256
Pulp and paper mills	121.9	128.7	126.3	129.6	86.50	86.64	89.22	87.33	2,529
Transportation equipment	87.0	109.3	128.6	142.2	80.61	73.39	73.96	73.91	1,109
Transportation, storage, communication	110.4	115.0	107.1	107.3	82.38	80.77	75.02	71.69	2,659
Trade	115.0	115.3	119.6	124.9	60.26	60.31	57.72	55.91	2,685
Industrial composite	114.8	120.0	118.0	126.0	75.64	74.31	72.33	72.10	14,260
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	107.5	106.9	102.3	105.9	70.24	69.66	66.10	62.57	36,324
Food and beverages	104.5	102.3	100.1	100.7	77.20	75.50	71.67	69.00	7,808
Meat products	112.5	116.9	106.9	103.2	87.74	79.73	78.83	76.33	3,359
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.3	90.9	92.3	93.0	47.92	47.47	43.52	40.88	5,234
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.5	102.6	104.2	103.2	70.66	70.15	66.60	64.14	2,897
Iron and steel products	129.0	128.8	115.0	114.5	75.20	74.51	74.98	68.23	4,417
Transportation equipment	87.8	87.2	87.3	101.2	75.70	76.19	71.96	67.97	7,011
Construction	153.5	154.8	138.6	134.3	79.06	78.07	76.12	73.08	7,456
Building and general engineering (m)	142.2	147.7	136.7	130.6	79.60	79.33	76.33	73.81	5,321
Transportation, storage, communication	127.4	127.7	124.1	122.3	75.24	76.17	71.65	68.23	9,796
Trade	109.3	108.2	105.0	104.5	64.18	64.42	61.70	59.14	25,629
Wholesale	116.3	116.4	110.2	108.7	69.62	69.09	66.47	64.30	9,828
Retail	105.3	103.6	102.0	102.3	60.80	61.47	58.79	56.26	15,801
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.0	131.8	131.8	128.1	68.10	68.48	65.39	63.12	6,624
Service (v)	122.3	123.9	121.7	113.6	41.78	41.36	39.82	39.35	6,358
Industrial composite	115.6	115.2	110.8	111.0	68.06	67.85	64.56	61.69	94,651

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE IN DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1959 no.
	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	161.6	164.4	151.1	147.5	78.06	78.52	75.39	73.48	3,563
Construction	154.0	165.6	149.0	168.2	73.48	71.55	76.47	77.58	2,303
Wholesale trade	109.8	110.4	109.2	113.5	71.42	71.41	67.69	66.08	2,524
Retail trade	116.0	112.2	109.0	103.8	55.83	55.79	54.52	53.54	4,279
Industrial composite	135.3	137.4	127.2	129.1	67.93	67.57	65.35	64.05	17,786
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	141.2	142.8	130.7	124.8	71.88	73.19	70.22	65.84	3,059
Food and beverages	130.1	133.3	122.9	120.1	72.12	74.17	69.43	65.23	1,842
Construction	206.2	205.7	198.7	211.1	73.41	76.94	82.45	72.43	2,309
Wholesale trade	125.5	127.5	119.5	119.8	67.87	67.59	65.48	61.75	1,902
Retail trade	141.7	143.4	134.1	125.5	57.48	57.02	55.98	52.82	2,152
Industrial composite	145.1	146.3	138.7	136.2	66.89	66.83	65.92	61.40	12,241
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	193.7	199.7	175.3	181.1	77.85	76.92	75.35	71.75	14,688
Food and beverages	139.2	145.4	132.4	135.3	76.57	76.18	73.97	69.38	4,253
Meat products	144.9	151.0	135.6	137.4	80.70	80.09	77.27	71.92	2,943
Construction	232.6	226.1	223.3	216.8	81.72	80.20	84.76	83.07	9,395
Building and general engineering (m)	208.1	203.4	207.7	204.3	85.07	84.33	88.54	87.52	6,061
Wholesale trade	194.9	192.3	188.7	189.5	73.29	73.36	71.20	68.30	5,182
Retail trade	181.7	176.3	171.6	176.0	57.01	58.53	56.52	54.41	10,534
Service (v)	218.0	220.4	208.4	193.5	45.42	44.39	42.99	41.61	3,975
Industrial composite	199.1	198.8	187.2	188.7	71.06	70.74	70.26	67.37	51,257
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	150.5	153.8	139.2	139.7	79.41	80.03	75.56	72.32	11,115
Food and beverages	133.9	135.3	125.9	128.4	79.78	80.22	73.63	72.37	3,333
Transportation equipment	131.1	136.2	127.0	140.2	77.65	78.05	73.64	69.86	2,398
Construction	291.6	291.7	265.8	231.0	82.10	77.78	82.31	72.57	6,500
Wholesale trade	145.8	147.2	134.2	138.8	74.17	74.02	71.68	67.80	4,992
Retail trade	176.7	170.9	174.7	163.9	58.58	59.18	55.52	56.43	8,863
Industrial composite	177.1	177.3	165.4	164.3	71.58	71.36	68.73	66.52	44,029
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	114.4	92.1	113.2	119.3	82.99	83.45	78.53	75.72	45,857
Food and beverages	107.5	119.8	106.9	112.8	76.16	76.46	71.33	70.76	8,550
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.8	119.4	120.2	120.0	95.92	96.93	92.02	84.75	2,808
Wood products	94.0	29.9	99.8	99.7	80.97	84.40	75.30	74.50	14,393
Saw and planing mills (g)	94.3	22.0	102.2	101.2	82.65	90.47	76.50	75.43	12,402
Iron and steel products	121.1	120.3	107.8	150.4	94.48	91.52	87.73	82.30	6,036
Transportation equipment	143.3	141.4	138.9	157.8	89.60	92.97	87.13	81.98	4,084
Construction	111.3	118.1	100.1	126.8	93.89	93.28	92.28	95.29	12,479
Building and general engineering (m)	105.0	108.6	92.5	111.3	96.06	95.91	95.67	101.47	9,256
Transportation, storage, communication	120.7	120.7	126.1	130.1	82.29	80.50	72.54	72.31	17,969
Water transportation (n)	90.5	87.4	89.0	104.9	75.95	74.09	58.08	74.32	4,313
Communication	167.4	169.7	190.0	187.0	80.30	78.22	71.91	64.64	7,685
Public utility operation	137.8	142.9	141.1	148.3	106.98	106.24	99.49	89.95	3,440
Trade	121.1	119.3	114.8	119.4	72.15	72.08	70.56	66.48	32,435
Wholesale	124.0	124.6	120.4	128.3	85.20	84.66	81.95	76.43	12,768
Retail	119.3	115.9	111.3	113.8	63.68	63.65	62.93	59.65	19,567
Service (v)	125.9	129.4	125.6	124.9	69.99	60.41	54.49	50.50	10,727
Industrial composite	120.2	112.8	117.6	124.4	79.14	78.74	74.97	72.95	130,832
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	134.3	110.4	133.5	150.8	86.33	87.52	79.72	80.94	6,450
Wood products	104.9	17.7	108.8	108.3	77.91	89.10	69.60	71.19	1,373
Transportation equipment	204.4	201.0	194.7	243.9	90.12	88.70	83.36	85.69	3,554
Trade	124.0	112.8	117.0	127.7	55.87	58.43	55.65	51.12	4,769
Industrial composite	120.5	109.2	117.6	127.2	71.05	71.64	68.20	66.82	16,887

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	September, 1959					August, 1959		September, 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	44,717	39,397	5,320	88.1	11.9	87.8	12.2	87.6	12.4
Prince Edward Island	5,967	4,598	1,369	77.1	22.9	75.9	24.1	74.2	25.8
Nova Scotia	87,305	72,013	15,292	82.5	17.5	82.8	17.2	82.7	17.3
New Brunswick	64,905	53,245	11,660	82.0	18.0	81.8	18.2	82.2	17.8
Quebec	822,530	629,343	193,187	76.5	23.5	76.7	23.3	76.3	23.7
Ontario	1,206,757	908,650	298,107	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7	74.9	25.1
Manitoba	142,549	108,305	34,244	76.0	24.0	76.5	23.5	75.6	24.4
Saskatchewan	73,883	59,616	14,267	80.7	19.3	81.2	18.8	81.0	19.0
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	168,919	133,850	35,069	79.2	20.8	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7
British Columbia (including Yukon)	258,441	204,852	53,589	79.3	20.7	77.9	22.1	79.3	20.7
Canada	2,875,973	2,213,869	662,104	77.0	23.0	76.9	23.1	76.8	23.2
Urban Areas									
St. John's	14,923	11,914	3,009	79.8	20.2	79.5	20.5	78.0	22.0
Sydney	16,659	15,564	1,095	93.4	6.6	93.2	6.8	94.1	5.9
Halifax	29,190	21,026	8,164	72.0	28.0	72.3	27.7	71.5	28.5
Moncton	8,525	5,980	2,545	70.1	29.9	69.7	30.3	71.2	28.8
Saint John	15,065	10,765	4,300	71.5	28.5	70.3	29.7	69.1	30.9
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,806	13,480	1,326	91.0	9.0	90.9	9.1	..	..
Quebec	43,081	31,584	11,497	73.3	26.7	73.4	26.6	71.5	28.5
Sherbrooke	11,740	8,509	3,231	72.5	27.5	72.2	27.8	73.1	26.9
Shawinigan Falls	9,031	7,195	1,836	79.7	20.3	81.2	18.8	80.2	19.8
Three Rivers	14,900	11,173	3,727	75.0	25.0	73.9	26.1	73.9	26.1
Drummondville	6,711	4,886	1,825	72.8	27.2	73.7	26.3	73.5	26.5
Montreal	437,649	309,441	128,208	70.7	29.3	71.1	28.9	70.4	29.6
Ottawa - Hull	52,657	37,987	14,670	72.1	27.9	72.6	27.4	71.4	28.6
Kingston	9,735	7,587	2,148	77.9	22.1	78.5	21.5	80.6	19.4
Peterborough	12,430	9,470	2,960	76.2	23.8	76.5	23.5	76.0	24.0
Oshawa	22,325	18,859	3,466	84.5	15.5	80.6	19.4	84.0	16.0
Toronto	429,503	293,989	135,514	68.4	31.6	68.7	31.3	68.6	31.4
Hamilton	84,834	65,990	18,844	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	73.2	26.8
St. Catharines	35,649	29,322	6,327	82.3	17.7	82.1	17.9	81.8	18.2
Niagara Falls	10,169	7,228	2,941	71.1	28.9	69.2	30.8	71.5	28.5
Brantford	14,430	10,672	3,758	74.0	26.0	74.4	25.6	72.8	27.2
Guelph	9,302	6,750	2,552	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4	73.8	26.2
Galt	11,512	8,047	3,465	69.9	30.1	70.5	29.5	70.7	29.3
Kitchener	27,621	18,877	8,744	68.3	31.7	68.7	31.3	68.3	31.7
Sudbury	23,074	20,714	2,360	89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1	89.2	10.8
Timmins	7,945	7,277	668	91.6	8.4	91.6	8.4	..	..
London	35,625	24,443	11,182	68.6	31.4	68.3	31.2	69.4	30.6
Sarnia	12,154	10,182	1,972	83.8	16.2	84.3	15.2	83.9	16.1
Windsor	35,140	28,450	6,690	81.0	19.0	79.0	21.0	78.7	21.3
Sault Ste. Marie	14,213	12,636	1,527	89.3	10.7	89.3	10.7	89.9	10.1
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,260	11,687	2,573	82.0	18.0	82.2	17.8	81.4	18.6
Winnipeg	94,651	65,867	28,784	69.6	30.4	70.0	30.0	69.1	30.9
Regina	17,786	12,171	5,615	68.4	31.6	70.3	29.7	69.4	30.6
Saskatoon	12,241	9,150	3,091	74.7	25.3	74.9	25.1	74.9	25.1
Edmonton	51,257	38,363	12,894	74.8	25.2	75.0	25.0	74.5	25.5
Calgary	44,029	32,505	11,524	73.8	26.2	74.2	25.8	73.0	27.0
Vancouver	130,832	95,484	35,348	73.0	27.0	71.4	28.6	72.4	27.6
Victoria	16,887	12,442	4,445	73.7	26.3	73.3	26.7	74.0	26.0
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	67,912	66,882	1,030	98.5	1.5	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8
Mining	110,717	106,605	4,112	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing	1,207,797	927,198	280,599	76.8	23.2	76.6	23.4	76.7	23.3
Durable goods (u)	572,274	505,624	66,650	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8
Non-durable goods	635,523	421,574	213,949	66.3	33.7	66.7	33.3	66.5	33.5
Construction	310,150	302,373	7,777	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	370,357	313,897	56,460	84.8	15.2	84.7	15.3	84.1	15.9
Public utility operation	61,517	53,715	7,802	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7
Trade	461,378	294,863	166,515	63.9	36.1	64.4	35.6	63.4	36.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	148,465	74,346	74,119	50.1	49.9	50.2	49.8	49.9	50.1
Service (v)	137,680	73,990	63,690	53.7	46.3	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9
Industrial composite	2,875,973	2,213,869	662,104	77.0	23.0	76.9	23.1	76.8	23.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	September, 1959					August, 1959		September, 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	67,912	66,882	1,030	98.5	1.5	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8
Mining	110,717	106,605	4,112	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
Metal mining	67,270	65,683	1,587	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3	97.9	2.1
Gold (a)	16,860	16,562	298	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	50,410	49,121	1,289	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.8	2.2
Iron	8,029	7,658	371	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	96.8	3.2
Uranium	13,118	12,838	280	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1
Fuels	28,516	26,384	2,132	92.5	7.5	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6
Coal	12,638	12,497	141	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	15,878	13,887	1,991	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3	87.1	12.9
Non-metal (c)	14,931	14,538	393	97.4	2.6	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7
Asbestos	6,381	6,228	153	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3	..	..
Manufacturing	1,207,797	927,198	280,599	76.8	23.2	76.6	23.4	76.7	23.3
Durable goods (u)	572,274	505,624	66,650	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8
Non-Durable goods	635,523	421,574	213,949	66.3	33.7	66.7	33.3	66.5	33.5
Food and beverages	164,827	117,239	47,588	71.1	28.9	71.0	29.0	70.9	29.1
Meat products	31,007	23,996	7,011	77.4	22.6	77.2	22.8	78.1	21.9
Dairy products	14,602	11,935	2,667	81.7	18.3	82.1	17.9	81.5	18.5
Canned and cured fish	14,664	10,286	4,378	70.1	29.9	68.7	31.3	71.3	28.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	22,376	10,966	11,410	49.0	51.0	50.6	49.4	49.6	50.4
Grain mill products	8,797	7,232	1,565	82.2	17.8	83.2	16.8	83.2	16.8
Bread and other bakery products	18,980	15,141	3,839	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2	79.9	20.1
Biscuits and crackers	7,196	3,362	3,834	46.7	53.3	47.8	52.2	47.1	52.9
Distilled and malt liquors	15,527	12,641	2,886	81.4	18.6	81.5	18.5	81.8	18.2
Other beverages (d)	9,343	8,576	767	91.8	8.2	91.9	8.1	91.0	9.0
Confectionery	8,802	3,858	4,944	43.8	56.2	45.5	54.5	45.1	54.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,606	4,000	4,606	46.5	53.5	46.1	53.9	44.2	55.8
Rubber products	21,876	16,792	5,084	76.8	23.2	77.6	22.4	78.1	21.9
Leather products	29,498	16,493	13,005	55.9	44.1	56.2	43.8	56.0	44.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,101	10,636	9,465	52.9	47.1	52.6	47.4	52.1	47.9
Other leather products (f)	9,397	5,857	3,540	62.3	37.7	64.2	35.8	64.5	35.5
Textile products (except clothing)	60,178	40,044	20,134	66.5	33.5	66.7	33.3	66.4	33.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,870	12,069	5,801	67.5	32.5	67.3	32.7	66.3	33.7
Woollen goods	9,960	6,233	3,727	62.6	37.4	62.6	37.4	62.7	37.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,007	10,864	3,143	77.6	22.4	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	101,496	30,033	71,463	29.6	70.4	30.0	70.0	29.7	70.3
Men's clothing	32,997	10,555	22,442	32.0	68.0	32.1	67.9	31.9	68.1
Women's clothing	27,457	6,311	21,146	23.0	77.0	24.0	76.0	23.1	76.9
Knit goods	20,301	6,286	14,015	31.0	69.0	31.0	69.0	31.7	68.3
Fur goods	3,556	2,404	1,152	67.6	32.4	67.1	32.9	66.9	33.1
Wood products	95,219	87,202	8,017	91.6	8.4	91.0	9.0	91.8	8.2
Saw and planing mills (g)	60,180	56,705	3,475	94.2	5.8	94.0	6.0	94.4	5.6
Furniture	24,905	21,853	3,052	87.7	12.3	88.0	12.0	88.2	11.8
Other wood products (h)	10,134	8,644	1,490	85.3	14.7	84.8	15.2	84.9	15.1
Paper products	93,512	81,210	12,302	86.8	13.2	87.2	12.8	86.8	13.2
Pulp and paper mills	67,360	63,599	3,761	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	26,152	17,611	8,541	67.3	32.7	67.8	32.2	67.3	32.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	55,112	39,793	15,319	72.2	27.8	72.6	27.4	72.2	27.8
Iron and steel products	178,106	161,933	16,173	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	90.2	9.8
Agricultural implements	13,336	12,542	794	94.0	6.0	94.4	5.6	93.4	6.6
Boilers and plate work	6,686	6,229	457	93.2	6.8	93.5	6.5	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	12,067	11,407	660	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4
Hardware and tools	10,789	8,734	2,055	81.0	19.0	81.1	18.9	80.3	19.7
Heating and cooking appliances	9,702	8,721	981	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0	89.6	10.4
Iron castings	19,442	18,199	1,243	93.6	6.4	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,128	28,943	4,185	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.6	12.4
Industrial machinery (r)	24,874	21,997	2,877	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.9	11.1
Primary iron and steel	38,036	36,570	1,466	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	95.2	4.8
Sheet metal products	17,688	15,213	2,475	86.0	14.0	86.4	13.6	85.3	14.7
Wire and wire products	8,623	7,623	1,000	88.4	11.6	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	September, 1959					August, 1959		September, 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	126,087	116,355	9,732	92.3	7.7	92.0	8.0	91.9	8.1
Aircraft and parts	29,164	26,190	2,974	89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles	30,209	28,191	2,018	93.3	6.7	91.2	8.8	92.6	7.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,830	16,543	3,287	83.4	16.6	83.7	16.3	84.3	15.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	25,213	24,853	360	98.6	1.4	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,061	18,326	735	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7	95.1	4.9
Non-ferrous metal products	56,253	50,073	6,180	89.0	11.0	89.2	10.8	88.9	11.1
Aluminum products	9,058	7,610	1,448	84.0	16.0	84.0	16.0	83.0	17.0
Brass and copper products	9,564	8,368	1,196	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	87.1	12.9
Smelting and refining	29,047	28,192	855	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0	96.8	3.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	77,686	54,853	22,833	70.6	29.4	71.0	29.0	71.5	28.5
Heavy electrical machinery	19,614	15,625	3,989	79.7	20.3	79.9	20.1	79.9	20.1
Telecommunication equipment	18,203	10,947	7,256	60.1	39.9	60.4	39.6	60.0	40.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	38,923	35,208	3,715	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7
Clay products	5,689	5,216	473	91.7	8.3	92.0	8.0	89.7	10.3
Concrete products	9,490	7,744	1,746	81.6	18.4	80.9	19.1	82.3	17.7
Lime and gypsum products	8,813	8,536	277	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal	15,217	13,712	1,505	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8
Petroleum refining	14,617	13,153	1,464	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9
Chemical products	54,463	42,581	11,882	78.2	21.8	78.2	21.8	77.8	22.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,057	4,339	3,718	53.9	46.1	53.9	46.1	56.3	43.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,236	8,674	562	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1
Other chemical products (l)	37,170	29,568	7,602	79.5	20.5	79.7	20.3	78.8	21.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	30,738	19,677	11,061	64.0	36.0	64.7	35.3	63.6	36.4
Construction	310,150	302,373	7,777	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Building and general engineering (m)	188,091	183,138	4,953	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Building	160,369	156,138	4,231	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
General engineering	27,722	27,000	722	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Highways, bridges and streets	122,059	119,235	2,824	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Transportation, storage, communication	370,357	313,897	56,460	84.8	15.2	84.7	15.3	84.1	15.9
Transportation	274,122	257,981	16,141	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0
Air transport and airports	15,276	12,061	3,215	79.0	21.0	79.3	20.7	80.3	19.7
Steam railways	162,781	154,900	7,881	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	94.9	5.1
Maintenance of equipment	18,813	18,614	199	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	41,713	41,508	205	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	91,708	86,254	5,454	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0	93.7	6.3
Telegraphs	10,547	8,524	2,023	80.8	19.2	80.7	19.3	79.0	21.0
Water transportation (n)	36,636	34,844	1,792	95.1	4.9	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0
Electric and motor transportation (o)	59,429	56,176	3,253	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,584	22,528	1,056	95.5	4.5	95.3	4.7	95.5	4.5
Truck transportation	28,881	27,326	1,555	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4
Storage	17,704	16,008	1,696	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7
Grain elevators	11,859	10,798	1,061	91.1	8.9	91.0	9.0	91.2	8.8
Storage and warehouse	5,845	5,210	635	89.1	10.9	89.3	10.7	88.6	11.4
Communication	78,531	39,908	38,623	50.8	49.2	50.7	49.3	49.7	50.3
Radio broadcasting	12,726	9,270	3,456	72.8	27.2	73.3	26.7	72.0	28.0
Telephone	63,033	27,943	35,090	44.3	55.7	44.1	55.9	43.8	56.2
Public utility operation	61,517	53,715	7,802	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7
Electric light and power	47,987	41,417	6,570	86.3	13.7	86.3	13.7	86.4	13.6
Other public utilities (q)	13,530	12,298	1,232	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1
Trade	461,378	294,863	166,515	63.9	36.1	64.4	35.6	63.4	36.6
Wholesale	159,594	123,333	36,261	77.3	22.7	77.6	22.4	76.6	23.4
Retail	301,784	171,530	130,254	56.8	43.2	57.3	42.7	56.5	43.5
Food	77,596	52,550	25,046	67.7	32.3	68.4	31.6	68.9	31.1
Department stores	87,481	31,770	55,711	36.3	63.7	36.4	63.6	35.6	64.4
Variety stores	24,464	3,569	20,895	14.6	85.4	15.0	85.0	14.3	85.7
Automotive products	42,134	38,173	3,961	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	148,465	74,346	74,119	50.1	49.9	50.2	49.8	49.9	50.1
Banking, investment and loan	89,860	42,547	47,313	47.3	52.7	47.2	52.8	47.1	52.9
Insurance	56,677	30,585	26,092	54.0	46.0	54.4	45.6	54.0	46.0
Service (v)	137,680	73,990	63,690	53.7	46.3	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9
Hotels and restaurants	72,526	38,199	34,327	52.7	47.3	52.3	47.7	52.3	47.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,487	9,840	16,647	37.2	62.8	36.9	63.1	37.5	62.5
Business service	31,142	21,401	9,741	68.7	31.3	67.1	32.9	68.1	31.9
Industrial composite	2,875,973	2,213,869	662,104	77.0	23.0	76.9	23.1	76.8	23.2

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1956												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	128.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.3	97.2	125.7	115.2	119.1	111.9	151.4	118.0	142.3	138.0	155.5	142.7
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.43
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1956								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.3	217.9	173.1	74.36	115.2	202.4	174.0	76.50
October								
November								
December								

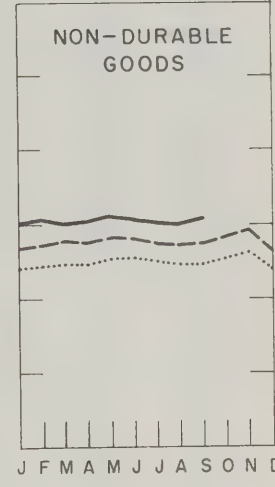
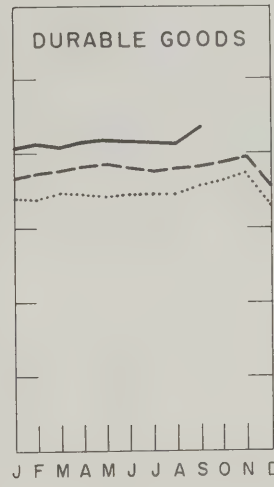
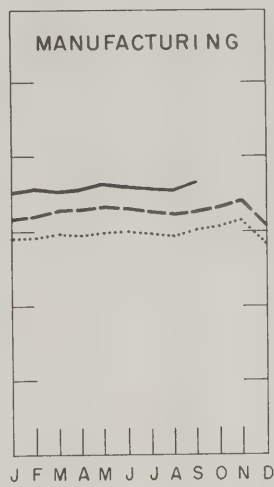
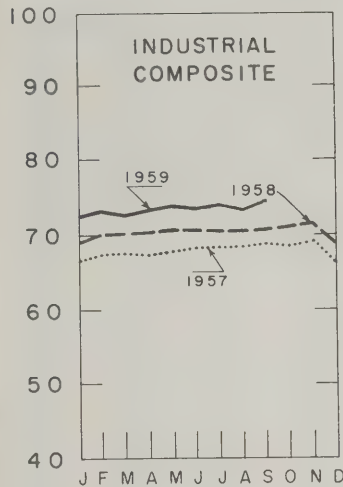
Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10C - Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women	
<u>Averages</u>								
1950	101.5	101.8	100.6	22.3	100.9	101.3	99.8	23.4
1951	108.8	109.8	105.4	21.8	108.0	109.4	103.4	22.7
1952	111.6	113.2	106.4	21.5	109.3	111.8	101.5	22.0
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
<u>1956</u>								
January	112.3	112.0	113.4	22.7	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4
February	113.2	113.1	113.5	22.6	112.3	114.6	105.1	22.2
March	113.5	113.1	115.0	22.8	113.4	115.8	105.5	22.1
April	115.2	115.1	115.7	22.6	114.1	116.7	105.8	22.0
May	119.7	120.5	117.1	22.0	115.4	118.6	105.4	21.7
June	124.2	125.5	119.9	21.8	118.0	121.2	107.8	21.7
July	125.4	126.8	120.4	21.6	117.9	121.0	107.7	21.7
August	125.7	126.7	122.0	21.9	118.0	120.0	111.6	22.5
September	125.9	126.4	124.2	22.2	118.6	120.0	114.0	22.8
October	126.2	126.6	124.6	22.2	118.6	120.2	113.3	22.7
November	125.7	125.8	125.5	22.5	118.0	119.9	111.9	22.5
December	121.4	120.8	123.3	22.9	114.8	117.7	105.4	21.8
<u>1957</u>								
January	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1
February	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2
March	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1
April	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0
May	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8
June	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0
July	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9
August	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8
September	126.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	118.1	119.1	114.6	23.0
October	125.2	125.0	126.2	22.7	116.2	118.0	110.4	22.6
November	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.5
December	117.5	115.6	123.9	23.7	109.0	111.6	100.7	21.9
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
September	125.3	124.7	127.6	23.0	115.2	116.4	111.5	23.2
October								
November								
December								

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

DOLLARS



DOLLARS

100

90

80

70

60

50

40

100

90

80

70

60

50

40

100

90

80

70

60

50

40

100

90

80

70

60

50

40

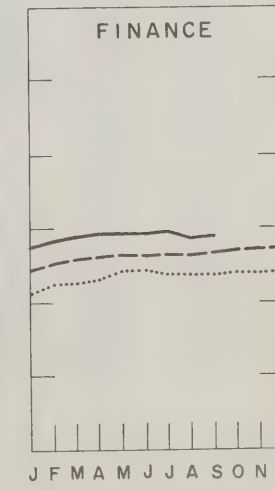
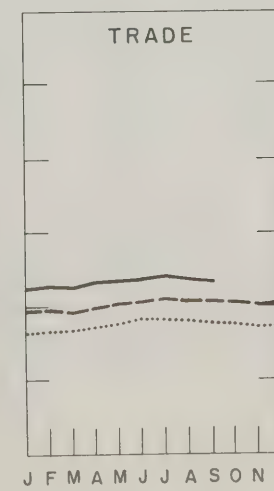
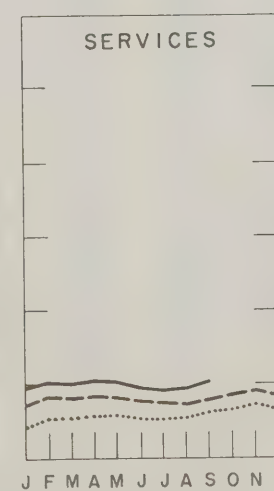
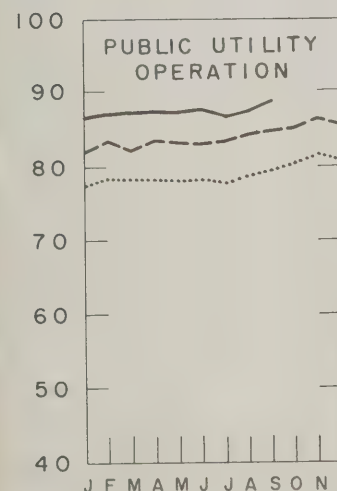
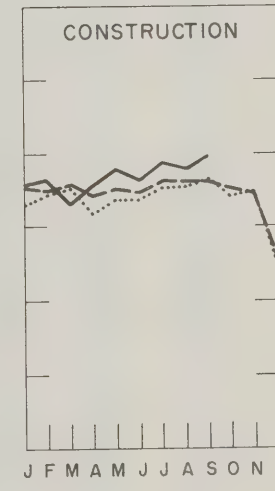
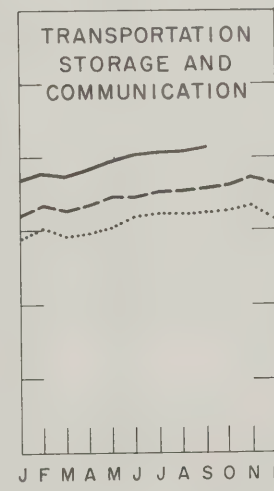
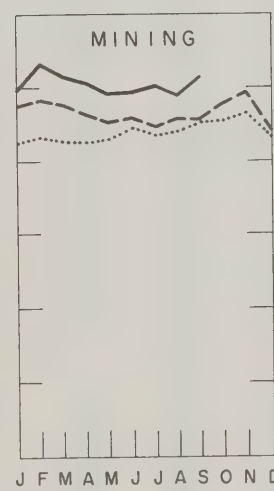
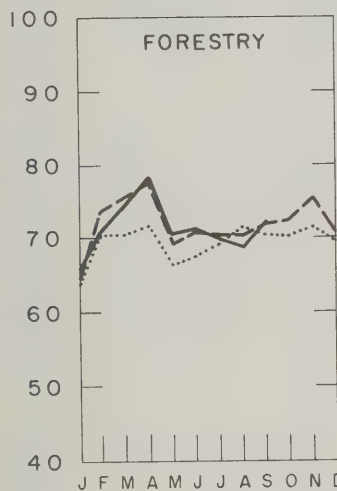


Table 11C.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	49.49	43.28	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	54.85	47.75	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	60.35	51.86	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.62	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
1956												
January	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	69.68	60.46	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
February	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	70.09	60.94	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
March	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	70.81	61.05	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
April	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	71.61	61.59	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
May	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	70.61	62.10	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
June	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	71.34	62.30	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
July	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.88	61.92	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
August	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.56	61.93	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
September	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	73.37	62.65	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
October	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	73.73	63.24	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82
November	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	73.95	63.47	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39
December	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	69.47	61.22	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96
1957												
January	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	73.99	64.20	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
February	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	73.99	64.48	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
March	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	74.60	64.98	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
April	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	74.49	64.93	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
May	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	74.27	65.48	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
June	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	74.76	65.59	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
July	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	74.67	65.29	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
August	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	74.79	65.00	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
September	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	75.87	65.01	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
October	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	76.29	65.55	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
November	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	77.12	66.33	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
December	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	72.91	64.09	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
1958												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
1959												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.69	70.70	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.36	71.98	91.28	76.50	83.08	70.57	79.59	81.01	88.93	63.16	68.97	50.30
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Table 12C.- Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining		Building and General Engineering	
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods		Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$
	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$				
Averages										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.21	47.74	49.49	40.57	43.28	52.46	53.95	45.07	46.33
1951	49.29	51.25	53.38	54.85	45.03	47.75	58.06	59.82	50.67	51.68
1952	53.83	56.11	58.49	60.35	48.65	51.86	63.20	65.35	59.04	59.86
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1956										
January	60.69	65.05	65.67	69.68	55.44	60.46	72.80	76.82	69.44	71.22
February	61.33	65.57	66.49	70.09	55.84	60.94	73.39	77.43	70.86	72.81
March	61.86	66.02	66.99	70.81	55.80	61.05	71.78	76.16	68.78	71.21
April	62.56	66.70	67.93	71.61	56.51	61.59	72.16	76.54	71.21	73.01
May	62.13	66.46	66.67	70.61	57.10	62.10	72.97	77.07	72.09	73.77
June	62.91	66.89	67.65	71.34	57.36	62.30	72.93	77.24	73.55	74.56
July	62.18	66.44	67.08	70.88	56.84	61.92	73.57	77.49	75.99	76.63
August	62.51	66.71	67.73	71.56	56.97	61.93	74.21	78.01	77.43	77.85
September	63.62	67.97	69.47	73.37	57.65	62.65	76.82	80.30	79.34	79.05
October	64.36	68.53	69.89	73.73	58.19	63.24	75.35	79.53	77.49	78.14
November	64.53	68.78	70.14	73.95	58.44	63.47	77.15	80.87	76.19	77.06
December	59.88	65.44	64.50	69.47	54.82	61.22	73.91	78.67	60.51	64.87
1957										
January	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20	77.91	82.51	77.69	78.93
February	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48	78.74	83.23	78.80	80.14
March	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98	77.96	82.67	80.14	81.00
April	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93	77.65	82.61	75.56	77.71
May	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48	78.34	82.97	80.07	81.09
June	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59	80.21	84.46	79.44	80.48
July	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29	78.92	83.39	81.44	82.47
August	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00	79.71	84.01	81.85	82.91
September	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.87	59.16	65.01	81.49	85.39	83.01	83.87
October	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55	81.30	85.61	79.64	80.97
November	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.33	82.52	86.65	80.54	82.09
December	61.68	68.47	66.65	72.91	56.31	64.09	77.95	83.22	62.53	68.28
1958										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.69	64.19	70.70	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August	69.57	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.66	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.14	76.50	78.38	83.08	64.31	70.57	85.49	91.28	84.75	86.59
October										
November										
December										

1/For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings.
FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merritton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.

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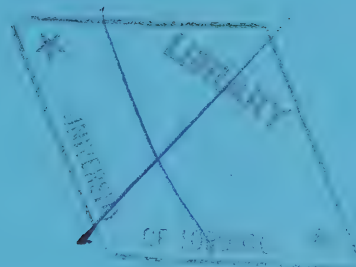
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

OCTOBER 1959

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

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WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

OCTOBER 1959

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

72-003 — Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

72-005 — Estimates of Labour Income — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1947)

72-006 — Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries — Semi-Annual — Price \$1.50 per year

(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)

72-201 — Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price \$1.00

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

72-202 — Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 75 cents

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Preliminary Report — Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
SPECIAL NOTICES	2
COMMENTARY	3
<u>OCTOBER 1959 STATISTICS</u>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	4
2. Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Raw Index Numbers, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59.....	6
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
3. Canada	8
4. Provinces	10
5. Urban Areas	15
Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics	19
7. Canada, by Industries	20
<u>HISTORICAL STATISTICS</u> Annual Averages, 1947-58, Monthly, 1956-59:	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Canada, Industrial Divisions	22
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	23
<u>ROTATION TABLES</u>	
Index Numbers of Employment; Provinces and Urban Areas:	
10A. Canada and Provinces	24
11A. Urban Areas	26
(For comparable statistics see Jan., April and July reports)	
Tables listed below will be published in subsequent issues of this report:	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
10B. Provinces, Industrial Composite	
11B. Urban Areas, Industrial Composite	
(see Feb., May, Aug. and Nov. reports)	
Special Canada Tables:	
10C. Index Numbers of Employment, Men and Women	
11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Divisions	
12C. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
(see Mar., June, Sept. and Dec. reports)	
<u>CHARTS</u>	
Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59.....	7
Employment, Provinces	25
<u>METHODS</u>	
Note on Methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	i
<u>FOOTNOTES</u>	iii

SPECIAL NOTICES

CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL
EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Statistics published in the January 1959 and subsequent issues of Employment and Payrolls have been identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practices. In the past, the approach followed was to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the Oct. statistics in this issue would have been labelled as November 1 data under the system used until the end of 1958.

Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in the 1959 issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. Annual averages printed in issues for 1958 and earlier years were based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1. The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years have not been revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,

OCTOBER 1959

Summary

Industrial employment decreased moderately from September to October. The composite index declined from 125.6 to 124.4 over the month, a reduction of 1 p.c. Normal seasonal factors accounted for part of the decline, but the seasonally-adjusted index was down 0.5 p.c. The reduction appears to reflect shifts in timing of seasonal movements rather than basic changes in the employment situation.

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries rose from \$74.30 in September to \$74.67 in October. The payroll index for October was 217.2, down slightly from the figure of 218.3 recorded for September.

Employment

Manufacturing - The October index number of employment for manufacturing was 113.9, down 1.2 p.c. from the figure for September. The indexes for non-durables and durables declined over the month by 2.1 p.c. and 0.3 p.c. respectively.

The situation in non-durables was dull during the early fall months. The seasonally-adjusted index moved somewhat erratically during the period, largely because the seasonal upswing in fruit and vegetable canning was less marked and somewhat differently timed than usual. Industrial disputes in cotton mills were a major factor in the decline in employment in textiles that occurred between September and October.

The seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing declined by 1.1 p.c. from September to October. The index for September was irregularly high because automobile plants finished re-tooling in time to recall workers before the end of the survey period in that month, rather than in October as in some previous years.

Employment in iron and steel products showed little change between September and October. However, the situation in the industry was not featureless, and the employment index was stable only because forces tending to bring increases were temporarily in balance with those tending to bring declines. Cyclical increases in demand for steel products were a major factor in the increases which occurred through the first three quarters of 1959. Shortages of steel in the United States resulting from industrial disputes in that country further stimulated production and employment in primary iron and steel in Canada. By October, steel shortages were beginning to affect steel-using industries in Canada, including a number of industries in the iron and steel products group, and some firms reported laying off employees for lack of materials. On the other hand, a number of industrial disputes affecting steel-fabricating firms in Canada were terminated in October, and employment in these establishments therefore rose.

Non-Manufacturing Industries - Employment increased between September and October in forestry and trade. The increases in both cases followed normal seasonal patterns, with forestry employment rising as winter operations got under way, and

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	October 1959
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	140.8	144.8	130.1	240.7	243.3	213.4	64.54	63.45	61.97	43,938
Prince Edward Island	138.7	145.5	129.4	233.0	245.2	195.1	55.24	55.39	50.41	5,685
Nova Scotia	100.2	99.9	100.0	164.9	163.3	154.5	61.70	61.28	57.90	88,033
New Brunswick	104.0	106.2	100.3	167.4	171.7	155.1	60.86	61.10	58.37	63,578
Quebec	123.9	124.9	120.7	216.9	216.7	200.3	71.85	71.19	68.23	818,588
Ontario	124.9	125.6	119.3	218.7	220.0	199.1	77.49	77.50	73.85	1,205,495
Manitoba	116.4	118.0	111.8	195.7	198.8	179.2	71.05	71.24	67.88	141,211
Saskatchewan	135.1	137.9	132.8	231.7	236.4	218.2	71.55	71.50	68.57	72,388
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	160.3	165.0	154.9	276.6	282.4	258.2	76.71	76.07	74.20	164,629
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	120.9	122.9	118.4	217.6	217.2	202.5	82.03	80.54	78.08	255,128
Canada	124.4	125.6	120.1	217.2	218.3	199.5	74.67	74.30	71.13	2,858,672
Urban Areas										
St. John's	144.7	152.5	133.4	237.3	247.8	213.1	52.81	52.34	51.48	14,208
Sydney	93.1	92.6	91.8	149.7	148.1	141.5	75.56	75.13	72.21	16,739
Halifax	116.0	116.3	115.8	195.4	194.1	184.9	60.45	59.92	57.22	29,547
Moncton	104.3	104.2	103.0	166.2	167.1	155.1	57.78	58.16	54.67	8,569
Saint John	100.1	100.1	95.0	161.6	164.3	147.7	57.86	58.83	55.91	15,058
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	116.5	116.0	..	208.5	201.8	..	88.93	86.42	..	14,889
Quebec	113.6	115.1	110.9	203.2	203.3	182.4	63.31	62.53	58.39	42,736
Sherbrooke	103.4	103.9	100.5	171.7	171.8	161.9	60.17	59.91	58.45	11,738
Shawinigan Falls	105.6	105.9	99.9	186.1	185.1	165.3	81.40	80.68	77.08	9,001
Three Rivers	123.0	124.9	116.8	205.1	209.1	188.0	68.40	68.67	66.08	14,685
Drummondville	78.2	78.4	77.7	121.8	121.8	119.8	60.49	60.30	59.84	6,697
Montreal	127.2	127.0	123.6	223.9	222.2	206.0	73.59	73.13	69.84	440,343
Ottawa - Hull	130.0	130.2	125.4	226.3	228.2	208.5	68.63	69.08	65.55	53,625
Kingston	111.5	111.4	111.0	200.2	198.9	191.4	71.20	70.82	68.92	9,906
Peterborough	101.8	102.3	98.7	192.2	191.2	172.6	83.98	83.13	78.07	12,371
Oshawa	179.6	177.3	166.2	304.3	306.4	249.2	84.93	86.60	75.47	22,617
Toronto	134.7	134.3	132.0	235.2	234.9	223.0	77.26	77.36	74.87	434,662
Hamilton	116.2	116.4	96.6	209.2	208.9	158.0	83.54	83.35	76.03	85,144
St. Catharines	116.2	116.9	106.1	200.7	201.6	170.0	84.49	84.30	78.30	35,413
Niagara Falls	101.8	112.4	104.9	173.5	187.0	176.2	76.58	74.73	76.11	9,167
Brantford	91.4	91.4	89.5	148.0	146.2	140.9	70.90	70.04	68.99	14,429
Guelph	129.1	129.8	121.8	223.5	225.5	205.5	69.60	69.88	68.08	9,256
Galt	113.6	116.2	111.8	197.2	201.1	183.3	67.64	67.44	64.04	11,254
Kitchener	127.0	126.5	118.7	223.6	221.9	197.8	71.55	71.27	67.84	27,883
Sudbury	141.5	141.8	48.2	234.5	231.6	73.2	87.28	85.99	80.71	23,010
Timmins	96.6	95.0	93.6	136.5	134.0	136.0	66.66	66.50	63.50	8,075
London	128.1	126.2	123.3	223.9	221.2	206.7	70.79	70.99	68.04	36,380
Sarnia	128.1	126.8	124.8	255.1	248.3	234.3	95.86	94.31	90.67	12,269
Windsor	82.1	80.9	78.2	141.7	141.6	122.1	86.78	87.97	78.58	35,771
Sault Ste. Marie	155.3	155.9	148.8	295.3	294.8	262.4	96.32	95.81	89.36	14,161
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	113.7	114.8	115.1	195.2	194.5	187.0	76.75	75.71	72.73	14,124
Winnipeg	115.6	115.9	110.7	197.5	198.8	180.9	67.60	67.86	64.77	94,867
Regina	134.5	135.4	128.7	237.7	239.9	217.4	67.76	67.95	64.59	17,707
Saskatoon	145.5	145.1	138.1	260.9	257.5	240.3	67.63	66.89	65.59	12,269
Edmonton	196.1	198.8	187.6	343.7	346.6	319.1	71.50	71.13	69.51	50,585
Calgary	176.2	177.8	165.3	301.8	301.2	267.9	72.29	71.49	68.47	44,053
Vancouver	119.4	121.0	117.3	219.0	219.2	205.9	80.27	79.22	76.72	130,081
Victoria	115.8	120.2	117.9	202.2	204.9	197.3	72.46	70.72	69.66	16,603
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	102.0	97.2	92.1	190.4	175.1	167.2	74.40	71.88	72.42	71,328
Mining	124.9	125.8	118.2	222.7	222.9	202.0	91.79	91.27	87.95	110,068
Manufacturing	113.9	115.3	110.1	201.7	202.4	185.0	77.10	76.43	73.36	1,194,582
Durable goods (u)	119.1	119.4	112.4	211.9	211.3	188.9	83.41	82.97	78.87	571,944
Non-durable goods (u)	109.5	111.8	108.2	191.8	193.8	181.2	71.31	70.54	68.47	622,638
Construction	146.7	151.7	137.5	279.6	291.6	249.3	79.12	79.79	75.20	301,037
Transportation, storage, communication	116.0	118.0	116.9	197.0	198.6	185.3	81.72	81.02	76.09	364,398
Public utility operation	140.4	142.4	138.5	264.7	267.4	248.0	89.29	88.96	85.05	60,717
Trade	140.1	138.7	134.3	235.6	232.5	216.4	63.26	63.05	60.43	469,848
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.3	155.5	151.4	248.7	251.5	238.5	68.27	68.97	67.06	149,050
Service (v)	140.5	144.6	135.6	241.2	245.5	223.9	50.96	50.42	48.66	137,644
Industrial composite	124.4	125.6	120.1	217.2	218.3	199.5	74.67	74.30	71.13	2,858,672

employment in retail trade increasing as Christmas approached. In all other industry divisions, employment declined between the two months, with seasonal influences the main factor in the reductions.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries rose from \$74.30 in September to \$74.67 in October. Forestry was the only industry division in which the figure for October differed from that for September by more than \$1.00. Weekly earnings in forestry rose by \$2.52 over the month, largely because many loggers in British Columbia returning to work following settlement of industrial disputes in September did not work a full week during the survey period in that month.

Employment Movements in Durable Goods Manufacturing, October 1956 to October 1959

The seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing in October 1956 was 131.1, the highest level yet reached. The adjusted index number for October 1959 was 117.5, or 10.4 p.c. lower than the October 1956 figure. Employment figures for five of the six industry groups in durables were down over the three-year period, but the latest figures in each case were well above the indexes for October 1958.

As noted above, employment in iron and steel products tended to increase during the first three quarters of 1959. This period of increases succeeded one of cyclical declines which began in the spring of 1957. The industry group was further affected by major industrial disputes in the fall of 1958. By October 1959, employment in most iron and steel industries had recovered to stand approximately at levels reached in 1956. Exceptions included agricultural implements, in which 1959 employment has been well above the very low levels of 1956; and machinery, in which employment during October 1959 was considerably lower than at the 1956 peak. The employment index for iron and steel products for October 1959 was 113.6, down 0.6 p.c. from the figure for October 1956.

In transportation equipment, employment reached a cyclical high in the winter of 1956-57. The trend was downward in motor vehicles, shipbuilding and railroad equipment through 1957 and most of 1958, but employment levels recovered somewhat in 1959. The most important changes occurring in the aircraft industry in the 1956-59 period were bunched in the first quarter of 1959, when some plants laid off large numbers of workers. The October 1959 index for transportation equipment as a whole was 113.4, down 20.9 p.c. from the figure for October 1956.

Employment movements in wood products, non-ferrous metals and electrical apparatus roughly paralleled those in iron and steel and in transportation equipment over the 1956-59 period. Following cyclical declines, the trend turned upwards during 1958 in wood products, and during 1959 in the other two groups. Major industrial disputes affected non-ferrous metals in the latter part of 1958, and wood products in the summer of 1959. Employment indexes for October 1959 were down from October 1956 levels by 3.9 p.c., 5.0 p.c. and 11.8 p.c. in wood products, non-ferrous metals and electrical apparatus respectively.

Employment movements in non-metallic mineral products have differed markedly from those in other durables industry groups. Although the situation weakened in 1956 and 1957, the declines were moderate and employment again began to rise in 1958. Increases continued through the first three quarters of 1959. The index number for October 1959 was 149.3, up 8.4 p.c. from the figure for October 1956.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing				Construction (building and general engineering)			
	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
					Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted		
1955												
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	118.2	116.4
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.8
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.1	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	149.1
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	111.9	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.1	109.4	130.5	145.9
November												
December												

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100

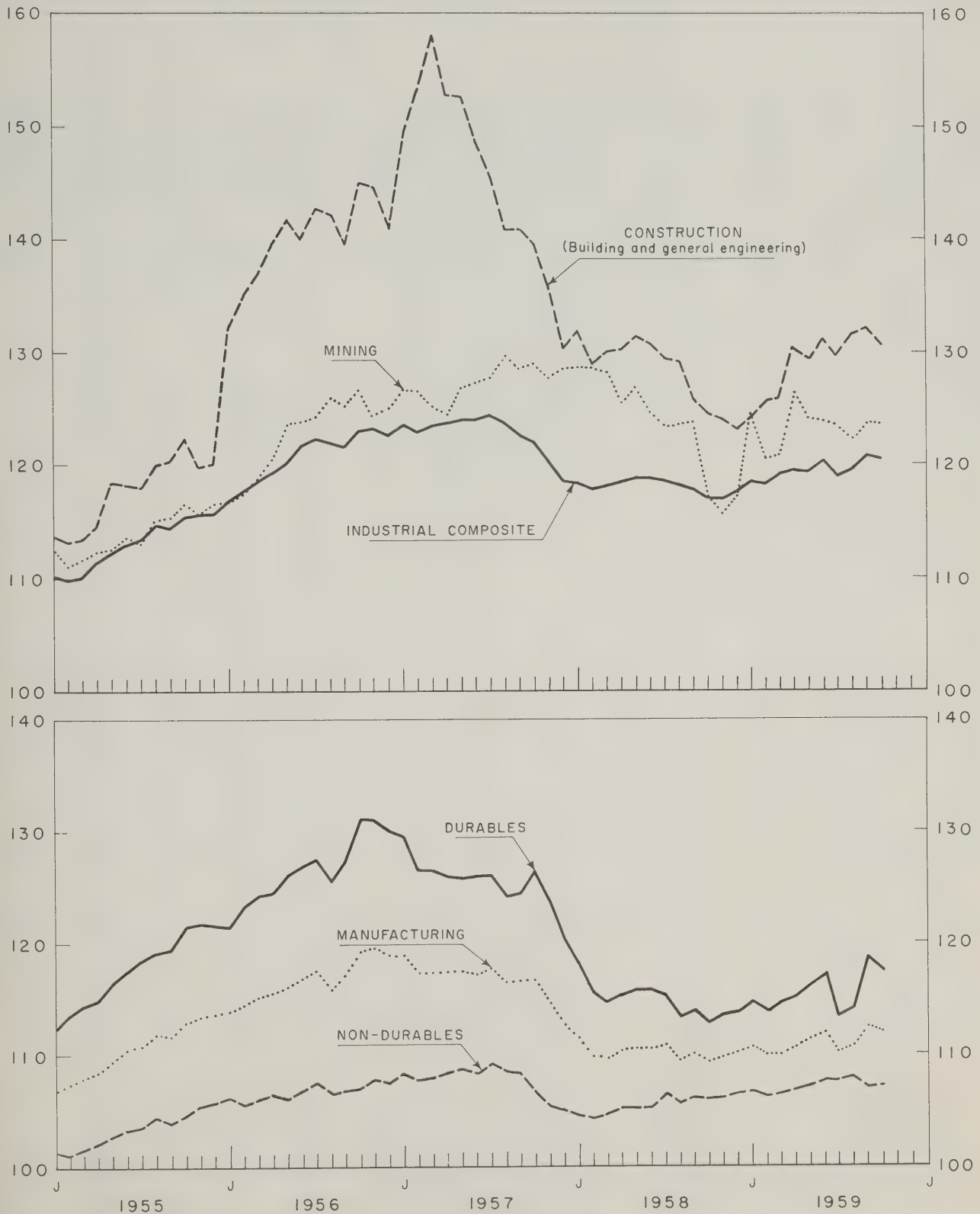


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Oct., 1959
		Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	102.0	97.2	92.1	107.2	74.40	71.88	72.42	70.23	71,328
Mining	96	124.9	125.8	118.2	129.2	91.79	91.27	87.95	85.61	110,068
Metal mining		141.7	142.7	126.0	139.6	93.38	93.37	90.87	88.61	66,856
Gold (a)		73.9	74.0	75.1	76.9	74.55	74.46	73.52	72.84	16,826
Other metal (b)		204.9	206.7	173.5	198.1	99.71	99.68	97.88	94.33	50,030
Iron		247.5	246.9	219.4	240.7	106.06	107.29	96.20	104.35	8,048
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	105.61	106.32	106.37	100.39	13,001
Fuels		94.7	93.6	101.3	110.0	92.40	91.98	86.98	84.69	28,856
Coal		51.7	51.1	57.5	60.8	74.50	72.81	70.98	70.28	12,798
Oil and natural gas		279.6	276.4	272.7	289.6	106.67	107.23	100.19	95.73	16,058
Non-metal (c)		137.6	143.4	132.7	140.4	83.19	80.46	77.58	74.20	14,356
Asbestos		169.3	169.6	..	..	95.69	91.58	..	..	6,372
Manufacturing	92	113.9	115.3	110.1	116.2	77.10	76.43	73.36	70.86	1,194,582
Durable goods (u)		119.1	119.4	112.4	124.5	83.41	82.97	78.87	76.29	571,944
Non-durable goods (u)		109.5	111.8	108.2	109.0	71.31	70.54	68.47	65.55	622,638
Food and beverages		120.8	126.6	119.5	116.9	67.76	65.65	64.71	61.54	156,503
Meat products		143.1	144.5	137.0	128.4	79.26	79.17	75.16	72.80	30,693
Dairy products		126.9	130.2	126.4	118.0	62.92	62.66	59.16	56.67	14,215
Canned and cured fish		117.1	137.7	126.1	109.5	46.20	44.64	42.68	40.87	11,763
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		126.2	174.3	119.9	122.9	53.36	48.34	52.08	48.97	16,209
Grain mill products		104.7	106.0	106.7	106.2	75.84	73.61	73.40	68.36	8,691
Bread and other bakery products		111.1	110.9	110.6	110.4	65.96	66.17	64.24	60.62	19,032
Biscuits and crackers		97.9	96.4	97.1	99.8	58.01	57.56	55.45	53.39	7,345
Distilled and malt liquors		113.5	110.6	112.6	115.7	89.53	87.58	84.46	78.76	15,947
Other beverages (d)		135.2	145.3	131.9	125.6	67.57	67.89	66.95	63.50	8,683
Confectionery		101.7	93.0	100.0	104.4	55.63	54.99	52.51	48.01	9,622
Tobacco and tobacco products		84.8	84.4	89.6	85.7	76.36	75.61	70.08	66.47	8,647
Rubber products		109.9	110.5	101.0	109.9	81.18	80.78	76.88	72.05	21,774
Leather products		87.5	88.9	86.4	86.9	51.56	51.33	49.70	47.61	28,960
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		92.5	94.6	90.9	89.6	48.92	49.19	46.37	44.31	19,648
Other leather products (f)		78.5	78.7	78.1	82.1	57.13	55.94	56.75	54.13	9,312
Textile products (except clothing)		77.8	80.0	79.2	81.2	62.11	61.45	59.53	57.37	58,594
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		65.5	72.6	76.2	77.4	58.70	57.25	54.14	53.34	16,131
Woollen goods		64.7	64.8	59.9	66.6	58.23	57.93	56.80	53.63	9,935
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		83.3	83.2	80.8	84.2	68.79	68.00	66.80	64.16	14,015
Clothing (textile and fur)		94.1	95.8	92.9	94.9	48.26	49.08	47.12	44.66	100,523
Men's clothing		94.2	95.6	93.3	99.1	47.14	48.25	45.65	43.81	32,686
Women's clothing		98.2	102.5	99.3	95.7	49.10	50.98	48.02	45.16	26,630
Knit goods		80.0	80.2	77.9	82.0	47.83	47.09	47.21	44.83	20,319
Fur goods		74.3	74.8	72.5	72.8	67.39	68.66	65.80	60.25	3,562
Wood products		108.8	111.6	106.8	106.1	67.67	66.76	64.51	60.97	93,606
Saw and planing mills (g)		110.2	114.3	109.1	105.2	69.87	68.59	66.41	62.40	58,677
Furniture		116.1	116.7	113.1	116.3	65.76	65.62	63.15	60.06	24,867
Other wood products (h)		88.8	89.5	84.5	91.1	59.58	58.64	56.52	55.49	10,062
Paper products		125.1	127.2	123.6	125.4	89.09	88.35	85.20	82.39	92,104
Pulp and paper mills		125.8	128.0	122.7	125.4	95.63	94.46	91.18	88.36	66,224
Other paper products (i)		123.5	125.2	125.7	125.2	72.37	72.65	70.90	67.51	25,880
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.8	123.3	119.6	121.4	83.42	83.82	79.67	75.45	55,303
Iron and steel products		113.6	112.7	98.8	111.1	88.62	87.98	82.89	79.86	179,452
Agriculture implements		78.6	75.6	60.7	53.7	84.75	85.69	81.84	77.81	13,875
Boilers and plate work		119.4	115.1	117.4	124.9	84.82	84.98	83.65	80.19	6,865
Fabricated and structural steel		160.5	168.6	161.0	178.9	87.55	87.05	84.47	80.95	11,531
Hardware and tools		103.3	103.6	94.3	96.0	79.54	79.57	75.02	72.16	10,852
Heating and cooking appliances		114.4	115.7	103.8	105.9	76.83	77.52	74.35	69.83	9,617
Iron castings		103.3	101.3	94.8	107.1	85.41	85.22	81.46	76.17	19,778
Machinery (j)		111.3	108.3	103.4	120.0	83.89	83.90	79.43	76.00	33,975
Industrial machinery (r)		120.7	119.8	108.1	128.1	84.57	84.40	79.68	77.14	24,996
Primary iron and steel		126.0	124.9	85.3	119.4	104.37	100.60	95.95	93.53	38,314
Sheet metal products		114.8	117.1	105.3	107.5	86.63	88.23	80.83	76.24	17,392
Wire and wire products		121.5	121.0	109.7	113.6	89.98	89.21	83.63	81.69	8,659

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Oct. 1959
		Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		113.4	112.6	119.2	138.6	87.45	87.79	81.28	79.56	127,047
Aircraft and parts		250.1	252.6	360.2	397.5	92.33	89.92	88.37	82.76	28,878
Motor vehicles		112.7	109.2	102.0	118.8	96.85	100.83	86.10	90.11	31,215
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		109.6	109.8	100.1	106.9	84.59	85.29	78.66	76.93	19,837
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		71.1	69.6	69.0	88.3	79.50	79.40	72.61	71.76	25,747
Shipbuilding and repairing		124.5	127.1	122.9	151.2	80.50	79.85	74.20	72.78	18,675
Non-ferrous metal products		129.3	130.5	109.0	134.0	87.14	86.44	86.05	82.19	55,781
Aluminum products		149.8	148.7	135.1	137.5	83.98	82.70	82.22	77.63	9,125
Brass and copper products		110.0	111.5	106.6	107.0	80.64	83.23	80.80	76.57	9,433
Smelting and refining		144.7	145.1	107.7	163.1	95.44	94.54	96.56	89.09	28,968
Electrical apparatus and supplies		140.7	140.6	135.9	149.8	82.44	82.41	79.45	76.01	77,701
Heavy electrical machinery		114.4	114.6	117.8	135.1	88.82	89.54	84.77	82.63	19,424
Telecommunication equipment		220.8	222.4	219.4	232.0	79.42	78.19	77.31	70.62	18,069
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		149.3	152.3	140.1	136.5	80.66	80.57	78.44	74.50	38,357
Clay products		104.8	105.9	108.4	107.9	75.56	74.79	71.86	69.61	5,690
Glass and glass products		152.8	154.1	135.5	134.2	76.00	75.91	75.89	71.20	9,424
Concrete products		296.7	303.0	"	"	80.45	81.66	"	"	8,690
Products of petroleum and coal		136.3	138.3	138.2	137.5	111.01	110.73	104.62	103.20	14,988
Petroleum refining		138.1	140.3	139.8	"	111.94	111.66	105.48	"	14,393
Chemical products		131.6	132.6	130.5	136.3	88.48	87.74	84.54	80.94	54,024
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		120.7	120.0	118.9	120.0	77.73	77.62	75.27	71.48	8,097
Acids, alkalis and salts		148.7	151.9	144.5	153.0	99.09	98.79	95.29	91.98	9,049
Other chemical products (l)		130.6	131.5	130.4	136.6	88.23	87.18	84.10	80.37	36,878
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		131.6	132.0	124.6	116.8	67.99	67.32	65.41	60.86	31,218
Construction	82	146.7	151.7	137.5	148.6	79.12	79.79	75.20	74.12	301,037
Building and general engineering (m)		145.9	149.1	136.9	156.2	86.09	86.75	82.11	80.97	185,072
Building		155.2	158.4	142.6	155.9	84.58	85.28	80.54	78.62	158,149
General Engineering		108.2	111.1	114.3	157.4	94.92	95.36	90.33	90.66	26,923
Highways, bridges and streets		147.9	155.9	138.7	136.6	68.00	69.03	64.26	61.60	115,965
Transportation, storage and communication	89	116.0	118.0	116.9	122.7	81.72	81.02	76.09	72.40	364,398
Transportation		106.8	108.9	106.6	113.6	83.40	82.67	77.60	74.20	268,971
Air transport and airports		195.4	197.5	187.1	193.6	112.07	110.16	108.52	102.91	15,110
Steam railways		96.2	99.1	97.1	108.2	82.97	83.15	75.91	73.39	157,917
Maintenance of equipment		84.2	85.1	87.4	103.1	81.32	82.63	75.53	72.36	18,609
Maintenance of ways and structures		98.3	106.1	97.0	110.4	70.09	70.76	64.80	62.16	38,656
Transportation — Steam railways		95.5	97.0	97.1	106.4	90.05	90.04	81.75	79.53	90,275
Telegraphs		124.9	127.0	123.1	132.0	72.30	73.12	66.11	64.39	10,377
Water transportation (n)		104.1	104.4	107.1	108.0	80.34	75.56	76.18	71.77	36,555
Electric and motor transportation (o)		132.6	132.8	127.1	125.5	79.14	78.70	75.36	71.51	59,389
Urban and interurban transportation		81.8	82.3	83.4	85.7	83.11	83.06	79.00	73.71	23,328
Truck transportation		223.5	223.9	202.5	196.0	77.89	76.95	73.53	71.10	28,956
Storage		117.6	118.1	117.7	116.6	70.79	70.11	67.03	64.98	17,651
Grain elevators		104.6	105.5	106.8	105.2	70.71	70.00	67.37	65.24	11,755
Storage and warehouse		156.6	155.8	150.2	150.8	70.94	70.33	66.30	64.46	5,896
Communication		165.0	166.7	171.0	172.3	78.38	77.72	73.10	67.70	77,776
Radio broadcasting		322.6	325.3	311.3	298.1	83.67	81.12	77.15	72.20	12,647
Telephone		146.2	147.6	153.6	160.0	74.64	74.17	69.73	65.78	62,478
Public utility operation	72	140.4	142.4	138.5	137.9	89.29	88.96	85.05	80.33	60,717
Electric light and power		135.9	138.4	136.6	137.0	91.18	90.87	87.19	82.20	47,125
Other public utilities (q)		158.9	158.4	147.0	141.7	82.75	82.19	76.39	72.00	13,592
Trade	57	140.1	138.7	134.3	134.6	63.26	63.05	60.43	57.71	469,848
Wholesale		139.1	138.9	134.6	136.6	78.46	77.76	73.87	70.06	161,020
Retail		140.7	138.6	134.2	133.6	55.34	55.28	53.48	51.43	308,828
Food		185.3	186.5	175.8	169.4	52.12	51.67	49.62	48.14	77,330
Department stores		124.2	119.2	116.3	116.6	54.25	54.66	53.21	51.07	93,353
Variety stores		134.5	131.4	130.5	132.0	34.23	34.19	33.18	31.04	25,023
Automotive products		167.2	167.7	159.2	166.0	72.54	71.72	69.79	67.56	42,163
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	155.3	155.5	151.4	148.3	68.27	68.97	67.06	63.98	149,050
Banking, investment and loan		156.9	156.9	151.3	151.5	63.06	62.98	61.72	58.46	90,116
Insurance		150.2	150.5	148.5	140.4	76.56	78.25	75.22	73.03	57,009
Service (v)	45	140.5	144.6	135.6	132.7	50.96	50.42	48.66	46.55	137,644
Hotels and restaurants		128.3	134.8	125.2	124.4	40.27	39.86	39.27	38.32	69,355
Laundries and drycleaning plants		114.1	114.8	115.3	115.8	45.55	45.27	43.61	42.48	26,334
Business service		248.2	247.8	"	"	76.61	76.44	"	"	34,534
Industrial composite	79	124.4	125.6	120.1	125.2	74.67	74.30	71.13	68.79	2,858,672

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. Not available. FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Oct., 1959
		Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	122.8	113.1	63.4	110.1	71.54	67.79	63.68	68.05	5,501
Mining	99	88.0	89.5	105.6	115.1	78.78	78.05	77.14	77.45	2,993
Manufacturing	75	117.3	123.3	114.3	118.1	64.81	62.74	60.73	66.56	10,019
Food and beverages		128.2	143.9	131.8	119.3	36.33	36.57	34.48	35.71	3,955
Canned and cured fish		131.4	152.5	137.4	119.6	28.42	29.95	27.36	28.33	2,846
Pulp and paper mills		101.0	100.7	96.0	111.2	99.62	97.75	95.26	97.40	3,382
Construction	33	543.8	597.3	530.2	476.2	65.92	71.32	67.49	67.65	5,917
Building and general engineering (m)		500.8	555.5	470.7	508.8	66.29	72.25	68.36	68.37	4,257
Transportation, storage and communication	71	152.2	158.6	146.1	151.3	71.39	67.66	67.83	59.15	9,258
Trade	55	117.7	119.4	113.0	118.5	47.80	47.34	46.78	44.18	7,282
Retail		131.6	132.7	124.1	125.0	43.13	43.41	42.52	41.05	4,913
Industrial composite	64	140.8	144.8	130.1	138.8	64.54	63.45	61.97	61.42	43,938
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	143.9	155.5	163.6	143.9	49.19	48.57	45.98	42.86	1,177
Transportation, storage, communication	74	117.3	124.3	121.1	119.7	74.83	73.38	62.72	64.90	1,436
Trade	27	119.8	113.6	116.0	115.3	41.16	40.59	38.08	35.27	1,066
Industrial composite	42	138.7	145.5	129.4	126.2	55.24	55.39	50.41	49.32	5,685
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	70.4	70.9	78.7	77.7	73.16	72.04	70.11	69.37	10,013
Coal		66.7	67.0	75.9	74.7	74.13	72.82	71.08	70.64	8,837
Manufacturing	79	109.8	108.5	111.4	120.5	63.94	62.19	60.31	58.84	26,306
Food and beverages		132.5	138.1	131.3	135.4	45.10	43.81	42.01	39.71	6,591
Iron and steel products		83.5	83.1	84.2	101.7	86.70	85.53	81.61	79.57	5,494
Primary iron and steel		78.1	77.5	79.4	95.4	92.83	91.36	85.54	84.17	4,034
Transportation equipment		139.7	126.7	151.0	162.5	71.18	67.74	65.66	63.12	6,387
Shipbuilding and repairing		134.3	131.3	157.0	158.0	71.91	66.98	63.88	61.82	4,454
Construction	w	80.6	80.4	78.6	67.7	56.29	58.11	51.43	50.47	14,364
Building and general engineering (m)		119.3	124.5	106.9	100.0	61.83	64.62	58.00	57.70	5,624
Highways, bridges and streets		66.6	64.6	68.5	56.2	52.73	53.60	47.77	45.91	8,740
Transportation, storage, communication	80	99.7	100.8	94.9	100.8	72.26	70.73	63.17	62.15	12,735
Steam railways		100.4	99.7	92.5	103.9	83.13	82.21	69.77	70.24	6,456
Water transportation (n)		66.0	70.2	64.4	66.3	53.89	50.99	49.22	45.85	2,258
Trade	44	132.9	130.8	129.3	130.0	51.09	51.48	48.75	46.46	15,169
Retail		139.2	136.4	135.8	134.2	45.03	45.24	43.18	40.34	10,955
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	135.3	135.6	133.3	130.3	63.06	63.50	62.57	59.30	3,544
Industrial composite	73	100.2	99.9	100.0	100.8	61.70	61.28	57.90	56.79	88,032
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	155.0	136.8	145.2	168.9	59.40	61.66	60.02	61.69	5,278
Manufacturing	73	94.0	97.0	91.8	88.3	63.29	62.56	61.14	60.18	17,580
Food and beverages		104.9	115.0	112.1	98.6	50.51	47.47	49.42	48.49	4,889
Saw and planing mills (g)		72.3	72.6	69.2	66.5	45.07	46.24	46.33	43.44	2,082
Pulp and paper mills		121.0	126.7	123.1	122.1	88.27	89.75	86.01	84.63	3,962
Transportation equipment		83.9	80.6	66.2	76.0	76.05	74.93	70.68	70.33	1,996
Construction	w	94.5	101.1	87.1	88.8	58.28	59.57	55.35	55.43	9,513
Building and general engineering (m)		122.3	125.2	121.4	131.1	63.22	66.71	59.32	60.26	4,411
Highways, bridges and streets		79.0	87.7	68.3	65.3	54.01	53.88	51.48	50.03	5,102
Transportation, storage, communication	91	86.5	88.9	85.9	94.8	74.00	74.77	68.86	66.05	12,051
Steam railways		94.4	98.7	91.8	100.9	79.40	79.64	73.11	71.69	8,488
Water transportation (n)		28.8	24.8	36.2	48.0	52.66	58.85	54.94	42.79	726
Trade	45	134.7	131.6	128.8	126.1	49.89	50.41	47.38	45.47	12,013
Wholesale		146.7	142.1	134.5	129.4	60.14	60.53	57.47	55.84	4,330
Retail		128.8	126.4	126.0	124.5	44.12	44.78	42.27	40.12	7,683
Industrial composite	68	104.0	106.2	100.3	103.1	60.86	61.10	58.37	57.65	63,578

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Oct. 1959
		Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	118.6	112.3	112.2	131.2	59.70	56.31	61.68	59.89	33,619
Mining	96	145.3	146.3	137.7	141.1	88.56	87.57	83.70	84.60	22,127
Gold (a)		64.3	64.9	70.4	70.1	75.20	75.94	72.44	73.57	3,080
Other metal (b)		230.5	230.4	200.7	200.4	93.65	93.82	88.68	93.86	11,225
Non-metal (c)		139.5	142.0	139.4	150.3	86.48	83.29	82.26	78.22	7,757
Manufacturing	90	111.8	113.5	108.7	115.0	71.95	71.30	68.67	66.01	385,853
Food and beverages		130.9	133.2	129.4	128.0	70.25	68.03	65.80	62.33	37,160
Tobacco		83.1	83.2	87.9	90.3	75.87	75.40	69.26	66.56	6,983
Leather products		81.4	83.1	80.7	80.0	47.64	47.85	45.32	43.14	14,601
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		86.2	88.2	85.7	83.2	46.96	47.58	44.62	42.36	11,403
Textile products (except clothing)		79.3	83.1	80.5	83.0	59.65	58.68	57.15	55.07	33,556
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		67.0	77.9	77.0	80.9	59.13	57.27	54.39	53.23	10,911
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		71.8	71.7	69.2	74.5	60.13	59.21	58.53	55.92	8,836
Clothing (textile and fur)		102.8	104.9	101.4	101.8	46.70	47.86	45.68	43.19	61,150
Men's clothing		94.5	96.8	94.5	99.0	45.33	47.13	44.16	42.38	18,695
Women's clothing		105.4	108.8	103.2	100.1	47.39	49.47	46.71	43.86	18,784
Knit goods		99.4	100.8	97.2	97.7	47.19	46.48	46.20	43.39	10,058
Wood products		108.6	112.5	103.8	105.7	56.75	56.82	55.00	52.94	21,384
Saw and planing mills (g)		102.6	108.7	99.9	101.5	53.40	53.47	52.85	50.83	9,788
Furniture		127.2	128.6	118.2	121.4	62.23	62.44	59.24	56.63	8,495
Paper products		119.0	121.7	118.4	121.8	88.62	87.82	84.05	82.25	34,974
Pulp and paper mills		120.1	122.9	119.4	123.1	94.25	93.08	89.28	87.52	27,713
Other paper products (i)		115.1	117.4	114.8	116.6	67.13	67.64	64.26	61.34	7,261
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.8	124.0	117.3	120.4	83.60	82.32	78.97	74.59	13,789
Iron and steel products		106.1	105.5	100.9	113.5	83.22	82.18	78.14	75.05	36,527
Machinery mfg. (j)		99.5	98.7	97.4	122.1	78.79	77.86	74.05	73.70	8,787
Primary iron and steel		91.4	87.6	75.6	93.4	88.62	87.42	83.18	76.25	4,288
Transportation equipment		120.6	121.2	111.3	146.1	87.79	85.93	79.95	75.65	32,323
Aircraft and parts		248.3	244.4	239.0	294.8	96.95	93.13	88.97	81.35	15,062
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		65.6	65.5	62.8	84.4	79.25	79.64	72.44	72.55	9,785
Shipbuilding and repairing		127.7	137.4	102.3	161.6	82.83	82.60	70.99	69.94	5,769
Non-ferrous metal products		129.8	129.5	125.6	135.7	89.26	88.53	88.55	81.67	17,968
Smelting and refining		142.9	142.1	140.0	160.2	96.54	95.37	95.13	84.99	10,566
Electrical apparatus and supplies		167.2	167.5	152.3	167.5	82.84	83.06	80.05	75.25	24,138
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		149.1	152.1	138.5	138.0	77.75	77.57	76.46	73.40	12,015
Chemical products		131.4	131.4	131.0	137.3	87.50	87.88	83.75	80.15	20,628
Construction	74	153.0	156.3	148.4	160.2	76.61	76.24	71.01	68.86	88,884
Building and general engineering (m)		141.8	144.0	141.2	158.5	84.25	83.78	77.61	74.78	54,650
Building		147.8	150.2	..	..	81.82	81.38	..	..	46,287
General engineering		115.7	117.0	..	..	97.72	97.11	..	..	8,363
Highways, bridges and streets		175.2	180.6	162.4	163.4	64.40	64.38	59.78	57.59	34,234
Transportation, storage, communication	88	120.7	121.7	122.4	126.4	84.24	82.90	76.97	74.51	96,798
Steam railways		92.4	95.3	95.0	104.7	84.49	84.67	75.41	74.31	37,729
Water transportation (n)		142.0	138.4	138.9	133.8	82.00	76.52	74.22	75.22	14,994
Electric and motor transportation (o)		124.3	123.5	119.5	117.7	75.99	75.03	70.71	66.69	15,572
Communication		162.6	163.2	174.3	174.4	82.98	81.59	77.84	72.46	21,606
Public utility operation	68	139.1	139.9	133.4	130.1	80.13	80.77	77.18	72.73	12,105
Electric light and power		123.3	124.5	122.1	121.5	79.62	80.24	77.44	73.00	10,119
Trade	52	139.8	138.8	135.7	134.9	63.30	63.08	60.27	56.87	104,003
Wholesale		142.8	142.8	139.5	138.8	78.90	78.47	74.59	70.38	40,164
Retail		137.9	136.3	133.5	132.7	53.48	53.28	51.58	49.06	63,839
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	154.8	154.9	150.9	146.1	69.55	69.56	67.57	63.86	40,568
Insurance		149.9	150.0	148.8	137.2	76.74	77.06	73.80	72.67	15,562
Service	42	141.6	144.1	136.4	133.7	50.51	50.02	48.05	48.72	34,631
Hotels and restaurants		132.3	136.4	128.9	122.0	40.90	40.93	39.03	37.75	17,533
Laundries and drycleaning plants		100.7	99.7	100.6	103.7	46.14	45.33	43.43	41.72	6,533
Industrial composite	78	123.9	124.9	120.7	126.0	71.85	71.19	68.23	65.83	818,588

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Oct. 1959
		Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	69.2	70.6	63.2	82.1	89.78	95.85	85.62	86.91	12,426
Mining	93	165.8	166.1	138.8	154.2	93.13	93.37	90.73	86.98	41,294
Gold (a).....		82.0	81.3	81.2	82.3	72.21	71.79	71.22	70.31	11,791
Other metal (b)		306.6	307.5	228.9	275.2	103.30	103.50	103.80	96.91	26,494
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	104.35	105.88	105.38	98.75	10,894
Manufacturing	97	113.1	113.9	108.6	115.8	81.04	80.61	76.98	74.84	582,075
Food and beverages		119.6	127.0	119.3	114.9	68.91	66.81	66.74	63.30	66,195
Meat products		150.7	151.1	143.7	131.4	76.35	77.28	75.36	27.86	11,720
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		124.6	177.9	128.7	124.9	57.10	51.13	55.51	51.98	10,599
Bread and other bakery products		105.7	105.2	105.0	101.8	65.50	65.17	63.55	60.47	9,208
Rubber products		111.4	111.4	103.8	108.6	85.96	85.51	80.56	76.09	15,884
Leather products		93.8	95.1	91.7	92.9	56.14	55.76	55.11	52.96	12,880
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		103.3	105.7	99.0	98.8	52.06	51.93	49.32	47.45	7,487
Textile products (except clothing)		78.2	78.4	79.6	81.8	66.41	66.54	63.52	61.37	22,573
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		65.1	64.7	77.8	74.7	59.05	58.62	54.43	54.28	4,598
Woolen goods		59.8	60.0	57.0	65.0	58.09	57.78	57.55	53.38	5,891
Clothing (textile and fur)		80.1	81.1	81.0	84.6	52.47	52.80	50.81	48.25	29,387
Men's clothing		90.4	90.7	90.1	97.5	52.66	52.89	49.66	47.66	9,324
Women's clothing		87.7	93.7	99.9	94.1	54.26	55.51	52.47	49.78	5,755
Knit goods		62.2	61.7	62.2	69.7	49.91	49.24	49.25	46.75	8,450
Wood products		105.8	107.8	104.6	106.4	65.16	64.89	62.32	59.35	28,575
Saw and planing mills (g)		106.7	112.3	105.8	101.9	63.06	63.25	60.64	56.79	10,910
Furniture		108.9	108.8	108.4	114.5	68.13	67.64	65.18	62.32	12,776
Paper products		123.4	125.3	121.8	123.8	87.50	86.32	84.82	81.42	35,387
Pulp and paper mills		124.7	126.5	121.3	123.8	95.61	94.02	93.32	89.44	21,063
Other paper products (i)		121.6	123.6	122.6	123.6	75.59	75.04	72.88	69.96	14,324
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.6	125.4	122.0	123.8	85.63	86.91	81.76	78.22	30,282
Iron and steel products		115.3	113.7	96.2	108.6	91.30	90.69	85.13	82.22	119,898
Agricultural implements		78.1	74.7	59.3	51.9	86.15	87.34	83.53	79.71	13,020
Iron castings		98.0	94.8	90.6	105.0	87.38	86.98	81.96	76.67	11,290
Machinery mfg. (j)		125.0	120.6	115.1	122.3	85.84	86.33	81.61	77.28	23,099
Primary iron and steel		144.3	143.5	86.6	131.4	109.02	104.48	101.48	98.85	28,389
Sheet metal products		114.1	114.6	101.7	104.5	87.06	88.55	81.26	76.33	10,162
Transportation equipment		107.8	106.7	122.5	137.0	90.99	92.80	84.69	84.66	66,723
Aircraft and parts		211.9	224.0	518.8	534.2	90.54	89.90	90.54	86.96	9,210
Motor vehicles		111.8	108.4	100.8	118.1	97.83	102.02	86.71	91.03	29,724
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		105.2	105.4	96.9	104.6	85.40	86.19	79.04	77.45	18,324
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		68.3	66.1	66.3	92.7	85.89	85.91	76.94	75.68	5,530
Non-ferrous metal products		122.7	124.3	88.1	122.7	84.10	83.15	81.69	80.83	29,271
Smelting and refining		139.6	140.4	47.4	148.3	92.99	91.78	102.55	92.12	11,597
Electrical apparatus and supplies		127.9	127.6	128.2	141.7	82.34	82.32	79.30	76.41	50,565
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		140.3	141.6	132.9	131.4	83.93	84.04	81.36	76.98	18,974
Chemical products		133.2	134.2	131.6	137.4	88.60	88.06	85.37	81.95	28,014
Construction	84	145.5	149.6	132.4	150.3	84.24	85.65	79.79	78.93	99,516
Building and general engineering (m)		135.4	138.4	120.9	146.2	91.20	92.74	85.76	85.83	66,987
Building		151.4	154.4	..	..	88.74	90.54	..	..	58,927
General Engineering		76.5	79.4	..	..	109.14	108.54	..	..	8,060
Highways, bridges and streets		171.9	178.8	162.3	160.8	69.91	71.31	68.17	62.69	32,529
Transportation, storage, communication	87	116.7	118.5	118.1	123.8	82.07	81.68	76.87	73.17	114,282
Steam railways		94.6	97.7	96.6	105.6	83.10	83.04	75.67	73.14	45,238
Electric and motor transportation (o)		143.7	143.6	133.9	134.7	82.16	81.68	79.32	75.19	26,974
Communication		147.3	148.6	154.2	160.1	76.34	75.78	72.26	67.63	28,426
Public utility operation	72	131.8	132.9	131.4	129.6	94.39	94.50	90.28	86.37	27,179
Electric light and power		126.8	128.3	128.9	128.3	99.78	99.81	95.47	90.72	19,793
Trade	62	147.6	145.4	140.1	141.1	64.62	64.33	61.76	59.14	199,267
Wholesale		150.4	149.3	144.2	146.3	83.38	82.47	77.88	74.21	62,641
Retail		146.3	143.7	138.4	139.0	56.02	55.92	54.47	52.61	136,626
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	156.5	156.7	152.5	149.8	70.02	71.26	69.14	66.57	68,751
Service (v)	50	146.4	147.8	140.4	136.1	53.79	53.40	51.71	47.49	60,705
Hotels and restaurants		127.6	131.5	124.2	125.8	39.26	39.00	38.27	37.09	27,841
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		122.0	122.2	121.6	122.7	45.56	45.51	43.82	44.17	11,057
Business service		259.2	253.7	..	..	80.82	81.39	..	..	18,709
Industrial composite	85	124.9	125.6	119.3	125.5	77.49	77.50	73.85	71.78	1,205,495

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Oct. 1959.
		Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957.	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	103.3	107.6	101.5	107.6	96.68	94.98	96.58	86.70	3,322
Manufacturing	90	108.4	109.5	103.8	105.9	70.59	70.33	67.09	63.43	40,294
Food and beverages		109.6	109.9	108.0	106.7	74.37	74.35	70.91	68.13	9,068
Meat products		122.9	118.2	118.7	110.2	83.30	84.80	77.18	77.43	3,845
Clothing (textile and fur)		88.2	90.5	85.9	89.6	46.71	47.21	44.51	41.86	5,244
Printing, publishing and allied industries		109.5	105.9	105.6	104.0	69.41	70.52	66.71	64.12	3,115
Iron and steel products		129.3	131.6	115.7	111.5	77.95	76.59	75.25	68.71	5,469
Transportation equipment		87.1	87.9	88.6	100.3	76.43	75.64	70.56	67.34	6,961
Construction	77	165.2	178.5	151.6	138.2	80.26	82.13	78.62	72.96	15,020
Building and general engineering (m)		153.8	160.9	142.5	129.4	88.09	87.71	87.71	78.33	9,449
Transportation, storage, communication	w	106.2	108.1	106.0	117.6	79.54	79.42	74.59	70.60	32,535
Steam railways		92.6	95.7	93.6	112.2	83.83	84.04	78.84	74.00	18,691
Storage		102.5	102.2	105.3	103.0	67.14	66.98	63.82	62.15	3,310
Public utility operation	73	138.6	147.5	134.7	134.8	81.99	79.29	74.29	68.87	3,098
Trade	62	116.3	113.1	108.6	108.0	63.32	63.34	60.79	57.79	30,799
Wholesale		117.4	115.5	111.2	110.2	70.71	69.96	66.53	63.75	11,828
Retail		115.6	111.6	106.9	106.7	58.72	59.14	57.02	54.15	18,971
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.3	131.3	132.2	128.5	65.51	66.07	63.00	60.79	8,120
Service (v)	49	131.8	134.3	125.8	118.1	41.62	41.39	39.72	38.25	7,812
Hotels and restaurants		132.5	135.8	126.1	115.5	37.97	37.46	37.13	35.33	4,363
Industrial composite	82	116.4	118.0	111.8	113.9	71.05	71.24	67.88	64.38	141,211
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	298.1	300.5	296.4	"	103.06	99.59	102.65	"	3,920
Manufacturing	75	129.9	131.9	126.1	123.8	74.44	72.29	69.98	66.56	10,640
Food and beverages		116.9	117.4	117.3	115.4	70.85	67.98	65.53	60.72	5,371
Meat products		134.5	130.7	121.3	110.0	78.99	76.04	72.22	73.16	1,833
Dairy products		119.7	120.2	122.8	116.5	58.86	55.13	53.10	50.02	1,799
Products of petroleum and coal		166.7	174.5	174.1	184.6	103.45	98.68	96.81	90.83	1,087
Construction	86	182.8	192.7	182.1	173.6	72.69	73.45	71.89	71.38	11,754
Building and general engineering (m)		215.2	217.2	211.4	201.6	72.25	74.85	78.90	71.69	6,638
Highways, bridges and streets		152.9	170.2	155.2	147.8	73.26	71.81	63.06	70.98	5,116
Transportation, storage, communication	83	107.3	111.3	105.7	111.1	76.11	76.57	72.00	69.64	18,433
Steam railways		94.6	100.4	92.4	102.1	81.11	81.24	77.68	75.16	10,334
Storage		100.3	100.7	100.7	102.6	63.69	65.05	60.84	58.73	3,757
Public utility operation	62	331.8	341.6	322.8	295.3	94.04	94.85	85.01	84.75	2,993
Trade	46	128.1	126.8	125.2	124.7	61.36	61.50	58.62	57.09	17,112
Wholesale		114.0	115.2	112.7	115.9	71.81	71.63	69.19	66.78	6,005
Retail		137.3	134.3	133.2	130.3	55.71	55.84	52.89	51.66	11,107
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	134.7	134.5	132.4	129.5	61.23	61.92	59.12	56.03	4,235
Service (v)	33	114.5	116.4	113.9	120.1	40.81	41.26	39.98	38.47	3,278
Industrial composite	64	135.1	137.9	132.8	132.1	71.55	71.50	68.57	66.37	72,388
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	122.9	121.3	125.7	143.5	105.36	105.59	98.27	94.13	18,131
Coal		22.1	20.2	23.9	33.0	84.42	84.07	74.01	72.97	1,784
Oil		278.6	275.4	267.0	297.5	107.95	108.30	100.86	96.97	14,937
Manufacturing	81	162.9	167.9	156.3	154.6	78.72	76.08	75.30	70.88	32,911
Food and beverages		135.8	139.8	128.8	130.4	74.19	71.04	71.51	68.61	9,995
Meat products		147.1	148.7	136.6	135.3	81.78	83.00	79.17	76.26	4,649
Wood products		111.7	117.4	113.7	116.5	60.96	61.46	60.65	55.59	3,031
Printing, publishing and allied industries		137.4	136.3	134.8	128.7	74.08	74.22	71.58	67.07	1,500
Iron and steel products		230.6	241.4	201.6	180.2	81.96	80.91	80.30	75.26	3,802
Transportation equipment		147.0	145.9	142.7	157.2	76.84	76.14	71.80	68.56	4,281
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		181.2	193.2	168.4	145.6	79.28	76.38	75.45	67.05	2,866
Products of petroleum and coal		188.3	195.8	184.0	192.4	110.06	107.19	102.58	95.53	1,907
Chemical products		298.9	310.4	297.0	309.6	111.22	94.74	93.66	89.61	1,874

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. Not Available.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Oct. 1959.
		Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	236.1	247.4	214.6	200.2	81.27	80.87	83.40	71.99	27,336
Building and general engineering (m)		254.1	254.5	244.1	221.6	86.12	86.13	88.95	75.06	16,839
Highways, bridges and streets		212.0	237.8	176.3	173.2	73.50	73.34	73.45	67.03	10,497
Transportation, storage, communication		123.7	129.4	124.6	131.5	82.29	83.94	76.90	73.27	25,869
Steam railways		85.1	89.0	90.1	103.9	80.49	82.37	75.24	72.42	11,422
Electric and motor transportation (o)		175.1	178.1	174.0	175.3	84.45	84.51	79.62	76.30	4,512
Storage		113.9	115.7	116.2	115.0	65.26	65.68	63.60	62.67	2,600
Public utility operation	92	165.6	167.0	161.6	158.2	88.88	85.84	82.44	74.85	5,190
Trade		173.0	173.9	166.7	162.6	62.75	63.01	60.29	59.02	36,051
Wholesale		161.2	165.9	156.3	158.0	74.38	74.37	71.49	68.60	12,145
Retail		179.7	178.5	172.3	165.1	56.84	57.04	54.77	54.14	23,906
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	189.2	189.9	184.8	183.5	63.37	64.56	63.57	59.65	8,207
Service (v)	37	168.7	191.0	163.7	151.9	47.13	45.30	46.41	45.18	10,190
Hotels and restaurants		143.2	174.0	139.7	133.7	42.90	40.54	42.74	42.26	5,860
Industrial composite	73	160.3	165.0	154.9	155.3	76.71	76.07	74.20	70.19	164,629
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	95.4	89.4	87.0	78.5	108.27	96.52	98.29	92.75	12,723
Mining	87	69.8	71.7	67.1	88.1	88.63	88.99	87.44	83.21	6,879
Gold (a)		49.7	54.2	57.4	58.2	77.34	78.35	83.55	81.45	979
Other metal (b)		79.3	81.4	70.9	105.9	97.67	99.42	95.98	88.34	3,766
Coal		42.6	42.6	46.5	58.7	60.51	59.88	66.91	64.96	1,006
Manufacturing	86	122.8	126.3	119.8	123.2	84.91	83.88	81.00	76.10	87,727
Food and beverages		100.9	109.5	93.0	97.3	72.60	70.85	70.77	65.23	12,550
Canned and cured fish		92.7	109.2	95.9	78.0	74.97	72.34	65.76	64.50	3,218
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		119.0	142.1	65.7	119.7	50.79	51.17	55.49	49.30	2,375
Wood products		118.1	120.8	117.2	111.9	81.30	78.68	75.78	71.50	32,634
Saw and planing mills (g)		121.7	124.7	121.6	114.7	81.86	79.33	76.23	71.89	30,367
Paper products		161.0	160.7	157.5	151.4	99.08	99.34	92.49	83.77	9,779
Pulp and paper mills		169.5	170.4	156.9	151.0	105.03	103.92	96.19	86.44	7,808
Printing, publishing and allied industries		120.4	121.4	118.9	123.0	95.00	93.57	92.17	79.75	3,550
Iron and steel		112.8	118.4	104.1	135.5	91.35	94.34	88.13	83.07	6,011
Transportation equipment		158.6	163.7	159.2	184.0	89.20	89.95	85.63	82.06	7,541
Shipbuilding and repairing		141.7	147.6	148.9	183.4	89.26	90.70	86.34	83.34	5,377
Non-ferrous metal products		149.3	150.7	151.9	180.8	96.94	97.97	95.49	90.30	6,287
Chemical products		94.9	98.5	95.1	93.9	87.44	87.69	84.67	80.67	2,307
Construction	93	125.0	129.7	117.9	160.9	91.57	91.42	87.21	91.02	27,577
Building and general engineering (m)		116.0	117.7	106.2	162.3	97.25	96.21	94.86	102.69	15,526
Highways, bridges and streets		138.8	148.2	135.5	158.7	84.25	85.55	78.19	73.01	12,051
Transportation, storage, communication	91	123.8	124.2	127.0	130.8	86.44	84.68	82.45	75.30	41,001
Steam railways		120.0	121.0	119.5	129.2	86.09	86.47	80.16	77.22	14,394
Electric and motor transportation (o)		101.0	103.7	105.3	100.2	87.15	85.89	83.11	78.43	5,339
Water transportation (n)		93.7	89.4	97.0	101.2	85.53	75.61	90.27	74.17	7,870
Communication		167.1	169.9	185.3	186.1	78.51	79.72	72.08	64.40	8,530
Public utility operation	w	127.9	130.2	137.0	151.5	103.30	102.23	96.22	88.02	5,526
Trade	61	124.7	125.3	121.7	124.8	68.71	67.75	65.44	61.83	47,086
Wholesale		122.6	123.0	123.5	131.4	80.76	79.05	75.86	71.00	17,158
Retail		125.9	126.6	120.6	120.9	61.80	61.29	59.20	56.11	29,928
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	168.2	168.6	162.7	160.2	66.19	66.08	65.52	61.73	11,934
Service (v)	47	122.4	129.2	121.1	127.3	56.40	56.12	51.71	49.95	14,675
Hotels and restaurants		121.2	126.0	121.3	130.2	45.97	45.46	45.39	45.53	8,036
Industrial composite	78	120.9	122.9	118.4	126.2	82.03	80.54	78.08	74.62	255,128

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Oct. 1959
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	96.8	99.1	93.4	96.9	58.75	59.66	55.38	53.61	3,161
Food and beverages	96.3	98.6	97.2	104.8	52.66	56.10	52.44	48.25	1,346
Construction	592.5	629.2	391.1	311.0	53.54	54.50	53.28	52.85	2,755
Trade	123.5	124.9	119.1	123.1	50.96	50.85	50.83	49.41	4,681
Retail	130.2	132.0	123.2	123.0	44.15	44.71	44.95	44.13	2,998
Industrial composite	144.7	152.5	133.4	131.4	52.81	52.34	51.48	49.53	14,208
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	116.7	115.1	125.8	128.9	69.53	66.76	64.07	60.65	8,320
Food and beverages	90.7	93.0	91.8	97.3	49.39	49.62	44.51	42.81	1,846
Transportation equipment	145.0	140.1	165.9	167.2	74.80	69.75	67.66	64.96	4,341
Construction	101.8	104.8	92.1	97.2	66.89	70.32	64.11	61.05	3,040
Transportation, storage, communication	97.7	101.2	95.8	97.6	57.51	55.75	53.34	50.12	4,939
Trade	122.0	120.1	121.7	124.1	53.14	53.38	50.45	46.75	8,679
Retail	128.4	125.9	128.7	128.6	46.94	47.02	44.59	42.11	6,347
Industrial composite	116.0	116.3	115.8	117.3	60.45	59.92	57.22	54.15	29,547
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	92.3	89.8	84.7	88.7	65.52	65.18	63.69	59.41	4,151
Construction	164.1	172.6	133.8	118.2	66.22	70.43	65.49	58.26	2,525
Transportation, storage, communication	70.7	68.0	74.5	81.8	56.97	58.75	56.12	50.14	2,729
Trade	115.3	115.0	110.1	108.6	47.25	47.84	44.66	43.60	3,755
Industrial composite	100.1	100.1	95.0	95.8	57.86	58.83	55.91	52.01	15,058
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	109.1	110.1	106.4	109.3	65.40	64.80	59.38	59.31	20,254
Leather products	71.0	74.1	73.5	70.0	42.42	43.62	39.89	37.53	2,733
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.0	89.9	93.5	94.7	41.03	42.25	39.90	37.63	2,400
Transportation equipment	180.7	180.3	169.9	200.5	80.66	78.45	60.05	73.04	2,636
Construction	102.7	106.8	99.3	113.4	70.13	69.72	66.52	62.83	5,523
Transportation, storage, communication	125.8	123.8	121.9	121.0	72.43	69.39	63.45	64.67	3,463
Trade	118.1	119.7	115.2	113.1	55.09	54.68	52.61	50.83	7,548
Retail	116.6	117.3	114.2	112.2	47.35	46.52	45.15	43.84	4,956
Service	129.1	133.4	132.2	129.9	41.30	39.93	38.10	35.68	2,878
Industrial composite	113.6	115.1	110.9	113.8	63.31	62.53	58.39	57.43	42,736
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	100.2	100.0	99.2	104.8	61.11	61.25	58.93	57.53	8,087
Textile products (except clothing)	109.7	109.4	108.6	111.0	54.35	54.84	53.79	50.02	2,555
Clothing (textile and fur)	45.6	44.9	52.6	54.1	41.68	40.84	44.21	43.50	1,031
Iron and steel products	89.7	89.0	91.7	113.9	74.40	73.29	66.27	67.79	1,543
Industrial composite	103.4	103.9	100.5	106.6	60.17	59.91	58.45	56.16	11,738
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	121.7	122.0	114.4	118.4	70.97	71.12	68.05	65.88	10,853
Pulp and paper mills	103.9	107.7	105.2	114.8	96.66	94.88	90.92	90.30	3,570
Industrial composite	123.0	124.9	116.8	118.8	68.40	68.67	66.08	63.26	14,685
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	113.3	113.4	109.9	116.8	75.11	74.72	71.62	68.62	224,693
Food and beverages	124.1	121.7	121.3	122.2	74.40	73.25	69.99	65.54	26,907
Tobacco and tobacco products	94.7	93.4	96.4	98.6	76.84	76.31	71.00	68.95	5,484
Leather products	78.1	79.8	79.2	80.2	51.14	51.44	49.39	47.31	7,910
Textile products (except clothing)	92.4	91.1	89.6	90.3	63.02	62.85	62.10	60.48	10,196
Clothing (textile and fur)	103.1	104.8	102.0	102.2	50.44	51.75	48.99	46.68	42,143
Men's clothing	85.8	87.1	87.3	91.1	52.22	54.12	50.25	49.17	11,031
Women's clothing	99.5	103.0	98.8	97.7	50.02	52.13	48.90	45.49	16,421
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.1	123.9	118.2	120.3	87.87	86.29	82.40	78.37	11,112
Iron and steel products	106.7	106.9	102.7	114.0	87.50	86.01	81.50	78.36	25,274
Transportation equipment	112.6	111.6	104.8	135.5	89.60	87.69	82.62	76.84	27,238
Railway and rolling stock equipment	64.4	64.2	61.5	83.2	79.26	79.54	72.51	72.58	9,600
Electrical apparatus and supplies	141.5	140.7	132.9	146.7	86.27	86.82	82.37	76.65	19,475
Chemical products	128.3	126.9	125.2	129.4	91.25	91.95	86.55	83.53	11,025
Construction	156.9	156.9	146.3	150.3	82.65	82.60	77.07	71.58	39,846
Building and general engineering (m)	156.5	155.8	144.7	149.8	84.82	84.55	78.61	72.66	30,226
Transportation, storage, communication	144.5	144.1	147.0	146.1	82.90	80.33	77.39	74.29	39,335
Electric and motor transportation (o)	117.2	117.1	115.9	115.5	78.42	77.44	72.32	68.32	11,647
Trade	137.4	136.0	133.8	134.9	66.24	66.08	62.72	58.62	74,739
Wholesale	141.6	141.1	138.9	139.0	80.95	80.38	76.32	71.83	30,495
Retail	134.7	132.8	130.6	132.4	56.09	56.12	53.74	50.50	44,244
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.1	151.1	148.0	143.4	72.34	72.14	69.98	66.44	30,246
Insurance	145.0	145.0	144.7	133.3	75.46	75.40	71.87	71.88	12,354
Service (v)	143.9	144.5	139.6	133.9	52.64	52.50	49.85	51.79	25,459
Hotels and restaurants	131.9	132.5	131.4	116.7	41.68	42.50	39.57	38.47	11,137
Industrial composite	127.2	127.0	123.6	127.2	73.59	73.13	69.84	66.77	440,343

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

For information concerning change of date see Page 2

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct., 1959
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	105.9	106.4	105.2	109.2	79.02	79.31	74.75	71.98	15,680
Pulp and paper mills	116.2	116.4	113.1	118.8	87.99	88.76	85.68	82.86	4,618
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.4	108.6	108.6	115.3	82.98	86.18	77.90	74.63	2,480
Iron and steel products	59.2	59.0	58.6	57.8	77.65	78.21	76.56	70.54	1,148
Construction	169.3	176.6	156.7	145.8	74.26	74.54	68.75	62.98	8,611
Trade	133.3	128.0	130.5	127.7	55.82	56.60	53.16	49.35	12,534
Retail	126.0	119.6	124.5	122.4	48.81	49.68	47.11	44.68	9,251
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.3	122.1	120.9	117.3	69.60	69.90	68.25	64.97	5,331
Service (v)	140.2	142.9	125.6	106.3	49.72	49.53	48.39	41.20	5,880
Industrial composite	130.0	130.2	125.4	122.9	68.63	69.08	65.55	62.04	53,625
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	117.8	117.8	122.2	123.0	79.63	79.59	77.98	74.32	201,533
Food and beverages	117.5	118.1	114.1	112.0	73.59	73.04	72.00	67.60	25,259
Meat products	134.7	135.9	128.6	121.3	81.29	80.90	81.90	77.36	6,143
Rubber products	95.8	97.2	89.2	92.8	88.82	88.48	84.95	79.86	5,304
Textile products (except clothing)	86.4	87.4	85.8	87.0	65.04	64.13	61.95	60.00	4,675
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.2	88.9	88.2	89.6	55.02	55.63	53.11	50.81	17,317
Men's clothing	87.3	87.2	84.3	96.8	55.84	55.78	52.57	50.38	5,514
Women's clothing	86.2	92.4	98.1	90.9	56.81	58.39	55.24	53.02	4,870
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	127.7	128.2	128.9	124.5	75.69	75.12	73.18	70.21	8,449
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.3	125.5	121.5	125.9	90.49	91.85	86.11	82.20	19,467
Iron and steel products	129.1	124.8	121.7	121.9	86.99	87.51	83.29	78.66	33,927
Transportation equipment	118.6	121.7	240.5	244.2	87.67	87.39	88.78	85.82	12,725
Non-ferrous metal products	118.7	119.5	112.8	110.9	79.98	78.75	78.62	75.13	8,837
Electrical apparatus and supplies	122.1	121.4	119.0	131.7	82.97	83.10	80.15	76.21	21,410
Chemical products	122.2	123.4	121.4	123.2	82.94	82.75	81.01	76.23	12,232
Construction	187.5	191.7	142.2	158.1	95.19	94.50	87.01	81.27	28,549
Building and general engineering (m)	178.1	182.7	129.3	148.9	98.02	97.26	89.63	83.49	23,484
Transportation, storage, communication	148.3	148.8	145.6	150.4	82.12	81.50	78.02	73.98	29,218
Electric and motor transportation (o)	138.4	138.2	128.9	132.6	83.36	82.44	80.92	76.85	13,253
Public utility operation	122.4	123.4	124.6	132.3	98.71	98.40	94.62	89.73	11,891
Trade	146.8	143.8	136.7	136.1	69.99	69.85	67.64	65.40	95,871
Wholesale	156.6	155.3	150.8	151.1	84.77	83.88	79.19	76.22	34,758
Retail	141.8	137.9	129.7	128.9	61.58	61.72	60.90	59.31	61,113
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.4	168.2	162.7	162.0	73.76	75.58	73.02	70.01	36,979
Insurance	158.4	159.5	156.2	152.9	77.06	80.74	76.39	73.11	16,748
Service (v)	156.3	154.2	149.8	148.2	57.83	57.91	54.94	52.20	30,210
Hotels and restaurants	123.5	125.4	121.1	123.9	43.35	42.96	41.28	40.04	11,929
Industrial composite	134.7	134.3	132.0	133.4	77.26	77.36	74.87	71.53	434,662
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	104.2	104.2	80.9	104.2	90.83	89.56	82.42	81.96	56,106
Textile products (except clothing)	59.1	57.9	75.1	99.0	60.03	59.26	54.10	53.61	1,623
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.2	28.1	32.2	46.8	46.85	48.15	45.35	45.39	1,300
Iron and steel products	127.1	127.1	71.9	114.2	102.93	99.77	95.62	94.67	28,136
Electrical apparatus and supplies	94.0	95.8	102.2	117.8	91.01	91.56	86.86	84.09	7,191
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	103.2	104.7	102.4	99.4	78.49	78.42	74.85	71.88	2,195
Construction	150.3	158.2	135.0	145.6	88.82	96.91	83.39	78.38	5,501
Transportation, storage, communication	135.4	137.2	128.6	136.7	80.13	78.61	74.36	69.97	3,620
Retail trade	152.4	147.7	147.4	153.1	55.33	55.89	53.19	50.78	8,494
Industrial composite	116.2	116.4	96.6	114.5	83.54	83.35	76.03	75.62	85,144
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	110.9	111.8	97.9	113.8	89.27	89.09	82.08	81.98	28,908
Pulp and paper mills	127.9	130.2	124.4	126.2	93.05	93.85	92.44	91.86	3,448
Iron and steel products	107.9	105.8	89.9	106.0	98.04	98.54	90.97	87.02	8,898
Transportation equipment	118.4	118.1	118.9	122.7	94.36	95.49	80.05	82.20	6,545
Construction	114.7	117.3	167.8	217.1	80.49	79.42	81.41	81.62	1,608
Industrial composite	116.2	116.9	106.1	121.7	84.49	84.30	78.30	78.40	35,413

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Oct. 1959
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	86.0	86.3	84.8	81.7	73.88	72.56	71.76	66.61	11,162
Textile products (except clothing)	75.0	74.6	82.2	89.6	67.73	68.39	64.99	62.70	1,084
Iron and steel products	70.8	67.5	65.0	53.8	82.16	81.30	83.20	76.67	4,700
Industrial composite	91.4	91.4	89.5	87.9	70.90	70.04	68.99	64.32	14,429
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	112.5	111.8	106.1	109.2	72.87	72.30	68.91	66.08	19,140
Food and beverages	142.7	140.1	137.3	134.5	77.34	77.03	71.19	69.85	3,943
Rubber products	94.0	93.4	84.6	92.8	79.10	78.96	75.54	70.92	4,639
Leather products	69.7	69.9	68.5	68.0	67.70	62.43	62.69	60.83	1,207
Wood products	103.2	102.3	104.6	114.9	67.90	67.30	64.24	63.37	2,108
Electrical apparatus and supplies	256.7	265.4	261.7	235.1	65.53	64.32	70.07	59.47	1,884
Construction	243.8	248.7	204.7	173.7	83.06	83.47	78.21	68.69	2,457
Industrial composite	127.0	126.5	118.7	118.7	71.55	71.27	67.84	64.42	27,883
London:									
Manufacturing	117.1	116.2	115.8	116.2	74.59	74.24	72.11	67.68	18,171
Food and beverages	111.1	112.9	113.2	109.9	71.33	70.81	68.20	64.34	4,292
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.6	83.7	81.9	85.2	54.10	52.66	52.48	46.96	1,134
Paper products	96.2	97.6	93.4	98.6	81.69	80.65	78.81	74.27	946
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.8	112.3	109.3	103.7	85.69	84.43	82.18	72.52	1,378
Iron and steel products	97.4	102.5	88.0	95.2	78.96	79.77	75.98	73.88	2,820
Electrical apparatus and supplies	148.1	114.8	135.1	123.8	73.55	70.72	71.53	66.89	1,797
Construction	133.7	130.9	115.8	103.2	84.82	85.21	75.80	71.80	2,724
Transportation, storage, communication	127.2	126.3	120.0	126.7	76.34	78.03	72.15	67.72	2,376
Retail trade	134.8	129.2	126.2	127.0	54.13	54.76	50.60	49.41	4,665
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.8	150.7	149.6	140.2	66.83	67.15	66.04	63.72	3,303
Industrial composite	128.1	126.2	123.3	122.0	70.79	70.99	68.04	64.26	36,380
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	73.7	72.4	69.1	84.1	94.82	96.60	85.47	82.52	24,521
Food and beverages	130.4	130.5	130.6	127.6	79.19	77.77	76.13	74.15	2,808
Iron and steel products	79.4	79.7	79.7	104.6	88.57	90.95	80.93	79.41	3,492
Transportation equipment	68.4	66.2	61.5	76.2	101.18	103.95	89.59	85.94	15,320
Trade	103.5	101.6	104.8	112.1	57.93	57.85	54.77	52.14	4,231
Industrial composite	82.1	80.9	78.2	91.3	86.78	87.97	78.58	76.31	35,771
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	98.7	101.7	108.0	117.8	84.79	81.64	80.70	78.78	5,101
Pulp and paper mills	119.4	121.9	122.5	126.9	91.17	86.50	88.18	88.55	2,476
Transportation equipment	79.1	87.0	111.2	144.4	84.97	80.61	78.31	72.47	1,008
Transportation, storage, communication	110.6	110.4	112.7	107.4	84.35	82.38	78.45	74.26	2,664
Trade	119.5	115.0	120.5	129.4	58.67	60.61	58.00	54.73	2,788
Industrial composite	113.7	114.8	115.1	125.5	76.75	75.71	72.73	71.85	14,124
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	106.5	107.6	102.3	105.1	70.34	70.19	66.78	63.08	35,977
Food and beverages	104.5	104.5	101.7	101.9	77.22	77.20	73.34	70.36	7,810
Meat products	116.6	112.5	112.9	106.0	86.30	87.74	79.37	79.16	3,484
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.5	91.0	87.2	90.4	47.44	47.85	45.03	42.41	5,034
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.2	104.5	104.3	102.9	69.50	70.66	66.62	64.31	3,001
Iron and steel products	126.1	129.0	116.3	112.6	75.78	75.20	73.91	68.08	4,318
Transportation equipment	87.0	87.8	88.5	100.3	76.49	75.70	70.61	67.37	6,947
Construction	150.2	153.4	137.2	127.7	76.40	78.97	75.88	70.78	7,338
Building and general engineering (m)	142.9	142.1	137.9	125.6	79.56	79.47	77.84	71.55	5,393
Transportation, storage, communication	127.9	127.4	124.3	122.9	74.79	75.24	71.42	67.41	9,836
Trade	111.2	109.2	105.6	105.1	63.68	63.89	61.44	58.12	26,130
Wholesale	115.5	116.3	110.7	108.4	69.93	69.63	67.01	64.02	9,769
Retail	108.8	105.3	102.6	103.4	59.95	60.33	58.06	54.87	16,361
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.1	132.0	132.0	128.7	67.48	68.10	65.26	62.94	6,625
Service (v)	124.1	125.8	120.1	115.5	42.01	41.94	39.93	38.64	6,660
Industrial composite	115.6	115.9	110.7	110.6	67.60	67.86	64.77	61.29	94,867

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Oct. 1959
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	159.2	161.6	150.0	146.8	79.55	78.06	76.68	74.09	3,510
Construction	143.3	154.0	147.1	147.8	73.93	73.48	74.41	76.34	2,142
Wholesale trade	108.6	109.8	108.7	111.3	72.40	71.42	68.88	66.25	2,496
Retail trade	120.1	115.7	116.9	115.7	55.05	55.83	52.41	51.28	4,443
Industrial composite	134.5	135.4	128.7	129.5	67.76	67.95	64.59	63.06	17,707
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	141.9	141.2	129.8	124.3	75.04	71.88	70.39	66.93	3,073
Food and beverages	131.1	130.1	122.5	119.9	75.76	72.12	69.11	66.51	1,856
Construction	203.9	206.2	191.2	202.8	76.89	78.41	85.01	69.98	2,284
Wholesale trade	126.1	125.5	118.5	120.2	67.61	67.87	66.03	63.08	1,910
Retail trade	144.2	141.7	138.9	133.7	58.17	57.48	52.71	52.17	2,191
Industrial composite	145.5	145.1	138.1	137.1	67.63	66.89	65.59	60.80	12,269
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	189.2	192.2	176.2	176.4	78.92	78.08	75.81	71.89	14,346
Food and beverages	138.4	139.2	131.5	133.5	77.23	76.83	74.32	72.32	4,227
Meat products	143.8	144.9	135.3	135.7	81.55	81.08	77.67	75.91	2,921
Construction	219.7	233.3	218.8	216.4	83.17	81.79	83.68	77.45	8,874
Building and general engineering (m)	203.5	209.1	207.5	211.7	85.53	85.17	86.62	81.13	5,925
Wholesale trade	192.6	194.9	188.6	186.1	73.32	73.15	70.93	68.37	5,191
Retail trade	184.2	181.7	175.7	176.5	57.67	57.01	55.23	53.99	10,676
Service (v)	215.6	218.0	210.4	194.9	45.23	45.42	43.35	41.48	3,930
Industrial composite	196.1	198.8	187.6	187.2	71.50	71.13	69.51	66.14	50,585
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	147.1	150.7	139.1	135.5	82.61	79.32	77.25	71.99	10,864
Food and beverages	132.9	133.9	125.3	128.7	77.58	79.78	75.55	71.94	3,309
Transportation equipment	132.8	131.1	131.0	138.1	77.76	77.65	74.47	68.75	2,429
Construction	293.7	291.6	262.5	211.2	81.77	82.10	78.71	68.55	6,573
Wholesale trade	143.0	145.8	132.9	138.1	75.46	74.45	71.24	68.07	4,975
Retail trade	176.3	176.7	171.8	159.1	57.87	58.58	55.64	55.74	8,845
Industrial composite	176.2	177.8	165.3	159.9	72.29	71.49	68.47	65.62	44,053
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	114.0	115.9	110.8	113.0	84.01	83.05	79.82	75.29	45,724
Food and beverages	101.0	107.5	102.1	103.0	78.33	76.17	73.87	69.82	8,027
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.1	120.4	117.3	120.5	99.19	97.18	96.08	81.87	2,745
Wood products	98.7	98.3	98.3	93.1	84.18	80.87	76.94	72.90	15,105
Saw and planing mills (g)	99.5	99.2	100.9	93.9	85.58	82.46	78.05	73.70	13,076
Iron and steel products	115.5	121.3	106.0	139.4	91.58	94.82	88.17	83.37	5,756
Transportation equipment	143.9	143.8	139.6	151.4	90.51	89.60	87.55	83.10	4,088
Construction	108.1	111.5	103.0	116.5	96.33	93.94	92.97	92.40	12,176
Building and general engineering (m)	102.9	105.3	97.7	103.2	99.19	96.11	96.18	97.71	9,115
Transportation, storage, communication	121.2	120.6	129.4	129.9	84.64	82.29	80.26	71.39	18,093
Water transportation (n)	97.1	90.5	101.7	104.7	87.22	75.95	90.05	75.12	4,628
Communication	165.0	167.4	187.0	185.9	78.97	80.30	72.07	63.47	7,573
Public utility operation	136.5	137.8	141.2	143.4	107.82	106.98	101.39	93.34	3,406
Trade	120.5	121.0	116.3	119.6	72.52	72.23	70.01	65.86	32,287
Wholesale	123.4	123.8	120.2	128.1	86.32	85.15	82.54	77.00	12,703
Retail	118.7	119.2	113.8	114.4	63.57	63.86	61.77	58.29	19,584
Service (v)	122.3	129.8	118.8	121.5	60.80	60.66	54.36	51.07	10,421
Industrial composite	119.4	121.0	117.3	120.6	80.27	79.22	76.72	72.17	130,081
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	128.3	134.4	134.6	151.3	85.22	86.27	80.77	77.97	6,167
Wood products	101.5	104.9	105.3	103.8	80.16	77.91	72.62	70.46	1,328
Transportation equipment	190.9	204.4	201.1	248.4	87.51	90.12	83.47	81.22	3,319
Trade	114.9	124.0	115.8	116.8	60.20	55.87	55.29	53.74	4,424
Industrial composite	115.8	120.2	117.9	123.6	72.46	70.72	69.66	66.34	16,603

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

For information concerning change of date see Page 2

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	October 1959					September 1959		October 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	43,938	38,786	5,152	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9	87.5	12.5
Prince Edward Island	5,685	4,379	1,306	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9	75.2	24.8
Nova Scotia	88,032	72,772	15,260	82.7	17.3	82.5	17.5	83.0	17.0
New Brunswick	63,578	52,313	11,265	82.3	17.7	82.0	18.0	81.6	18.4
Quebec	818,588	624,843	193,745	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6
Ontario	1,205,495	905,618	299,877	75.1	24.9	75.3	24.7	74.7	25.3
Manitoba	141,211	106,557	34,654	75.5	24.5	76.0	24.0	75.7	24.3
Saskatchewan	72,388	57,898	14,490	80.0	20.0	80.7	19.3	80.0	20.0
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	164,629	130,266	34,363	79.1	20.9	79.2	20.8	79.1	20.9
British Columbia (including Yukon)	255,128	202,881	52,247	79.5	20.5	79.3	20.7	79.4	20.6
Canada	2,858,672	2,196,313	662,359	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3
Urban Areas									
St. John's	14,208	11,194	3,014	78.8	21.2	79.8	20.2	77.7	22.3
Sydney	16,739	15,640	1,099	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5
Halifax	29,547	21,317	8,230	72.1	27.9	72.0	28.0	71.5	28.5
Moncton	8,569	5,929	2,640	69.2	30.8	70.1	29.9	69.7	30.3
Saint John	15,058	10,837	4,221	72.0	28.0	71.5	28.5	70.0	30.0
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,889	13,560	1,329	91.1	8.9	91.0	9.0	..	..
Quebec	42,736	37,393	11,272	73.6	26.4	73.3	26.7	72.6	27.4
Sherbrooke	11,738	8,485	3,253	72.3	27.7	72.5	27.5	72.4	27.6
Shawinigan Falls	9,001	7,164	1,837	79.6	20.4	79.7	20.3	80.0	20.0
Three Rivers	14,685	10,966	3,719	74.7	25.3	75.0	25.0	74.7	25.3
Drummondville	6,697	4,812	1,885	71.9	28.1	72.8	27.2	73.4	26.6
Montreal	440,343	309,937	130,406	70.4	29.6	70.7	29.3	70.4	29.6
Ottawa - Hull	53,625	38,674	14,951	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9	71.1	28.9
Kingston	9,906	7,741	2,165	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1	80.1	19.9
Peterborough	12,371	9,432	2,939	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8	76.1	23.9
Oshawa	22,617	18,982	3,635	83.9	16.1	84.5	15.5	84.4	15.6
Toronto	434,662	295,295	139,367	67.9	32.1	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7
Hamilton	85,144	65,823	19,321	77.3	22.7	77.8	22.2	73.6	26.4
St. Catharines	35,413	29,149	6,264	82.3	17.7	82.3	17.7	82.0	18.0
Niagara Falls	9,167	6,649	2,518	72.5	27.5	71.1	28.9	74.7	25.3
Brantford	14,429	10,749	3,680	74.5	25.5	74.0	26.0	73.3	26.7
Guelph	9,256	6,724	2,532	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4	73.9	26.1
Galt	11,254	7,894	3,360	70.1	29.9	69.9	30.1	71.1	28.9
Kitchener	27,883	19,018	8,865	68.2	31.8	68.3	31.7	68.2	31.8
Sudbury	23,010	20,669	2,341	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2	76.1	23.9
Timmins	8,075	7,378	697	91.4	8.6	91.6	8.4	..	..
London	36,380	24,801	11,579	68.2	31.8	68.6	31.4	68.6	31.4
Sarnia	12,269	10,292	1,977	83.9	16.1	83.8	16.2	84.6	15.4
Windsor	35,771	29,048	6,723	81.2	18.8	81.0	19.0	79.0	21.0
Sault Ste. Marie	14,161	12,613	1,548	89.1	10.9	89.3	10.7	89.9	10.1
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,124	11,516	2,608	81.5	18.5	82.0	18.0	81.1	18.9
Winnipeg	94,867	65,685	29,182	69.2	30.8	69.6	30.4	69.3	30.7
Regina	17,707	11,976	5,731	67.6	32.4	68.4	31.6	68.8	31.2
Saskatoon	12,269	9,178	3,091	74.8	25.2	74.7	25.3	74.1	25.9
Edmonton	50,585	37,482	13,103	74.1	25.9	74.8	25.2	74.3	25.7
Calgary	44,053	32,561	11,492	73.9	26.1	73.8	26.2	73.1	26.9
Vancouver	130,081	95,068	35,013	73.1	26.9	73.0	27.0	72.5	27.5
Victoria	16,603	12,469	4,134	75.1	24.9	73.7	26.3	74.6	25.4
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	71,328	70,303	1,025	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7
Mining	110,068	105,993	4,075	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,194,582	918,259	276,323	76.9	23.1	76.8	23.2	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u)	571,944	504,940	67,004	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	88.0	12.0
Non-durable goods	622,638	413,319	209,319	66.4	33.6	66.3	33.7	67.0	33.0
Construction	301,037	293,430	7,607	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	364,398	308,699	55,699	84.7	15.3	84.8	15.2	84.1	15.9
Public utility operation	60,717	52,956	7,761	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6
Trade	469,848	297,066	172,782	63.2	36.8	63.9	36.1	63.2	36.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	149,050	74,528	74,522	50.0	50.0	50.1	49.9	49.9	50.1
Service (v)	137,644	75,079	62,565	54.5	45.5	53.7	46.3	53.4	46.6
Industrial composite	2,858,672	2,196,313	662,359	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	October 1959					September 1959		October 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	71,328	70,303	1,025	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7
Mining	110,068	105,993	4,075	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	66,856	65,279	1,577	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Gold (a)	16,826	16,538	288	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	50,030	48,741	1,289	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8
Iron	8,048	7,665	383	95.2	4.8	95.4	4.6	96.3	3.7
Uranium	13,001	12,717	284	97.8	2.2	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0
Fuels	28,856	26,750	2,106	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5	92.4	7.6
Coal	12,798	12,663	135	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	16,058	14,087	1,971	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5	87.0	13.0
Non-metal (c)	14,356	13,964	392	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Asbestos	6,372	6,217	155	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	..	..
Manufacturing	1,194,582	918,259	276,323	76.9	23.1	76.8	23.2	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u)	571,944	504,940	67,004	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	88.0	12.0
Non-Durable goods	622,638	413,319	209,319	66.4	33.6	66.3	33.7	67.0	33.0
Food and beverages	156,503	113,191	43,312	72.3	27.7	71.1	28.9	73.2	26.8
Meat products	30,693	23,656	7,037	77.1	22.9	77.4	22.6	78.3	21.7
Dairy products	14,215	11,643	2,572	81.9	18.1	81.7	18.3	81.2	18.8
Canned and cured fish	11,763	8,749	3,014	74.4	25.6	70.1	29.9	72.2	27.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	16,209	8,703	7,506	53.7	46.3	49.0	51.0	56.9	43.1
Grain mill products	8,691	7,227	1,464	83.2	16.8	82.2	17.8	84.1	15.9
Bread and other bakery products	19,032	15,183	3,849	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2
Biscuits and crackers	7,345	3,419	3,926	46.5	53.5	46.7	53.3	47.5	52.5
Distilled and malt liquors	15,947	12,526	3,421	78.5	21.5	81.4	18.6	79.9	20.1
Other beverages (d)	8,683	7,917	766	91.2	8.8	91.8	8.2	90.9	9.1
Confectionery	9,622	4,170	5,452	43.3	56.7	43.8	56.2	44.6	55.4
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,647	3,994	4,653	46.2	53.8	46.5	53.5	43.9	56.1
Rubber products	21,774	16,808	4,966	77.2	22.8	76.8	23.2	78.2	21.8
Leather products	28,960	16,162	12,798	55.8	44.2	55.9	44.1	56.3	43.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,648	10,346	9,302	52.7	47.3	52.9	47.1	52.6	47.4
Other leather products (f)	9,312	5,816	3,496	62.5	37.5	62.3	37.7	64.2	35.8
Textile products (except clothing)	58,594	38,692	19,902	66.0	34.0	66.5	33.5	66.3	33.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	16,131	10,769	5,362	66.8	33.2	67.5	32.5	66.4	33.6
Woollen goods	9,935	6,163	3,772	62.0	38.0	62.6	37.4	62.0	38.0
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,015	10,875	3,140	77.6	22.4	77.6	22.4	77.1	22.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	100,523	29,182	71,341	29.0	71.0	29.6	70.4	29.6	70.4
Men's clothing	32,686	10,359	22,327	31.7	68.3	32.0	68.0	31.8	68.2
Women's clothing	26,630	5,809	20,821	21.8	78.2	23.0	77.0	22.4	77.6
Knit goods	20,319	6,264	14,055	30.8	69.2	31.0	69.0	31.8	68.2
Fur goods	3,562	2,362	1,200	66.3	33.7	67.6	32.4	66.7	33.3
Wood products	93,606	85,596	8,010	91.4	8.6	91.6	8.4	91.5	8.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	58,677	55,249	3,428	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8
Furniture	24,867	21,814	3,053	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5
Other wood products (h)	10,062	8,533	1,529	84.8	15.2	85.3	14.7	85.0	15.0
Paper products	92,104	79,928	12,176	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2	86.6	13.4
Pulp and paper mills	66,224	62,453	3,771	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (i)	25,880	17,475	8,405	67.5	32.5	67.3	32.7	66.9	33.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	55,303	39,807	15,496	72.0	28.0	72.2	27.8	72.3	27.7
Iron and steel products	179,452	163,123	16,329	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	90.2	9.8
Agricultural implements	13,875	13,057	818	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0	93.5	6.5
Boilers and plate work	6,865	6,401	464	93.2	6.8	93.2	6.8	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel	11,531	10,857	674	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Hardware and tools	10,852	8,809	2,043	81.2	18.8	81.0	19.0	80.9	19.1
Heating and cooking appliances	9,617	8,656	961	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	89.6	10.4
Iron castings	19,778	18,534	1,244	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,975	29,631	4,344	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7
Industrial machinery (r)	24,996	22,040	2,956	88.2	11.8	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5
Primary iron and steel	38,314	36,849	1,465	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	95.3	4.7
Sheet metal products	17,392	14,953	2,439	86.0	14.0	86.0	14.0	85.1	14.9
Wire and wire products	8,659	7,623	1,036	88.0	12.0	88.4	11.6	88.1	11.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

For information concerning change of date see Page 2.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	October 1959					September 1959		October 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	127,047	117,294	9,753	92.3	7.7	92.3	7.7	92.0	8.0
Aircraft and parts	28,878	25,976	2,902	90.0	10.0	89.8	10.2	90.1	9.9
Motor vehicles	31,215	29,135	2,080	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7	92.9	7.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,837	16,513	3,324	83.2	16.8	83.4	16.6	83.2	16.8
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	25,747	25,382	365	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,675	17,966	709	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	95.7	4.3
Non-ferrous metal products	55,781	49,699	6,082	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0	87.3	12.7
Aluminum products	9,125	7,628	1,497	83.6	16.4	84.0	16.0	83.5	16.5
Brass and copper products	9,433	8,270	1,163	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6
Smelting and refining	28,968	28,106	862	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	95.9	4.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	77,701	54,599	23,102	70.3	29.7	70.6	29.4	71.3	28.7
Heavy electrical machinery	19,424	15,260	4,164	78.6	21.4	79.7	20.3	79.7	20.3
Telecommunication equipment	18,069	10,900	7,169	60.3	39.7	60.1	39.9	60.1	39.9
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	38,357	34,629	3,728	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5	90.2	9.8
Clay products	5,690	5,209	481	91.5	8.5	91.7	8.3	89.7	10.3
Glass and glass products	9,424	7,672	1,752	81.4	18.6	81.6	18.4	81.6	18.4
Concrete products	8,690	8,399	291	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal	14,988	13,520	1,468	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9	89.9	10.1
Petroleum refining	14,393	12,967	1,426	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	89.8	10.2
Chemical products	54,024	42,105	11,919	77.9	22.1	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,097	4,344	3,753	53.6	46.4	53.9	46.1	57.3	42.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,049	8,484	565	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2
Other chemical products (l)	36,878	29,277	7,601	79.4	20.6	79.5	20.5	78.9	21.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31,218	19,930	11,288	63.8	36.2	64.0	36.0	63.3	36.7
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	185,072	180,105	4,967	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Building	158,149	153,892	4,257	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
General engineering	26,923	26,213	710	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Highways, bridges and streets	115,965	113,325	2,640	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	364,398	308,699	55,699	84.7	15.3	84.8	15.2	84.1	15.9
Transportation	268,971	253,148	15,823	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0
Air transport and airports	15,110	11,911	3,199	78.8	21.2	79.0	21.0	80.1	19.9
Steam railways	157,917	150,096	7,821	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8	94.8	5.2
Maintenance of equipment	18,609	18,441	168	99.1	0.9	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	38,656	38,454	202	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	90,275	84,832	5,443	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9	93.6	6.4
Telegraphs	10,377	8,369	2,008	80.6	19.4	80.8	19.2	79.5	20.5
Water transportation (n)	36,555	34,994	1,561	95.7	4.3	95.1	4.9	95.6	4.4
Electric and motor transportation (o)	59,389	56,147	3,242	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,328	22,306	1,022	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	28,956	27,387	1,569	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2
Storage	17,651	15,959	1,692	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6
Grain elevators	11,755	10,705	1,050	91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9	91.4	8.6
Storage and warehouse	5,896	5,254	642	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	88.3	11.7
Communication	77,776	39,592	38,184	50.9	49.1	50.8	49.2	49.9	50.1
Radio broadcasting	12,647	9,233	3,414	73.0	27.0	72.8	27.2	72.0	28.0
Telephone	62,478	27,786	34,692	44.5	55.5	44.3	55.7	43.9	56.1
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	60,717	52,956	7,761	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6
Electric light and power	47,125	40,602	6,523	86.2	13.8	86.3	13.7	86.6	13.4
Other public utilities (q)	13,592	12,354	1,238	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2
Trade									
Wholesale	469,848	297,066	172,782	63.2	36.8	63.9	36.1	63.2	36.8
Wholesale	161,020	123,840	37,180	76.9	23.1	77.3	22.7	76.7	23.3
Retail	308,828	173,226	135,602	56.1	43.9	56.8	43.2	56.2	43.8
Food	77,330	52,327	25,003	67.7	32.3	67.7	32.3	68.7	31.3
Department stores	93,353	33,565	59,788	36.0	64.0	36.3	63.7	35.5	64.5
Variety stores	25,023	3,579	21,444	14.3	85.7	14.6	85.4	14.3	85.7
Automotive products	42,163	38,189	3,974	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	149,050	74,528	74,522	50.0	50.0	50.1	49.9	49.9	50.1
Banking, investment and loan	90,116	42,772	47,344	47.5	52.5	47.3	52.7	47.1	52.9
Insurance	57,009	30,549	26,460	53.6	46.4	54.0	46.0	53.8	46.2
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	137,644	75,079	62,565	54.5	45.5	53.7	46.3	53.4	46.6
Hotels and restaurants	69,355	36,624	32,731	52.8	47.2	52.7	47.3	52.9	47.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,334	9,832	16,502	37.3	62.7	37.2	62.8	37.5	62.5
Business service	34,534	24,162	10,372	70.0	30.0	68.7	31.3	67.9	32.1
Industrial composite									
Industrial composite	2,858,672	2,196,313	662,359	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1956												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	128.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.0	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.5	146.7	116.0	140.4	140.1	155.3	140.5

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1956								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.2	173.8	74.67	113.9	201.7	175.3	77.10
November								
December								

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
<u>1956</u>											
January	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
February	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
March	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
April	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
May	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
June	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
July	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
August	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
September	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
October	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
November	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
December	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	143.7	118.8
<u>1957</u>											
January	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
September	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
<u>1958</u>											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
<u>1959</u>											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	96.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	140.8	138.7	100.2	104.0	123.9	124.9	116.4	135.1	160.3	120.9
November											
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

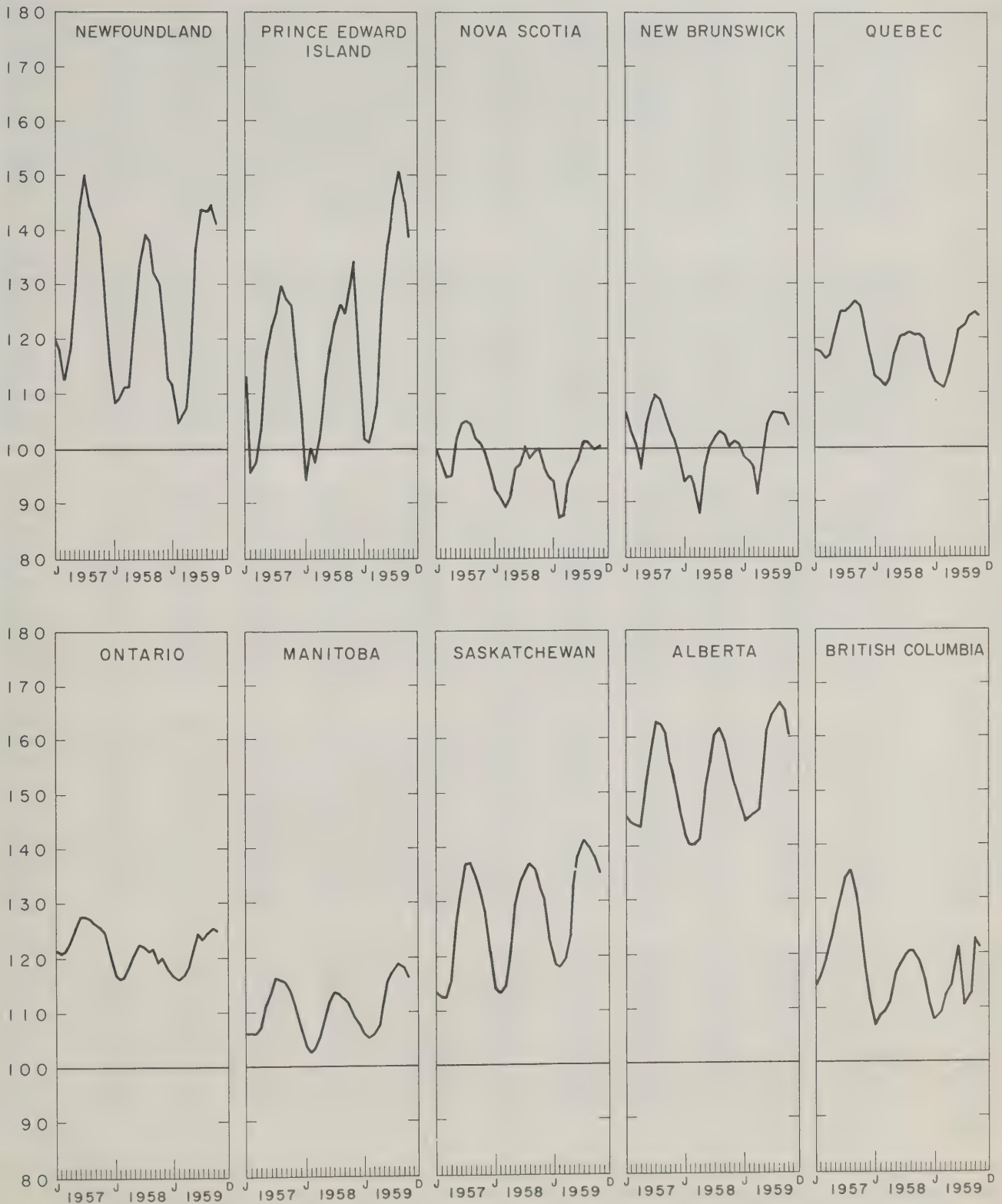


Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	..	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3	91.4	93.2	91.6	97.7	96.8
1948	..	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	96.9	98.7	103.8
1949	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	105.7	97.5
1951	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953	116.8	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.8	82.4
1955	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.8	124.9	88.6
1957	124.1	117.9	99.4	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
<u>1956</u>												
January	113.9	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2	112.7	123.2	109.1	102.5	88.8
February	112.0	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0	113.4	124.0	108.8	115.9	90.4
March	115.1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3	114.5	125.1	110.0	123.3	92.8
April	113.5	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7	116.0	125.9	112.6	124.7	93.3
May	123.1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5	119.5	127.3	114.7	127.2	91.3
June	126.5	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2	122.1	129.2	116.3	128.9	89.6
July	130.5	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7	123.4	128.0	115.2	128.0	90.3
August	134.7	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7	123.3	129.3	114.7	129.7	84.0
September	136.4	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9	122.9	130.2	115.2	128.4	82.4
October	132.1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1	123.5	132.0	116.6	131.4	83.9
November	127.7	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0	123.6	132.9	116.6	131.6	88.6
December	116.3	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5	120.5	131.9	115.6	127.2	87.5
<u>1957</u>												
January	111.8	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4	115.7	129.2	113.0	125.5	86.8
February	114.6	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8	115.5	129.3	113.7	124.7	86.2
March	113.6	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9	116.7	130.2	113.8	124.8	88.4
April	116.1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3	119.1	131.6	115.5	126.4	88.4
May	123.8	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9	121.6	132.7	113.9	126.6	86.9
June	128.1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8	122.4	133.4	118.3	126.2	87.4
July	131.9	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1	123.0	132.8	117.4	125.2	87.9
August	130.6	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4	122.7	132.3	115.5	127.0	85.0
September	132.5	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8	122.2	133.4	115.4	125.4	85.5
October	131.4	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2	122.9	133.4	114.5	121.7	87.9
November	130.9	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0	122.1	134.9	112.6	121.2	86.0
December	124.1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1	119.9	132.0	109.4	116.6	85.6
<u>1958</u>												
January	115.6	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9	114.4	128.7	107.5	112.4	86.0
February	111.8	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4	113.8	128.0	105.6	110.0	86.1
March	116.4	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0	115.6	128.7	106.1	109.2	87.9
April	119.9	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9	117.6	129.9	108.8	109.9	86.7
May	123.4	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2	120.7	131.0	108.0	112.2	87.0
June	127.3	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1	123.0	131.8	109.1	113.4	86.3
July	133.4	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6	123.2	131.6	108.8	106.7	83.7
August	133.9	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2	124.8	132.4	98.6	111.7	85.5
September	135.2	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7	125.9	132.5	97.1	113.6	88.0
October	133.4	115.8	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6	125.4	132.0	96.6	106.1	89.5
November	135.9	116.3	95.0	110.4	100.9	116.8	123.3	125.9	133.6	107.1	106.5	90.3
December	125.7	119.8	102.9	104.3	97.9	104.1	119.5	123.7	131.8	106.6	104.1	88.1
<u>1959</u>												
January	129.3	116.9	106.6	103.3	97.1	107.0	118.2	118.8	129.1	105.8	106.8	88.7
February	120.9	116.5	111.5	103.9	97.6	106.5	118.2	118.6	126.4	106.2	108.0	89.2
March	118.9	118.8	110.2	106.7	99.1	108.2	119.2	118.8	127.7	107.3	109.4	92.1
April	119.5	115.0	92.2	109.1	99.9	112.4	122.6	121.0	129.1	110.5	110.8	92.4
May	131.1	116.2	95.4	110.8	100.5	117.9	123.9	125.2	131.0	112.7	113.2	91.2
June	137.3	116.6	96.1	112.9	101.0	123.1	124.9	127.0	133.0	114.6	114.4	92.9
July	144.4	117.3	97.3	114.3	98.5	122.5	124.2	126.7	132.2	114.5	106.3	94.3
August	149.1	115.5	99.5	115.5	103.0	123.2	125.7	128.3	133.0	114.5	114.4	91.8
September	152.5	116.3	100.1	115.1	103.9	124.9	127.0	130.2	134.3	116.4	116.9	91.4
October	144.7	116.0	100.1	113.6	103.4	123.0	127.2	130.0	134.7	116.2	116.2	91.4
November												
December												

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ^{1/}	Victoria
Averages											
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1956											
January	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
February	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
March	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
April	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
May	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
June	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
July	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
August	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
September	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
October	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
November	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
December	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
1957											
January	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
February	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
March	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
April	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
May	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
June	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
July	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
August	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
September	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
October	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
November	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
December	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
1958											
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	116.1	118.8	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
1959											
January	114.9	119.3	72.6	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	115.0	119.7	78.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March	115.9	120.7	79.1	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April	117.8	121.8	80.7	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May	119.5	125.6	82.1	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1	114.8
June	123.0	126.8	84.6	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July	123.5	124.7	78.9	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August	126.8	125.2	74.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.8	109.2
September	126.5	126.2	80.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.2	120.2
October	127.0	128.1	82.1	113.7	115.6	134.5	145.5	196.1	176.2	119.4	115.8
November											
December											

^{1/}Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merriton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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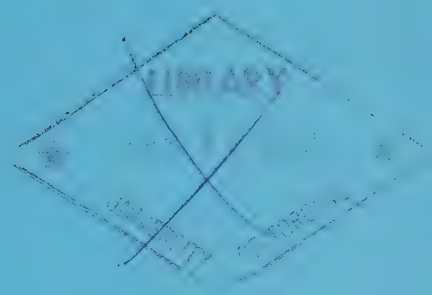
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CANADA



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

NOVEMBER 1959

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

NOVEMBER 1959

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year

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(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Preliminary Report — Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
SPECIAL NOTICES	2
COMMENTARY	3
<u>NOVEMBER 1959 STATISTICS</u>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	4
2. Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Raw Index Numbers, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	6
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
3. Canada	8
4. Provinces	10
5. Urban Areas	15
Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics	19
7. Canada, by Industries	20
<u>HISTORICAL STATISTICS</u> Annual Averages, 1947-58, Monthly, 1956-59:	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Canada, Industrial Divisions	22
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	23
ROTATION TABLES	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
10B. Provinces, Industrial Composite	24
11B. Urban Areas, Industrial Composite	26
(For comparable statistics see Feb., May. and Aug. reports)	
Tables listed below will be published in subsequent issues of this report:	
Special Canada Tables:	
10C. Index Numbers of Employment, Men and Women	
11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Divisions	
12C. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
(see Mar., June, Sept. and Dec. reports)	
Index Numbers of Employment; Provinces and Urban Areas:	
10A. Canada and Provinces	
11A. Urban Areas	
(see Jan., April, July and Oct. reports)	
CHARTS	
Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	7
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite	25
<u>METHODS</u>	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	i
<u>FOOTNOTES</u>	iii

SPECIAL NOTICES

CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL
EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Statistics published in the January 1959 and subsequent issues of Employment and Payrolls have been identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practices. In the past, the approach followed was to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the Nov. statistics in this issue would have been labelled as December 1 data under the system used until the end of 1958.

Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in the 1959 issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. Annual averages printed in issues for 1958 and earlier years were based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1. The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years have not been revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
November, 1959

Summary

The industrial composite index number of employment for November was 121.8(1949 = 100), down 2.1 p.c. from the figure of 124.4 recorded for October. Seasonal factors accounted for part of the decrease, but the seasonally-adjusted index was down 0.9 p.c. Layoffs in automobile plants resulting from steel shortages accounted for most of the decline in the adjusted index. The reduction in activity in the automobile industry was also a major factor in declines in the composite and manufacturing figures of payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries. The composite weekly earnings figure for November was \$74.28, down 38 cents from the October average. Payrolls declined by 2.6 p.c., with the composite index down to 211.7 in November from 217.3 in October. Seasonal factors also contributed to the payroll decline.

Employment

Manufacturing.- The November index number of employment for manufacturing was 110.7, down 2.8 p.c. from the figure for October. Declines of 3.8 p.c. and 2.0 p.c. were recorded for durables and non-durables, respectively.

Employment in durable goods manufacturing dropped sharply from October to November. The decline in transportation equipment amounted to 10.6 p.c., while smaller percentage decreases were recorded for other industry groups in the durables sector. Most of the decline in transportation equipment resulted from layoffs in the automobile industry. These layoffs reflected the depletion of steel stocks, which could not be replenished owing to the continuation of strikes affecting producers of iron and steel in the United States. Smaller layoffs were reported by a number of establishments in the aircraft, railway equipment and shipbuilding industries, with shortage of orders a factor in some instances.

The seasonal dip in employment in agricultural implements that normally occurs in the late summer months was less pronounced than usual this year. This decline is usually followed by a significant increase in employment in the industry between October and November as output expands following the seasonal reduction. However, the rise between these two months in 1959 was small. This factor, together with a number of layoffs in steel fabricating plants attributable to steel shortages, contributed to the decline of 1.3 p.c. in iron and steel products between October and November. Employment in wood products and non-metallic mineral products declined between the two months, as usual. Reductions in non-metallic mineral products were intensified by layoffs in plants supplying materials for automobile production. There was little change over the month in the employment situation in non-ferrous metals or in electrical apparatus.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	November 1959
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	134.2	141.5	121.1	226.5	241.1	199.5	63.74	64.34	62.24	41,866
Prince Edward Island	132.7	139.1	134.4	224.3	233.5	196.1	55.55	55.20	48.78	5,445
Nova Scotia	99.8	100.2	96.5	161.9	164.9	152.2	60.85	61.69	59.15	87,699
New Brunswick	105.0	104.3	101.3	167.8	167.9	156.9	60.41	60.85	58.47	64,213
Quebec	122.2	124.1	119.7	214.4	217.3	200.8	71.99	71.81	68.96	808,975
Ontario	122.3	125.0	120.0	212.3	218.8	201.4	76.83	77.47	74.31	1,182,226
Manitoba	113.2	116.4	109.3	189.1	195.7	175.3	70.60	71.06	67.92	137,745
Saskatchewan	129.3	135.2	130.1	218.4	231.9	212.6	70.44	71.54	68.24	69,362
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	155.2	160.3	151.1	267.3	276.2	251.9	76.53	76.57	74.21	159,568
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	117.4	120.3	115.3	210.5	217.2	197.6	81.74	82.35	78.26	248,989
Canada	121.8	124.4	119.2	211.7	217.3	199.4	74.28	74.66	71.60	2,806,088
Urban Areas										
St. John's	146.3	144.8	135.9	237.0	237.4	209.9	52.17	52.81	49.77	14,353
Sydney	94.7	93.1	92.5	152.1	149.7	147.0	75.40	75.52	74.51	17,049
Halifax	119.7	115.9	116.3	195.9	195.2	187.1	58.76	60.46	57.69	30,537
Moncton	109.5	105.0	109.0	171.7	167.6	164.0	56.84	57.91	54.58	8,998
Saint John	101.5	100.1	95.0	162.3	161.6	144.1	57.27	57.84	54.55	15,285
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	113.5	117.2	..	203.1	209.2	..	88.91	88.67	..	14,527
Quebec	111.8	113.6	110.4	199.5	203.1	185.2	63.13	63.28	59.57	42,165
Sherbrooke	100.7	103.5	100.9	166.5	171.8	162.1	59.88	60.14	58.34	11,452
Shawinigan Falls	104.1	105.6	98.2	185.5	186.1	167.2	82.31	81.40	79.33	8,872
Three Rivers	119.0	122.7	116.8	203.6	204.8	191.0	70.12	68.41	67.11	14,244
Drummondville	78.7	79.3	77.6	125.2	124.8	120.1	59.89	59.24	60.06	6,561
Montreal	126.6	127.5	123.3	222.1	224.1	206.0	73.43	73.54	69.99	439,247
Ottawa - Hull	127.7	129.8	125.9	221.8	226.0	209.3	68.47	68.65	65.56	52,751
Kingston	110.9	111.5	110.0	202.0	199.9	193.0	72.49	71.37	70.14	9,699
Peterborough	101.6	101.9	99.2	190.0	192.3	177.4	83.27	83.99	79.87	12,361
Oshawa	117.1	178.7	178.0	191.1	303.7	285.4	81.79	85.18	80.65	14,765
Toronto	134.4	135.0	133.6	233.2	235.5	225.7	76.76	77.22	74.85	435,023
Hamilton	113.7	116.3	107.1	201.2	209.4	175.7	82.22	83.63	76.26	83,242
St. Catharines	107.5	116.2	106.5	182.8	200.8	174.0	83.15	84.49	79.81	32,777
Niagara Falls	98.8	101.8	99.5	172.7	174.1	170.8	78.50	76.83	77.79	8,897
Brantford	89.4	90.4	90.3	143.1	145.7	140.3	70.07	70.54	68.04	14,135
Guelph	128.7	129.1	122.8	222.8	223.5	206.9	69.61	69.60	67.98	9,225
Galt	115.7	113.9	110.8	197.7	197.8	184.3	66.65	67.71	64.94	11,453
Kitchener	125.0	127.1	118.7	216.2	223.4	197.4	70.27	71.38	67.71	27,482
Sudbury	142.3	141.5	47.1	235.8	234.5	70.5	87.23	87.28	79.46	23,156
Timmins	93.9	96.6	93.6	136.3	136.5	137.7	68.53	66.66	64.34	7,846
London	126.9	127.7	123.0	220.2	223.3	206.8	70.27	70.77	68.23	36,089
Sarnia	125.9	128.3	124.9	251.4	255.1	237.3	96.09	95.78	91.80	12,062
Windsor	78.1	82.0	81.3	124.3	141.3	128.9	80.01	86.65	79.84	34,050
Sault Ste. Marie	155.5	155.3	147.5	291.0	295.3	260.6	94.82	96.32	89.54	14,175
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	108.3	113.8	117.1	185.2	195.4	192.2	76.44	76.74	73.46	13,467
Winnipeg	113.8	115.6	110.4	194.2	197.6	179.9	67.52	67.63	64.64	93,770
Regina	134.4	134.9	128.7	236.5	238.4	215.2	67.49	67.75	63.99	17,720
Saskatoon	140.0	145.5	137.4	246.6	260.9	234.2	66.42	67.63	64.29	11,808
Edmonton	189.8	195.9	180.8	332.5	342.9	305.9	71.52	71.45	69.13	48,987
Calgary	173.3	176.5	163.5	294.8	301.0	266.3	71.85	72.02	68.80	43,226
Vancouver	118.1	119.3	116.7	216.1	219.3	206.2	80.14	80.47	77.25	129,782
Victoria	112.9	115.8	116.0	194.7	202.2	196.7	71.57	72.49	70.57	16,202
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	103.1	102.6	93.3	190.9	191.0	176.4	73.73	74.12	75.40	72,218
Mining	123.6	124.9	115.7	224.3	223.0	201.7	93.40	91.89	89.65	108,939
Manufacturing	110.7	113.9	109.6	195.5	201.8	186.0	76.86	77.07	74.11	1,162,451
Durable goods (u)	114.6	119.1	113.2	202.3	211.9	191.6	82.77	83.41	79.45	550,512
Non-durable goods (u)	107.4	109.6	106.5	188.9	191.9	180.5	71.54	71.25	69.26	611,939
Construction	133.4	146.5	129.5	251.3	279.1	233.2	78.32	79.20	74.66	274,574
Transportation, storage, communication	114.4	116.1	114.5	193.1	197.1	184.3	81.19	81.69	77.26	359,996
Public utility operation	138.4	140.4	137.0	263.9	265.0	249.0	90.26	89.38	86.36	60,040
Trade	143.0	140.0	138.3	238.1	235.4	221.8	62.63	63.28	60.17	480,638
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.3	155.4	151.5	249.1	248.8	238.8	68.42	68.30	67.12	149,979
Service (v)	139.4	141.5	133.3	240.5	243.6	222.5	51.45	51.32	49.20	137,253
Industrial composite	121.8	124.4	119.2	211.7	217.3	199.4	74.28	74.66	71.60	2,806,088

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Employment declined in non-durable goods manufacturing between October and November, but rather less than usual for the time of year. The situation strengthened through the fall of 1959 in paper products, printing and publishing, synthetic textiles, woollen goods and clothing, and more-than-seasonal increases occurred between October and November in each of these industries except clothing. Some clothing firms reported difficulty in securing materials in November. The employment situation in rubber, leather and some sections of textiles deteriorated in the latter months of 1959. Declines in miscellaneous textiles were intensified between October and November by layoffs in plants manufacturing automobile fabrics. Employment in food and beverages, tobacco, petroleum products, chemicals, and miscellaneous manufacturing showed little change apart from seasonal movements through the fall period.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- Employment increased from October to November in forestry and trade, but the increases were somewhat smaller than is usual at that time of year. Declines were recorded in the remaining industry divisions. In most instances, the declines could be attributed to normal factors, but the decrease in construction appeared somewhat larger than usual.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly earnings declined from \$74.66 in October to \$74.28 in November. The reduction of 38 cents was the greatest recorded between the two months in the post-war period. Increases occurred in all earlier years of the record except 1953, 1954 and 1956.

The reduction in activity in the automobile industry was the main reason for the decrease in the composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries. Average earnings in motor vehicles declined from \$96.85 to \$94.07, while the reduction in parts and accessories was from \$84.59 to \$83.09. These declines reflected short work weeks occasioned by shortages of steel. In addition, the weight of the industries in the total was down because of the major lay-offs. A decline in employment in automobile plants tends to lower the industrial composite earnings figure, as earnings in these industries usually exceed the composite average.

Changes in construction, forestry and service also contributed to the decrease in the composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries. The decline of 88 cents in construction was the largest in the post-war period except for that of \$1.34 occurring between October and November in 1956. Although increases normally occur in forestry between the two months, a decline of 39 cents was recorded for 1959. There was an increase in service, but this amounted to 13 cents only. In all previous years since 1957, increases of between 25 cents and 72 cents had been recorded. On the other hand, the increase in mining was amongst the largest recorded between October and November in the post-war years.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods		Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted
					Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted		
1955												
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	118.2	116.4
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.8
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.1	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	149.1
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6	130.8	146.2
November	119.4	121.8	123.7	123.6	110.4	110.7	113.7	114.6	107.6	107.4	128.2	134.2
December												

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100

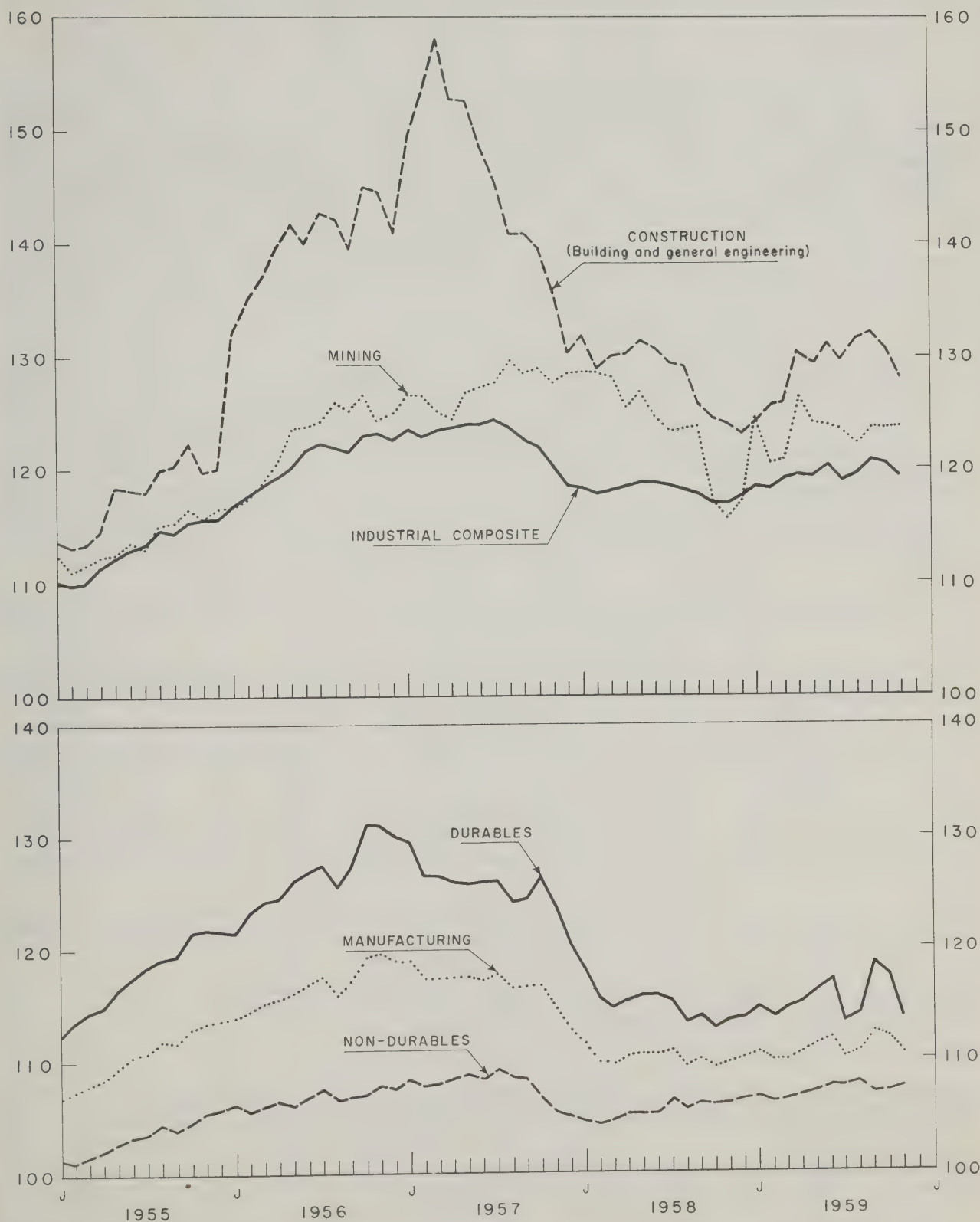


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported November 1959
		Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	103.1	102.6	93.3	93.9	73.73	74.12	75.40	71.51	72,218
Mining	96	123.6	124.9	115.7	128.1	93.40	91.89	89.65	86.65	108,939
Metal mining		140.8	141.7	124.0	139.3	95.39	93.53	90.98	89.88	66,447
Gold (a)		73.4	73.9	74.3	75.9	75.48	74.55	73.60	72.19	16,718
Other metal (b)		203.5	204.9	170.3	198.5	102.08	99.91	98.04	96.19	49,729
Iron		251.1	247.4	210.5	236.1	108.73	105.90	93.81	103.35	8,196
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	109.94	106.47	106.55	103.88	12,569
Fuels		96.1	94.7	100.6	111.5	93.12	92.40	90.72	84.12	29,283
Coal		52.1	51.8	55.4	62.4	74.76	74.50	76.04	67.77	12,884
Oil and natural gas		285.5	279.6	278.3	290.4	107.54	106.67	102.21	96.93	16,399
Non-metal (c)		126.6	137.6	123.2	128.0	84.04	83.19	81.00	77.34	13,209
Asbestos		164.0	169.3	..	..	96.50	95.69	..	..	6,172
Manufacturing	92	110.7	113.9	109.6	113.3	76.86	77.07	74.11	71.69	1,162,451
Durable goods (u)		114.6	119.1	113.2	122.1	82.77	83.41	79.45	77.12	550,512
Non-durable goods (u)		107.4	109.6	106.5	105.8	71.54	71.25	69.26	66.33	611,939
Food and beverages		115.9	121.0	115.2	111.3	68.29	67.62	66.55	63.50	150,524
Meat products		143.3	144.8	137.2	129.7	78.27	78.47	75.57	73.06	31,014
Dairy products		121.7	126.9	123.2	115.2	62.84	62.90	59.97	57.87	13,652
Canned and cured fish		96.1	113.9	96.8	89.5	45.56	45.72	48.22	41.34	9,646
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		111.2	125.2	109.2	97.6	54.01	53.07	54.12	54.87	14,287
Grain mill products		102.9	104.7	105.8	102.9	75.65	75.80	75.19	70.61	8,571
Bread and other bakery products		111.1	111.9	110.7	109.0	66.53	65.92	64.75	61.56	19,066
Biscuits and crackers		93.1	97.9	92.1	94.7	57.61	58.01	55.35	54.14	6,987
Distilled and malt liquors		107.6	113.5	115.3	115.3	89.97	89.60	86.62	80.14	15,119
Other beverages (d)		135.0	135.0	128.3	123.0	68.80	67.51	67.23	65.32	8,729
Confectionery		99.7	101.7	97.1	100.3	54.88	55.63	52.13	48.70	9,435
Tobacco and tobacco products		93.8	85.0	91.4	83.9	71.11	76.34	69.91	69.58	9,561
Rubber products		106.3	109.9	99.7	107.7	81.01	81.18	74.90	73.05	21,062
Leather products		87.0	87.4	86.6	87.7	51.76	51.45	50.90	48.54	28,892
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		92.8	92.4	91.4	91.8	49.40	48.98	47.72	45.55	19,799
Other leather products (f)		76.4	78.4	78.0	80.4	56.90	56.82	57.68	54.73	9,093
Textile products (except clothing)		77.0	78.1	79.5	81.7	62.11	62.00	59.97	57.63	57,858
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		64.8	65.5	76.7	81.7	58.50	58.70	55.55	54.21	15,953
Woollen goods		63.9	64.8	58.9	64.4	58.43	58.33	56.99	54.60	9,815
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		84.5	84.1	81.2	82.2	68.94	68.37	67.02	64.14	14,177
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.9	94.2	90.9	91.9	47.62	48.28	46.51	44.62	97,284
Men's clothing		92.3	94.5	91.4	97.0	46.24	47.23	45.24	43.49	32,059
Women's clothing		91.1	97.9	95.0	90.6	47.97	49.04	46.72	45.22	24,788
Knit goods		78.8	80.0	79.3	80.6	48.27	47.83	47.00	45.19	20,020
Fur goods		73.1	74.4	71.8	72.0	66.55	67.40	65.04	60.08	3,524
Wood products		104.8	108.7	103.3	109.8	66.88	67.75	64.33	61.91	90,045
Saw and planing mills (g)		105.1	109.8	104.9	97.1	68.67	69.99	65.90	63.50	55,895
Furniture		114.7	116.3	110.9	112.9	65.34	65.78	63.34	60.56	24,580
Other wood products (h)		84.5	88.8	81.7	87.9	60.35	59.58	57.47	56.89	9,570
Paper products		123.7	125.2	121.3	115.5	89.90	89.16	87.05	82.79	91,229
Pulp and paper mills		124.2	125.8	120.9	112.5	96.89	95.67	93.72	89.88	65,372
Other paper products (i)		122.6	123.7	122.2	123.2	72.25	72.64	70.88	66.69	25,857
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.4	124.0	120.4	121.2	83.33	83.70	79.57	75.93	55,674
Iron and steel products		112.1	113.6	103.7	109.0	87.68	88.57	82.49	79.52	177,206
Agriculture implements		80.4	78.8	63.2	59.5	85.52	84.68	82.06	78.22	14,208
Boilers and plate work		118.6	119.6	116.4	121.2	85.54	84.59	84.54	78.89	6,820
Fabricated and structural steel		156.4	162.2	158.6	170.8	87.57	87.42	84.51	82.58	11,237
Hardware and tools		102.3	102.9	94.9	95.8	79.38	79.19	76.08	72.34	10,751
Heating and cooking appliances		109.9	114.4	100.8	102.5	75.92	76.83	72.67	69.99	9,239
Iron castings		101.7	102.9	97.2	104.2	84.00	85.36	80.38	75.72	19,467
Machinery (j)		109.8	111.3	104.3	117.1	83.84	83.88	80.05	77.02	33,518
Industrial machinery (r)		119.2	120.7	109.6	124.5	84.44	84.54	80.56	78.40	24,672
Primary iron and steel		126.3	126.0	110.3	115.9	100.83	104.65	92.06	91.15	38,421
Sheet metal products		111.6	114.5	103.1	103.8	84.87	86.03	78.36	75.50	16,969
Wire and wire products		116.8	121.5	113.3	112.4	90.92	89.98	83.17	80.82	8,323

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1959
		Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		101.3	113.3	119.9	138.9	86.43	87.50	83.93	81.60	113,550
Aircraft and parts		246.7	250.3	357.5	393.3	92.57	92.41	88.28	84.19	28,482
Motor vehicles		88.3	112.7	108.4	122.8	94.07	96.85	91.33	93.16	24,446
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		86.8	109.6	105.9	108.9	83.09	84.59	81.84	78.27	15,715
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		67.0	71.1	65.4	87.1	79.91	79.50	74.95	72.96	24,289
Shipbuilding and repairing		119.8	124.3	120.1	149.5	80.28	80.59	78.09	75.86	17,967
Non-ferrous metal products		128.1	129.3	107.7	133.1	87.85	87.14	85.08	82.89	55,253
Aluminum products		148.7	149.8	136.2	134.8	83.09	83.98	81.87	78.09	9,057
Brass and copper products		109.0	110.0	107.8	105.9	80.45	80.64	79.98	75.91	9,348
Smelting and refining		143.9	144.7	103.9	162.3	96.95	95.44	96.01	90.21	28,799
Electrical apparatus and supplies		139.7	140.7	134.4	146.3	82.61	82.30	79.63	76.35	77,213
Heavy electrical machinery		113.0	114.4	114.8	134.9	89.62	88.82	84.08	82.88	19,194
Telecommunication equipment		215.5	221.0	214.6	220.4	79.12	79.16	77.40	73.67	17,688
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		144.6	149.6	139.1	132.5	79.53	80.77	78.41	74.76	37,245
Clay products		102.3	104.8	106.8	103.7	76.88	75.56	72.68	70.58	5,553
Glass and glass products		150.4	152.8	141.3	134.4	75.70	76.00	77.84	72.03	9,275
Concrete products		274.0	296.4	..	..	77.92	81.00	..	..	8,165
Products of petroleum and coal		134.9	136.3	138.7	136.7	113.68	111.10	105.46	103.54	14,841
Petroleum refining		137.0	138.1	141.0	..	114.56	112.03	106.21	..	14,276
Chemical products		131.4	131.6	129.0	135.0	88.00	88.09	84.83	81.37	53,759
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		121.1	121.3	117.8	119.6	77.06	77.56	74.99	71.69	8,125
Acids, alkalis and salts		149.9	148.7	143.3	153.1	99.77	99.61	96.29	92.87	9,117
Other chemical products (l)		129.8	130.4	128.7	135.0	87.50	87.58	84.33	80.76	36,517
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		129.7	131.5	124.3	116.9	68.29	67.98	66.35	63.24	31,255
Construction	82	133.4	146.5	129.5	136.9	78.32	79.20	74.66	74.81	274,574
Building and general engineering (m)		134.2	146.2	130.9	143.3	84.95	85.86	81.30	82.09	171,051
Building		142.8	155.3	137.0	144.9	83.32	84.58	80.06	80.62	146,451
General Engineering		98.8	108.4	105.2	136.3	94.67	93.41	88.11	88.60	24,600
Highways, bridges and streets		132.0	147.0	127.4	126.9	67.37	68.43	63.70	61.68	103,522
Transportation, storage and communication	89	114.4	116.1	114.5	119.9	81.19	81.69	77.26	73.15	359,996
Transportation		104.8	106.9	103.8	110.0	82.90	83.37	78.85	74.96	264,448
Air transport and airports		193.7	194.4	186.5	189.1	110.65	111.94	107.67	100.58	15,125
Steam railways		92.7	96.2	93.1	103.4	82.18	82.97	77.10	73.87	152,166
Maintenance of equipment		83.2	84.2	87.6	100.9	77.42	81.32	75.17	70.37	18,380
Maintenance of ways and structures		87.8	98.3	84.4	97.0	71.22	70.09	66.60	61.37	34,527
Transportation — Steam railways		94.3	95.5	95.4	104.4	88.55	90.05	82.55	80.34	89,097
Telegraphs		122.4	124.9	122.8	129.2	72.19	72.30	67.17	66.90	10,162
Water transportation (n)		107.4	104.3	107.2	106.1	79.97	80.22	79.15	75.04	37,733
Electric and motor transportation (o)		131.8	132.7	126.2	125.0	79.54	79.12	75.98	72.20	59,424
Urban and interurban transportation		81.3	81.8	82.4	85.6	83.36	83.11	79.44	73.58	23,192
Truck transportation		219.2	221.6	202.1	194.6	78.21	77.91	74.52	71.98	29,060
Storage		119.1	117.4	118.7	117.2	70.59	70.72	68.50	66.62	18,066
Grain elevators		107.2	104.6	109.4	106.8	70.84	70.71	68.95	66.99	12,048
Storage and warehouse		153.3	154.2	146.2	148.4	70.07	70.75	67.49	65.81	6,018
Communication		164.4	165.0	169.9	173.1	77.83	78.38	74.07	68.46	77,482
Radio broadcasting		327.0	322.6	315.6	298.8	83.38	83.67	77.75	73.25	12,820
Telephone		145.5	146.2	152.1	157.4	74.22	74.64	70.86	65.21	62,170
Public utility operation	72	138.4	140.4	137.0	135.8	90.26	89.38	86.36	81.75	60,040
Electric light and power		134.3	135.8	135.2	134.5	92.47	91.32	87.93	83.21	46,560
Other public utilities (q)		155.1	158.4	144.6	141.9	82.63	82.74	79.96	75.35	13,480
Trade	57	143.0	140.0	138.3	138.9	62.63	63.28	60.17	57.22	480,638
Wholesale		138.1	138.7	133.6	135.0	78.46	78.52	74.37	70.83	160,349
Retail		145.6	140.6	140.7	140.8	54.70	55.34	53.20	50.75	320,289
Food		186.4	185.4	179.4	174.1	52.18	52.06	50.23	48.02	77,776
Department stores		134.4	124.2	128.7	131.7	53.55	54.32	52.59	49.53	101,134
Variety stores		144.7	134.4	142.1	140.7	33.36	34.23	32.13	30.82	26,955
Automotive products		165.9	167.3	159.0	165.0	72.18	72.49	69.98	67.48	41,966
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	155.3	155.4	151.5	148.3	68.42	68.30	67.12	63.94	149,979
Banking, investment and loan		156.7	156.9	151.4	151.4	63.23	63.09	61.76	58.36	90,610
Insurance		150.5	150.4	148.5	140.8	76.59	76.74	75.40	73.11	57,393
Service (v)	45	139.4	141.5	133.3	130.4	51.45	51.32	49.20	47.27	137,253
Hotels and restaurants		126.7	129.0	122.4	121.8	40.75	40.27	39.68	38.85	68,569
Laundries and drycleaning plants		112.5	114.1	114.1	114.1	45.17	45.53	43.99	42.48	25,974
Business service		245.5	248.6	..	..	77.18	77.18	..	..	35,225
Industrial composite	79	121.8	124.4	119.2	122.5	74.28	74.66	71.60	69.24	2,806,088

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1959
		Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	110.8	125.4	43.6	74.5	65.03	70.77	70.22	67.72	4,967
Mining	99	86.7	88.0	103.1	116.1	80.92	78.78	78.57	76.84	2,947
Manufacturing	75	110.6	116.8	101.6	108.7	67.86	64.92	64.27	65.73	9,447
Food and beverages		113.6	126.9	101.2	107.3	39.85	36.30	39.71	35.83	3,502
Canned and cured fish		111.7	129.5	94.4	103.1	32.15	28.25	32.02	27.67	2,420
Pulp and paper mills		97.9	101.0	94.4	106.8	102.50	99.62	92.85	99.91	3,279
Construction	33	473.8	547.7	503.2	412.4	66.50	65.92	58.97	65.50	5,117
Building and general engineering (m)		455.8	505.3	474.5	433.6	65.95	66.28	56.47	66.76	3,838
Transportation, storage and communication	71	149.2	153.4	139.3	147.4	68.55	71.03	69.50	64.66	9,077
Trade	55	119.2	118.5	112.9	118.5	47.16	47.47	46.75	45.40	7,378
Retail		134.5	132.9	125.4	128.0	42.70	42.69	42.28	40.59	5,020
Industrial composite	64	134.2	141.5	121.1	127.8	63.74	64.34	62.24	62.00	41,866
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	130.7	145.8	161.3	135.1	52.15	49.08	46.14	45.19	1,069
Transportation, storage, communication	74	118.7	117.3	133.8	111.8	73.94	74.83	58.91	68.09	1,453
Trade	27	123.6	119.8	124.1	112.6	39.72	41.16	36.78	34.72	1,100
Industrial composite	42	132.7	139.1	134.4	117.4	55.55	55.20	48.78	50.29	5,445
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	70.3	70.4	73.2	77.3	72.49	73.16	75.46	68.36	10,001
Coal		66.6	66.7	71.2	76.8	73.46	74.13	76.26	68.80	8,821
Manufacturing	79	107.4	109.7	108.4	118.6	63.35	63.93	61.29	60.29	25,757
Food and beverages		125.9	131.8	130.5	129.7	43.84	44.85	44.03	41.30	6,265
Iron and steel products		84.5	83.5	82.6	101.9	86.92	86.89	82.66	78.17	5,557
Primary iron and steel		79.3	78.1	79.6	94.4	92.27	92.83	86.41	83.22	4,096
Transportation equipment		136.3	139.7	142.4	164.7	68.80	71.18	66.37	66.37	6,234
Shipbuilding and repairing		129.1	134.3	152.8	151.1	68.13	71.91	65.46	63.75	4,280
Construction	w	77.8	80.6	67.8	61.2	55.06	56.24	52.27	50.03	13,903
Building and general engineering (m)		115.7	119.0	101.3	92.3	61.44	61.65	59.82	56.46	5,512
Highways, bridges and streets		64.0	66.6	55.9	50.2	50.87	52.73	47.39	45.85	8,391
Transportation, storage, communication	80	100.6	99.7	93.1	99.2	70.38	72.26	64.87	61.63	12,840
Steam railways		93.0	100.4	91.6	100.3	82.66	83.13	70.88	67.71	5,985
Water transportation (n)		82.8	66.0	61.0	67.1	51.28	53.89	51.95	48.88	2,832
Trade	44	139.1	132.9	136.2	136.6	49.95	51.09	48.25	46.03	15,873
Retail		149.0	139.2	145.9	144.2	43.80	45.03	42.69	39.89	11,733
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	135.9	135.3	133.1	130.5	63.00	63.05	62.49	59.43	3,579
Industrial composite	73	99.8	100.2	96.5	99.3	60.85	61.69	59.15	56.92	87,699
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	164.9	158.7	146.6	165.8	61.50	59.22	62.27	60.26	5,617
Manufacturing	73	90.6	94.0	88.7	85.0	64.79	63.29	62.49	60.45	16,946
Food and beverages		100.6	104.9	97.2	92.7	51.82	50.51	50.53	50.62	4,690
Saw and planing mills (g)		65.5	72.3	75.2	60.4	44.01	45.07	45.02	44.73	1,885
Pulp and paper mills		120.9	121.0	120.2	124.2	92.89	88.27	89.86	81.44	3,959
Transportation equipment		82.5	83.9	66.1	73.2	75.90	76.05	73.97	68.01	1,961
Construction	w	98.5	94.5	99.9	91.9	55.31	58.28	53.60	52.47	9,915
Building and general engineering (m)		113.4	122.3	121.1	113.2	63.70	63.22	59.49	57.93	4,091
Highways, bridges and streets		90.1	79.0	88.3	80.0	49.42	54.01	49.15	48.18	5,824
Transportation, storage, communication	91	85.3	86.5	82.0	88.4	72.37	74.00	68.93	65.70	11,884
Steam railways		91.6	94.4	87.6	94.9	78.19	79.40	74.39	71.17	8,232
Water transportation (n)		33.1	28.8	32.2	35.5	50.14	52.66	56.76	48.25	834
Trade	45	144.0	134.6	137.9	131.4	49.11	49.88	47.16	44.80	12,866
Wholesale		144.7	146.4	137.6	125.6	61.76	60.06	58.14	55.68	4,294
Retail		143.7	128.8	138.0	134.2	42.77	44.12	41.95	39.88	8,572
Industrial composite	68	105.0	104.3	101.3	101.1	60.41	60.85	58.47	56.79	64,213

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November 1959
		Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	118.8	119.0	122.2	120.1	59.39	59.48	67.19	65.29	33,864
Mining	96	142.8	145.4	131.6	137.0	90.84	88.52	85.19	85.02	21,757
Gold (a)		64.0	64.2	69.0	67.6	76.45	75.20	74.51	71.58	3,068
Other metal (b)		229.5	230.5	191.0	197.2	96.19	93.57	89.28	93.73	11,204
Non-metal (c)		133.3	139.5	132.8	144.1	88.67	86.48	84.73	80.02	7,413
Manufacturing	90	110.0	112.2	107.1	112.6	72.07	71.84	69.14	66.78	380,191
Food and beverages		129.3	135.6	127.5	124.3	68.84	69.44	66.54	63.26	37,012
Tobacco		82.0	83.1	88.1	88.4	76.22	75.87	70.49	69.64	6,896
Leather products		81.3	81.4	81.0	81.4	48.68	47.64	46.47	44.08	14,678
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		86.2	86.2	86.2	86.1	48.17	46.94	46.12	43.51	11,468
Textile products (except clothing)		79.1	79.8	80.6	81.1	59.51	59.39	57.99	55.53	33,302
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		65.9	67.0	76.5	79.9	58.84	59.13	56.12	54.51	10,743
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		73.9	72.8	69.9	71.6	59.79	59.54	59.35	55.79	9,047
Clothing (textile and fur)		98.4	102.7	99.2	98.6	46.12	46.83	45.15	43.07	58,642
Men's clothing		91.1	94.7	90.8	95.8	44.11	45.53	43.76	41.90	17,979
Women's clothing		98.5	105.1	101.4	97.3	47.06	47.54	45.72	44.09	17,651
Knit goods		97.3	99.4	98.9	94.1	48.04	47.19	46.26	44.28	9,847
Wood products		102.0	108.2	101.5	100.2	57.38	57.07	55.61	53.84	20,032
Saw and planing mills (g)		92.1	101.9	97.0	91.4	54.06	54.22	52.81	51.01	8,724
Furniture		124.5	127.0	117.7	120.1	62.35	62.06	60.03	57.72	8,316
Paper products		118.2	119.7	115.7	117.9	89.48	88.47	86.19	82.90	34,844
Pulp and paper mills		118.5	120.1	117.6	118.9	95.47	94.25	91.84	88.79	27,344
Other paper products (i)		117.0	118.2	108.9	114.1	67.66	67.32	64.00	59.79	7,500
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.8	124.6	117.4	120.0	82.44	83.67	79.48	75.24	13,785
Iron and steel products		104.5	106.6	98.7	110.9	82.20	82.89	77.73	75.46	36,002
Machinery mfg. (j)		98.2	99.5	97.2	119.7	79.09	78.79	74.25	74.41	8,680
Primary iron and steel		91.1	91.4	76.7	91.2	87.55	88.62	81.82	76.61	4,270
Transportation equipment		119.2	120.6	108.6	143.5	88.52	87.78	82.72	78.46	31,947
Aircraft and parts		250.5	248.5	235.4	288.1	96.86	96.93	90.87	83.20	15,192
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		62.2	65.6	58.6	80.2	80.72	79.25	73.95	73.95	9,280
Shipbuilding and repairing		126.6	127.7	104.7	169.7	84.24	82.83	78.93	77.63	5,716
Non-ferrous metal products		129.1	129.8	123.6	136.4	90.60	89.26	87.51	82.23	17,867
Smelting and refining		142.6	142.9	137.7	161.6	98.42	96.54	94.19	86.44	10,542
Electrical apparatus and supplies		167.2	166.8	150.9	166.4	83.46	82.79	80.86	74.94	24,171
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		148.8	149.4	137.1	134.9	75.68	77.78	76.04	73.07	12,019
Chemical products		130.9	131.4	129.2	134.9	88.16	87.64	83.92	80.77	20,413
Construction	74	143.0	154.4	140.9	145.7	76.97	76.63	71.40	69.69	83,131
Building and general engineering (m)		134.0	143.0	135.1	143.5	83.93	84.20	77.94	76.13	51,758
Building		139.0	149.1	..	..	80.41	81.70	..	..	43,616
General engineering		112.6	116.8	..	..	102.80	98.03	..	..	8,142
Highways, bridges and streets		160.6	176.8	152.4	149.9	65.50	64.54	60.07	57.61	31,373
Transportation, storage, communication	88	120.6	120.6	122.3	125.2	84.67	84.23	79.22	75.28	96,768
Steam railways		90.5	92.4	92.7	100.8	84.28	84.49	77.93	74.84	36,958
Water transportation (n)		145.1	142.0	148.1	137.4	85.50	82.00	78.99	78.47	15,317
Electric and motor transportation (o)		125.8	124.3	119.3	117.5	77.90	75.97	72.08	68.36	15,787
Communication		163.9	162.6	173.2	176.8	82.32	82.98	78.80	73.19	21,783
Public utility operation	68	137.1	138.3	132.3	130.8	82.61	80.67	78.05	74.66	11,925
Electric light and power		120.9	122.5	117.8	118.5	81.90	80.28	77.27	73.95	9,923
Trade	52	141.8	139.0	139.1	138.0	62.93	63.31	59.69	56.18	105,972
Wholesale		141.2	141.0	139.3	139.3	79.20	79.27	74.84	70.86	39,862
Retail		142.2	137.8	139.0	137.3	53.12	53.40	50.85	47.94	66,110
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	154.7	154.7	151.2	146.2	69.66	69.49	67.65	64.04	40,730
Insurance		149.8	149.9	149.1	137.8	76.85	76.74	74.01	72.74	15,546
Service	42	140.9	142.3	133.4	130.6	51.00	51.04	48.80	49.67	34,637
Hotels and restaurants		131.3	132.3	125.4	119.0	40.64	40.90	39.43	38.43	17,406
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		99.7	100.7	99.1	102.5	45.85	46.14	43.84	42.24	6,463
Industrial composite	78	122.2	124.1	119.7	122.9	71.99	71.81	68.96	66.56	808,975

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1959
		Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	70.4	69.2	59.3	65.8	93.24	89.73	91.09	82.32	12,638
Mining	93	164.1	165.8	137.4	154.7	95.22	93.40	90.96	89.10	40,855
Gold (a)		81.6	82.0	81.0	82.0	73.53	72.21	71.27	69.85	11,732
Other metal (b)		304.3	306.6	226.7	278.9	105.87	103.72	103.73	100.10	26,298
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	109.19	105.36	105.45	103.09	10,556
Manufacturing	97	109.3	113.1	109.9	114.3	80.42	81.04	77.67	75.67	563,466
Food and beverages		116.2	119.6	116.5	108.9	69.49	69.06	67.75	65.49	64,431
Meat products		149.0	150.7	144.0	132.2	77.53	76.90	75.06	72.53	11,590
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		119.2	124.8	119.4	102.0	56.88	57.34	57.18	58.81	10,134
Bread and other bakery products		104.6	105.7	105.0	100.7	66.11	65.43	63.86	61.97	9,149
Rubber products		109.1	111.4	103.4	107.2	85.07	85.96	79.80	77.26	15,557
Leather products		93.0	93.8	92.6	93.5	55.69	56.14	56.43	54.02	12,769
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		104.7	103.3	100.4	100.1	51.51	52.06	50.57	49.02	7,583
Textile products (except clothing)		76.8	78.4	80.3	85.9	66.56	66.40	63.40	61.06	22,192
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		64.6	65.1	80.4	91.7	59.17	59.05	55.21	54.35	4,568
Woollen goods		59.4	60.1	55.9	63.1	57.87	58.26	57.03	54.05	5,848
Clothing (textile and fur)		78.4	80.2	79.4	83.0	51.93	52.33	50.09	48.52	28,896
Men's clothing		89.2	90.4	90.2	97.4	52.22	52.74	49.31	48.30	9,290
Women's clothing		82.0	87.2	91.9	87.3	51.19	53.51	50.32	49.21	5,380
Knit goods		61.4	62.2	63.1	69.7	50.33	49.91	49.02	46.92	8,339
Wood products		101.8	106.1	99.5	99.6	64.52	65.23	62.85	59.93	27,476
Saw and planing mills (g)		97.9	106.7	95.7	90.4	62.06	63.06	61.58	57.35	10,014
Furniture		108.5	109.4	106.1	109.7	67.14	68.27	65.31	62.55	12,728
Paper products		122.1	123.2	120.1	120.8	87.99	87.55	86.07	82.27	35,036
Pulp and paper mills		123.3	124.8	119.4	119.9	97.16	95.61	95.34	91.53	20,825
Other paper products (i)		120.5	120.9	121.1	122.1	74.56	75.65	73.13	69.30	14,211
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.6	126.0	123.2	123.4	85.71	85.95	81.48	78.32	30,623
Iron and steel products		114.1	115.2	104.5	106.9	90.21	91.33	84.49	81.62	118,673
Agricultural implements		79.5	78.1	61.9	58.2	87.09	86.15	83.72	79.84	13,259
Iron castings		96.7	97.4	94.9	102.7	85.60	87.30	79.97	75.78	11,135
Machinery mfg. (j)		123.2	125.0	116.7	119.5	85.75	85.81	82.38	78.53	22,746
Primary iron and steel		144.7	144.3	124.6	126.5	104.68	109.40	94.80	96.14	28,465
Sheet metal products		111.4	113.6	101.4	101.7	86.64	86.99	78.80	75.18	9,948
Transportation equipment		87.9	107.7	126.4	139.5	89.26	91.01	87.30	86.54	54,412
Aircraft and parts		198.8	211.9	515.6	534.2	90.95	90.54	89.11	87.50	8,642
Motor vehicles		86.3	111.8	107.3	122.1	95.29	97.83	92.12	94.19	22,937
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		81.3	105.2	102.8	106.8	83.98	85.40	82.38	78.73	14,161
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		58.6	68.3	63.2	93.4	85.88	85.89	80.52	78.41	4,744
Non-ferrous metal products		121.1	122.7	87.2	121.7	83.76	84.10	80.99	81.17	28,911
Smelting and refining		138.8	139.6	41.6	148.1	93.20	92.99	106.44	92.12	11,537
Electrical apparatus and supplies		126.7	128.0	126.6	137.6	82.38	82.14	79.30	77.32	50,090
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		134.7	140.4	135.5	128.7	83.22	83.93	81.47	77.39	18,259
Chemical products		133.2	133.2	130.4	137.2	88.07	88.46	85.96	82.21	28,025
Construction	84	133.1	145.5	129.1	144.3	82.15	83.87	79.65	81.32	91,113
Building and general engineering (m)		124.0	135.4	120.4	140.8	88.41	90.64	85.63	88.55	61,407
Building		139.3	151.3	..	..	86.76	88.81	..	..	54,291
General engineering		67.6	76.5	..	..	100.97	104.08	..	..	7,116
Highways, bridges and streets		157.0	171.9	152.1	153.4	69.22	69.91	67.26	64.10	29,706
Transportation, storage, communication	87	115.6	116.8	115.8	122.0	81.50	82.06	78.08	73.81	113,381
Steam railways		92.6	94.6	92.6	102.4	82.15	83.10	76.80	74.38	44,252
Electric and motor transportation (o)		141.0	143.8	133.6	135.1	81.65	82.15	79.15	74.95	26,726
Communication		146.5	147.3	153.1	158.9	76.34	76.34	72.62	67.21	28,278
Public utility operation	72	130.2	131.8	130.4	128.1	95.82	94.39	91.36	86.99	26,856
Electric light and power		125.4	126.8	128.1	127.4	101.47	99.78	95.92	90.61	19,574
Trade	62	150.8	147.6	144.4	147.6	63.69	64.64	61.60	58.42	204,048
Wholesale		150.5	150.4	143.8	145.9	82.83	83.29	78.63	74.63	63,005
Retail		151.0	146.3	144.6	148.3	55.13	56.03	54.20	51.86	141,043
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	156.6	156.7	152.5	149.7	70.18	70.11	69.21	66.33	69,263
Service (v)	50	145.4	147.8	138.5	134.4	54.24	54.16	52.08	48.16	60,606
Hotels and restaurants		125.7	128.4	122.0	124.0	40.21	39.29	38.60	37.58	27,434
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		120.5	122.0	120.1	119.9	44.95	45.56	44.04	43.51	10,920
Business service		258.3	260.3	..	..	80.30	81.03	..	..	19,161
Industrial composite	85	122.3	125.0	120.0	124.6	76.83	77.47	74.31	72.24	1,182,226

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1959
		Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	100.6	103.3	98.3	104.6	97.75	96.68	95.15	88.46	3,236
Manufacturing	90	105.7	108.4	101.3	103.0	70.30	70.70	67.56	63.65	39,285
Food and beverages		108.2	109.6	106.5	105.7	74.00	74.37	72.63	69.14	8,952
Meat products		125.5	122.9	118.9	113.6	80.86	83.30	78.44	77.37	3,927
Clothing (textile and fur)		84.2	88.0	79.9	81.4	45.87	46.68	43.38	41.79	5,007
Printing, publishing and allied industries		107.9	109.5	104.9	104.4	70.83	69.41	66.25	63.64	3,069
Iron and steel products		124.7	129.3	114.3	108.5	76.07	77.95	73.73	67.07	5,276
Transportation equipment		86.8	87.1	88.3	99.3	76.02	76.43	71.88	67.60	6,944
Construction	77	141.0	165.9	130.6	120.4	80.82	80.19	76.14	70.85	12,817
Building and general engineering (m)		135.5	154.8	132.3	115.7	88.59	87.92	82.41	77.47	8,328
Transportation, storage, communication	w	102.3	106.1	102.3	113.4	78.47	79.47	76.40	70.30	31,502
Steam railways		87.6	92.6	88.7	106.4	83.53	83.83	80.50	73.17	17,676
Storage		103.3	102.2	106.5	106.1	66.95	66.99	64.26	61.82	3,493
Public utility operation	73	133.5	138.6	132.4	131.3	83.82	81.99	75.32	69.98	2,984
Trade	62	118.5	116.2	112.6	110.8	63.21	63.31	60.60	58.37	31,519
Wholesale		116.1	117.2	109.8	108.7	70.54	70.68	66.89	64.74	11,774
Retail		119.9	115.6	114.4	112.0	58.84	58.71	56.79	54.72	19,745
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.3	131.2	132.3	128.5	65.85	65.52	63.13	60.99	8,212
Service (v)	49	130.0	131.8	124.0	116.9	42.92	41.71	40.27	39.06	7,744
Hotels and restaurants		130.7	132.4	123.5	114.2	39.93	37.98	37.80	36.21	4,328
Industrial composite	82	113.2	116.4	109.3	110.9	70.60	71.06	67.92	64.22	137,745
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	271.3	298.1	305.6	..	103.80	103.06	103.53	..	3,568
Manufacturing	75	126.6	130.0	124.2	120.7	74.03	74.55	71.54	68.60	10,379
Food and beverages		113.3	116.9	115.5	112.5	70.56	70.85	68.62	63.69	5,209
Meat products		130.7	134.5	125.9	112.6	77.39	78.99	74.95	72.87	1,782
Dairy products		114.8	119.7	119.8	120.4	59.64	58.86	58.06	53.79	1,725
Products of petroleum and coal		160.0	166.7	173.2	181.7	104.51	104.66	96.58	91.98	1,043
Construction	86	155.2	183.6	162.7	151.4	72.07	72.70	69.75	70.05	9,984
Building and general engineering (m)		190.1	216.9	191.2	177.9	71.64	72.27	75.52	68.06	5,862
Highways, bridges and streets		123.2	152.9	136.4	127.0	72.68	73.26	62.27	72.61	4,122
Transportation, storage, communication	83	102.8	107.3	101.9	107.4	74.50	76.11	71.28	69.05	17,664
Steam railways		87.2	94.6	86.0	97.3	79.10	81.11	77.43	74.18	9,529
Storage		101.7	100.3	103.1	101.2	62.96	63.69	59.03	59.28	3,811
Public utility operation	62	330.0	331.8	325.3	274.7	90.31	94.04	86.85	85.04	2,977
Trade	46	129.0	128.1	128.9	126.1	60.71	61.30	58.18	56.97	17,240
Wholesale		111.4	114.0	111.8	114.7	71.56	71.64	68.54	66.95	5,870
Retail		140.5	137.3	139.8	133.4	55.12	55.71	52.86	51.54	11,370
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	134.6	134.7	132.2	129.3	61.29	61.23	59.13	56.22	4,248
Service (v)	33	113.1	114.5	112.4	115.9	41.03	40.94	40.03	39.13	3,279
Industrial composite	64	129.3	135.2	130.1	128.1	70.44	71.54	68.24	66.36	69,362
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	124.7	122.9	128.1	143.4	106.19	105.35	100.68	94.76	18,394
Coal		23.0	22.1	25.0	33.3	84.61	84.42	80.15	68.82	1,850
Oil		283.6	278.6	274.3	297.3	108.71	107.95	102.81	98.31	15,204
Manufacturing	81	157.3	162.4	154.2	152.0	78.69	77.96	76.20	72.52	31,763
Food and beverages		127.3	135.1	125.1	129.8	77.60	73.77	74.94	71.41	9,373
Meat products		142.5	147.1	136.6	141.1	86.74	81.77	82.93	77.75	4,487
Wood products		109.5	111.7	110.1	104.3	58.66	60.96	57.34	57.09	2,971
Printing, publishing and allied industries		138.3	137.4	134.5	129.0	74.69	74.08	71.40	70.15	1,510
Iron and steel products		227.4	230.6	204.4	182.6	82.63	81.96	80.23	76.14	3,750
Transportation equipment		140.2	145.3	140.3	154.5	77.57	77.32	73.90	70.08	4,083
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		173.1	182.1	159.3	139.6	78.07	79.37	73.02	68.35	2,738
Products of petroleum and coal		186.8	188.3	199.1	190.6	107.37	110.06	102.34	96.13	1,892
Chemical products		301.3	298.4	293.4	304.4	97.98	99.96	92.63	89.83	1,889

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. Not available FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1959
		Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	205.8	236.1	183.2	177.2	81.11	81.27	80.50	72.86	23,869
Building and general engineering (m)		238.3	254.1	201.8	190.8	86.17	86.12	85.80	75.60	15,788
Highways, bridges and streets		162.5	212.0	158.8	160.0	71.24	73.53	71.64	68.74	8,081
Transportation, storage, communication		117.2	123.8	119.0	124.6	82.15	82.28	77.69	74.80	24,505
Steam railways		78.5	85.1	84.6	95.9	81.26	80.49	75.44	74.40	10,543
Electric and motor transportation (o)		173.7	176.1	168.2	171.0	83.95	84.34	80.02	78.94	4,475
Storage		113.3	113.9	116.7	116.5	64.71	65.26	63.12	61.81	2,586
Public utility operation	92	159.9	165.6	155.1	153.3	86.88	88.88	84.53	78.41	5,014
Trade		174.8	173.2	171.4	166.9	62.88	62.94	60.20	58.44	36,422
Wholesale		160.9	161.2	157.3	158.5	74.71	74.45	71.47	68.72	12,125
Retail		182.6	180.1	179.0	171.5	56.98	57.11	54.83	53.38	24,297
Finance	72	189.3	189.3	184.7	184.0	63.69	63.37	63.34	59.65	8,239
Service (v)	37	168.5	170.1	161.8	150.1	47.46	47.23	47.12	46.16	10,238
Hotels and restaurants		143.1	145.1	137.6	131.4	42.83	42.74	43.32	42.67	5,880
Industrial composite	73	155.2	160.3	151.1	151.6	76.53	76.57	74.21	70.87	159,568
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	96.4	95.5	82.5	66.9	104.12	108.23	96.01	95.10	12,854
Mining	87	70.7	69.8	66.0	86.1	89.88	88.63	85.57	83.55	6,962
Gold (a)		48.4	49.7	53.8	54.7	71.66	77.34	78.42	81.70	953
Other metal (b)		81.1	79.3	71.1	104.1	101.71	97.67	94.30	89.94	3,851
Coal		42.9	42.6	46.5	59.6	71.59	60.51	67.73	63.56	1,011
Manufacturing	86	117.7	122.4	115.5	109.4	85.29	85.17	82.18	77.32	84,148
Food and beverages		84.3	99.5	82.5	84.0	76.92	72.81	76.39	69.37	10,476
Canned and cured fish		56.8	85.4	64.5	59.2	80.25	76.09	81.85	67.93	1,967
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		66.1	114.3	52.6	73.8	57.51	49.73	62.18	55.05	1,319
Wood products		115.8	117.7	113.2	106.0	78.94	81.24	75.11	72.57	31,990
Saw and planing mills (g)		119.5	121.2	117.3	108.7	79.24	81.81	75.40	73.01	29,832
Paper products		157.7	159.3	155.8	65.7	99.02	100.36	95.80	82.80	9,581
Pulp and paper mills		168.1	169.5	156.8	34.5	103.21	105.35	100.62	91.60	7,742
Printing, publishing and allied industries		121.6	121.2	120.3	123.8	95.49	96.18	91.44	82.85	3,586
Iron and steel		111.1	112.9	103.6	126.8	92.11	91.37	87.42	84.18	5,955
Transportation equipment		150.0	149.5	152.1	175.0	90.41	89.61	89.14	83.01	7,134
Shipbuilding and repairing		130.4	142.6	140.4	173.0	90.18	89.34	90.51	83.84	4,949
Non-ferrous metal products		147.7	149.3	150.3	174.6	100.64	96.94	93.14	92.44	6,220
Chemical products		94.0	94.9	93.3	92.6	87.02	87.44	84.40	81.69	2,285
Construction	93	105.3	119.5	107.7	142.0	93.51	94.22	88.58	89.57	23,745
Building and general engineering (m)		100.0	115.1	99.9	142.4	97.66	97.15	96.15	100.52	13,865
Highways, bridges and streets		113.8	126.6	119.4	141.2	87.69	89.97	79.06	72.90	9,880
Transportation, storage, communication	91	122.9	123.8	123.6	127.7	85.55	86.42	81.61	76.83	40,922
Steam railways		116.9	120.0	114.1	122.7	83.70	86.09	78.78	77.95	14,022
Electric and motor transportation (o)		101.1	101.1	102.9	99.6	89.10	86.88	84.02	77.94	5,455
Water transportation (n)		95.4	93.7	94.1	100.0	83.64	85.49	86.14	76.73	8,036
Communication		166.0	167.1	183.8	187.1	78.75	78.51	73.22	66.32	8,476
Public utility operation	w	126.3	127.9	134.0	147.0	103.81	102.66	99.29	90.50	5,627
Trade	61	127.3	124.7	124.2	125.6	68.26	68.68	65.63	61.65	48,220
Wholesale		119.9	122.8	118.2	122.4	81.35	80.74	76.78	72.89	16,771
Retail		131.7	125.8	127.7	127.4	61.29	61.79	59.57	55.44	31,449
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	168.2	168.2	162.5	159.5	66.06	66.16	65.66	61.66	11,990
Service (v)	47	120.4	123.5	118.8	124.7	56.62	56.67	52.46	50.26	14,521
Hotels and restaurants		119.4	122.7	117.9	126.4	46.03	45.96	46.01	45.70	7,920
Industrial composite	78	117.4	120.3	115.3	118.1	81.74	82.35	78.26	74.80	248,989

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November 1959
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	97.8	96.8	91.4	92.7	59.21	58.75	55.28	52.38	3,193
Food and beverages	98.6	96.3	93.9	100.2	54.53	52.66	51.17	48.99	1,379
Construction	561.7	602.4	488.3	327.0	52.14	53.52	43.69	52.09	2,567
Trade	124.1	123.5	121.6	123.4	50.46	50.96	50.55	50.02	4,701
Retail	132.2	130.2	128.7	125.2	43.88	44.15	44.17	43.51	3,043
Industrial composite	146.3	144.8	135.9	130.9	52.17	52.81	49.77	49.53	14,353
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	114.3	116.9	123.3	127.9	67.12	69.49	65.28	62.14	8,166
Food and beverages	89.6	90.7	92.7	97.8	48.65	49.39	47.34	44.77	1,825
Transportation equipment	139.8	145.0	159.3	164.0	70.76	74.80	69.54	66.86	4,185
Construction	98.5	100.8	89.2	86.2	66.16	66.94	64.07	59.20	2,967
Transportation, storage, communication	108.7	97.7	92.8	98.2	56.09	57.51	55.47	52.90	5,497
Trade	131.5	122.0	129.9	132.8	51.34	53.14	50.05	46.11	9,356
Retail	142.7	128.4	140.9	142.0	45.20	46.94	44.38	41.35	7,055
Industrial composite	119.7	115.9	116.3	118.0	58.76	60.46	57.69	54.53	30,537
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	92.6	92.3	84.8	87.1	65.48	65.52	62.34	59.84	4,164
Construction	156.1	164.1	132.6	100.5	67.09	66.22	62.94	58.10	2,403
Transportation, storage, communication	73.6	70.7	70.9	73.1	55.07	56.97	52.81	50.26	2,840
Trade	121.2	115.2	116.6	110.1	46.78	47.22	44.97	43.45	3,968
Industrial composite	101.5	100.1	95.0	91.4	57.27	57.84	54.55	51.95	15,285
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	107.4	108.9	105.6	108.3	65.00	65.41	61.75	59.81	19,959
Leather products	71.6	71.0	73.1	68.8	45.08	42.42	40.51	38.74	2,756
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.3	89.0	90.8	91.4	40.02	41.03	39.53	39.45	2,382
Transportation equipment	173.3	180.7	168.3	208.6	81.17	80.66	75.40	70.09	2,528
Construction	95.4	102.7	95.7	101.2	68.46	70.13	65.18	63.56	5,127
Transportation, storage, communication	127.5	125.8	124.1	125.8	76.33	72.43	67.30	66.75	3,510
Trade	119.2	118.3	117.8	115.9	54.53	54.98	52.08	50.04	7,709
Retail	118.6	116.6	118.5	116.3	46.31	47.25	44.15	42.94	5,130
Service	125.5	129.1	127.2	126.4	41.05	41.30	38.16	36.58	2,797
Industrial composite	111.8	113.6	110.4	112.1	63.13	63.28	59.57	57.84	42,165
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	96.5	100.3	100.3	104.9	61.08	61.06	58.84	57.80	7,833
Textile products (except clothing)	100.6	109.7	108.4	111.1	52.10	54.35	54.76	50.60	2,342
Clothing (textile and fur)	43.6	45.6	52.9	55.0	43.65	41.68	44.73	43.71	1,045
Iron and steel products	89.4	89.7	92.7	113.4	76.54	74.40	64.69	68.83	1,539
Industrial composite	100.7	103.5	100.9	105.8	59.88	60.14	58.34	56.89	11,452
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	117.4	121.3	114.1	116.2	72.62	71.09	69.07	65.42	10,475
Pulp and paper mills	103.2	103.9	104.0	107.2	100.90	96.66	95.50	91.86	3,545
Industrial composite	119.0	122.7	116.8	115.2	70.12	68.41	67.11	62.81	14,244
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	111.8	113.6	108.5	114.8	74.94	74.93	71.84	69.37	222,157
Food and beverages	122.3	125.7	121.9	119.5	72.93	73.55	70.36	66.51	26,504
Tobacco and tobacco products	92.5	94.7	97.2	96.4	77.76	76.84	72.33	72.16	5,360
Leather products	77.6	78.3	78.3	80.7	51.98	51.16	50.19	47.96	7,925
Textile products (except clothing)	90.9	92.2	89.8	88.5	63.40	63.33	62.14	59.91	10,079
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.9	103.2	99.4	99.1	49.50	50.58	48.23	46.09	40,517
Men's clothing	83.2	86.1	83.4	88.2	50.72	52.56	49.54	47.85	10,642
Women's clothing	93.9	99.4	97.1	95.1	49.23	50.16	47.81	45.70	15,602
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.0	125.1	117.9	120.2	86.06	87.87	82.91	78.93	11,105
Iron and steel products	105.3	107.3	100.6	111.1	85.97	87.00	81.60	79.05	24,985
Transportation equipment	111.3	112.7	102.6	132.5	90.45	89.59	84.22	80.25	26,924
Railway and rolling stock equipment	61.0	64.4	58.3	79.3	80.78	79.26	73.85	74.02	9,096
Electrical apparatus and supplies	140.4	140.4	130.9	146.3	87.46	86.32	83.33	76.80	19,356
Chemical products	127.5	128.5	124.4	128.7	92.21	91.33	86.56	83.71	10,818
Construction	151.4	158.0	146.2	140.2	81.67	82.62	76.57	71.50	38,488
Building and general engineering (m)	151.0	157.5	144.3	138.3	83.05	84.75	78.29	72.74	29,191
Transportation, storage, communication	146.0	144.5	148.9	148.0	84.11	82.88	78.85	76.07	39,764
Electric and motor transportation (o)	117.5	117.2	115.3	115.3	80.69	78.39	74.03	69.84	11,699
Trade	140.7	137.1	137.5	138.2	65.66	66.26	62.04	57.67	76,804
Wholesale	141.8	141.0	138.8	139.7	80.83	81.15	76.27	72.33	30,681
Retail	140.0	134.5	136.7	137.4	55.58	56.00	53.03	48.93	46,123
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.2	151.1	148.4	143.6	72.41	72.28	70.15	66.67	30,369
Insurance	145.0	145.0	145.2	134.0	75.51	75.46	72.19	71.97	12,352
Service (v)	144.6	144.9	136.9	131.6	53.24	53.32	50.82	52.81	25,762
Hotels and restaurants	133.0	131.9	128.5	116.3	41.40	41.68	40.16	39.46	11,230
Industrial composite	126.6	127.5	123.3	126.0	73.43	73.54	69.99	67.21	439,247

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November 1959
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	103.5	105.5	104.4	106.0	80.16	79.04	75.55	71.63	15,347
Pulp and paper mills	110.8	116.2	109.4	109.9	91.56	87.99	87.97	81.70	4,403
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.3	109.4	110.0	115.1	83.09	82.98	79.49	74.61	2,526
Iron and steel products	58.7	59.2	57.7	56.5	79.08	77.65	76.57	70.15	1,158
Construction	155.8	169.3	149.2	138.5	74.66	74.31	70.99	66.84	7,943
Trade	136.7	133.3	135.8	134.7	54.58	55.82	51.86	48.12	12,853
Retail	130.8	126.0	131.5	130.4	47.29	48.81	45.54	43.52	9,605
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.9	122.3	121.0	117.2	69.99	69.60	68.05	65.16	5,317
Service (v)	135.9	140.2	128.2	105.0	47.92	49.72	48.01	40.78	5,701
Industrial composite	127.7	129.8	125.9	122.1	68.47	68.65	65.56	61.73	52,751
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	116.3	117.8	121.4	121.8	79.57	79.65	77.88	75.02	197,235
Food and beverages	116.8	117.5	113.1	111.6	74.17	73.85	72.30	69.41	25,089
Meat products	132.9	134.7	129.1	121.9	83.38	82.34	81.00	77.76	6,063
Rubber products	91.4	95.8	89.0	91.4	88.66	88.82	85.61	80.79	5,062
Textile products (except clothing)	85.9	86.7	85.6	86.5	64.38	65.03	62.29	59.61	4,647
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.7	87.4	85.6	86.4	53.66	54.76	52.08	51.09	16,932
Men's clothing	84.9	87.3	85.0	94.2	55.50	55.92	52.10	51.55	5,452
Women's clothing	80.1	85.6	89.2	83.8	53.27	55.93	52.96	52.30	4,527
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	126.1	127.3	127.7	124.5	74.83	75.77	73.18	69.47	8,359
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.7	126.0	122.7	125.1	90.32	90.86	85.65	82.19	19,683
Iron and steel products	127.5	128.8	121.6	122.5	87.16	86.95	83.63	79.11	33,539
Transportation equipment	115.6	118.0	237.0	243.3	87.72	87.78	87.94	86.79	12,404
Non-ferrous metal products	116.9	118.7	114.3	109.9	78.73	79.98	77.67	75.04	8,704
Electrical apparatus and supplies	121.4	122.5	118.7	124.1	82.96	82.80	79.68	77.15	21,289
Chemical products	121.9	122.5	119.6	121.9	82.56	82.95	80.29	76.75	12,197
Construction	179.4	187.9	167.0	165.5	90.61	93.91	85.65	85.92	27,518
Building and general engineering (m)	171.6	178.6	158.0	157.2	93.02	96.44	88.00	88.41	22,825
Transportation, storage, communication	149.2	148.2	146.3	149.5	82.02	82.15	77.86	74.20	29,588
Electric and motor transportation (o)	134.5	138.4	129.6	133.2	83.75	83.41	80.42	76.58	13,050
Public utility operation	121.6	122.4	124.4	132.4	99.04	98.71	95.32	90.45	11,806
Trade	150.0	146.8	141.1	145.0	69.45	70.05	67.64	64.34	98,089
Wholesale	156.7	156.5	149.5	151.4	84.58	84.83	79.96	76.99	34,925
Retail	146.5	141.8	136.9	141.9	61.08	61.61	60.88	57.84	63,164
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.0	167.5	162.7	161.9	73.86	73.81	73.12	69.70	37,200
Insurance	158.3	158.4	156.1	153.5	76.83	77.04	76.47	73.29	16,915
Service (v)	159.9	159.3	148.7	148.7	58.80	58.46	55.39	53.00	31,179
Hotels and restaurants	127.5	125.2	121.2	125.6	43.84	43.34	41.75	40.50	12,317
Industrial composite	134.4	135.0	133.6	134.9	76.76	77.22	74.85	71.93	435,023
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	102.5	104.2	95.0	102.3	89.87	91.05	82.01	80.92	55,227
Textile products (except clothing)	59.9	59.1	80.2	99.7	60.65	60.03	55.34	55.23	1,646
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.7	28.2	31.9	44.6	46.89	46.85	46.96	45.55	1,235
Iron and steel products	127.3	127.1	105.8	110.2	99.93	103.32	89.83	91.89	28,195
Electrical apparatus and supplies	92.2	94.0	100.3	116.6	92.31	91.01	88.16	84.69	7,054
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	100.6	103.2	98.0	98.8	78.48	78.49	74.79	72.11	2,139
Construction	118.8	149.9	127.0	128.4	85.32	88.74	83.37	79.28	4,234
Transportation, storage, communication	135.7	135.4	128.0	133.4	78.07	80.13	74.99	70.68	3,628
Retail trade	156.3	152.4	155.6	161.0	54.49	55.33	53.11	50.37	8,711
Industrial composite	113.7	116.3	107.1	112.6	82.22	83.63	76.26	74.71	83,242
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	101.0	110.9	98.9	113.5	88.36	89.28	84.12	82.06	26,334
Pulp and paper mills	129.6	128.5	123.1	127.9	96.33	95.06	94.37	91.86	3,493
Iron and steel products	107.7	107.9	91.7	103.1	96.56	98.04	91.44	85.01	8,886
Transportation equipment	68.5	118.4	121.6	127.9	96.08	94.36	87.21	84.00	3,785
Construction	108.0	114.7	147.0	205.4	78.36	80.49	83.06	84.15	1,514
Industrial composite	107.5	116.2	106.5	121.2	83.15	84.49	79.81	78.50	32,777

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November 1959
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	83.4	84.9	85.6	79.5	73.02	73.44	70.63	68.00	10,844
Textile products (except clothing)	72.5	75.0	80.2	93.8	68.06	67.73	65.40	65.18	1,047
Iron and steel products	70.0	70.8	68.0	55.6	82.13	82.16	78.81	76.21	4,647
Industrial composite	89.4	90.4	90.3	86.0	70.07	70.54	68.04	65.11	14,135
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	110.4	112.5	106.6	107.0	71.96	72.66	69.20	66.61	18,787
Food and beverages	142.5	142.7	138.3	132.1	74.92	77.34	75.18	70.21	3,937
Rubber products	92.9	94.0	83.3	91.1	78.69	79.10	71.76	72.42	4,587
Leather products	69.6	69.7	69.0	68.8	63.90	64.43	62.87	60.74	1,206
Wood products	103.0	103.2	102.3	114.4	66.57	67.90	63.38	62.72	2,104
Electrical apparatus and supplies	247.0	256.7	255.0	211.0	66.44	65.53	63.88	61.49	1,813
Construction	223.3	243.8	186.8	152.2	79.44	83.06	77.10	74.41	2,251
Industrial composite	125.0	127.1	118.7	116.6	70.27	71.38	67.71	64.82	27,482
London:									
Manufacturing	114.5	116.8	114.7	115.8	73.89	74.71	72.52	68.87	17,770
Food and beverages	106.8	111.1	109.1	107.1	71.61	71.33	69.72	65.95	4,126
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.4	84.6	82.1	86.3	54.61	54.10	52.51	48.44	1,131
Paper products	96.8	96.2	90.8	99.8	80.03	81.69	79.51	72.90	952
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.2	112.8	111.0	103.2	87.14	85.69	82.73	73.58	1,371
Iron and steel products	95.0	95.6	86.7	94.6	79.05	78.91	76.04	73.47	2,752
Electrical apparatus supplies	147.8	148.1	138.1	135.3	67.07	73.55	72.38	70.94	1,793
Construction	129.5	130.4	112.2	94.7	84.29	84.17	75.81	73.79	2,639
Transportation, storage, communication	126.9	128.1	120.5	127.1	76.28	76.24	72.84	73.88	2,371
Retail trade	140.7	134.8	129.9	132.6	53.69	54.13	50.75	49.38	4,868
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.6	152.8	149.7	140.2	67.15	66.89	66.38	63.72	3,336
Industrial composite	126.9	127.7	123.0	121.6	70.27	70.77	68.23	64.86	36,089
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	69.2	73.6	73.5	86.4	85.71	94.64	86.89	81.05	23,038
Food and beverages	121.4	130.4	131.3	126.8	80.04	79.19	76.86	71.99	2,615
Iron and steel products	75.8	78.0	82.3	103.9	86.39	87.23	81.20	78.64	3,335
Transportation equipment	64.2	68.4	67.0	79.5	87.14	101.18	90.89	84.06	14,390
Trade	103.7	103.5	104.7	113.0	56.94	57.93	54.19	52.12	4,239
Industrial composite	78.1	82.0	81.3	92.3	80.01	86.65	79.84	75.76	34,050
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	91.6	99.0	106.2	114.3	86.32	84.70	79.99	79.60	4,749
Pulp and paper mills	118.0	119.4	116.1	118.1	92.19	91.17	86.86	90.65	2,447
Transportation equipment	61.1	79.1	115.6	152.5	87.04	84.97	76.23	72.07	779
Transportation, storage, communication	111.6	110.6	119.2	112.4	85.71	84.35	83.04	78.79	2,688
Trade	122.6	119.5	121.9	130.6	57.21	58.67	57.31	55.57	2,861
Industrial composite	108.3	113.8	117.1	121.3	76.44	76.74	73.46	72.79	13,467
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	103.9	106.5	100.0	102.2	70.14	70.47	67.22	63.63	35,080
Food and beverages	103.2	104.5	100.7	101.0	77.09	77.22	75.36	71.66	7,713
Meat products	118.3	116.6	112.5	108.1	84.43	86.30	81.25	80.07	3,533
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.4	88.3	80.3	81.6	46.61	47.41	44.05	42.41	4,803
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.3	108.2	103.6	103.2	71.08	69.50	66.25	63.85	2,949
Iron and steel products	121.2	126.1	115.0	109.3	74.46	75.78	72.49	67.87	4,150
Transportation equipment	86.8	87.0	88.2	99.2	76.08	76.49	71.94	67.65	6,930
Construction	129.8	151.5	128.7	107.2	77.44	76.28	70.03	69.72	6,343
Building and general engineering (m)	124.6	144.6	129.1	109.7	80.28	79.36	71.13	71.74	4,704
Transportation, storage, communication	126.5	127.3	123.9	121.7	74.93	74.63	73.64	68.71	9,925
Trade	114.0	111.2	109.8	108.2	63.56	63.68	61.30	58.88	26,882
Wholesale	113.8	115.3	109.3	106.5	69.90	69.91	67.30	65.32	9,692
Retail	114.1	108.8	110.1	109.1	59.98	59.95	57.95	55.57	17,190
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.0	132.0	132.2	128.7	67.88	67.47	65.30	63.16	6,703
Service (v)	123.0	124.1	119.3	114.2	42.56	42.11	40.19	39.42	6,640
Industrial composite	113.8	115.6	110.4	108.8	67.52	67.63	64.64	61.74	93,770

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November 1957 no.
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	153.1	159.6	144.6	145.2	80.42	79.48	78.01	74.26	3,386
Construction	138.9	146.8	136.9	121.5	73.25	73.95	72.86	70.74	2,077
Wholesale trade	107.3	108.6	106.9	110.0	71.57	72.00	67.90	66.46	2,466
Retail trade	125.6	120.1	126.4	119.5	54.28	55.05	51.67	50.92	4,647
Industrial composite	134.4	134.9	128.7	126.9	67.49	67.75	63.99	62.31	17,720
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	138.5	141.9	131.9	121.8	73.45	75.04	71.40	68.20	3,000
Food and beverages	127.9	131.1	125.3	118.6	73.51	75.76	71.42	67.13	1,811
Construction	165.9	203.9	171.9	179.6	75.76	76.89	76.38	77.65	1,858
Wholesale trade	125.3	126.1	118.9	118.4	68.16	67.61	66.45	64.74	1,898
Retail trade	147.2	144.2	144.8	136.6	57.60	58.17	53.48	51.61	2,236
Industrial composite	140.0	145.5	137.4	133.3	66.42	67.63	64.29	61.43	11,808
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	182.8	188.8	174.8	176.4	79.58	78.96	76.49	72.07	13,862
Food and beverages	131.2	138.4	130.6	134.7	80.44	77.23	77.94	73.25	4,008
Meat products	137.8	143.9	133.6	141.0	85.02	81.54	82.46	76.23	2,782
Construction	188.0	218.1	177.3	186.7	84.77	83.04	81.57	75.19	7,592
Building and general engineering (m)	182.8	201.2	165.6	180.8	88.12	85.35	83.98	77.65	5,323
Wholesale trade	189.2	192.6	190.0	188.3	74.01	73.32	70.38	68.11	5,099
Retail trade	186.8	184.2	179.1	183.0	57.67	57.67	56.14	52.12	10,830
Service (v)	218.5	218.1	206.4	191.8	46.08	45.71	44.15	43.21	4,029
Industrial composite	189.8	195.9	180.8	183.6	71.52	71.45	69.13	65.27	48,987
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	142.4	146.6	140.0	134.7	81.62	80.65	77.62	74.40	10,518
Food and beverages	131.8	132.9	127.8	130.5	82.29	77.58	77.51	75.64	3,281
Transportation equipment	121.8	130.2	125.3	136.3	78.98	78.62	75.22	71.14	2,228
Construction	270.4	296.6	227.6	191.5	81.23	81.96	80.55	75.39	6,052
Wholesale trade	143.2	143.0	134.8	137.3	75.98	75.46	71.65	68.70	4,981
Retail trade	181.2	177.3	176.0	169.4	58.38	58.72	55.27	55.44	8,954
Industrial composite	173.3	176.5	163.5	159.7	71.85	72.02	68.80	67.37	43,226
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	110.7	114.2	107.6	108.4	84.59	84.38	81.06	76.67	44,449
Food and beverages	92.8	101.9	94.3	94.2	80.41	78.07	76.42	71.49	7,381
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.3	120.1	118.8	121.5	99.59	100.67	95.09	85.50	2,774
Wood products	98.3	98.9	96.3	90.2	82.39	84.40	77.64	73.63	15,035
Saw and planing mills (g)	99.6	99.7	98.6	91.2	83.34	85.83	78.62	74.57	13,090
Iron and steel products	113.7	115.5	105.2	130.3	92.37	91.61	87.50	84.24	5,703
Transportation equipment	138.3	145.4	135.7	149.8	92.94	91.24	90.86	85.41	3,927
Construction	98.5	107.1	100.3	108.3	95.80	96.71	93.26	92.65	11,520
Building and general engineering (m)	93.5	101.8	95.8	106.7	98.66	99.58	96.98	98.18	8,699
Transportation, storage, communication	122.8	121.0	127.0	129.3	83.85	84.60	80.98	73.26	18,546
Water transportation (n)	104.2	97.1	96.6	104.5	84.91	87.15	90.81	75.64	4,988
Communication	163.7	165.0	185.2	187.5	78.83	78.97	73.26	65.54	7,513
Public utility operation	134.9	136.4	139.8	142.3	109.68	107.72	105.15	94.25	3,402
Trade	124.5	120.5	121.4	124.1	72.29	72.47	69.84	65.20	33,491
Wholesale	122.3	123.7	119.4	126.2	87.35	86.28	83.27	78.10	12,595
Retail	125.8	118.6	122.7	122.8	63.22	63.54	61.70	57.13	20,896
Service (v)	121.2	123.2	117.3	121.1	61.02	61.17	54.95	51.42	10,401
Industrial composite	118.1	119.3	116.7	119.1	80.14	80.47	77.25	72.58	129,782
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	122.8	128.2	129.9	141.5	85.20	85.27	83.01	78.00	5,923
Wood products	101.4	101.5	104.8	96.9	81.17	80.16	74.24	70.86	1,327
Transportation equipment	176.4	190.9	188.3	227.3	87.17	87.51	87.15	80.53	3,068
Trade	119.4	115.0	119.5	120.6	59.37	60.20	57.04	54.03	4,593
Industrial composite	112.9	115.8	116.0	120.1	71.57	72.49	70.57	67.00	16,202
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii									

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	November 1959					October 1959		November 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	41,866	36,688	5,178	87.6	12.4	88.3	11.7	86.9	13.1
Prince Edward Island	5,445	4,145	1,300	76.1	23.9	77.0	23.0	76.3	23.7
Nova Scotia	87,699	72,037	15,662	82.1	17.9	82.7	17.3	81.7	18.3
New Brunswick	64,213	52,355	11,858	81.5	18.5	82.3	17.7	81.4	18.6
Quebec	808,975	616,259	192,716	76.2	23.8	76.3	23.7	76.2	23.8
Ontario	1,182,226	881,077	301,149	74.5	25.5	75.1	24.9	74.6	25.4
Manitoba	137,745	102,780	34,965	74.6	25.4	75.5	24.5	74.7	25.3
Saskatchewan	69,362	54,887	14,475	79.1	20.9	80.0	20.0	79.1	20.9
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	159,568	123,264	34,304	78.5	21.5	79.1	20.9	78.3	21.7
British Columbia (including Yukon)	248,989	197,361	51,628	79.3	20.7	79.5	20.5	79.1	20.9
Canada	2,806,088	2,142,853	663,235	76.4	23.6	76.8	23.2	76.4	23.6
Urban Areas									
St. John's	14,353	11,262	3,091	78.5	21.5	78.8	21.2	76.9	23.1
Sydney	17,049	15,945	1,104	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	93.7	6.3
Halifax	30,537	21,809	8,728	71.4	28.6	72.1	27.9	70.0	30.0
Moncton	8,998	5,850	3,148	65.0	35.0	69.2	30.8	65.9	34.1
Saint John	15,285	10,869	4,416	71.1	28.9	72.0	28.0	69.5	30.5
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,527	13,191	1,336	90.8	9.2	91.1	8.9	69.5	30.5
Quebec	42,165	30,890	11,275	73.3	26.7	73.6	26.4	72.4	27.6
Sherbrooke	11,452	8,264	3,188	72.2	27.8	72.3	27.7	72.3	27.7
Shawinigan Falls	8,872	7,164	1,708	80.7	19.3	79.6	20.4	80.6	19.4
Three Rivers	14,244	10,667	3,577	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3	74.4	25.6
Drummondville	6,561	4,741	1,820	72.3	27.7	71.9	28.1	73.5	26.5
Montreal	439,247	308,997	130,250	70.3	29.7	70.4	29.6	70.2	29.8
Ottawa - Hull	52,751	37,692	15,059	71.5	28.5	72.1	27.9	70.4	29.6
Kingston	9,699	7,527	2,172	77.6	22.4	78.1	21.9	79.9	20.1
Peterborough	12,361	9,447	2,914	76.4	23.6	76.2	23.8	76.3	23.7
Oshawa	14,765	11,680	3,085	79.1	20.9	83.9	16.1	85.2	14.8
Toronto	435,023	294,200	140,823	67.6	32.4	67.9	32.1	68.4	31.6
Hamilton	83,242	63,853	19,389	76.7	23.3	77.3	22.7	75.6	24.4
St. Catharines	32,777	26,636	6,141	81.3	18.7	82.3	17.7	81.2	18.8
Niagara Falls	8,897	6,470	2,427	72.7	27.3	72.5	27.5	74.9	25.1
Brantford	14,135	10,436	3,699	73.8	26.2	74.5	25.5	73.9	26.1
Guelph	9,225	6,651	2,574	72.1	27.9	72.6	27.4	73.1	26.9
Galt	11,453	8,026	3,427	70.1	29.9	70.1	29.9	70.6	29.4
Kitchener	27,482	18,729	8,753	68.2	31.8	68.2	31.8	68.3	31.7
Sudbury	23,156	20,700	2,456	89.4	10.6	89.8	10.2	73.6	26.4
Timmins	7,846	7,156	690	91.2	8.8	91.4	8.6	73.6	26.4
London	36,089	24,535	11,554	68.0	32.0	68.2	31.8	68.1	31.9
Sarnia	12,062	10,101	1,961	83.7	16.3	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9
Windsor	34,050	27,589	6,461	81.0	19.0	81.2	18.8	79.9	20.1
Sault Ste. Marie	14,175	12,598	1,577	88.9	11.1	89.1	10.9	89.6	10.4
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,467	10,810	2,657	80.3	19.7	81.5	18.5	81.0	19.0
Winnipeg	93,770	64,263	29,507	68.5	31.5	69.2	30.8	68.6	31.4
Regina	17,720	11,934	5,786	67.3	32.7	67.6	32.4	67.3	32.7
Saskatoon	11,808	8,756	3,052	74.2	25.8	74.8	25.2	73.2	26.8
Edmonton	48,987	35,860	13,127	73.2	26.8	74.1	25.9	73.1	26.9
Calgary	43,226	31,712	11,514	73.4	26.6	73.9	26.1	72.1	27.9
Vancouver	129,782	94,541	35,241	72.8	27.2	73.1	26.9	72.0	28.0
Victoria	16,202	12,015	4,187	74.2	25.8	75.1	24.9	74.3	25.7
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	72,218	71,130	1,088	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Mining	108,939	104,879	4,060	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	95.9	4.1
Manufacturing	1,162,451	893,964	268,487	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9
Durable goods (u)	550,512	485,437	65,075	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9
Non-durable goods	611,939	408,527	203,412	66.8	33.2	66.4	33.6	67.1	32.9
Construction	274,574	267,021	7,553	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	359,996	304,487	55,509	84.6	15.4	84.7	15.3	83.9	16.1
Public utility operation	60,040	52,318	7,722	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8
Trade	480,638	298,705	181,933	62.1	37.9	63.2	36.8	62.0	38.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	149,979	74,991	74,988	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.9	50.1
Service (v)	137,253	75,358	61,895	54.9	45.1	54.5	45.5	53.5	46.5
Industrial composite	2,806,088	2,142,853	663,235	76.4	23.6	76.8	23.2	76.4	23.6

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	November 1959					October 1959		November 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	72,218	71,130	1,088	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Mining	108,939	104,879	4,060	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	95.9	4.1
Metal mining	66,447	64,876	1,571	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Gold (a)	16,718	16,429	289	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	49,729	48,447	1,282	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8
Iron	8,196	7,813	383	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8	96.1	3.9
Uranium	12,569	12,295	274	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	98.1	1.9
Fuels	29,283	27,169	2,114	92.8	7.2	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5
Coal	12,884	12,746	138	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	16,399	14,423	1,976	88.0	12.0	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c)	13,209	12,834	375	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9
Asbestos	6,172	6,016	156	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.1	2.9
Manufacturing	1,162,451	893,964	268,487	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9
Durable goods (u)	550,512	485,437	65,075	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9
Non-Durable goods	611,939	408,527	203,412	66.8	33.2	66.4	33.6	67.1	32.9
Food and beverages	150,524	110,451	40,073	73.4	26.6	72.3	27.7	73.5	26.5
Meat products	31,014	24,297	6,717	78.3	21.7	77.1	22.9	78.5	21.5
Dairy products	13,652	11,215	2,437	82.1	17.9	81.9	18.1	81.0	19.0
Canned and cured fish	9,646	7,356	2,290	76.3	23.7	74.4	25.6	74.2	25.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	14,287	7,563	6,724	52.9	47.1	53.7	46.3	55.9	44.1
Grain mill products	8,571	7,208	1,363	84.1	15.9	83.2	16.8	84.1	15.9
Bread and other bakery products	19,066	15,221	3,845	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2	79.6	20.4
Biscuits and crackers	6,987	3,256	3,731	46.6	53.4	46.5	53.5	48.1	51.9
Distilled and malt liquors	15,119	12,465	2,654	82.4	17.6	78.5	21.5	80.1	19.9
Other beverages (d)	8,729	7,927	802	90.8	9.2	91.2	8.8	90.7	9.3
Confectionery	9,435	4,128	5,307	43.8	56.2	43.3	56.7	45.0	55.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,561	4,441	5,120	46.4	53.6	46.2	53.8	43.4	56.6
Rubber products	21,062	16,189	4,873	76.9	23.1	77.2	22.8	78.6	21.4
Leather products	28,892	16,043	12,849	55.5	44.5	55.8	44.2	56.3	43.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,799	10,394	9,405	52.5	47.5	52.7	47.3	52.5	47.5
Other leather products (f)	9,093	5,649	3,444	62.1	37.9	62.5	37.5	64.4	35.6
Textile products (except clothing)	57,858	38,135	19,723	65.9	34.1	66.0	34.0	66.2	33.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	15,953	10,604	5,349	66.5	33.5	66.8	33.2	65.8	34.2
Woolen goods	9,815	6,023	3,792	61.4	38.6	62.0	38.0	61.4	38.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,177	10,981	3,196	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	77.1	22.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	97,284	28,700	68,584	29.5	70.5	29.0	71.0	29.7	70.3
Men's clothing	32,059	10,259	21,800	32.0	68.0	31.7	68.3	32.3	67.7
Women's clothing	24,788	5,484	19,304	22.1	77.9	21.8	78.2	21.5	78.5
Knit goods	20,020	6,311	13,709	31.5	68.5	30.8	69.2	31.8	68.2
Fur goods	3,524	2,329	1,195	66.1	33.9	66.3	33.7	66.2	33.8
Wood products	90,045	82,185	7,860	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6	91.4	8.6
Saw and planing mills (g)	55,895	52,564	3,331	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9
Furniture	24,580	21,527	3,053	87.6	12.4	87.7	12.3	88.0	12.0
Other wood products (h)	9,570	8,094	1,476	84.6	15.4	84.8	15.2	84.6	15.4
Paper products	91,229	79,154	12,075	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2	86.5	13.5
Pulp and paper mills	65,372	61,704	3,668	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	25,857	17,450	8,407	67.5	32.5	67.5	32.5	66.5	33.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	55,674	40,130	15,544	72.1	27.9	72.0	28.0	72.3	27.7
Iron and steel products	177,206	161,060	16,146	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	14,208	13,379	829	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9	93.7	6.3
Boilers and plate work	6,820	6,334	486	92.9	7.1	93.2	6.8	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel	11,237	10,562	675	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8
Hardware and tools	10,751	8,742	2,009	81.3	18.7	81.2	18.8	80.9	19.1
Heating and cooking appliances	9,239	8,304	935	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3
Iron castings	19,467	18,255	1,212	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,518	29,170	4,348	87.0	13.0	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7
Industrial machinery (r)	24,672	21,727	2,945	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.8	88.5	11.5
Primary iron and steel	38,421	36,961	1,460	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	16,969	14,616	2,353	86.1	13.9	86.0	14.0	85.0	15.0
Wire and wire products	8,323	7,349	974	88.3	11.7	88.0	12.0	87.8	12.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	November 1959					October 1959		November 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	113,550	104,725	8,825	92.2	7.8	92.3	7.7	91.9	8.1
Aircraft and parts	28,482	25,625	2,857	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles	24,446	22,804	1,642	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7	93.2	6.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	15,715	12,808	2,907	81.5	18.5	83.2	16.8	83.5	16.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	24,289	23,932	357	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4	98.1	1.9
Shipbuilding and repairing	17,967	17,252	715	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8	95.7	4.3
Non-ferrous metal products	55,253	49,337	5,916	89.3	10.7	89.1	10.9	87.1	12.9
Aluminum products	9,057	7,584	1,473	83.7	16.3	83.6	16.4	83.3	16.7
Brass and copper products	9,348	8,204	1,144	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2
Smelting and refining	28,799	27,947	852	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	95.8	4.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	77,213	54,617	22,596	70.7	29.3	70.3	29.7	71.4	28.6
Heavy electrical machinery	19,194	15,268	3,926	79.5	20.5	78.6	21.4	79.5	20.5
Telecommunication equipment	17,688	10,836	6,852	61.3	38.7	60.3	39.7	60.9	39.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	37,245	33,513	3,732	90.0	10.0	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9
Clay products	5,553	5,097	456	91.8	8.2	91.5	8.5	90.0	10.0
Glass and glass products	9,275	7,488	1,787	80.7	19.3	81.4	18.6	81.8	18.2
Concrete products	8,165	7,872	293	96.4	3.6	96.7	3.3	96.1	3.9
Products of petroleum and coal	14,841	13,387	1,454	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	89.9	10.1
Petroleum refining	14,276	12,864	1,412	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9	89.9	10.1
Chemical products	53,759	41,921	11,838	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,125	4,405	3,720	54.2	45.8	53.6	46.4	57.2	42.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,117	8,553	564	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1
Other chemical products (l)	36,517	28,963	7,554	79.3	20.7	79.4	20.6	78.7	21.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31,255	19,976	11,279	63.9	36.1	63.8	36.2	64.0	36.0
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	274,574	267,021	7,553	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7
Building	171,051	166,092	4,959	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
General engineering	146,451	142,168	4,283	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Highways, bridges and streets	24,600	23,924	676	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.1	2.9
Highways, bridges and streets	103,523	100,929	2,594	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	359,996	304,487	55,509	84.6	15.4	84.7	15.3	83.9	16.1
Transportation	264,448	248,755	15,693	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	93.9	6.1
Air transport and airports	15,125	11,903	3,222	78.7	21.3	78.8	21.2	80.1	19.9
Steam railways	152,166	144,498	7,668	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of equipment	18,380	18,192	188	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9	99.0	1.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	34,527	34,322	205	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	89,097	83,717	5,380	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	93.6	6.4
Telegraphs	10,162	8,267	1,895	81.4	18.6	80.6	19.4	80.0	20.0
Water transportation (n)	37,733	36,225	1,508	96.0	4.0	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2
Electric and motor transportation (o)	59,424	56,129	3,295	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,192	22,172	1,020	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	29,060	27,441	1,619	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4
Storage	18,066	16,329	1,737	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.7	9.3
Grain elevators	12,048	11,009	1,039	91.4	8.6	91.1	8.9	91.4	8.6
Storage and warehouse	6,018	5,320	698	88.4	11.6	89.1	10.9	89.2	10.8
Communication	77,482	39,403	38,079	50.9	49.1	50.9	49.1	50.0	50.0
Radio broadcasting	12,820	9,360	3,460	73.0	27.0	73.0	27.0	71.7	28.3
Telephone	62,170	27,635	34,535	44.5	55.5	44.5	55.5	44.0	56.0
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	60,040	52,318	7,722	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8
Electric light and power	46,560	40,100	6,460	86.1	13.9	86.2	13.8	86.4	13.6
Other public utilities (q)	13,480	12,218	1,262	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1	90.4	9.6
Trade									
Wholesale	480,638	298,705	181,933	62.1	37.9	63.2	36.8	62.0	38.0
Wholesale	160,349	123,279	37,070	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3
Retail	320,289	175,426	144,863	54.8	45.2	56.1	43.9	54.8	45.2
Food	77,776	52,349	25,427	67.3	32.7	67.7	32.3	68.1	31.9
Department stores	101,134	35,400	65,734	35.0	65.0	36.0	64.0	34.8	65.2
Variety stores	26,955	3,989	22,966	14.8	85.2	14.3	85.7	13.7	86.3
Automotive products	41,966	37,949	4,017	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	149,979	74,991	74,988	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.9	50.1
Banking, investment and loan	90,610	43,003	47,607	47.5	52.5	47.5	52.5	47.1	52.9
Insurance	57,393	30,752	26,641	53.6	46.4	53.6	46.4	53.8	46.2
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	137,253	75,358	61,895	54.9	45.1	54.5	45.5	53.5	46.5
Hotels and restaurants	68,569	36,413	32,156	53.1	46.9	52.8	47.2	53.0	47.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,974	9,725	16,249	37.4	62.6	37.4	62.6	37.0	63.0
Business service	35,225	24,679	10,546	70.1	29.9	70.0	30.0	68.5	31.5
Industrial composite									
Industrial composite	2,806,088	2,142,853	663,235	76.4	23.6	76.8	23.2	76.4	23.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
<u>1956</u>												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	128.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
<u>1957</u>												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
<u>1958</u>												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<u>1959</u>												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	103.1	123.6	110.7	114.6	107.4	133.4	114.4	138.4	143.0	155.3	139.4

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.43
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1956								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.7	172.9	74.28	110.7	195.5	174.8	76.86
December								

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	New Brunswick	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40
1950	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61
1951	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37
1952	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88
1956										
January	62.43	54.20	47.74	52.68	54.07	59.94	64.94	59.05	58.96	64.92
February	63.20	55.58	44.40	52.43	55.01	60.83	65.67	59.79	59.67	65.53
March	63.43	55.96	46.43	52.19	54.97	60.58	66.14	59.67	60.01	65.33
April	63.93	54.94	47.24	53.14	53.89	61.21	66.63	60.32	59.96	64.72
May	63.93	56.00	49.24	52.25	52.52	61.57	66.41	60.21	60.05	66.06
June	64.56	58.88	47.49	53.03	53.49	61.52	67.06	61.57	61.12	67.06
July	64.77	59.24	48.03	53.42	55.25	61.95	67.15	61.82	62.48	67.16
August	65.01	58.34	46.92	53.25	55.91	62.51	67.17	61.84	63.79	68.22
September	66.07	59.75	47.93	53.88	56.08	63.49	68.22	62.37	63.98	69.93
October	66.24	59.88	48.48	52.84	56.86	63.80	68.63	62.10	63.56	69.86
November	66.11	60.27	48.29	53.04	56.09	63.76	68.62	61.36	63.40	68.29
December	63.58	57.79	47.79	52.71	57.07	61.16	65.70	60.51	62.97	66.10
1957										
January	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80
February	67.36	60.33	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79
March	67.56	61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36
April	67.37	63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01
May	67.82	62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33
June	68.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42
July	68.41	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18
August	68.48	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76
September	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48
October	68.79	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19
November	69.24	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87
December	66.35	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24
1958										
January	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56
February	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07
March	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52
April	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45
May	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45
June	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32
July	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43
August	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58
September	70.85	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83
October	71.13	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20
November	71.60	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21
December	68.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99
1959										
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71
March	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00
May	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94
June	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72
August	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22
September	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07
October	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57
November	74.28	63.74	55.55	60.85	60.41	71.99	76.83	70.60	70.44	76.53
December										

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

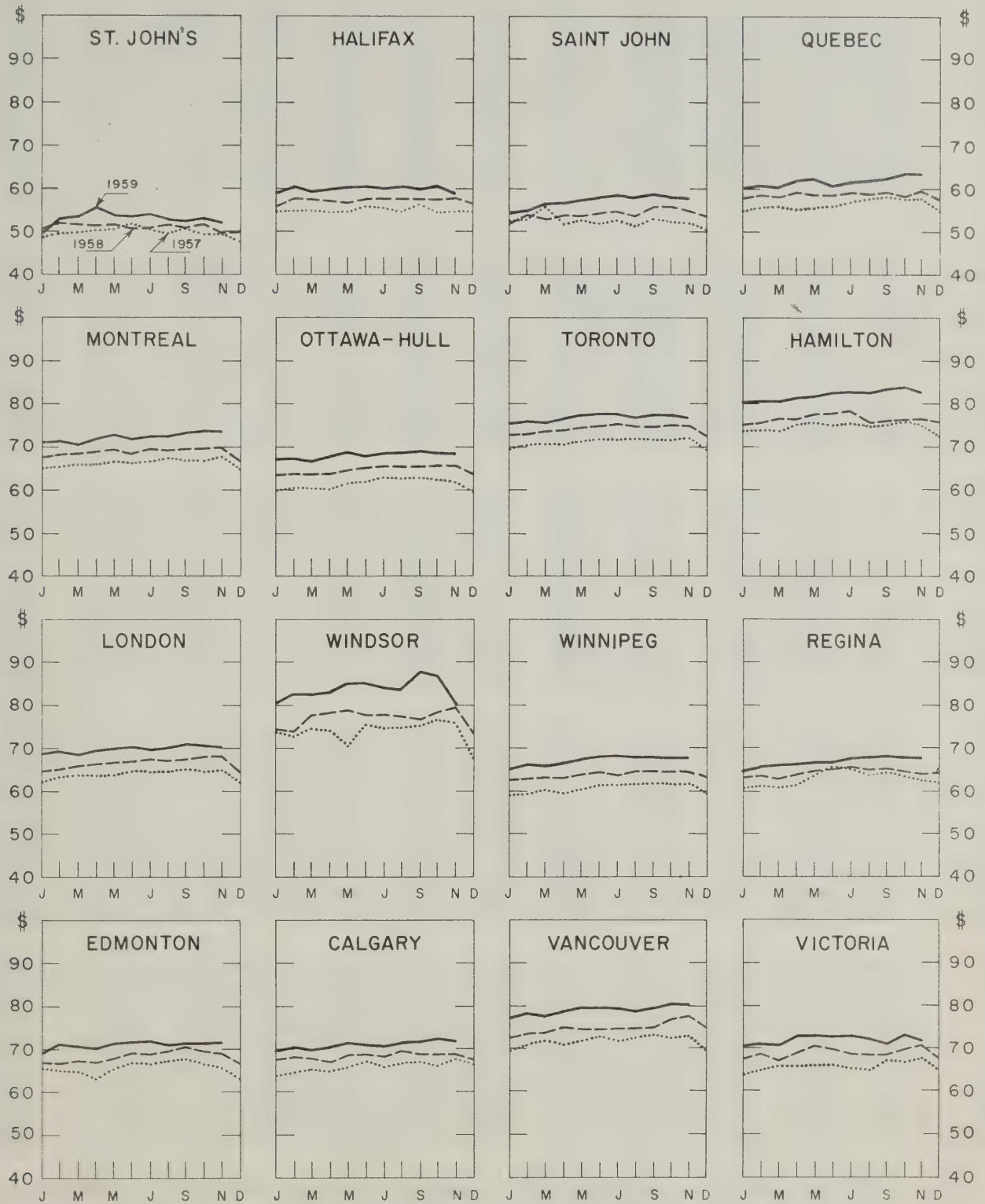


Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	35.14	33.36	37.02	37.42	41.28	35.95
1948	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	38.83	36.38	41.00	42.50	45.90	40.77
1949	32.23	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.82	39.23	44.04	46.65	49.40	43.69
1950	33.10	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	43.58	40.81	46.49	48.91	52.85	45.67
1951	35.86	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69	45.01	51.68	54.11	60.07	51.01
1952	39.36	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	52.24	48.75	56.65	58.94	64.38	56.58
1953	42.21	46.19	45.22	46.99	46.76	53.47	55.60	51.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	56.70
1954	43.72	47.79	47.33	48.58	48.11	55.80	57.40	54.41	62.43	63.20	67.63	58.80
1955	45.21	49.68	49.54	50.84	50.67	57.82	59.68	56.40	64.54	65.77	70.92	60.00
1956	47.34	51.73	50.42	53.64	53.70	60.14	62.80	58.60	67.61	69.97	74.76	61.76
1957	49.82	54.80	52.26	56.22	55.71	62.97	66.11	61.24	70.88	74.44	77.76	63.63
1958	50.98	57.19	54.00	58.64	57.13	64.07	68.87	64.50	73.96	76.41	79.12	66.68
1956												
January	45.59	52.30	51.10	52.38	52.53	58.29	61.25	57.70	65.96	67.39	72.87	61.19
February	46.27	52.26	51.99	52.40	53.96	58.57	61.60	58.13	66.44	67.91	71.73	62.71
March	47.06	51.76	51.93	51.60	52.31	58.06	61.82	57.32	66.92	68.85	75.14	64.03
April	45.92	50.80	50.53	52.67	53.93	58.70	62.73	58.02	67.53	69.20	76.10	62.31
May	45.63	51.47	49.47	54.70	53.03	59.59	62.71	58.80	67.48	69.98	75.47	62.41
June	47.63	52.31	49.69	54.10	52.31	61.70	62.61	59.07	67.86	69.34	74.55	62.01
July	49.32	52.48	49.96	53.71	51.48	61.03	63.12	59.34	68.05	70.28	74.64	62.85
August	47.34	52.07	49.40	54.04	54.02	61.56	63.65	59.81	68.09	70.72	74.13	58.85
September	48.81	51.91	50.39	54.69	56.22	61.42	64.38	59.75	68.84	71.90	75.68	61.15
October	48.43	51.45	50.70	55.31	56.13	61.59	64.62	59.71	69.38	72.31	76.84	62.29
November	48.29	51.25	50.22	55.74	56.75	61.81	64.21	58.76	68.77	72.57	76.31	62.17
December	47.83	50.66	49.68	52.38	51.76	59.38	60.92	56.76	65.99	69.21	73.69	59.20
1957												
January	48.51	54.40	52.11	54.61	57.89	63.08	64.96	59.90	69.63	73.41	78.38	63.69
February	49.45	54.83	52.80	55.41	57.64	63.00	65.21	60.34	70.18	73.92	77.37	63.60
March	49.72	54.97	55.67	55.66	56.81	62.79	65.65	60.17	70.41	73.68	77.82	64.38
April	50.10	54.22	51.57	55.01	54.86	62.29	65.87	60.06	70.40	75.11	77.69	63.59
May	50.54	54.67	52.25	55.53	55.44	62.93	66.66	61.38	71.02	75.48	78.35	63.33
June	51.88	55.63	51.80	55.94	55.05	65.19	66.09	61.70	71.52	74.64	77.93	62.75
July	50.47	55.31	52.38	56.88	55.92	63.38	66.44	62.73	71.53	75.19	78.60	64.18
August	49.74	54.52	51.19	57.51	54.85	62.73	67.00	62.50	71.58	74.55	75.63	63.07
September	50.54	56.01	52.88	58.16	56.00	64.05	66.68	62.71	71.51	75.00	77.96	64.11
October	49.53	54.15	52.01	57.43	56.16	63.26	66.77	62.04	71.53	75.62	78.40	64.32
November	49.53	54.53	51.95	57.84	56.89	62.81	67.21	61.73	71.93	74.71	78.50	65.11
December	47.85	54.36	50.48	54.68	51.00	60.12	64.59	59.58	69.33	72.01	76.50	61.46
1958												
January	50.79	55.87	51.96	57.86	56.30	64.02	67.68	63.20	72.67	74.90	79.12	65.48
February	51.93	57.64	53.72	58.41	55.89	62.56	68.22	63.30	72.82	75.68	78.90	65.70
March	51.80	57.48	52.59	58.09	57.19	63.41	68.57	63.50	73.31	76.45	79.92	67.04
April	51.19	57.09	53.87	59.12	57.82	62.67	68.94	63.76	73.70	76.59	80.63	67.12
May	51.58	56.68	53.77	58.78	57.11	64.52	69.48	64.61	74.26	77.81	81.96	67.35
June	50.74	57.51	54.04	58.71	57.29	64.02	68.34	65.09	74.65	77.65	80.51	66.98
July	50.62	57.70	54.72	59.09	57.76	64.96	69.63	65.40	75.04	78.28	79.22	66.13
August	51.46	57.59	53.76	58.90	57.55	64.76	69.27	65.33	74.61	75.57	79.01	65.50
September	50.60	57.58	55.44	59.47	57.69	66.04	69.67	65.40	74.51	75.93	77.39	67.25
October	51.48	57.22	55.91	58.39	58.45	66.08	69.84	65.55	74.87	76.03	78.30	68.99
November	49.77	57.69	54.55	59.57	58.34	67.11	69.99	65.56	74.85	76.26	79.81	68.04
December	49.84	56.28	53.63	57.25	54.18	58.70	66.76	63.24	72.25	75.81	74.63	64.64
1959												
January	49.72	58.90	54.16	60.31	58.78	66.60	71.07	67.00	75.79	80.11	83.22	69.21
February	52.83	60.19	54.83	60.63	58.89	67.16	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	83.44	69.68
March	53.22	59.32	56.51	60.30	57.81	65.86	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.51	69.72
April	55.41	59.83	56.65	61.82	59.41	67.49	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	83.39	70.61
May	53.75	60.11	57.01	61.99	59.70	67.81	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.32	70.55
June	53.22	60.17	57.90	60.84	59.30	68.63	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.10	70.66
July	53.87	60.09	58.35	61.47	58.97	67.54	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.72	70.36
August	52.76	60.27	57.71	61.93	59.73	68.41	72.32	68.87	76.85	82.36	82.47	69.47
September	52.34	59.92	58.33	62.53	59.91	68.67	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	84.30	70.04
October	52.81	60.46	57.84	63.23	60.14	68.41	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	84.49	70.54
November	52.17	58.76	57.27	63.13	59.88	70.12	73.43	68.47	76.76	82.22	83.15	70.07

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ^{1/}	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages											
1947	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949	40.64	40.76	50.75	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953	55.01	54.78	67.63	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954	56.65	56.34	68.26	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06
1955	59.44	58.45	71.23	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.62	59.84
1956	61.36	61.24	71.33	66.04	57.84	58.59	56.80	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957	63.64	63.76	73.58	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958	65.64	66.52	77.04	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.64	68.73
1956											
January	59.84	59.26	72.34	63.80	56.38	56.88	55.13	60.00	61.21	64.73	60.93
February	60.04	60.75	72.39	64.13	56.66	57.39	56.21	60.27	61.45	65.30	61.44
March	60.60	60.81	72.68	63.74	56.96	57.57	56.56	60.84	61.37	66.14	61.22
April	61.65	61.46	72.34	65.22	57.66	57.52	55.76	59.90	61.74	67.23	61.52
May	62.04	61.39	65.96	65.67	57.39	57.63	56.22	62.14	62.43	67.36	61.25
June	61.75	61.91	71.92	66.78	58.63	57.72	57.25	63.68	63.37	68.61	62.19
July	60.26	61.18	71.03	67.14	58.30	59.86	56.79	64.26	62.05	67.79	61.70
August	61.78	61.87	71.53	66.71	58.40	60.31	57.13	66.30	62.61	67.95	60.91
September	62.78	62.39	73.55	67.53	59.06	59.58	57.45	67.75	63.90	69.42	61.32
October	63.17	62.40	69.58	68.41	58.91	59.74	57.69	66.60	63.23	69.08	61.90
November	62.93	62.07	74.67	68.10	58.27	59.41	58.19	65.15	63.00	69.21	63.01
December	59.52	59.38	68.02	65.21	57.43	59.49	57.18	60.33	62.43	66.14	60.94
1957											
January	62.38	62.11	73.53	66.33	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
February	63.58	63.11	72.57	67.57	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55
March	63.27	63.69	74.22	68.48	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
April	63.70	63.59	73.84	68.15	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.82	65.47
May	64.65	63.70	70.26	70.26	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
June	64.15	64.45	75.10	72.99	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86
July	63.95	64.23	74.20	72.64	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
August	63.96	64.26	74.38	72.77	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63
September	64.94	65.00	75.03	72.10	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.82
October	64.42	64.26	76.31	71.85	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
November	64.82	64.86	75.76	72.79	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00
December	59.91	61.89	67.82	68.66	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15
1958											
January	63.99	64.79	74.03	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
February	64.09	65.00	73.87	70.36	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.48	68.57
March	64.67	65.93	77.43	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
April	64.59	66.30	78.22	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89
May	66.17	66.74	78.98	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
June	66.88	66.94	77.96	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
July	66.07	67.25	77.99	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
August	66.40	66.90	77.48	72.78	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44
September	66.84	67.36	76.69	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20
October	67.84	68.04	78.58	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66
November	67.71	68.23	79.84	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.80	77.25	70.57
December	62.40	64.76	73.37	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
1959											
January	68.51	68.71	80.24	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.83	77.22	70.45
February	68.92	69.01	82.77	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94
March	68.52	68.45	82.35	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55
April	68.68	69.24	82.95	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.83	72.73
May	69.98	69.94	84.89	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95
June	70.43	70.16	84.91	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.43
July	70.43	69.82	83.88	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70
August	70.47	70.06	83.40	74.31	67.85	67.57	66.83	70.74	71.36	78.74	71.64
September	71.27	70.99	87.97	75.71	67.86	67.95	66.89	71.13	71.49	79.22	70.72
October	71.38	70.77	86.65	76.74	67.63	67.75	67.63	71.45	72.02	80.47	72.49
November	70.27	70.27	80.01	76.44	67.52	67.49	66.42	71.52	71.85	80.14	71.57
December											

^{1/}Commencing with Jan. 1, 1950 Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	P.C.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merriton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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CANADA



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
DECEMBER 1959

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

DECEMBER 1959

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

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72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Preliminary Report — Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTARY	3
 <u>DECEMBER 1959 STATISTICS</u>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	4
2. Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Raw Index Numbers, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	6
 Employment and Average Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
3. Canada	8
4. Provinces	10
5. Urban Areas	15
 Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics	19
7. Canada, by Industries	20
 <u>HISTORICAL STATISTICS</u> Annual Averages, 1947-58; Monthly 1956-59:	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Canada, Industrial Divisions	22
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	23
 <u>ROTATION TABLES</u> - PUBLISHED AT QUARTERLY INTERVALS	
Published in this issue and also in reports for March, June and September, Special Canada Tables:	
10C. Employment Indexes for Men and Women	24
11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions	26
12C. Average Weekly Wages, and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	27
 Published in reports for January, April, July and October, Index Numbers of Employment by Area:	
10A. Canada and Provinces	
11A. Urban Areas	
 Published in reports for February, May, August and November, Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
10B. Canada and Provinces	
11B. Urban Areas	
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
Seasonally-adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59	7
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Specified Industries	25
 <u>METHODS</u>	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	i
<u>FOOTNOTES</u>	iii

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
DECEMBER 1959

The industrial composite index number of employment for December was 118.3 (1949 = 100), down 2.9 p.c. from the November figure of 121.8. For the most part, industry changes were the result of normal seasonal influences. However, special factors led to substantial increases in the automobile industry and moderated the season decline in highways, bridges and streets construction. In consequence, there was a significant rise in the seasonally-adjusted composite index.

Employment indexes for all provinces and for all industry divisions except transportation, storage and communication were higher in December 1959 than in December 1958. The year-to-year rise in the industrial composite index amounted to 2.2 p.c.

Average weekly wages and salaries declined to \$72.55 for the latter part of December from the figure of \$74.23 recorded for the last pay period in November. The December figure is normally lower than those for adjacent months, as many workers receive pay for only a part of the late-December period. The industrial composite payroll index for December was 200.7, down 5.2 p.c. from the payroll index for November.

Employment

Manufacturing - The employment index for manufacturing for December was 108.5, down 1.9 p.c. from the November figure of 110.6. In durable goods manufacturing, there was little net employment change, as increases in the automobile industry offset seasonal declines in other industries in the sector. The rise in automobile employment reflected recall of workers who had been laid off in November owing to steel shortages. The steel supply situation eased following settlement of strikes in the United States.

The employment index for non-durables declined from 107.4 in November to 103.8 in December. The decline of 3.4 p.c. followed the normal seasonal pattern. Most of the reductions were in clothing and in the food and beverage industries, but decreases were recorded for all other groups in the non-durable sector with the exception of tobacco. The rise in tobacco occurred because activity in plants carrying out primary processing operations increased substantially with the marketing of the 1959 crop.

Non-Manufacturing Industries - Employment declined from November to December in all industry divisions except trade, as is usual between the two months. In forestry, employment decreased from the seasonal high reached in October and November. Index numbers for this industry during the last four months of 1959 were decidedly above figures for the corresponding period in 1958, with the December 1959 figure exceeding the December 1958 figure by 9 p.c. During the summer months, when industrial disputes affected logging in British Columbia, employment in forestry ran below levels for the summer of 1958. Employment both in 1958 and 1959 was well below levels for earlier post-war years.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	December 1959
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	119.5	133.7	112.5	196.6	225.4	181.0	62.14	63.65	60.80	37,272
Prince Edward Island	120.2	132.7	115.6	199.3	224.3	176.8	54.52	55.55	51.16	4,929
Nova Scotia	97.0	99.7	94.6	150.8	161.8	138.7	58.30	60.84	54.93	85,271
New Brunswick	105.8	104.8	100.5	168.3	167.6	156.4	60.17	60.44	58.88	64,698
Quebec	116.9	122.4	114.4	199.1	214.6	183.8	69.89	71.92	66.10	774,354
Ontario	120.0	122.3	118.0	204.2	212.2	190.7	75.27	76.78	71.47	1,161,333
Manitoba	109.7	113.2	107.9	179.3	189.1	168.8	69.10	70.59	66.24	133,450
Saskatchewan	123.6	129.4	123.1	209.6	218.5	201.2	70.70	70.42	68.25	66,334
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	151.7	155.1	148.4	254.9	266.7	240.2	74.69	76.43	71.99	156,010
British Columbia (including Yukon)	114.2	117.3	110.9	198.6	210.1	180.7	79.29	81.70	74.35	242,624
Canada	118.3	121.8	115.8	200.7	211.6	186.5	72.55	74.23	68.91	2,726,275
Urban Areas										
St. John's	131.3	146.6	125.7	208.0	237.6	194.5	51.03	52.20	49.84	12,871
Sydney	93.6	94.7	90.2	134.1	152.1	117.3	67.26	75.40	60.94	16,852
Halifax	118.9	119.7	119.8	195.2	195.9	188.2	58.89	58.73	56.28	30,372
Moncton	103.3	109.8	98.1	163.8	172.0	148.5	57.49	56.80	54.96	8,487
Saint John	108.0	101.4	102.9	167.1	162.0	153.4	55.44	57.24	53.63	16,260
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	108.8	113.3	112.5	194.2	202.7	186.3	88.72	88.93	82.96	13,916
Quebec	108.6	111.9	104.3	187.8	199.6	168.2	61.19	63.11	57.25	40,953
Sherbrooke	100.2	100.7	97.9	157.4	166.5	146.1	56.87	59.88	54.18	11,398
Shawinigan Falls	102.9	104.1	95.1	182.1	185.5	157.2	81.75	82.31	77.02	8,770
Three Rivers	110.2	119.0	104.1	178.6	203.6	148.9	66.38	70.12	58.70	13,197
Drummondville	76.7	78.7	78.0	120.5	125.2	115.4	59.12	59.89	57.46	6,395
Montreal	122.2	126.9	119.5	207.3	222.5	190.3	70.92	73.34	66.76	424,747
Ottawa - Hull	126.2	127.9	123.7	212.5	221.9	198.3	66.38	68.42	63.24	52,187
Kingston	109.1	111.0	108.2	194.0	202.0	187.4	70.70	72.37	69.00	9,599
Peterborough	99.2	101.6	99.3	183.1	190.0	168.6	82.13	83.27	75.58	12,078
Oshawa	184.0	116.9	180.9	311.6	190.9	303.7	84.87	81.82	84.29	23,201
Toronto	130.6	134.4	131.8	221.1	233.1	215.0	74.91	76.73	72.25	423,020
Hamilton	111.2	113.8	106.6	192.7	201.4	173.8	80.44	82.15	75.81	81,798
St. Catharines	112.2	107.5	104.1	185.5	182.8	159.0	80.80	83.14	74.63	34,224
Niagara Falls	93.3	98.8	95.6	162.4	172.7	158.5	78.19	78.50	74.77	8,400
Brantford	85.7	88.4	88.1	133.5	141.2	130.1	68.19	69.86	64.64	13,546
Guelph	125.0	128.7	122.3	207.0	222.8	185.4	66.58	69.61	60.96	8,959
Galt	111.1	115.6	108.3	186.2	196.9	168.6	65.34	66.43	60.76	11,020
Kitchener	121.9	124.7	116.1	201.8	215.1	178.0	67.26	70.08	62.40	26,801
Sudbury	142.9	142.3	71.3	246.1	235.8	93.4	90.71	87.23	69.26	23,239
Timmins	94.2	93.9	93.7	129.9	136.3	123.9	65.10	68.53	62.57	7,872
London	121.8	126.8	118.8	204.3	220.0	189.8	67.83	70.14	64.76	34,794
Sarnia	123.2	126.0	124.0	238.4	251.5	230.4	93.08	96.00	89.51	11,819
Windsor	79.2	78.1	79.1	127.1	124.3	115.2	80.66	80.01	73.37	34,518
Sault Ste. Marie	149.1	155.5	139.0	277.9	291.0	237.4	94.42	94.81	86.52	13,601
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	104.2	108.3	111.8	171.3	184.8	176.6	73.49	76.26	70.65	12,970
Winnipeg	111.2	113.7	109.8	187.2	194.0	174.2	66.56	67.49	62.95	91,712
Regina	129.2	134.4	122.0	229.4	236.5	204.2	68.07	67.48	64.06	17,050
Saskatoon	134.2	140.0	129.3	238.4	246.6	217.8	67.00	66.42	63.55	11,315
Edmonton	183.6	189.3	177.4	310.5	331.7	288.3	69.01	71.52	66.40	47,522
Calgary	170.5	173.6	164.9	286.3	295.3	261.9	70.91	71.82	67.11	42,573
Vancouver	117.0	118.2	113.9	209.6	216.1	194.5	78.50	80.10	74.64	128,822
Victoria	113.3	112.8	118.1	193.7	194.6	191.5	70.98	71.59	67.53	16,305
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	97.5	102.7	89.5	171.9	189.9	158.2	70.14	73.56	70.52	68,500
Mining	121.8	123.7	115.4	210.8	224.0	188.7	89.13	93.24	84.13	107,291
Manufacturing	108.5	110.6	106.8	187.8	195.3	173.4	75.34	76.86	70.91	1,139,585
Durable goods (u)	114.0	114.4	111.4	196.7	202.0	180.0	80.91	82.79	75.82	547,693
Non-durable goods (u)	103.8	107.4	102.8	179.1	188.8	166.9	70.18	71.53	66.35	591,892
Construction	114.6	133.5	108.0	193.9	251.2	170.1	70.36	78.24	65.31	235,926
Transportation, storage, communication	110.2	114.6	112.5	184.2	193.1	179.4	80.45	81.10	76.50	346,662
Public utility operation	136.7	138.4	134.7	262.2	263.7	242.5	90.83	90.25	85.54	59,466
Trade	143.6	143.1	140.7	240.2	238.2	226.3	62.92	62.60	60.37	483,588
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.0	155.3	151.4	249.7	249.0	239.3	68.75	68.41	67.33	149,660
Service (v)	137.1	139.7	131.8	235.8	241.0	217.7	51.28	51.44	48.68	135,597
Industrial composite	118.3	121.8	115.8	200.7	211.6	186.5	72.55	74.23	68.91	2,726,275

Construction employment as usual declined sharply from November to December. However, the decreases in the highways, bridges and streets component of the industry were smaller than in most previous years. The hiring of workers to remove heavy falls of snow in Eastern Canada helped maintain employment in highways, bridges and streets, but special programs for encouraging winter works may have affected the situation also. Employment in the industry held up better than usual last winter, possibly as the result of such programs.

Employment in transportation, storage and communication declined more than seasonally owing to a continuation of the downward trend in railway employment which began in 1957, and larger-than-usual reductions in water transportation. Provincial figures for water transport showed a reduction in Quebec with the close of the Montreal harbour, and increases for Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

Transportation, storage and communication was the only industry division in which employment was lower in December 1959 than in December 1958. Declines were recorded for railways (6.7 p.c.), telephones (4.2 p.c.) and water transportation (5.8 p.c.). The overall reduction for the industry division was 2.0 p.c.

In trade, employment rose from November to December, reflecting the situation during the pre-Christmas rush. Month-to-month increases from October to November, and again from November to December, were not as large as in some recent years.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

As noted above, the December figure of average weekly wages and salaries is normally lower than the averages recorded for adjacent months. The drop from \$74.23 in November to \$72.55 in December suggests that this situation will prevail again in the current winter. The dip occurs because many workers do not receive pay for all working days over the holiday season. Workers who remain employed by the same concern through the period, although in most instances paid for Christmas Day, in some cases are off work without pay for a few days either because of temporary plant shut-downs or because they individually take unpaid vacations during the holiday season. Workers who move out of their jobs in December (when seasonal employment reductions are heavy) also receive less than a full week's pay to the extent that separations occur during the pay periods for which data are reported.

The day of the week on which Christmas Day falls appears to affect weekly earnings in the last pay period in the month. Presumably the number of man-days not worked while employees are on unpaid absence during the December survey periods tends to be greater when Christmas Day comes in the middle of the week than when it falls on or close to the week-end. As Christmas Day was a Friday in 1959, the decline in average weekly earnings between the November and the December survey periods was smaller than the average for the last decade. The reduction in 1959 amounted to 2.3 p.c., which falls within the range of 1.8 to 3.2 p.c. recorded for other years in which Christmas Day fell between Friday and Monday. Percentage declines in years in which the holiday fell on Tuesday or Thursday ranged between 3.6 and 4.1 p.c. The reduction in 1957, when Christmas Day was a Wednesday, amounted to 4.2 p.c.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted
1955												
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	118.2	116.4
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.8
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.1	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	149.1
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6	130.8	146.2
November	119.6	121.8	123.8	123.7	110.3	110.6	113.5	114.4	107.6	107.4	128.0	134.0
December	120.3	118.2	124.3	121.8	111.4	108.5	116.1	114.0	107.3	103.8	130.7	113.3

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100



TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	December 1959
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	97.5	102.7	89.5	86.8	70.14	73.56	70.52	69.56	68,500
Mining	96	121.8	123.7	115.4	126.1	89.13	93.24	84.13	83.22	107,291
Metal mining		138.2	140.8	123.3	137.1	92.29	95.10	87.40	85.52	65,220
Gold (a)		72.8	73.4	72.9	75.0	73.54	75.48	71.35	68.82	16,589
Other metal (b)		199.0	203.5	170.3	195.0	98.69	101.69	93.81	91.51	48,631
Iron		243.3	251.1	212.0	224.2	102.41	107.36	92.45	94.83	7,941
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	106.51	109.94	103.48	98.38	12,083
Fuels		98.5	96.3	102.7	111.2	87.26	93.18	82.62	82.70	30,014
Coal		51.8	52.1	55.5	61.8	60.41	74.76	58.59	64.86	12,802
Oil and natural gas		299.7	286.5	288.3	291.5	107.24	107.61	100.81	96.52	17,212
Non-metal (c)		115.6	126.6	117.2	121.3	76.66	84.04	72.43	72.86	12,057
Asbestos		158.4	164.0	165.8	..	84.21	96.50	77.79	..	5,960
Manufacturing	92	108.5	110.6	106.8	109.0	75.34	76.86	70.91	68.47	1,139,585
Durable goods (u)		114.0	114.4	111.4	117.4	80.91	82.79	75.82	72.91	547,693
Non-durable goods (u)		103.8	107.4	102.8	101.8	70.18	71.53	66.35	64.09	591,892
Food and beverages		107.4	115.9	104.6	102.5	68.91	68.23	65.25	62.41	139,807
Meat products		138.7	144.4	129.8	123.6	80.18	77.80	73.08	69.41	30,220
Dairy products		115.6	121.1	115.4	109.6	63.00	62.99	60.00	57.04	12,896
Canned and cured fish		80.6	95.6	76.5	69.3	44.07	45.59	43.41	41.53	8,082
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		80.1	110.6	74.1	73.8	59.03	53.87	59.38	55.44	10,308
Grain mill products		99.5	102.7	104.5	101.5	70.96	75.23	68.75	67.18	8,294
Bread and other bakery products		109.4	110.8	108.9	108.7	66.30	66.48	63.94	60.79	18,950
Biscuits and crackers		84.5	93.1	82.6	83.6	52.40	57.61	48.76	48.38	6,340
Distilled and malt liquors		103.1	107.6	102.9	106.1	91.55	89.97	85.58	79.35	14,485
Other beverages (d)		138.0	135.0	131.1	124.7	69.06	68.80	69.19	68.36	8,920
Confectionery		85.2	100.0	89.8	88.8	51.81	55.04	47.53	47.70	8,060
Tobacco and tobacco products		110.0	94.2	108.9	85.4	65.60	71.17	61.76	66.83	11,212
Rubber products		103.7	106.0	98.6	104.4	74.45	80.81	71.95	63.97	20,531
Leather products		83.3	87.0	84.7	84.1	47.81	51.80	44.69	44.39	27,697
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		89.9	92.8	90.4	88.7	45.09	49.40	41.48	40.93	19,168
Other leather products (f)		71.5	76.5	74.4	75.7	53.91	57.00	51.79	51.74	8,529
Textile products (except clothing)		76.0	77.0	78.2	79.3	60.27	62.07	56.43	53.97	57,061
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		63.6	64.7	75.6	80.8	56.99	58.43	51.77	49.19	15,637
Woollen goods		61.8	63.9	57.8	60.5	56.37	58.32	54.14	50.61	9,502
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		84.9	84.7	80.6	81.8	67.63	68.88	66.43	63.75	14,261
Clothing (textile and fur)		86.5	90.9	87.3	87.4	44.12	47.63	41.42	40.12	92,586
Men's clothing		85.6	92.2	87.6	92.2	43.56	46.21	39.94	39.04	29,805
Women's clothing		90.0	91.2	91.1	89.1	43.83	48.07	41.19	40.88	24,500
Knit goods		74.4	78.9	76.2	75.3	44.57	48.32	42.27	40.28	18,909
Fur goods		68.8	73.1	68.7	66.7	61.53	66.67	59.40	56.45	3,298
Wood products		101.0	104.6	97.4	94.1	63.07	66.88	58.09	56.36	86,768
Saw and planing mills (g)		101.4	104.7	97.4	91.0	65.39	68.67	59.77	58.54	53,856
Furniture		110.6	115.0	107.1	108.3	60.12	65.39	56.37	53.98	23,721
Other wood products (h)		81.2	84.5	79.1	81.8	57.04	60.35	52.80	50.98	9,191
Paper products		122.3	123.7	120.4	114.1	87.39	89.91	82.16	80.15	90,143
Pulp and paper mills		123.2	124.2	120.6	111.8	94.82	96.92	88.73	87.57	64,887
Other paper products (i)		119.8	122.6	119.9	120.0	68.30	72.19	65.97	62.95	25,256
Printing, publishing and allied industries		122.4	124.3	118.4	119.4	82.22	83.35	77.55	74.85	54,768
Iron and steel products		109.2	111.7	102.4	105.3	84.56	87.70	79.11	75.63	172,707
Agriculture implements		76.6	78.3	65.5	61.9	84.85	86.36	82.18	76.67	13,540
Boilers and plate work		116.7	118.9	116.1	122.2	80.66	85.53	78.05	71.57	6,711
Fabricated and structural steel		152.1	156.4	151.7	162.2	85.40	87.46	78.24	76.97	10,927
Hardware and tools		100.9	102.1	95.9	93.6	76.23	79.29	71.42	69.10	10,601
Heating and cooking appliances		98.8	110.0	93.1	93.1	72.65	75.90	67.46	65.95	8,303
Iron castings		98.7	100.7	94.9	98.6	79.17	83.81	74.49	69.88	18,882
Machinery (j)		108.6	109.7	103.8	114.1	80.82	83.76	74.25	72.24	33,138
Industrial machinery (r)		118.5	119.1	109.3	121.3	81.86	84.40	78.88	73.01	24,520
Primary iron and steel		125.1	126.3	110.0	111.2	99.14	100.83	94.53	90.56	38,036
Sheet metal products		105.6	111.2	99.7	99.9	79.39	84.90	74.57	72.08	16,060
Wire and wire products		118.6	116.8	112.3	108.3	85.11	90.92	79.38	72.82	8,453

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
		Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		109.9	101.1	119.4	134.1	86.53	86.49	80.99	75.14	123,061
Aircraft and parts		243.4	246.7	355.7	387.4	92.35	92.50	86.24	83.47	28,101
Motor vehicles		117.0	88.3	109.0	113.7	96.30	94.07	87.76	73.78	32,404
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		107.6	86.6	106.9	105.3	80.97	83.11	76.21	72.77	19,473
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		63.1	67.0	64.5	84.5	78.45	80.08	74.82	71.89	22,860
Shipbuilding and repairing		117.8	119.1	118.2	144.2	78.60	80.32	73.11	67.75	17,678
Non-ferrous metal products		126.1	128.0	114.4	130.2	88.84	87.88	82.17	82.49	54,386
Aluminum products		141.0	147.8	130.1	127.9	79.81	83.28	77.61	75.52	8,588
Brass and copper products		106.3	109.0	107.1	103.2	78.50	80.45	77.30	73.35	9,113
Smelting and refining		144.1	143.9	120.9	161.1	101.07	96.95	92.19	91.56	28,841
Electrical apparatus and supplies		136.4	139.9	131.6	141.8	80.69	82.60	76.47	74.00	75,394
Heavy electrical machinery		111.7	113.8	111.3	131.7	87.56	89.44	83.66	81.71	18,976
Telecommunication equipment		205.8	215.5	204.9	204.7	79.72	79.12	74.51	71.08	16,892
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		136.5	144.3	131.0	123.1	75.54	79.54	72.68	70.35	35,377
Clay products		97.0	102.3	98.6	95.0	74.27	76.54	68.89	66.41	5,266
Glass and glass products		152.4	150.8	142.6	129.6	71.68	75.76	70.46	69.35	9,424
Concrete products		225.0	264.1	171.2	..	68.83	78.15	72.39	..	7,100
Products of petroleum and coal		134.2	134.7	137.4	138.4	114.41	113.74	107.39	103.21	14,756
Petroleum refining		136.5	137.0	140.1	..	115.28	114.56	108.13	..	14,224
Chemical products		130.0	131.2	127.5	133.4	88.82	88.07	84.63	81.32	53,170
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		118.7	120.6	116.2	118.5	77.33	77.14	74.26	71.31	7,960
Acids, alkalis and salts		150.0	149.9	140.4	151.7	102.56	99.77	98.47	93.50	9,129
Other chemical products (l)		128.3	129.8	127.5	133.1	87.57	87.56	83.66	80.61	36,081
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		124.7	129.6	119.9	112.5	66.38	68.40	62.52	61.15	30,161
Construction	82	114.6	133.5	108.0	111.3	70.36	78.24	65.31	64.78	235,926
Building and general engineering (m)		113.3	134.0	108.2	116.1	74.14	84.84	68.02	68.28	144,454
Building		120.9	142.8	112.6	118.5	72.80	83.27	66.38	67.23	124,035
General Engineering		82.0	97.6	89.5	106.0	82.28	94.35	76.73	73.20	20,419
Highways, bridges and streets		116.7	132.7	107.7	103.5	64.37	67.39	60.95	58.50	91,472
Transportation, storage and communication	89	110.2	114.6	112.5	116.1	80.45	81.10	76.50	71.34	346,662
Transportation		100.0	105.0	101.8	105.8	81.96	82.77	77.87	72.71	252,364
Air transport and airports		192.3	193.8	185.4	186.6	109.91	110.79	107.36	98.59	15,017
Steam railways		89.6	92.7	93.0	99.9	82.23	82.18	78.51	72.60	147,110
Maintenance of equipment		82.6	83.2	88.1	100.5	79.38	77.42	76.04	68.73	18,257
Maintenance of ways and structures		78.2	87.8	82.7	87.9	68.43	71.22	66.24	61.70	30,747
Transportation — Steam railways		93.3	94.3	96.0	102.5	88.67	88.55	84.53	78.33	88,159
Telegraphs		119.8	122.4	121.2	125.9	73.10	72.19	69.19	64.44	9,947
Water transportation (n)		89.3	107.4	94.8	97.0	76.59	80.00	69.39	66.68	31,456
Electric and motor transportation (o)		130.2	132.8	124.9	121.6	76.99	78.95	73.40	70.53	58,781
Urban and interurban transportation		81.2	81.3	82.2	85.3	84.61	83.36	80.51	74.00	23,156
Truck transportation		213.6	222.4	198.3	183.7	72.12	77.52	67.40	66.91	28,353
Storage		113.4	118.9	113.8	112.5	69.34	70.61	66.01	63.78	17,193
Grain elevators		104.3	107.2	105.4	104.0	69.73	70.84	66.57	64.14	11,725
Storage and warehouse		139.3	152.5	138.7	138.2	68.50	70.13	64.73	62.96	5,468
Communication		163.6	164.4	168.6	172.2	78.00	77.83	74.39	68.46	77,105
Radio broadcasting		333.5	327.0	317.3	299.9	82.76	83.38	77.63	74.01	13,073
Telephone		144.5	145.5	150.9	156.4	74.91	74.22	71.44	64.83	61,751
Public utility operation	72	136.7	138.4	134.7	133.8	90.83	90.25	85.54	80.68	59,466
Electric light and power		133.4	134.3	133.4	132.8	93.58	92.42	86.96	82.52	46,252
Other public utilities (q)		149.7	154.5	140.2	138.4	81.23	82.82	79.64	72.53	13,214
Trade	57	143.6	143.1	140.7	140.5	62.92	62.60	60.37	57.31	483,588
Wholesale		135.2	137.9	131.1	132.1	78.06	78.49	74.52	70.65	157,353
Retail		148.0	145.8	145.6	144.7	55.63	54.67	53.76	51.20	326,235
Food		181.3	186.6	175.5	174.0	54.57	52.10	52.66	50.16	75,669
Department stores		141.3	134.8	137.5	137.0	54.80	53.58	53.37	50.91	106,380
Variety stores		148.1	144.7	155.5	155.7	36.39	33.36	35.44	33.50	27,582
Automotive products		164.5	166.4	158.9	162.2	69.71	72.07	67.64	64.74	41,689
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	155.0	155.3	151.4	147.9	68.75	68.41	67.33	64.05	149,660
Banking, investment and loan		156.4	156.7	151.4	150.9	63.52	63.23	62.04	58.56	90,472
Insurance		149.9	150.4	148.3	140.6	77.02	76.59	75.54	73.18	57,160
Service (v)	45	137.1	139.7	131.8	127.5	51.28	51.44	48.68	46.65	135,597
Hotels and restaurants		124.3	126.6	122.0	118.7	40.49	40.72	39.77	38.42	67,280
Laundries and drycleaning plants		110.4	112.5	110.7	112.1	43.57	45.17	40.80	40.38	25,485
Business service		240.4	245.7	233.2	..	77.74	76.49	77.87	..	35,380
Industrial composite	79	118.3	121.8	115.8	117.5	72.55	74.23	68.91	66.35	2,726,275

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
		Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	87.1	106.2	62.6	63.2	56.64	64.03	59.63	63.85	3,905
Mining	99	83.8	86.7	99.8	111.1	79.09	80.92	77.57	72.97	2,849
Manufacturing	75	102.0	110.7	94.4	101.2	68.12	67.87	66.72	70.66	8,725
Food and beverages		100.3	113.8	90.7	88.4	37.21	40.04	38.94	37.97	3,103
Canned and cured fish		93.2	111.7	80.6	77.0	26.57	32.07	29.35	29.47	2,014
Pulp and paper mills		97.3	97.9	92.7	108.4	104.38	102.50	99.59	105.01	3,258
Construction	33	326.8	477.3	301.8	301.0	58.08	66.71	42.99	54.33	3,529
Building and general engineering (m)		325.8	460.3	352.8	329.8	61.24	66.24	41.86	55.29	2,743
Transportation, storage and communication	71	134.8	149.2	130.3	132.1	70.33	68.55	70.19	64.08	8,196
Trade	55	115.9	119.5	113.0	116.6	46.96	47.16	47.34	44.16	7,155
Retail		132.0	134.5	126.5	127.4	41.80	42.70	42.57	39.21	4,927
Industrial composite	64	119.5	133.7	112.5	116.1	62.14	63.65	60.80	60.65	37,272
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	112.7	130.7	120.3	107.4	54.50	52.15	49.70	47.14	922
Transportation, storage, communication	74	113.7	118.7	122.1	104.7	69.15	73.94	62.54	67.68	1,392
Trade	27	124.9	123.6	116.7	122.2	40.00	39.72	39.05	35.33	1,112
Industrial composite	42	120.2	132.7	115.6	106.6	54.52	55.55	51.16	50.55	4,929
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	70.0	70.3	73.1	76.8	57.93	72.49	52.93	66.68	9,956
Coal		67.0	66.6	69.9	76.3	57.90	73.46	51.52	67.65	8,875
Manufacturing	79	102.1	108.0	103.2	112.7	63.60	63.33	59.46	58.44	24,360
Food and beverages		118.3	127.0	113.8	121.7	45.10	43.79	42.12	40.93	5,879
Iron and steel products		83.0	84.5	78.8	96.5	86.29	86.92	80.74	75.33	5,462
Primary iron and steel		79.5	79.3	76.8	89.5	93.21	92.27	87.63	80.65	4,109
Transportation equipment		123.6	136.3	144.7	161.3	68.81	68.80	64.77	62.86	5,652
Shipbuilding and repairing		129.7	129.1	150.3	148.5	69.21	68.13	65.20	60.91	4,302
Construction	w	73.3	77.5	57.0	54.8	48.91	55.02	45.72	43.84	13,112
Building and general engineering (m)		97.4	114.9	76.9	70.4	54.46	61.38	49.21	49.50	4,640
Highways, bridges and streets		64.6	64.0	49.8	49.2	45.86	50.87	43.80	40.97	8,472
Transportation, storage, communication	80	106.8	100.6	111.3	105.8	67.82	70.38	61.94	61.00	13,632
Steam railways		90.2	93.0	93.7	98.0	80.51	82.66	70.60	68.09	5,802
Water transportation (n)		111.8	82.8	124.5	98.2	52.84	51.28	50.13	52.23	3,823
Trade	44	130.8	137.7	131.2	131.5	51.65	49.98	49.27	46.66	15,061
Retail		138.7	148.1	139.3	137.1	46.28	43.85	44.18	41.03	10,955
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	135.6	135.9	133.2	130.9	63.12	63.00	62.43	59.36	3,572
Industrial composite	73	97.0	99.7	94.6	96.3	58.30	60.84	54.93	55.48	85,271
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	159.5	164.9	146.0	140.3	66.76	61.50	63.01	64.07	5,433
Manufacturing	73	87.7	90.0	85.5	81.3	63.83	64.95	62.49	59.56	16,395
Food and beverages		91.8	99.6	84.5	82.3	53.54	51.96	52.95	38.37	4,282
Saw and planing mills (g)		65.4	63.3	74.6	64.5	41.08	44.17	41.15	38.74	1,883
Pulp and paper mills		124.2	120.9	128.1	119.7	88.26	92.89	88.74	80.92	4,067
Transportation equipment		79.9	82.5	65.7	76.4	74.34	75.90	73.07	70.55	1,899
Construction	w	104.6	98.5	81.6	61.8	49.65	55.31	50.05	49.85	10,529
Building and general engineering (m)		98.6	113.4	93.8	72.5	53.42	63.70	50.59	48.68	3,555
Highways, bridges and streets		107.9	90.1	74.9	55.8	47.73	49.42	49.67	50.70	6,974
Transportation, storage, communication	91	93.9	85.3	100.2	109.8	73.10	72.37	69.39	63.60	13,090
Steam railways		90.6	91.6	95.9	101.4	81.48	78.19	76.29	71.84	8,141
Water transportation (n)		86.5	33.1	103.9	134.2	55.68	50.14	57.49	46.39	2,182
Trade	45	138.9	144.0	130.7	127.8	49.94	49.11	47.87	45.81	12,408
Wholesale		143.2	144.7	131.6	127.5	59.78	61.76	57.51	55.23	4,249
Retail		136.7	143.7	130.4	127.9	44.82	42.77	43.25	41.23	8,159
Industrial composite	68	105.8	104.8	100.5	97.9	60.17	60.44	58.88	56.84	64,698

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
		Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	113.4	119.1	112.9	115.3	61.98	59.36	67.99	68.51	32,409
Mining	96	135.2	142.8	128.8	131.9	85.06	90.32	79.48	81.31	20,606
Gold (a)		63.3	64.0	67.7	67.7	74.81	76.45	73.14	69.17	3,035
Other metal (b)		220.1	229.5	189.1	186.1	91.65	95.18	85.75	88.74	10,745
Non-metal (c)		122.3	133.3	128.4	139.7	79.33	88.67	74.35	77.72	6,804
Manufacturing	90	106.8	110.0	103.7	108.7	69.83	72.06	65.52	63.87	369,441
Food and beverages		121.8	129.3	117.2	114.9	68.01	68.84	63.80	62.61	34,907
Tobacco		82.9	82.6	86.5	87.0	75.82	76.27	70.36	68.71	6,968
Leather products		76.5	81.3	77.8	76.5	44.26	48.77	40.34	39.76	13,840
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		82.9	86.2	83.5	82.0	43.19	48.17	39.72	38.70	11,031
Textile products (except clothing)		77.9	79.0	78.5	79.3	57.82	59.50	55.59	54.04	32,841
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		65.6	65.9	73.9	79.6	58.82	58.84	55.77	52.97	10,689
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		73.6	73.9	69.0	71.3	57.22	59.79	57.77	55.29	9,012
Clothing (textile and fur)		93.7	98.5	95.4	93.9	42.54	46.12	40.03	38.81	55,893
Men's clothing		85.7	91.1	88.3	92.1	41.78	44.11	39.65	38.65	16,954
Women's clothing		96.1	98.6	95.5	93.5	42.41	47.07	39.73	39.50	17,225
Knit goods		90.5	97.5	95.3	87.2	44.09	48.14	39.66	38.28	9,160
Wood products		98.4	102.3	95.0	94.6	52.62	57.33	48.88	48.97	19,325
Saw and planing mills (g)		89.2	92.0	88.1	85.0	49.34	53.99	45.98	46.15	8,451
Furniture		119.8	125.3	111.7	116.2	56.39	62.28	52.38	52.14	7,997
Paper products		116.0	118.2	114.1	116.4	86.84	89.45	80.26	78.49	34,196
Pulp and paper mills		116.4	118.5	116.2	118.1	93.24	95.47	85.34	84.29	26,864
Other paper products (i)		114.3	117.3	106.6	110.2	63.40	67.58	60.18	55.11	7,332
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.0	124.8	116.8	119.4	80.71	82.44	75.15	72.97	13,819
Iron and steel products		101.9	104.3	97.8	108.5	78.25	82.18	70.52	70.00	35,082
Machinery mfg. (j)		99.2	98.2	95.7	117.7	74.94	79.09	66.43	66.12	8,765
Primary iron and steel		89.1	91.1	77.5	89.2	83.65	87.55	75.76	74.68	4,178
Transportation equipment		117.2	118.7	105.4	137.3	87.19	88.58	81.12	73.95	31,423
Aircraft and parts		252.2	250.5	235.3	276.2	96.56	96.86	89.78	83.26	15,293
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		58.9	62.2	56.3	76.1	79.15	80.72	74.24	71.73	8,783
Shipbuilding and repairing		124.8	124.4	93.6	160.2	80.90	84.42	72.91	58.35	5,638
Non-ferrous metal products		128.4	128.7	121.4	134.3	90.26	90.72	87.30	82.05	17,775
Smelting and refining		144.5	142.6	136.8	160.3	100.57	98.42	96.43	88.12	10,685
Electrical apparatus and supplies		163.6	167.2	149.8	164.5	81.03	83.46	78.12	71.87	23,659
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		139.2	148.5	127.4	123.1	70.12	75.70	71.47	70.86	11,258
Chemical products		129.8	130.6	127.4	133.1	88.58	88.21	83.64	80.34	20,250
Construction	74	119.2	144.2	114.7	116.7	70.02	76.86	63.12	61.46	69,271
Building and general engineering (m)		113.8	134.9	112.3	117.6	72.17	83.81	64.02	63.96	43,912
Building		117.1	140.0	115.3	..	68.20	80.28	61.87	..	36,721
General engineering		99.5	112.6	99.5	..	92.44	102.80	74.61	..	7,191
Highways, bridges and streets		129.8	162.6	119.4	114.8	66.28	65.49	61.48	56.44	25,359
Transportation, storage, communication	88	111.3	120.7	114.4	117.1	83.63	84.51	78.20	72.37	89,359
Steam railways		87.8	90.5	93.3	97.9	84.68	84.28	78.65	71.56	35,854
Water transportation (n)		89.7	145.1	91.4	90.8	81.36	85.50	69.25	69.10	9,467
Electric and motor transportation (o)		123.3	126.4	117.3	114.9	73.72	76.95	69.41	66.75	15,554
Communication		163.4	163.9	171.8	177.2	82.75	82.32	79.81	73.32	21,708
Public utility operation	68	135.4	137.1	129.1	129.3	81.60	82.61	78.90	73.14	11,784
Electric light and power		119.5	120.9	117.8	116.7	81.71	81.90	78.37	74.00	9,810
Trade	52	141.8	142.1	141.2	139.6	63.00	62.90	59.76	56.41	106,046
Wholesale		140.1	141.4	138.1	136.8	78.32	79.09	74.93	70.77	39,632
Retail		142.9	142.5	143.1	141.2	53.86	53.13	51.08	48.55	66,414
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	154.1	154.6	151.0	145.6	69.95	69.66	67.93	64.25	40,564
Insurance		148.9	149.3	148.8	137.4	77.12	76.87	74.19	72.88	15,454
Service	42	140.5	142.1	131.9	127.4	50.33	51.07	47.59	48.91	34,874
Hotels and restaurants		130.0	131.1	125.1	115.3	40.18	40.65	38.96	37.93	17,223
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		97.2	99.7	96.9	100.2	42.86	45.85	40.28	38.60	6,301
Industrial composite	78	116.9	122.4	114.4	117.0	69.89	71.92	66.10	63.92	774,354

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
		Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	69.7	70.2	60.5	59.8	86.77	93.26	85.71	80.60	12,577
Mining.....	93	162.0	164.1	138.1	155.6	92.29	95.22	86.65	84.84	40,345
Gold (a).....		81.8	81.6	80.7	81.6	71.38	73.53	68.96	67.03	11,766
Other metal (b).....		300.1	304.3	232.2	283.0	102.93	105.87	98.38	95.43	25,931
Uranium.....		..	..	..	..	105.40	109.19	102.31	97.71	10,155
Manufacturing.....	97	108.5	109.2	108.2	110.0	78.99	80.43	74.33	71.87	559,699
Food and beverages.....		106.5	116.3	105.1	100.4	70.51	69.37	67.65	64.56	59,246
Meat products.....		147.2	151.2	137.4	129.9	79.44	76.86	75.53	70.84	11,568
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....		81.2	117.9	79.4	76.5	65.18	56.62	64.54	60.32	6,907
Bread and other bakery products.....		102.5	104.3	102.6	99.7	65.30	66.04	63.09	60.44	9,074
Rubber products.....		105.6	108.6	103.4	104.1	78.75	84.82	75.39	65.82	15,051
Leather products.....		90.7	93.0	91.9	91.9	51.99	55.69	49.56	49.64	12,452
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....		102.2	104.7	101.0	98.8	48.05	51.51	44.18	44.15	7,404
Textile products (except clothing).....		75.9	76.8	80.5	82.8	64.47	66.55	58.09	54.40	21,915
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....		60.9	64.2	82.5	89.4	54.46	58.95	45.18	42.35	4,290
Woollen goods.....		57.3	59.4	54.8	59.2	55.98	57.87	53.58	48.92	5,647
Clothing (textile and fur).....		74.7	78.5	75.9	77.9	48.32	52.00	45.05	43.53	27,522
Men's clothing.....		81.9	89.2	84.4	90.8	48.96	52.22	41.49	41.18	8,534
Women's clothing.....		82.9	82.1	91.7	88.3	48.71	51.61	45.76	45.49	5,436
Knit goods.....		58.7	61.4	59.9	65.0	46.42	50.33	46.32	42.75	7,983
Wood products.....		96.6	101.5	93.2	93.2	60.58	64.60	56.83	53.74	26,084
Saw and planing mills (g).....		89.6	97.1	84.2	81.8	59.81	62.07	56.38	53.37	9,141
Furniture.....		104.7	108.6	103.2	104.5	62.23	67.27	58.42	55.45	12,317
Paper products.....		120.8	122.1	119.4	119.8	84.78	88.04	80.91	80.04	34,659
Pulp and paper mills.....		123.0	123.3	119.4	120.4	94.82	97.26	90.54	90.14	20,772
Other paper products (i).....		117.7	120.3	119.4	119.1	69.76	74.50	67.24	65.48	13,887
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....		123.5	126.4	120.7	121.1	84.64	85.74	79.70	77.37	29,834
Iron and steel products.....		111.4	113.6	103.7	103.6	87.06	90.28	82.26	78.47	115,842
Agricultural implements.....		75.4	77.3	64.2	60.8	86.60	88.03	84.37	78.24	12,573
Iron castings.....		94.3	95.0	93.6	97.3	79.01	85.30	74.72	70.36	10,856
Machinery mfg. (j).....		120.9	123.0	116.6	117.7	83.01	85.62	77.12	75.18	22,317
Primary iron and steel.....		143.4	144.7	124.6	121.3	102.97	104.68	98.98	96.40	28,204
Sheet metal products.....		106.7	111.4	97.6	98.6	79.74	86.64	76.96	72.78	9,524
Transportation equipment.....		105.8	87.7	126.7	134.3	89.84	89.36	83.45	77.22	65,511
Aircraft and parts.....		186.7	198.8	509.0	538.7	91.19	90.71	86.23	86.44	8,113
Motor vehicles.....		116.4	86.3	107.9	112.6	97.49	95.29	88.57	74.04	30,937
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....		103.0	81.1	103.9	103.5	81.93	84.00	76.85	73.29	17,919
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....		56.6	58.5	62.0	91.5	82.49	86.75	81.11	75.61	4,578
Non-ferrous metal products.....		118.0	121.1	101.1	118.8	86.12	83.76	74.57	80.26	28,156
Smelting and refining.....		137.9	138.8	84.2	148.9	101.45	93.20	80.10	93.50	11,457
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....		123.7	126.8	123.0	132.1	80.52	82.35	75.84	75.33	48,899
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....		130.1	134.2	130.1	122.3	79.25	83.18	74.00	72.49	17,854
Chemical products.....		131.7	133.2	129.1	135.5	88.88	88.14	85.34	82.27	27,694
Construction.....	84	113.7	132.9	111.3	121.9	72.26	82.22	68.29	66.88	77,767
Building and general engineering (m).....		104.5	123.7	102.0	117.6	76.81	88.53	70.74	70.37	51,712
Building.....		118.2	139.2	110.3	..	75.82	86.76	68.32	..	46,072
General Engineering.....		53.5	66.2	68.6	..	84.90	102.30	86.54	..	5,640
Highways, bridges and streets.....		137.7	157.0	135.6	132.9	63.23	69.22	63.46	58.86	26,055
Transportation, storage, communication.....	87	111.6	115.9	113.0	117.8	80.62	81.28	77.20	72.42	109,487
Steam railways.....		90.2	92.6	91.9	99.0	82.41	82.15	78.39	73.84	43,146
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		139.5	142.6	131.9	130.3	77.41	80.74	74.33	71.97	26,434
Communication.....		146.0	146.5	152.0	157.4	76.87	76.34	73.26	66.78	28,175
Public utility operation.....	72	129.3	130.2	128.8	127.0	98.25	95.74	90.53	86.81	26,832
Electric light and power.....		130.8	125.4	126.8	126.3	99.91	101.36	94.68	90.56	20,415
Trade.....	62	152.1	151.1	148.3	149.6	64.12	63.60	61.67	58.51	206,296
Wholesale.....		149.0	150.5	142.7	143.6	82.03	82.87	78.15	74.10	62,466
Retail.....		153.5	151.3	150.7	152.0	56.35	55.03	54.86	52.36	143,830
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	90	156.2	156.6	152.4	149.5	70.60	70.18	69.46	66.46	69,126
Service (v).....	50	141.6	145.5	137.4	131.2	53.96	54.20	51.60	47.37	59,204
Hotels and restaurants.....		122.5	125.4	122.6	121.2	39.36	40.15	38.77	36.95	26,730
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....		117.9	120.5	115.0	118.1	43.29	44.95	39.89	41.07	10,691
Business service.....		247.9	257.7	243.1	..	81.72	79.74	81.81	..	18,712
Industrial composite.....	85	120.0	122.3	118.0	120.3	75.27	76.78	71.47	68.79	1,161,333

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. Not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
		Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	96.2	100.6	89.0	95.7	94.56	97.75	93.64	85.12	3,094
Manufacturing	90	100.8	105.6	98.9	99.6	70.15	70.27	65.20	61.00	37,454
Food and beverages		98.6	108.0	98.6	99.7	77.25	73.92	70.85	65.37	8,154
Meat products		115.2	126.3	111.3	105.2	84.46	79.75	72.10	68.62	3,675
Clothing (textile and fur)		79.8	83.8	79.3	79.8	42.67	45.69	38.28	35.27	4,744
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.8	107.9	101.9	101.5	71.64	70.83	67.23	64.96	3,008
Iron and steel products		121.1	124.7	114.0	103.0	74.22	76.07	68.37	61.71	5,123
Transportation equipment		85.2	86.8	88.6	98.6	76.06	76.02	71.71	68.46	6,810
Construction	77	114.6	140.9	106.0	92.5	71.61	80.79	64.30	60.91	10,440
Building and general engineering (m)		113.0	135.5	102.3	91.2	74.08	88.52	67.31	62.80	6,961
Transportation, storage, communication	w	98.7	102.3	102.2	107.8	78.44	78.55	78.31	70.27	30,391
Steam railways		83.3	87.6	89.8	99.5	82.82	83.53	84.48	72.91	16,814
Storage		101.3	103.3	104.2	102.0	66.21	66.95	62.59	61.68	3,428
Public utility operation	73	138.5	133.5	128.5	130.4	78.11	83.82	73.08	69.53	3,097
Trade	62	122.0	118.5	119.1	117.6	62.41	63.15	60.01	57.26	32,482
Wholesale		113.5	116.1	108.7	109.0	71.12	70.38	67.19	64.64	11,509
Retail		127.2	119.9	125.7	122.8	57.64	58.84	56.08	53.36	20,973
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.1	131.3	132.0	127.9	66.04	65.85	63.27	60.95	8,203
Service (v)	49	128.5	130.0	121.8	114.9	42.51	42.92	39.32	37.83	7,652
Hotels and restaurants		129.6	130.7	121.2	113.7	39.25	39.93	38.14	36.34	4,291
Industrial composite	82	109.7	113.2	107.9	107.7	69.10	70.59	66.24	62.08	133,450
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	267.0	271.3	305.2	..	101.80	103.80	101.67	..	3,511
Manufacturing	75	119.8	126.7	113.8	113.2	76.02	73.98	70.98	67.25	9,821
Food and beverages		104.1	113.3	101.0	102.4	75.41	70.48	67.83	62.53	4,799
Meat products		121.4	130.7	106.0	98.9	90.06	77.39	73.75	71.30	1,655
Dairy products		97.9	114.8	96.5	105.0	57.59	59.64	55.61	51.08	1,471
Products of petroleum and coal		160.4	160.0	169.3	179.3	104.52	104.51	97.34	93.26	1,046
Construction	86	128.1	155.2	125.9	114.9	71.22	72.07	66.08	65.48	8,238
Building and general engineering (m)		155.5	190.1	145.5	130.1	70.53	71.64	72.99	61.40	4,797
Highways, bridges and streets		102.8	123.2	107.7	100.9	72.19	72.68	57.48	70.32	3,441
Transportation, storage, communication	83	99.8	102.8	100.3	104.5	74.48	74.50	72.79	68.36	17,154
Steam railways		83.6	87.2	84.8	93.1	78.53	79.10	79.30	72.76	9,141
Storage		98.4	101.7	100.5	99.9	63.96	62.96	59.35	58.05	3,687
Public utility operation	62	334.6	330.0	321.1	276.4	90.12	90.31	85.55	85.05	3,018
Trade	46	127.5	129.0	127.5	125.0	61.64	60.72	59.49	57.98	17,055
Wholesale		108.2	111.4	108.1	112.9	71.77	71.56	69.66	66.97	5,699
Retail		140.0	140.4	139.9	132.7	56.56	55.14	54.45	53.14	11,356
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	135.0	134.7	132.2	128.9	61.51	61.28	59.30	56.26	4,269
Service (v)	33	110.4	113.1	109.8	114.6	41.31	41.03	40.65	38.78	3,202
Industrial composite	64	123.6	129.4	123.1	121.0	70.70	70.42	68.25	65.37	66,334
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	130.2	125.1	132.7	143.2	104.32	106.25	98.70	92.60	19,197
Coal		21.8	23.0	25.9	31.9	70.80	84.61	75.26	54.77	1,760
Oil		300.3	284.7	285.6	299.6	107.96	108.77	101.38	98.09	16,100
Manufacturing	81	152.6	157.1	150.6	147.2	77.99	78.62	74.26	70.15	30,826
Food and beverages		123.8	127.3	121.5	122.7	76.08	77.60	70.00	66.56	9,110
Meat products		140.2	142.5	133.1	133.0	86.92	86.74	74.22	70.15	4,414
Wood products		111.3	109.5	113.0	102.4	55.80	58.98	52.47	51.16	3,022
Printing, publishing and allied industries		139.2	138.3	135.7	129.7	72.90	74.69	70.88	66.92	1,520
Iron and steel products		215.1	225.4	195.0	175.1	79.94	82.12	76.07	71.42	3,547
Transportation equipment		138.7	140.5	139.8	150.9	75.86	77.45	73.98	70.13	3,997
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		157.8	173.1	150.1	128.7	76.16	78.07	71.48	63.00	2,497
Products of petroleum and coal		185.4	186.8	192.3	190.3	110.33	107.37	105.36	100.79	1,878
Chemical products		301.3	301.3	290.9	304.9	101.30	97.98	99.61	94.31	1,889

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
		Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	177.1	203.6	152.9	142.5	72.70	80.30	70.53	67.68	20,541
Building and general engineering (m)		204.4	234.5	164.3	157.3	72.92	85.01	72.31	67.84	13,543
Highways, bridges and streets		140.7	162.5	137.9	123.7	72.27	71.24	67.75	67.43	6,998
Transportation, storage, communication		113.8	117.2	117.5	120.7	81.26	82.26	77.91	75.02	23,788
Steam railways		75.4	78.5	82.9	91.1	79.34	81.26	76.71	72.55	10,129
Electric and motor transportation (o)		172.4	173.7	170.0	170.7	86.39	84.58	80.83	79.81	4,443
Storage		112.6	113.3	114.1	114.4	64.70	64.71	63.07	61.94	2,570
Public utility operation	92	151.2	159.9	149.2	145.0	86.12	86.88	81.85	78.87	4,741
Trade		178.2	175.2	176.3	170.8	62.36	63.00	59.59	58.07	37,259
Wholesale		158.3	160.9	153.9	156.2	74.09	74.81	70.84	67.88	11,927
Retail		189.5	183.3	188.5	178.7	56.84	57.15	54.60	53.46	25,332
Finance insurance and real estate	72	188.8	189.3	184.3	183.4	64.08	63.69	63.48	59.67	8,223
Service (v)	37	166.2	168.5	157.8	146.9	48.14	47.46	46.96	45.67	10,101
Hotels and restaurants		140.5	143.1	136.6	127.4	43.46	42.83	43.16	42.16	5,774
Industrial composite	73	151.7	155.1	148.4	146.6	74.69	76.43	71.99	69.24	156,010
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	86.5	95.5	70.1	54.9	85.81	103.97	74.80	72.17	11,534
Mining	87	67.1	70.7	62.6	81.5	85.34	88.77	82.11	77.66	6,613
Gold (a)		40.2	48.4	44.7	48.6	69.14	71.66	70.29	69.92	793
Other metal (b)		80.0	81.1	68.7	97.5	96.54	99.69	89.88	83.80	3,803
Coal		42.4	42.9	47.6	59.3	58.45	71.59	74.69	64.58	1,000
Manufacturing	86	114.6	117.6	110.4	103.7	83.27	85.26	78.29	74.13	81,942
Food and beverages		79.2	84.5	76.0	77.1	77.02	76.93	72.51	68.16	9,849
Canned and cured fish		51.8	56.8	54.4	47.7	71.61	80.25	64.35	61.65	1,793
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		48.4	67.1	41.7	53.7	60.08	57.74	61.53	55.77	967
Wood products		112.8	115.4	106.4	99.7	75.37	78.87	68.46	67.23	31,150
Saw and planing mills (g)		116.7	119.0	110.2	102.2	75.67	79.17	68.62	67.69	29,138
Paper products		157.2	157.7	152.4	62.5	97.59	99.02	89.34	83.77	9,547
Pulp and paper mills		168.9	168.1	155.6	29.4	101.52	103.21	92.83	100.01	7,780
Printing, publishing and allied industries		119.0	121.6	116.3	121.6	93.78	95.49	91.64	83.10	3,510
Iron and steel		108.4	111.7	98.6	113.3	88.86	92.17	85.80	77.09	5,812
Transportation equipment		145.4	150.0	152.0	168.4	88.23	90.41	84.50	81.36	6,916
Shipbuilding and repairing		123.9	130.4	141.8	164.5	89.00	90.18	84.58	82.35	4,702
Non-ferrous metal products		148.2	147.7	148.4	168.9	98.82	100.64	97.24	92.93	6,241
Chemical products		91.4	93.2	92.1	92.4	90.04	87.13	83.88	80.49	2,209
Construction	93	96.5	105.1	96.8	114.7	86.78	93.50	76.65	79.53	21,831
Building and general engineering (m)		87.4	98.9	85.3	110.3	89.88	97.64	84.53	88.26	12,169
Highways, bridges and streets		111.2	115.0	113.9	121.4	82.88	87.79	67.77	67.57	9,662
Transportation, storage, communication	91	120.4	123.2	121.4	124.7	85.64	85.57	79.50	73.59	40,173
Steam railways		111.9	116.9	109.2	120.5	83.78	83.70	79.27	75.86	13,432
Electric and motor transportation (o)		102.9	102.7	102.3	95.7	90.80	89.15	86.54	78.01	5,554
Water transportation (n)		92.9	95.5	94.2	97.0	82.70	83.72	73.46	70.00	7,898
Communication		166.4	166.0	183.3	187.2	78.90	78.75	72.83	63.70	8,498
Public utility operation	w	123.2	126.3	134.3	143.6	103.32	103.81	96.80	85.26	5,486
Trade	61	128.0	126.7	123.5	125.4	68.55	68.35	66.39	61.82	48,714
Wholesale		109.6	118.6	108.9	112.7	83.21	81.79	79.37	74.63	15,410
Retail		138.8	131.5	132.1	132.8	61.77	61.25	60.08	55.53	33,304
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	167.9	168.2	162.6	159.4	66.32	66.06	65.51	61.63	11,981
Service (v)	47	119.0	120.4	117.1	122.1	57.48	56.62	52.62	50.49	14,350
Hotels and restaurants		117.0	119.4	116.8	123.1	47.48	46.03	46.89	45.83	7,757
Industrial composite	78	114.2	117.3	110.9	111.6	79.29	81.70	74.35	70.55	242,624

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	93.5	98.1	82.7	87.3	56.30	59.29	56.27	55.31	3,062
Food and beverages	97.2	99.3	80.1	83.7	50.45	54.79	58.13	53.76	1,369
Construction	402.2	561.7	401.5	268.2	40.72	52.14	35.26	41.48	1,838
Trade	124.6	124.6	122.4	125.4	50.04	50.46	51.55	47.91	4,701
Retail	133.5	132.2	130.4	130.7	42.96	43.88	45.18	41.12	3,073
Industrial composite	131.3	146.6	125.7	124.1	51.03	52.20	49.84	47.85	12,871
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	114.2	114.5	121.8	126.2	69.05	67.17	63.96	61.53	8,121
Food and beverages	89.6	89.6	89.0	96.7	50.88	48.65	43.90	44.32	1,825
Transportation equipment	140.2	139.8	158.7	162.7	72.99	70.76	68.97	64.28	4,197
Construction	82.3	98.5	67.0	71.1	58.18	66.16	54.37	53.11	2,479
Transportation, storage, communication	129.0	108.7	138.0	119.0	55.59	56.09	53.01	52.75	6,522
Trade	121.8	131.3	120.9	123.2	53.01	51.33	51.40	48.29	8,700
Retail	128.9	142.4	127.9	129.8	47.46	45.22	46.25	42.87	6,409
Industrial composite	118.9	119.7	119.8	117.4	58.89	58.73	56.28	54.36	30,372
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	89.6	92.6	81.5	86.5	64.54	65.48	60.19	58.07	4,028
Construction	146.8	156.1	106.2	73.4	54.14	67.09	53.60	50.31	2,260
Transportation, storage, communication	107.1	73.6	117.2	136.3	56.45	55.07	56.21	49.47	4,130
Trade	120.3	121.2	113.7	111.3	47.31	46.78	45.05	43.99	3,937
Industrial composite	108.0	101.4	102.9	105.2	55.44	57.24	53.63	50.48	16,260
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	102.6	107.2	99.8	102.7	62.95	64.98	60.06	56.26	19,066
Leather products	68.5	71.6	68.9	63.5	41.29	45.08	36.41	37.58	2,638
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.3	88.3	88.4	82.4	37.60	40.02	38.57	37.28	2,221
Transportation equipment	170.5	173.3	141.1	188.3	78.73	81.17	73.91	51.64	2,488
Construction	88.5	95.4	79.3	83.0	62.14	68.46	55.97	54.93	4,760
Transportation, storage, communication	134.3	127.5	112.9	107.7	72.45	76.33	66.11	64.29	3,698
Trade	118.9	120.2	120.1	116.2	54.89	54.53	51.28	50.01	7,694
Retail	118.8	119.5	121.2	117.6	46.97	46.26	43.37	42.37	5,139
Service	121.3	125.5	121.4	121.0	41.34	41.05	37.79	35.64	2,703
Industrial composite	108.6	111.9	104.3	105.1	61.19	63.11	57.25	54.68	40,953
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	95.7	96.8	96.1	98.6	57.23	61.08	53.68	50.60	7,747
Textile products (except clothing)	99.7	100.6	107.2	108.9	50.28	52.10	50.94	47.60	2,321
Clothing (textile and fur)	43.2	46.2	48.1	40.7	36.03	43.65	33.87	33.79	977
Iron and steel products	95.4	89.4	89.4	109.5	68.90	76.54	57.86	55.96	1,641
Industrial composite	100.2	100.7	97.9	100.5	56.87	59.88	54.18	51.00	11,398
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	112.8	117.5	106.1	115.2	69.14	72.60	60.39	62.84	10,072
Pulp and paper mills	96.4	103.2	96.4	105.8	94.87	100.90	75.73	86.88	3,314
Industrial composite	110.2	119.0	104.1	109.9	66.38	70.12	58.70	60.12	13,197
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	108.8	111.7	105.3	111.1	72.37	74.93	67.95	66.35	216,394
Food and beverages	117.2	122.3	113.6	112.7	70.99	72.93	66.50	64.75	25,411
Tobacco and tobacco products	93.1	93.3	93.9	93.9	77.79	77.81	72.70	71.17	5,393
Leather products	73.1	77.7	75.7	76.3	47.01	52.13	42.95	42.71	7,485
Textile products (except clothing)	87.9	91.0	87.5	85.1	61.28	63.34	57.92	58.32	9,760
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.0	99.0	95.8	95.1	45.24	49.51	42.52	41.68	39,386
Men's clothing	80.3	83.2	81.1	84.5	47.11	50.69	44.59	44.72	10,309
Women's clothing	92.3	94.1	92.6	91.9	44.26	49.25	41.29	40.99	15,336
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.9	125.0	116.8	119.5	84.89	86.06	78.97	76.83	11,098
Iron and steel products	102.3	105.0	100.6	109.1	82.41	85.96	74.15	73.82	24,283
Transportation equipment	109.6	111.3	100.6	127.0	89.43	90.47	82.79	77.20	26,499
Railway and rolling stock equipment	57.6	61.0	55.8	74.9	79.29	80.78	74.16	72.01	8,597
Electrical apparatus and supplies	138.5	140.4	129.7	143.0	84.88	87.46	80.64	74.20	19,100
Chemical products	125.8	127.1	122.9	126.8	92.82	92.33	86.80	83.23	10,678
Construction	136.6	154.3	132.2	117.9	72.00	81.32	64.37	62.31	34,720
Building and general engineering (m)	128.0	152.7	124.0	112.7	70.04	82.80	62.57	61.74	24,756
Transportation, storage, communication	128.3	145.9	134.7	134.7	82.58	83.72	77.43	73.08	35,053
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.7	117.9	113.1	112.4	76.11	79.34	71.68	68.51	11,605
Trade	140.1	140.9	139.2	139.2	65.61	65.63	62.39	58.43	76,571
Wholesale	140.4	141.9	137.0	137.5	79.67	80.69	76.42	72.03	30,454
Retail	140.0	140.2	140.5	140.2	56.33	55.60	53.69	50.43	46,117
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.6	151.0	148.1	142.8	72.74	72.41	70.44	66.92	30,243
Insurance	144.0	144.4	144.5	133.8	75.71	75.53	72.39	72.16	12,273
Service (v)	143.9	146.3	134.4	128.3	52.57	53.26	49.79	52.38	25,990
Hotels and restaurants	129.9	133.0	126.0	111.7	41.28	41.40	40.18	39.92	10,962
Industrial composite	122.2	126.9	119.5	121.1	70.92	73.34	66.76	64.59	424,747

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	102.9	103.3	102.4	104.1	77.80	80.11	72.86	70.86	15,264
Pulp and paper mills	110.0	110.8	108.2	106.4	89.36	91.56	86.94	82.58	4,374
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.7	110.3	110.1	114.7	81.63	83.09	72.61	73.28	2,535
Iron and steel products	58.8	58.7	57.7	54.7	70.72	79.08	67.97	63.29	1,141
Construction	139.2	155.8	131.2	123.9	68.03	74.66	62.54	56.57	7,095
Trade	140.3	137.0	139.4	138.4	54.12	54.51	52.08	47.56	13,226
Retail	135.4	131.1	135.9	135.5	47.28	47.14	46.35	43.23	9,944
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.3	122.7	120.3	116.8	69.92	69.96	68.28	65.11	5,315
Service (v)	134.5	135.9	127.1	102.5	47.27	47.92	48.07	39.65	5,640
Industrial composite	126.2	127.9	123.7	119.9	66.38	68.42	63.24	59.58	52,187
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	112.1	116.0	118.7	118.1	77.33	79.67	74.54	71.98	192,143
Food and beverages	111.3	116.5	110.4	108.0	74.66	74.28	71.73	67.16	23,941
Meat products	130.8	133.1	125.6	120.1	87.13	83.35	84.00	75.92	5,993
Rubber products	89.0	91.4	89.2	87.2	77.65	88.66	79.20	64.90	4,929
Textile products (except clothing)	84.3	85.9	85.9	82.7	60.77	64.38	57.12	55.74	4,562
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.1	84.7	82.2	80.8	50.17	53.79	46.95	46.68	16,211
Men's clothing	78.9	84.9	80.2	84.7	52.04	55.50	45.18	45.75	5,067
Women's clothing	81.1	80.3	88.1	86.3	50.88	53.76	48.81	49.02	4,583
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	123.1	126.1	125.7	122.5	70.27	74.83	68.05	65.28	8,157
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.4	126.5	119.3	121.9	89.76	90.35	84.94	81.81	18,989
Iron and steel products	122.6	126.6	120.2	119.9	83.54	87.27	79.89	75.20	32,242
Transportation equipment	110.5	114.6	235.2	243.3	86.61	88.29	84.32	84.63	11,845
Non-ferrous metal products	113.4	116.9	113.6	105.2	77.00	78.73	73.31	71.11	8,445
Electrical apparatus and supplies	118.1	121.0	114.8	119.3	80.20	83.02	75.08	73.36	20,718
Chemical products	120.0	121.9	117.8	119.5	83.06	82.74	79.32	76.46	12,015
Construction	151.7	179.2	144.0	146.3	79.39	90.61	73.94	69.44	23,238
Building and general engineering (m)	147.3	171.4	138.0	141.2	80.39	93.02	73.74	70.07	19,545
Transportation, storage, communication	142.5	150.7	142.6	146.7	81.14	81.20	77.11	72.71	28,270
Electric and motor transportation (o)	135.6	137.6	128.7	128.7	78.75	81.87	76.76	75.16	13,164
Public utility operation	122.4	121.6	123.7	132.1	99.39	99.15	93.81	90.60	11,939
Trade	151.9	150.0	145.7	146.8	69.34	69.43	67.24	64.26	99,579
Wholesale	155.1	157.0	148.0	150.4	83.38	84.60	79.15	75.89	34,562
Retail	150.2	146.5	144.6	145.0	61.88	61.06	61.07	58.38	65,017
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.7	167.0	162.9	161.4	74.58	73.86	73.38	69.85	37,133
Insurance	157.8	158.3	156.4	153.5	77.74	76.83	76.52	73.30	16,856
Service (v)	155.5	160.3	148.8	145.4	58.52	58.70	54.71	52.36	30,327
Hotels and restaurants	125.1	127.4	124.1	124.4	42.37	43.77	41.30	39.73	12,088
Industrial composite	130.6	134.4	131.8	132.0	74.91	76.73	72.25	69.33	423,020
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	100.6	102.5	94.6	99.0	87.82	89.79	83.14	78.12	54,504
Textile products (except clothing)	59.5	59.9	83.6	96.7	58.99	60.65	45.35	45.40	1,634
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.0	26.7	31.1	42.0	44.06	46.89	40.26	41.09	1,201
Iron and steel products	127.2	127.3	108.1	106.0	97.13	99.93	94.95	89.22	28,163
Electrical apparatus and supplies	90.5	92.2	100.4	113.8	92.03	92.31	87.60	85.28	6,923
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	96.8	100.6	100.6	95.7	72.71	79.22	67.49	67.86	2,218
Construction	94.3	119.7	112.2	106.8	80.22	85.46	67.27	68.80	3,362
Transportation, storage, communication	130.1	135.5	124.1	128.9	76.78	78.03	71.14	69.25	3,477
Retail trade	164.8	159.3	164.8	165.7	55.52	54.62	53.58	50.65	9,227
Industrial composite	111.2	113.8	106.6	109.4	80.44	82.15	75.81	72.01	81,798
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	107.7	101.0	97.4	108.9	85.39	88.36	78.86	80.20	28,071
Pulp and paper mills	129.4	129.6	125.3	126.6	93.52	96.33	86.79	87.63	3,488
Iron and steel products	107.3	107.7	87.8	96.4	87.39	96.56	82.20	81.30	8,846
Transportation equipment	119.0	68.5	124.2	128.2	89.83	96.08	85.03	80.33	6,579
Construction	89.6	108.0	122.0	193.2	68.70	78.36	68.17	78.79	1,256
Industrial composite	112.2	107.5	104.1	116.6	80.80	83.14	74.63	76.50	34,224

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	79.0	82.2	82.5	79.4	71.53	72.80	66.85	63.93	10,271
Textile products (except clothing)	72.7	72.6	81.7	91.2	67.74	69.22	58.82	51.73	1,051
Iron and steel products	64.6	66.3	67.6	58.6	80.51	82.32	74.36	73.84	4,291
Industrial composite	85.7	88.4	88.1	85.6	68.19	69.86	64.64	61.46	13,546
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	102.8	109.8	104.7	104.1	68.98	71.72	63.14	60.95	18,410
Food and beverages	132.1	142.5	132.1	127.3	77.48	74.92	69.72	67.10	3,650
Rubber products	88.4	91.5	83.4	88.9	72.62	77.72	66.09	66.37	4,362
Leather products	67.6	69.6	66.9	66.1	59.57	63.90	60.12	54.56	1,170
Wood products	102.4	103.0	100.4	111.5	62.08	66.57	55.19	55.25	2,092
Electric apparatus and supplies	245.6	247.0	242.8	208.7	65.17	66.44	58.78	59.64	1,803
Construction	191.4	223.3	162.4	136.8	66.58	79.44	63.51	62.41	1,929
Industrial composite	121.9	124.7	116.1	113.6	67.26	70.08	62.40	59.91	26,801
London:									
Manufacturing	108.3	114.2	109.3	109.8	70.46	73.94	67.82	64.77	16,813
Food and beverages	103.4	106.8	101.8	102.7	65.92	71.61	64.95	62.25	3,996
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.8	84.4	79.2	80.2	49.14	54.61	46.78	42.33	1,096
Paper products	94.4	96.8	91.3	91.5	75.60	80.03	68.63	67.76	928
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.5	112.2	110.1	104.1	83.08	87.14	76.50	70.15	1,363
Iron and steel products	81.4	95.0	75.8	81.8	75.36	79.05	70.39	65.61	2,357
Electrical apparatus and supplies	151.9	147.8	138.4	138.7	72.37	67.07	64.95	69.45	1,843
Construction	116.9	129.5	96.7	84.8	74.28	84.29	59.69	60.76	2,382
Transportation, storage, communication	125.2	126.9	119.0	125.1	75.82	76.28	72.90	64.55	2,339
Retail trade	134.6	140.7	129.7	128.9	54.82	53.41	51.31	49.65	4,657
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.3	152.6	149.3	140.0	67.15	67.15	66.54	63.96	3,330
Industrial composite	121.8	126.8	118.8	116.7	67.83	70.14	64.76	61.89	34,794
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	71.5	69.2	71.9	79.7	87.33	85.73	78.42	71.16	23,773
Food and beverages	114.8	121.4	112.5	109.2	80.31	80.04	77.57	74.89	2,473
Iron and steel products	75.7	75.8	81.4	100.3	79.34	86.39	73.29	71.42	3,328
Transportation equipment	68.5	64.2	67.5	73.6	92.07	87.14	80.31	69.90	15,338
Trade	104.8	103.6	103.6	111.0	56.66	57.02	54.62	51.73	4,312
Industrial composite	79.2	78.1	79.1	86.1	80.66	80.01	73.37	67.82	34,518
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	89.0	91.6	103.6	114.4	85.36	85.89	79.51	79.34	4,613
Pulp and paper mills	116.9	118.0	114.8	122.1	93.90	92.19	90.29	90.05	2,424
Transportation equipment	56.5	61.1	116.5	159.4	83.80	84.45	70.28	71.45	720
Transportation, storage, communication	102.9	111.6	98.3	102.7	76.85	85.71	78.62	69.35	2,480
Trade	126.1	122.5	129.6	136.3	57.01	57.18	55.98	53.60	2,959
Industrial composite	104.2	108.3	111.8	116.5	73.49	76.26	70.65	68.66	12,970
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	98.9	103.7	97.5	99.1	69.80	70.12	64.79	60.82	33,402
Food and beverages	93.5	103.0	93.8	95.6	80.57	77.01	73.13	67.46	6,991
Meat products	108.7	118.3	106.4	101.3	88.98	84.43	74.35	70.66	3,247
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.4	83.7	79.3	80.3	43.45	46.41	39.06	35.55	4,517
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.4	106.3	100.6	100.3	71.83	71.08	67.45	65.44	2,896
Iron and steel products	118.2	121.2	113.9	104.3	71.68	74.46	67.45	62.75	4,046
Transportation equipment	85.1	86.8	88.5	98.5	76.12	76.08	71.76	68.50	6,796
Construction	107.0	129.8	105.4	82.9	71.08	77.44	63.46	58.51	5,229
Building and general engineering (m)	112.2	124.6	101.3	85.2	69.72	80.28	63.64	57.80	4,234
Transportation, storage, communication	125.1	126.5	122.9	120.3	75.67	74.93	73.53	69.35	9,813
Trade	118.0	114.0	117.0	115.7	62.41	63.49	60.58	57.40	27,855
Wholesale	110.6	113.8	107.9	106.7	70.07	69.71	67.65	64.83	9,420
Retail	122.2	114.1	122.1	120.5	58.49	59.98	57.06	53.91	18,435
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.9	132.0	131.8	128.1	67.98	67.88	65.37	63.11	6,696
Service (v)	121.8	123.0	117.8	113.0	43.15	42.56	39.56	38.03	6,575
Industrial composite	111.2	113.7	109.8	107.8	66.56	67.49	62.95	59.46	91,712

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	147.1	153.8	136.6	134.8	79.87	80.45	77.51	74.15	3,225
Construction	117.7	138.9	113.3	97.3	72.50	73.25	67.92	68.92	1,759
Wholesale trade	105.4	107.3	105.2	110.5	71.77	71.57	68.05	65.93	2,422
Retail trade	120.4	125.4	119.1	117.5	56.98	54.34	54.18	52.24	4,478
Industrial composite	129.2	134.4	122.0	120.7	68.07	67.48	64.06	61.80	17,050
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	135.0	138.5	124.3	117.6	75.61	73.45	70.59	66.35	2,925
Food and beverages	125.8	127.9	118.4	114.1	79.42	73.51	71.57	66.48	1,781
Construction	137.5	165.9	133.4	140.3	73.71	75.76	70.86	63.53	1,540
Wholesale trade	119.3	125.3	112.6	113.2	68.35	68.16	68.42	64.89	1,808
Retail trade	147.5	147.2	148.7	132.1	59.54	57.60	55.03	55.42	2,240
Industrial composite	134.2	140.0	129.3	125.1	67.00	66.42	63.55	60.31	11,315
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	177.0	182.3	171.2	168.7	78.93	79.42	74.50	69.89	13,417
Food and beverages	130.0	131.2	126.6	127.9	81.50	80.44	70.66	67.32	3,971
Meat products	136.5	137.8	129.3	132.2	85.34	85.02	71.89	67.68	2,755
Construction	159.7	186.7	143.0	159.1	73.45	84.90	70.72	67.61	6,450
Building and general engineering (m)	150.2	181.0	125.2	152.8	72.59	88.34	68.69	68.32	4,374
Wholesale trade	183.5	189.2	181.5	183.0	73.14	74.25	69.85	66.57	4,944
Retail trade	193.2	186.3	189.1	188.0	57.36	57.89	56.22	52.22	11,324
Service (v)	215.9	218.5	203.4	189.3	46.34	46.08	43.87	42.92	3,981
Industrial composite	183.6	189.3	177.4	176.5	69.01	71.52	66.40	62.91	47,522
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	136.6	142.2	135.8	130.1	81.91	81.62	76.76	72.02	10,100
Food and beverages	125.9	131.8	123.5	125.0	83.51	82.29	75.28	71.63	3,134
Transportation equipment	121.2	121.8	125.8	134.7	78.70	78.98	75.80	70.84	2,216
Construction	246.9	269.3	206.1	162.5	75.04	81.17	71.34	68.92	5,525
Wholesale trade	143.0	143.2	134.2	137.0	75.33	75.98	70.98	68.27	4,975
Retail trade	188.7	183.4	188.1	177.6	58.52	58.56	55.00	56.36	9,369
Industrial composite	170.5	173.6	164.9	157.0	70.91	71.82	67.11	66.01	42,573
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	107.3	110.9	103.5	103.2	81.90	84.57	77.01	72.64	43,098
Food and beverages	90.4	93.3	87.7	89.3	81.63	80.40	76.09	71.13	7,197
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.7	120.3	114.1	120.1	96.59	99.59	95.64	86.68	2,712
Wood products	94.9	98.2	94.5	86.2	77.57	82.40	67.95	66.84	14,519
Saw and planing mills (g)	96.5	99.4	96.7	86.8	78.29	83.35	68.17	67.39	12,687
Iron and steel products	110.8	114.3	100.1	116.5	89.07	92.43	85.93	77.09	5,561
Transportation equipment	132.5	138.3	134.6	142.1	88.71	92.94	87.21	81.22	3,764
Construction	91.7	97.6	88.6	92.6	90.22	95.47	86.76	83.31	10,767
Building and general engineering (m)	84.1	92.5	82.9	87.9	92.06	98.24	88.50	87.40	7,854
Transportation, storage, communication	122.3	123.2	127.1	127.0	83.33	83.92	76.63	69.30	18,577
Water transportation (n)	101.0	104.2	98.6	100.9	79.96	85.01	71.44	69.51	4,921
Communication	164.4	163.7	184.5	187.6	78.87	78.83	72.83	63.08	7,548
Public utility operation	135.1	134.9	139.2	141.4	108.31	109.68	103.26	92.26	3,408
Trade	128.4	124.5	121.5	124.6	72.13	72.28	70.61	65.13	34,715
Wholesale	121.3	122.5	119.2	124.4	86.31	87.33	82.98	77.44	12,551
Retail	132.9	125.7	122.9	124.7	64.10	63.18	63.11	57.60	22,164
Service (v)	120.1	121.2	115.8	118.9	61.79	61.02	55.06	51.67	10,306
Industrial composite	117.0	118.2	113.9	115.2	78.50	80.10	74.64	69.47	128,822
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	121.2	122.8	128.7	136.8	84.26	85.20	78.51	77.05	5,842
Wood products	102.0	101.4	100.2	89.7	74.27	81.17	67.51	63.36	1,335
Transportation equipment	172.9	176.4	189.5	221.7	87.68	87.17	81.38	81.81	3,007
Trade	126.9	119.4	130.6	133.2	59.13	59.37	55.57	53.28	4,897
Industrial composite	113.3	112.8	118.1	120.9	70.98	71.59	67.53	64.15	16,305
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii									

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	December 1959					November 1959		December 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	37,272	32,224	5,048	86.5	13.5	87.6	12.4	86.4	13.6
Prince Edward Island	4,929	3,655	1,274	74.2	25.8	76.1	23.9	74.9	25.1
Nova Scotia	85,271	70,391	14,880	82.5	17.5	82.1	17.9	82.3	17.7
New Brunswick	64,698	53,147	11,551	82.1	17.9	81.5	18.5	82.5	17.5
Quebec	774,354	586,723	187,631	75.8	24.2	76.2	23.8	75.6	24.4
Ontario	1,161,333	864,946	296,387	74.5	25.5	74.5	25.5	74.5	25.5
Manitoba	133,450	98,483	34,967	73.8	26.2	74.6	25.4	73.8	26.2
Saskatchewan	66,334	52,244	14,090	78.8	21.2	79.1	20.9	78.8	21.2
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	156,010	121,644	34,366	78.0	22.0	78.5	21.5	77.6	22.4
British Columbia (including Yukon)	242,624	191,374	51,250	78.9	21.1	79.3	20.7	78.7	21.3
Canada	2,726,275	2,074,831	651,444	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0
Urban Areas									
St. John's	12,871	9,796	3,075	76.1	23.9	78.5	21.5	76.5	23.5
Sydney	16,852	15,710	1,142	93.2	6.8	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6
Halifax	30,372	22,192	8,180	73.1	26.9	71.4	28.6	72.6	27.4
Moncton	8,487	5,571	2,916	65.6	34.4	65.0	35.0	67.6	32.4
Saint John	16,260	11,851	4,409	72.9	27.1	71.1	28.9	72.4	27.6
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	13,916	12,550	1,366	90.2	9.8	90.8	9.2	..	..
Quebec	40,953	29,933	11,020	73.1	26.9	73.3	26.7	71.0	29.0
Sherbrooke	11,398	8,291	3,107	72.7	27.3	72.2	27.8	72.0	28.0
Shawinigan Falls	8,770	7,108	1,662	81.0	19.0	80.7	19.3	82.0	18.0
Three Rivers	13,197	9,752	3,445	73.9	26.1	74.9	25.1	72.5	27.5
Drummondville	6,395	4,694	1,701	73.4	26.6	72.3	27.7	74.1	25.9
Montreal	424,747	297,638	127,109	70.1	29.9	70.3	29.7	70.0	30.0
Ottawa - Hull	52,187	36,745	15,442	70.4	29.6	71.5	28.5	69.6	30.4
Kingston	9,599	7,442	2,157	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	79.2	20.8
Peterborough	12,078	9,251	2,827	76.6	23.4	76.4	23.6	76.4	23.6
Oshawa	23,201	19,499	3,702	84.0	16.0	79.1	20.9	84.4	15.6
Toronto	423,020	284,171	138,849	67.2	32.8	67.6	32.4	68.1	31.9
Hamilton	81,798	62,312	19,486	76.2	23.8	76.7	23.3	75.3	24.7
St. Catharines	34,224	28,447	5,777	83.1	16.9	81.3	18.7	82.2	17.8
Niagara Falls	8,400	6,252	2,148	74.4	25.6	72.7	27.3	75.3	24.7
Brantford	13,546	10,059	3,487	74.3	25.7	73.8	26.2	74.7	25.3
Guelph	8,959	6,443	2,516	71.9	28.1	72.1	27.9	73.1	26.9
Galt	11,020	7,625	3,395	69.2	30.8	70.1	29.9	70.6	29.4
Kitchener	26,801	18,434	8,367	68.8	31.2	68.2	31.8	68.1	31.9
Sudbury	23,239	20,627	2,612	88.8	11.2	89.4	10.6	82.0	18.0
Timmins	7,872	7,158	714	90.9	9.1	91.2	8.8	..	..
London	34,794	23,738	11,056	68.2	31.8	68.0	32.0	68.2	31.8
Sarnia	11,819	9,871	1,948	83.5	16.5	83.7	16.3	83.7	16.3
Windsor	34,518	28,114	6,404	81.4	18.6	81.0	19.0	80.7	19.3
Sault Ste. Marie	13,601	12,025	1,576	88.4	11.6	88.9	11.1	88.8	11.2
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	12,970	10,223	2,747	78.8	21.2	80.3	19.7	79.5	20.5
Winnipeg	91,712	62,077	29,635	67.7	32.3	68.5	31.5	67.6	32.4
Regina	17,050	11,481	5,569	67.3	32.7	67.3	32.7	67.5	32.5
Saskatoon	11,315	8,229	3,086	72.7	27.3	74.2	25.8	72.4	27.6
Edmonton	47,522	34,408	13,114	72.4	27.6	73.2	26.8	71.9	28.1
Calgary	42,573	30,894	11,679	72.6	27.4	73.4	26.6	71.3	28.7
Vancouver	128,822	93,003	35,819	72.2	27.8	72.8	27.2	72.0	28.0
Victoria	16,305	11,970	4,335	73.4	26.6	74.2	25.8	73.1	26.9
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	68,500	67,424	1,076	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Mining	107,291	103,213	4,078	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,139,585	885,134	254,451	77.7	22.3	76.9	23.1	77.8	22.2
Durable goods (u)	547,693	483,548	64,145	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8
Non-durable goods (u)	591,892	401,586	190,306	67.8	32.2	66.8	33.2	68.1	31.9
Construction	235,926	228,519	7,407	96.9	3.1	97.2	2.8	96.8	3.2
Transportation, storage, communication	346,662	291,736	54,926	84.2	15.8	84.6	15.4	83.8	16.2
Public utility operation	59,466	51,688	7,778	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0
Trade	483,588	297,656	185,932	61.6	38.4	62.1	37.9	61.4	38.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	149,660	74,854	74,806	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Service (v)	135,597	74,607	60,990	55.0	45.0	54.9	45.1	53.4	46.6
Industrial composite	2,726,275	2,074,831	651,444	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada -

Industries	December 1959					November 1959		December 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	68,500	67,424	1,076	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Mining	107,291	103,213	4,078	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	65,220	63,657	1,563	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Gold (a)	16,589	16,299	290	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	48,631	47,358	1,273	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8
Iron	7,941	7,556	385	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7	96.1	3.9
Uranium	12,083	11,813	270	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	98.1	1.9
Fuels	30,014	27,883	2,131	92.9	7.1	92.8	7.2	92.9	7.1
Coal	12,802	12,659	143	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	17,212	15,224	1,988	88.4	11.6	88.0	12.0	88.4	11.6
Non-metal (c)	12,057	11,673	384	96.8	3.2	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9
Asbestos	5,960	5,802	158	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5	..	..
Manufacturing	1,139,585	885,134	254,451	77.7	22.3	76.9	23.1	77.8	22.2
Durable goods (u)	547,693	483,548	64,145	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8
Non-Durable goods (u)	591,892	401,586	190,306	67.8	32.2	66.8	33.2	68.1	31.9
Food and beverages	139,807	105,912	33,895	75.8	24.2	73.4	26.6	76.1	23.9
Meat products	30,220	23,732	6,488	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	79.2	20.8
Dairy products	12,896	10,740	2,156	83.3	16.7	82.1	17.9	82.1	17.9
Canned and cured fish	8,082	6,099	1,983	75.5	24.5	76.3	23.7	78.2	21.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	10,308	6,450	3,858	62.6	37.4	52.9	47.1	65.5	34.5
Grain mill products	8,294	6,930	1,364	83.6	16.4	84.1	15.9	83.8	16.2
Bread and other bakery products	18,950	15,199	3,751	80.2	19.8	79.8	20.2	80.2	19.8
Biscuits and crackers	6,340	3,160	3,180	49.8	50.2	46.6	53.4	48.9	51.1
Distilled and malt liquors	14,485	12,402	2,083	85.6	14.4	82.4	17.6	85.8	14.2
Other beverages (d)	8,920	8,145	775	91.3	8.7	90.8	9.2	91.0	9.0
Confectionery	8,060	3,816	4,244	47.3	52.7	43.8	56.2	46.8	53.2
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,212	5,451	5,761	48.6	51.4	46.4	53.6	46.2	53.8
Rubber products	20,531	16,043	4,488	78.1	21.9	76.9	23.1	79.4	20.6
Leather products	27,697	15,322	12,375	55.3	44.7	55.5	44.5	56.8	43.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,168	9,812	9,356	51.2	48.8	52.5	47.5	52.8	47.2
Other leather products (f)	8,529	5,510	3,019	64.6	35.4	62.1	37.9	65.6	34.4
Textile products (except clothing)	57,061	38,000	19,061	66.6	33.4	65.9	34.1	66.4	33.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	15,637	10,434	5,203	66.7	33.3	66.5	33.5	65.7	34.3
Woollen goods	9,502	5,943	3,559	62.5	37.5	61.4	38.6	62.0	38.0
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,261	11,034	3,227	77.4	22.6	77.5	22.5	77.1	22.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	92,586	28,269	64,317	30.5	69.5	29.5	70.5	30.8	69.2
Men's clothing	29,805	9,857	19,948	33.1	66.9	32.0	68.0	33.0	67.0
Women's clothing	24,500	5,815	18,685	23.7	76.3	22.1	77.9	23.8	76.2
Knit goods	18,909	6,108	12,801	32.3	67.7	31.5	68.5	32.8	67.2
Fur goods	3,298	2,223	1,075	67.4	32.6	66.1	33.9	66.8	33.2
Wood products	86,768	79,099	7,669	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7	91.2	8.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	53,856	50,595	3,261	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	93.8	6.2
Furniture	23,721	20,784	2,937	87.6	12.4	87.6	12.4	87.9	12.1
Other wood products (h)	9,191	7,720	1,471	84.0	16.0	84.6	15.4	84.3	15.7
Paper products	90,143	78,201	11,942	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2
Pulp and paper mills	64,887	61,217	3,670	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	25,256	16,984	8,272	67.2	32.8	67.5	32.5	67.2	32.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	54,768	39,821	14,947	72.7	27.3	72.1	27.9	72.8	27.2
Iron and steel products	172,707	156,664	16,043	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements	13,540	12,701	839	93.8	6.2	94.2	5.8	93.9	6.1
Boilers and plate work	6,711	6,248	463	93.1	6.9	92.9	7.1	92.7	7.3
Fabricated and structural steel	10,927	10,260	667	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0
Hardware and tools	10,601	8,624	1,977	81.4	18.6	81.3	18.7	80.9	19.1
Heating and cooking appliances	8,303	7,406	897	89.2	10.8	89.9	10.1	89.0	11.0
Iron castings	18,882	17,654	1,228	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2	93.6	6.4
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,138	28,818	4,320	87.0	13.0	87.0	13.0	87.2	12.8
Industrial machinery (r)	24,520	21,582	2,938	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel	38,036	36,591	1,445	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	16,060	13,708	2,352	85.4	14.6	86.1	13.9	84.8	15.2
Wire and wire products	8,453	7,434	1,019	87.9	12.1	88.3	11.7	87.7	12.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	December 1959					November 1959		December 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	123,061	113,583	9,478	92.3	7.7	92.2	7.8	91.9	8.1
Aircraft and parts	28,101	25,273	2,828	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9
Motor vehicles	32,404	30,347	2,057	93.7	6.3	93.3	6.7	93.1	6.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,473	16,271	3,202	83.6	16.4	81.5	18.5	83.4	16.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	22,860	22,505	355	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	17,678	16,956	722	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	95.8	4.2
Non-ferrous metal products	54,386	48,620	5,766	89.4	10.6	89.3	10.7	88.1	11.9
Aluminum products	8,588	7,195	1,393	83.8	16.2	83.7	16.3	83.1	16.9
Brass and copper products	9,113	7,984	1,129	87.6	12.4	87.8	12.2	87.5	12.5
Smelting and refining	28,841	27,985	856	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	96.4	3.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	75,394	53,820	21,574	71.4	28.6	70.7	29.3	71.8	28.2
Heavy electrical machinery	18,976	15,148	3,828	79.8	20.2	79.5	20.5	79.8	20.2
Telecommunication equipment	16,892	10,603	6,289	62.8	37.2	61.3	38.7	62.2	37.8
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,377	31,762	3,615	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0	89.8	10.2
Clay products	5,266	4,811	455	91.4	8.6	91.8	8.2	90.3	9.7
Glass and glass products	9,424	7,709	1,715	81.8	18.2	80.7	19.3	82.0	18.0
Concrete products	7,100	6,816	284	96.0	4.0	96.4	3.6	96.0	4.0
Products of petroleum and coal	14,756	13,296	1,460	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	89.8	10.2
Petroleum refining	14,224	12,803	1,421	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	89.7	10.3
Chemical products	53,170	41,639	11,531	78.3	21.7	78.0	22.0	78.3	21.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,960	4,364	3,596	54.8	45.2	54.2	45.8	57.4	42.6
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,129	8,556	573	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1
Other chemical products (l)	36,081	28,719	7,362	79.6	20.4	79.3	20.7	79.2	20.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	30,161	19,632	10,529	65.1	34.9	63.9	36.1	64.7	35.3
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	235,926	228,519	7,407	96.9	3.1	97.2	2.8	96.8	3.2
Building	144,454	139,601	4,853	96.6	3.4	97.1	2.9	96.6	3.4
General engineering	124,035	119,837	4,198	96.6	3.4	97.1	2.9	96.6	3.4
Highways, bridges and streets	20,419	19,764	655	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7	96.8	3.2
Highways, bridges and streets	91,472	88,918	2,554	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5	97.1	2.9
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	346,662	291,736	54,926	84.2	15.8	84.6	15.4	83.8	16.2
Air transport and airports	252,364	236,758	15,606	93.8	6.2	94.1	5.9	93.9	6.1
Steam railways	15,017	11,819	3,198	78.7	21.3	78.7	21.3	80.2	19.8
Maintenance of equipment	147,110	139,458	7,652	94.8	5.2	95.0	5.0	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of ways and structures	18,257	18,066	191	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways	30,747	30,546	201	99.3	0.7	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6
Telegraphs	88,159	82,754	5,405	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	93.7	6.3
Water transportation (n)	9,947	8,092	1,855	81.4	18.6	81.4	18.6	80.1	19.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	31,456	29,975	1,481	95.3	4.7	96.0	4.0	95.5	4.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	58,781	55,506	3,275	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation	23,156	22,150	1,006	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3
Storage	28,353	26,760	1,593	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Grain elevators	17,193	15,541	1,652	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.2	9.8
Storage and warehouse	11,725	10,699	1,026	91.2	8.8	91.4	8.6	91.1	8.9
Communication	5,468	4,842	626	88.6	11.4	88.4	11.6	88.1	11.9
Radio broadcasting	77,105	39,437	37,668	51.1	48.9	50.9	49.1	50.1	49.9
Telephone	13,073	9,542	3,531	73.0	27.0	73.0	27.0	71.7	28.3
Public utility operation	61,751	27,698	34,053	44.9	55.1	44.5	55.5	44.1	55.9
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	59,466	51,688	7,778	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0
Other public utilities (q)	46,252	39,769	6,483	86.0	14.0	86.1	13.9	86.2	13.8
Trade	13,214	11,919	1,295	90.2	9.8	90.6	9.4	90.2	9.8
Wholesale	483,588	297,656	185,932	61.6	38.4	62.1	37.9	61.4	38.6
Retail	157,353	121,919	35,434	77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1	77.2	22.8
Food	326,235	175,737	150,498	53.9	46.1	54.8	45.2	53.9	46.1
Department stores	75,669	50,983	24,686	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.7	68.4	31.6
Variety stores	106,380	35,667	70,713	33.5	66.5	35.0	65.0	34.3	65.7
Automotive products	27,582	3,898	23,684	14.1	85.9	14.8	85.2	13.3	86.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	41,689	37,658	4,031	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5
Banking, investment and loan	149,660	74,854	74,806	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Insurance	90,472	42,879	47,593	47.4	52.6	47.5	52.5	47.1	52.9
Service (v)	57,160	30,680	26,480	53.7	46.3	53.6	46.4	53.9	46.1
Hotels and restaurants	135,597	74,607	60,990	55.0	45.0	54.9	45.1	53.4	46.6
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	67,280	35,878	31,402	53.3	46.7	53.1	46.9	53.2	46.8
Business service	25,485	9,428	16,057	37.0	63.0	37.4	62.6	36.9	63.1
Industrial composite	35,380	24,796	10,584	70.1	29.9	70.1	29.9	..	..
Industrial composite	2,726,275	2,074,831	651,444	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1956												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	128.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.3	97.5	121.8	108.5	114.0	103.8	114.6	110.2	136.7	143.6	155.0	137.1

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.43
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1956								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.3	200.7	168.9	72.55	108.5	187.8	171.3	75.34

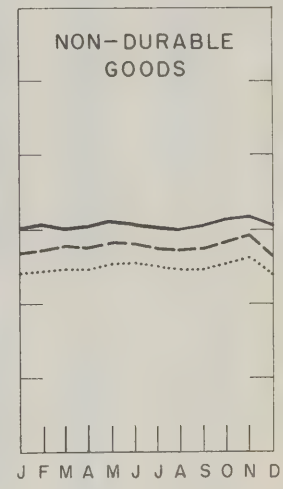
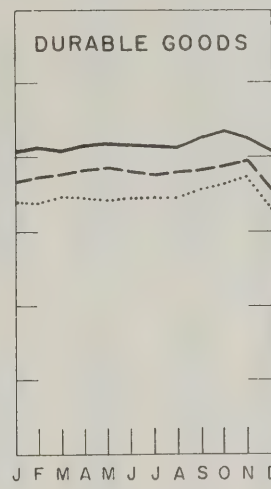
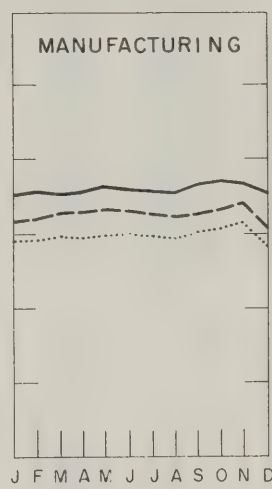
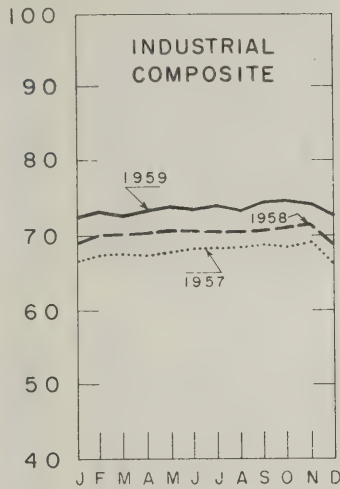
Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10C - Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women
	Both Sexes	Men	Woman		Both Sexes	Men	Women	
Averages								
1950	101.5	101.8	100.6	22.3	100.9	101.3	99.8	23.4
1951	108.8	109.8	105.4	21.8	108.0	109.4	103.4	22.7
1952	111.6	113.2	106.4	21.5	109.3	111.8	101.5	22.0
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1956								
January	112.3	112.0	113.4	22.7	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4
February	113.2	113.1	113.5	22.6	112.3	114.6	105.1	22.2
March	113.5	113.1	115.0	22.8	113.4	115.8	105.5	22.1
April	115.2	115.1	115.7	22.6	114.1	116.7	105.8	22.0
May	119.7	120.5	117.1	22.0	115.4	118.6	105.4	21.7
June	124.2	125.5	119.9	21.8	118.0	121.2	107.8	21.7
July	125.4	126.8	120.4	21.6	117.9	121.0	107.7	21.7
August	125.7	126.7	122.0	21.9	118.0	120.0	111.6	22.5
September	125.9	126.4	124.2	22.2	118.6	120.0	114.0	22.8
October	126.2	126.6	124.6	22.2	118.6	120.2	113.3	22.7
November	125.7	125.8	125.5	22.5	118.0	119.9	111.9	22.5
December	121.4	120.8	123.3	22.9	114.8	117.7	105.4	21.8
1957								
January	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1
February	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2
March	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1
April	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0
May	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8
June	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0
July	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9
August	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8
September	126.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	118.1	119.1	114.6	23.0
October	125.2	125.0	126.2	22.7	116.2	118.0	110.4	22.6
November	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.5
December	117.5	115.6	123.9	23.7	109.0	111.6	100.7	21.9
1958								
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2
1959								
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
September	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
October	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
November	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
December	118.3	116.3	124.8	23.9	108.5	111.0	100.7	22.3

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

DOLLARS



DOLLARS

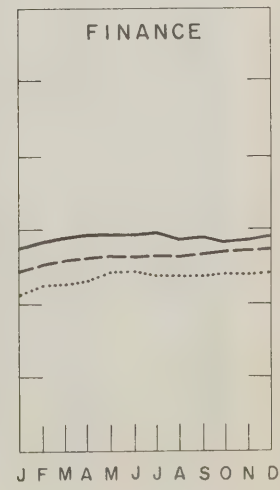
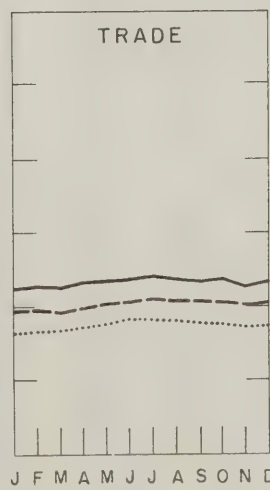
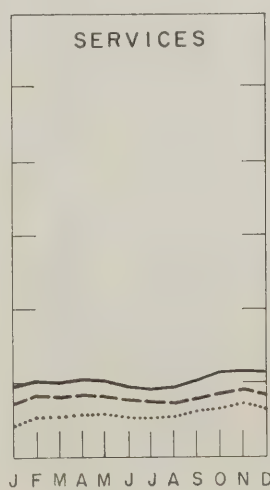
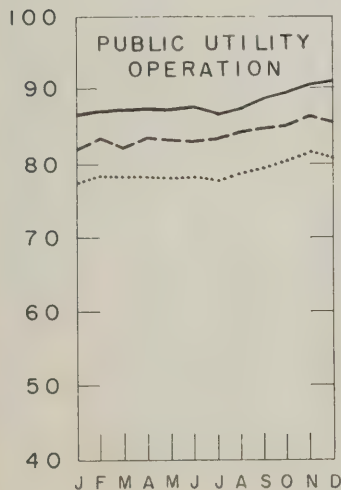
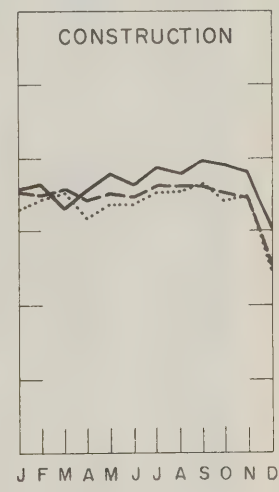
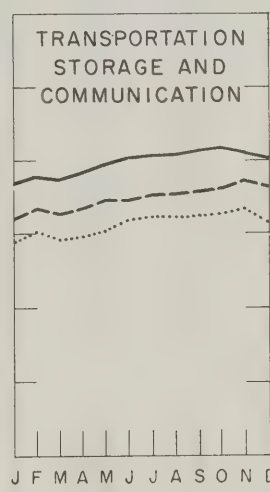
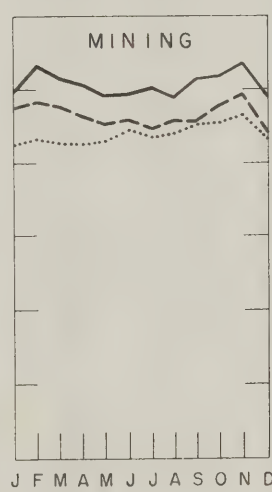
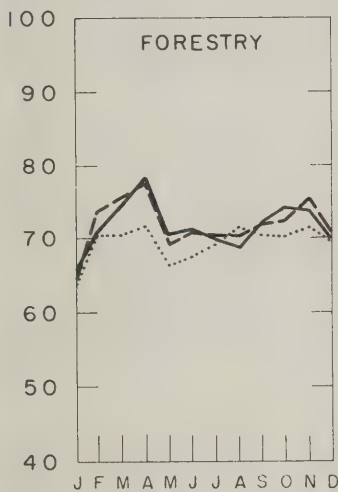


Table 11C.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	49.49	43.28	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	54.85	47.75	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	60.35	51.86	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.62	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
1956												
January	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	69.68	60.46	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
February	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	70.09	60.94	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
March	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	70.81	61.05	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
April	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	71.61	61.59	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
May	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	70.61	62.10	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
June	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	71.34	62.30	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
July	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.88	61.92	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
August	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.56	61.93	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
September	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	73.37	62.65	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
October	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	73.73	63.24	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82
November	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	73.95	63.47	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39
December	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	69.47	61.22	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96
1957												
January	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	73.99	64.20	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
February	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	73.99	64.48	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
March	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	74.60	64.98	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
April	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	74.49	64.93	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
May	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	74.27	65.48	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
June	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	74.76	65.59	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
July	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	74.67	65.29	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
August	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	74.79	65.00	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
September	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	75.87	65.01	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
October	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	76.29	65.55	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
November	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	77.12	66.33	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
December	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	72.91	64.09	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
1958												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
1959												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.69	70.70	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
November	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December	72.55	70.14	89.13	75.34	80.91	70.18	70.36	80.45	90.83	62.92	68.75	51.28

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 12C.- Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining		Building and General Engineering	
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods					
	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$
Averages										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.21	47.74	49.49	40.57	43.28	52.46	53.95	45.07	46.33
1951	49.29	51.25	53.38	54.85	45.03	47.75	58.06	59.82	50.67	51.68
1952	53.83	56.11	58.49	60.35	48.65	51.86	63.20	65.35	59.04	59.86
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1956										
January	60.69	65.05	65.67	69.68	55.44	60.46	72.80	76.82	69.44	71.22
February	61.33	65.57	66.49	70.09	55.84	60.94	73.39	77.43	70.86	72.81
March	61.86	66.02	66.99	70.81	55.80	61.05	71.78	76.16	68.78	71.21
April	62.56	66.70	67.93	71.61	56.51	61.59	72.16	76.54	71.21	73.01
May	62.13	66.46	66.67	70.61	57.10	62.10	72.97	77.07	72.09	73.77
June	62.91	66.89	67.65	71.34	57.36	62.30	72.93	77.24	73.55	74.56
July	62.18	66.44	67.08	70.88	56.84	61.92	73.57	77.49	75.99	76.63
August	62.51	66.71	67.73	71.56	56.97	61.93	74.21	78.01	77.43	77.85
September	63.62	67.97	69.47	73.37	57.65	62.65	76.82	80.30	79.34	79.05
October	64.36	68.53	69.89	73.73	58.19	63.24	75.35	79.53	77.49	78.14
November	64.53	68.78	70.14	73.95	58.44	63.47	77.15	80.87	76.19	77.06
December	59.88	65.44	64.50	69.47	54.82	61.22	73.91	78.67	60.51	64.87
1957										
January	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20	77.91	82.51	77.69	78.92
February	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48	78.74	83.23	78.80	80.14
March	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98	77.96	82.67	80.14	81.00
April	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93	77.65	82.61	75.56	77.71
May	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48	78.34	82.97	80.07	81.09
June	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59	80.21	84.46	79.44	80.48
July	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29	78.92	83.39	81.44	82.47
August	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00	79.71	84.01	81.85	82.91
September	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.87	59.16	65.01	81.49	85.39	83.01	83.87
October	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55	81.30	85.61	79.64	80.97
November	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.33	82.52	86.65	80.54	82.09
December	61.68	68.47	66.65	72.91	56.31	64.09	77.95	83.22	62.53	68.28
1958										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.69	64.19	70.70	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.86
November	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.84
December	68.78	75.34	75.18	80.91	62.52	70.18	82.01	89.13	67.46	74.14

¹/For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merriton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



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